

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

**STOCK CODE** : 0169  
**COMPANY NAME** : SMTRACK BERHAD  
**FINANCIAL YEAR** : December 31, 2024

## OUTLINE:

### **SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

*Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.*

### **SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PURSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA**

*Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.*

## SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

*Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.*

### Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

### Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

<b>Application</b>	: Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	<p>(a) The Board's pivotal role is to lead and establish the Group's vision, provision of strategic direction, formulation of policies and enhancement of resources for the Group. The Board takes into consideration the interests of all stakeholders in the decision-making process so as to ensure the Group's objectives of creating long term shareholder value are met.</p> <p>An effective Board is one that made up of a combination of Executive Directors with intimate knowledge of the business and Non-Executive Directors from diversified industry/business background to bring broad business and commercial experience to the Group. The Group is led by a strong and experienced Board under the Non-Executive Chairman.</p> <p>The Board placed great importance on the balance of its Independent Directors where they serve as an essential source of impartial and professional guidance to protect the interest of the shareholders. The Independent Non-Executive Directors are professionals of high caliber and credibility who play a pivotal role in corporate accountability by contributing their knowledge, advice and experience towards making independent judgment on issues of strategies, performance, resources and standards of conducts.</p> <p>The salient features of the Board Charter had been uploaded on the Company's website at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a>.</p> <p>For certain day-to-day operations, the Board has delegated authorities and powers to Management with the prescribed limits of authority.</p> <p>(b) The Audit and Risk Management Committee ("ARMC") is authorised by the Board to independently investigate any activity within its Terms of Reference and shall have unrestricted access to</p>

	<p>information to the Group, from the internal and external auditors, management and all employees.</p> <p>The ARMC review and report to the Board the risks faced by the Group and the effectiveness of Management's measures in the identification and assessment of the risks as well as the design management and monitoring of internal controls to mitigate risks.</p> <p>(c) The Board through the Nomination Committee is responsible to ensure that there is an effective and orderly process of appointment of new directors. The Nomination Committee has reviewed and assessed the size of the Board, required mix of skills, experience, performance and contribution of Directors.</p> <p>(d) The Board, upon the recommendation of the Remuneration Committee, will determine the remuneration package of each of the Board Members. Individual Director do not participate in the decisions regarding his individual remuneration.</p>	
<p><b>Explanation for departure</b></p>		
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
<p><b>Measure</b></p>		
<p><b>Timeframe</b></p>		

## Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

<b>Application</b>	: Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	<p>Y.A.M. Tunku Kamariah Aminah Maimunah Iskandariah Binti Almarhum Sultan Iskandar was appointed as the Independent Non-Executive Chairman on 1 November 2023.</p> <p>As Chairman of the Board, Her Highness carries out an effective leadership to the Board and guide the vision, strategic direction and business development of the Group, and at the same time be guided by the independent advice and views from the Independent Directors, who offer the necessary checks and balances in the decision-making process of the Board.</p> <p>The Chairman is also one of the contact person for reporting any complaints or improper conduct by the Directors, the stakeholders can provide their views to the Senior Independent Director at any point of time.</p> <p>The Chairman presides overboard meetings and instils good governance practices by ensuring that all directors' views are heard, sufficient time for discussion of each agenda, and fair opportunity is provided to all directors to participate actively and constructively during the meetings and discussions. Some of the function performed by Her Highness as Chairman of the Board of Directors include the following:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(a) Leads the Board by setting the tone at the top and managing the Board's effectiveness by focusing on strategy, governance and compliance. In turn, the Board monitors the functions of the Board Committees in accordance with their respective Terms of Reference to ensure effectiveness.</li><li>(b) Sets the Board agenda for each meeting with the assistance of the Company Secretary and the same is circulated to the Board Members accordingly.</li><li>(c) Leads the meeting pace and discussions in an effective manner.</li><li>(d) Provides Her Highness objective views and decisions during deliberations at Board meetings to resolve situations when there are differing views amongst the Board Members and/or the Senior Management.</li></ul>

	(e) Leads the Board by ensuring that the Group adheres to all the relevant laws and regulations as well as monitors its good corporate and best practices.	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

**Practice 1.3**

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>SMTrack does not have CEO, however, the positions of Chairman and Executive Director are held by different individuals. The Chairman is responsible for ensuring the integrity and effectiveness of the governance process of the Board, while the Executive Director is responsible for making and implementing operational and corporate decision as well as developing, coordinating and implementing business and corporate strategies.</p> <p>The distinct and separate roles of the Chairman and Executive Director, with a clear division of responsibilities, ensure a balance of power and authority, such that no one individual has unfettered powers of decision-making.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

### Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

<i>Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation, then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.</i>	
<b>Application</b>	: Departure
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	: The Chairman of the Company, Y.A.M. Tunku Kamariah Aminah Maimunah Iskandariah Binti Almarhum Sultan Iskandar is not a member of the Board Committees. However, the Chairman was invited to participate in the Board Committees' meetings as the committee is of the view that the Chairman input and contribution to be value to the decision-making process.  Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
<b>Measure</b>	: Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
<b>Timeframe</b>	: Choose an item.

## Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Board is supported by a qualified secretary who is a Fellow member of the Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators ("MAICSA") and is qualified to act as Company Secretary under the Companies Act 2016. As a practicing company secretary, she has also attended continuous professional development programmes as required by MAICSA.</p> <p>The Company Secretary plays an advisory role to the Board in relation to the Company's Constitution, the Board's policies and procedures, and compliance with the relevant regulatory requirements, codes or guidance and legislations. The Company Secretary is suitably qualified, competent and capable of carrying out the duties required and has attended training and seminars conducted by relevant regulatory bodies to keep abreast with the relevant updates on statutory and regulatory requirements and updates on the ACE Market Listing Requirements ("AMLR") of Bursa Securities.</p> <p>The Company Secretary advises the Board on corporate disclosures and compliance with the relevant changes to the laws, rules and regulations, which include amendments on Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance and AMLR.</p> <p>The Company Secretary also serves notice to the Directors and Principal Officers to notify them of closed periods for trading in the Company's shares, in accordance with Rule 14 of the AMLR of Bursa Securities. Deliberations during the Board and Board Committees' meetings were properly minuted and documented by the Company Secretary.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	

<b>Timeframe</b>	:		
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**Intended Outcome**

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

**Practice 1.6**

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>To facilitate the Directors' time planning, the annual meeting calendar is prepared and tabled to the Board in advance of each new year. The calendar provides Directors with scheduled dates for meetings of the Board and Board Committees as well as Annual General Meeting.</p> <p>Reasonable notice of meetings and the agenda on the business to be conducted at the meetings and meeting material that provided relevant information such as minutes of previous meetings, management reports and financial reports were furnished to the Directors at least seven (7) working days prior to the Board meeting so that each Director had ample time to review the papers to enable informed decision making.</p> <p>The deliberations and decisions at the Board and Board Committee meetings are well documented and minuted. The action to be taken by respective parties will be in the minutes so that the Board can follow up with the respective parties on the status of the matters discussed during the previous meeting.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

### Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies–

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>In performing its duties, the Board is guided by the Board Charter that set out amongst others, its roles, composition, responsibilities, powers, board committees and board meeting procedures. The key elements of governance principles embedded in the Board Charter regulate the Board's conducts and guide the business strategic initiative of the Group.</p> <p>The Board would regularly review the Board Charter and the Terms of Reference of the Board Committees to ensure they remain consistent with the Board's objective and responsibilities, and relevant standards of corporate governance.</p> <p>The Board Charter is available on the Company's website at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a></p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

### Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Group has in place a Code of Conduct and Ethics for Directors and employees. The said Code is available at the Company's website at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a>.</p> <p>The above Code is reviewed periodically to ensure relevancy and alignment with the prescribed requirements and best corporate governance practices. The Board is mindful of its leadership in business ethics practices as one of the key elements of business sustainability.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

### Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Company has in place a Whistleblowing Policy which outlines the procedures when, how and to whom employees may report and raise in good faith and confidently, any concern about possible improprieties in matters of financial reporting or other matters.</p> <p>The Whistleblowing Policy is regularly reviewed by the Board as and when required to ensure that it remains relevant and appropriate.</p> <p>The Whistleblowing Policy is available at the Company's website at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a>.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

### Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Board is responsible to oversee the Group's sustainability agenda, practices, strategies and performance supported by the Management. The Management is tasked to integrate sustainability considerations in the day-to-day operations of the Group and ensuring the effective implementation of the Group's sustainability strategies and plans.</p> <p>The Board sets strategies that support long-term value creation and includes strategies on economic, environmental and social ("EES") considerations underpinning sustainability. The direction and strategies are communicated to the Senior Management team, which comprises key persons from various functions and led by the Executive Director. They are responsible for the implementation of the sustainability-related initiatives as well as advising and reporting to the Board on the materiality matters.</p> <p>Additionally, the Company's Sustainability Statement provides an overview of the sustainability performance for the period ended 31 December 2024, as disclosed in the Annual Report 2024.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

**Practice 4.2**

The board ensures that the company’s sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Company believes in transparency and open lines of communication with all the stakeholders. Listening to and understanding the views and feedback from stakeholders will help shape and improve the operations of business and enable informed decision making.</p> <p>Transparency and communication are fundamental components of good corporate governance and serve to build vital relationships of trust the Company maintains with its stakeholders.</p> <p>The Company engage with the stakeholders through various means of communication to enable them to better understand the Group’s business operations and seek their feedbacks and input on several matters relevant to them. The Group identified them through issues which are material based on their impact to the Group’s operation and the number of stakeholders affected.</p> <p>The Company strives to maintain an open and two-way communication with its employees to discuss, among others, the Company’s performance and growth strategies.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

**Practice 4.3**

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Board took note of the importance of the sustainable development. The Company assess the climate-related risks and opportunities to help the Board understand the potential impacts under different time horizons and climate outcomes.</p> <p>The Group conducts a materiality assessment annually as part of the regular sustainability practice to ensure material matters remained relevant to the stakeholders. The details of the materiality assessment for the period ended 31 December 2024 are made available in the Sustainability Statement of the Annual Report 2024.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

### Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

### Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

<b>Application</b>	: Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	<p>The Board of Directors and Board Committees' assessment and evaluation were performed on yearly basis to assess the following areas: -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Board and Board Committees composition and mix of diversity;</li> <li>• Board and Board Committee Evaluation; and</li> <li>• Independent Directors' Self-Assessment Checklist.</li> </ul> <p>Based on the assessment and evaluation performed by each individual Directors and Nomination Committee ("NC"), it was concluded that: -</p> <p>(a) NC was satisfied that the Directors had discharged their responsibilities in a commendable manner, acted competently, contributed effectively to the Board and demonstrated full commitment to their duties as Directors.</p> <p>(b) NC was satisfied with the current structure, size and composition of the Board which comprises people who possess different expertise and experience in various fields and specialisations enable the Board to lead and manage the Company effectively.</p> <p>(c) NC was satisfied with the performance and contribution of each individual Director and each Director is well qualified in his/her area of expertise and profession.</p> <p>(d) NC was satisfied with the level of independence demonstrated by the Independent Non-Executive Directors and their ability to act independently and objectively in the best interest of the Company.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>	

<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

### Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

### Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

*Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.*

<b>Application</b>	:	Adopted
<b>Explanation on adoption of the practice</b>	:	<p>As a responsible business entity, the Group has committed to develop sustainable strategies across all levels of management. In the effort to embed and achieve sustainable management and growth into the daily operations, the Group has established a governing body to oversee and implement sustainable programs.</p> <p>SMTrack Group's sustainability programme is chaired by the Executive Director along with the support of other Senior Management. The Executive Director is responsible for the review and endorsement of all policies and framework in the development of the Group's sustainability practices. While the Senior Management are responsible for monitoring the implementation of sustainability initiatives in SMTrack and recommending the approach to manage material matters to the Executive Director.</p> <p>The Board of Directors sets strategies that support long-term value creation and includes strategies on economic, environmental and social considerations underpinning sustainability.</p>

## Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Nomination Committee ("NC") had performed Board assessment on annual basis to ensure right group of people with appropriate mix of skill was appointed.</p> <p>The NC also conducted an assessment of Directors who are seeking for re-election at the forthcoming Eighteenth Annual General Meeting ("AGM") and concluded that Datuk Azmi Bin Osman, Encik Mahnorizal Bin Mahat and Datuk Seri Tan Choon Hwa are eligible for re-election pursuant to Clause 97 of the Company's Constitution while Mr. Chong Kai Wooi and Datuk Mohd Idzwan Izuddin Bin Ab Rahman are eligible for re-election pursuant to Clause 104 of the Company's Constitution. The Board had approved and proposed the re-election of the abovementioned Directors at the coming AGM.</p> <p>The Board had revised its Board Charter on retaining an Independent Director after a cumulative term of nine (9) years by seeking annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process to be in line with the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2021.</p> <p>As at the date of this statement, the term of service of the Independent Directors is less than nine (9) years.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

**Practice 5.2**

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Board currently consists of nine (9) members, comprising one (1) Independent Non-Executive Chairman, one (1) Deputy Executive Chairman, one (1) Executive Director, two (2) Non-Independent Non-Executive Directors and four (4) Independent Non-Executive Directors.</p> <p>All the four (4) Independent Non-Executive Directors fulfilled the criteria of "Independence" as prescribed under the AMLR of Bursa Securities.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

**Practice 5.3**

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

<b>Application</b>	:	Not applicable - Step Up 5.4 adopted	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:		
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

**Practice 5.4 - Step Up**

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

<i>Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.</i>	
<b>Application</b> :	Not Adopted
<b>Explanation on adoption of the practice</b> :	

### Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

### Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Nomination Committee will recommend to the Board on suitable candidates for appointment as Board members, member of Board Committees and Executive Directors of the Company based on the following evaluation criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• skills, knowledge, expertise and experience;</li><li>• professionalism;</li><li>• time commitment to effectively discharge his role as a director;</li><li>• contribution and performance;</li><li>• character, integrity and competence;</li><li>• boardroom diversity including gender diversity; and</li><li>• in the case of candidates for the position of Independent Non-Executive Directors, the Nomination Committee shall also evaluate the candidates' ability to discharge such responsibilities/functions as are expected from independent non-executive directors.</li></ul> <p>This helps to ensure an appropriate balance between the experience perspectives of the long-term directors and new perspectives that bring fresh insights to the Board.</p> <p>The appointment of key senior management was also made with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age and cultural background.</p> <p>For more detailed description of the diverse background and experience of the Board members, kindly refer to the Directors' Profile of the Annual Report.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	

*Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.*

<b>Measure</b> :		
<b>Timeframe</b> :		

### Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

### Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>Appointment of new Director is undertaken by the Board as a whole after considering the recommendation of the Nomination Committee ("NC").</p> <p>Potential candidates may be proposed by any current Board member, shareholder or by utilising independent sources such as recruitment firms or through industry associations. In considering potential candidates for appointment, the NC undertakes a thorough review of the candidate's criteria, amongst others, qualifications, skills, knowledge, expertise, experience, personal attributes and the capability to devote the necessary time and commitment to the role.</p> <p>The final decision as to whom shall be appointed remains the responsibility of the Board as a whole.</p> <p>The policies and procedures for recruitment and appointment (including re-election/re-appointment) of Directors are set out in the Terms of Reference of the NC.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

## Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The details of the Directors seeking for re-election at the Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) including their qualification, working experience, directorship in other public listed company, relationship with any director or major shareholder and conflict of interests with the Company are set out in the Profile of Directors section as disclosed in the Annual Report.</p> <p>The details of interest of the Directors in the securities of the Company and attendance at Board of Directors’ Meetings held during the financial period ended 31 December 2024 are also disclosed in the Annual Report.</p> <p>Based on the assessment of the Nomination Committee, Datuk Azmi Bin Osman, Encik Mahnorizal Bin Mahat and Datuk Seri Tan Choon Hwa are eligible for re-election pursuant to Clause 97 of the Company’s Constitution while Mr. Chong Kai Wooi and Datuk Mohd Idzwan Izuddin Bin Ab Rahman are eligible for re-election pursuant to Clause 104 of the Company’s Constitution, the Board had approved and resolved the re-election of the mentioned Directors at coming AGM.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

### Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied									
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	As at the date of this Report, the Nomination Committee comprise solely of three (3) Independent Non-Executive Directors.									
		<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name of Directors</th><th>Designation</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Chua Ser Terk (Independent Non-Executive Director)</td><td>Chairman</td></tr><tr><td>Mahnorizal Bin Mahat (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director)</td><td>Member</td></tr><tr><td>Dato' Sri Shahrudin Bin Khalid (Independent Non-Executive Director)</td><td>Member</td></tr></tbody></table>	Name of Directors	Designation	Chua Ser Terk (Independent Non-Executive Director)	Chairman	Mahnorizal Bin Mahat (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director)	Member	Dato' Sri Shahrudin Bin Khalid (Independent Non-Executive Director)	Member	
		Name of Directors	Designation								
		Chua Ser Terk (Independent Non-Executive Director)	Chairman								
Mahnorizal Bin Mahat (Senior Independent Non-Executive Director)	Member										
Dato' Sri Shahrudin Bin Khalid (Independent Non-Executive Director)	Member										
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:										
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>											
<b>Measure</b>	:										
<b>Timeframe</b>	:										

### Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

### Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

<b>Application</b>	:	Departure
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	<p>As at the date of this Report, the Board comprised of nine (9) Directors, of whom one (1) is female, providing a representation rate of 11% which complies with the new requirement of ACE Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Securities to have at least one (1) woman Director on the board.</p> <p>The Board is mindful that any gender representation should be in the best interest of the Company. Although the Company has not reached the 30% women representation target at Board level as required, the Board is channeling its effort in getting other suitable women who could meet the objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience and age to join the Board.</p> <p>The Board currently does not have a formal policy on its boardroom or gender diversity. The evaluation and selection criteria of a Director are very much dependent on the effective blend of knowledge, skills, competencies, experiences and time commitment of the new Board member. Nonetheless, the Board is supportive of gender diversity in the Boardroom composition as recommended by the Code and will endeavour to consider suitable and qualified female candidates for appointment to the Board.</p> <p>The Board will endeavour to achieve 30% women representative on the Board in the next few years.</p>
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	Choose an item.

### Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

### Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

<b>Application</b>	:	Departure	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:		
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	The Board is of the view that diversity on the Board enhances the decision-making capability of the Company and it improves the Board discussion process by allowing different perspective to be included in decision-making.	
		Currently, the Company does not have a formalised Board gender diversity policy alongside targets and measures. However, the issue of diversity is discussed and given prominence during deliberations by the Nomination Committee and the Board.	
Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.			
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	Choose an item.	

## Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

### Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

<i>Note: For a Large Company to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board evaluation and engage an independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.</i>	
<b>Application</b>	: Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	: The Nomination Committee annually performs an assessment of the effectiveness and performance of the Board, Board Committees and individual Directors, in order to verify that the Board is functioning appropriately as a whole. Each Director completed a detailed questionnaires in the Directors' Performance Evaluation which covered matters relevant to the Board performance, amongst others, contribution to interaction, quality of input, understanding of role and personal developments.  An evaluation of each Board Committee was done by assessing the structure, roles and responsibilities, performance of the respective Chairman, as well as Committee's performance against its Terms of Reference. The assessment was internally facilitated, whereby results of the assessments had been compiled, documented and reported to the Board accordingly, as part of the Company's ongoing corporate governance practices.  Based on the results of the assessment for the financial period ended 31 December 2024, it was concluded that the composition of the Board and its Committees corresponding to its oversight duties and the developments of the Company. Overall, the Board was satisfied with the performance of individual Director, Board and Board Committees for the financial year under review, including the character, experience, integrity, competencies and time commitment to effectively discharge their roles as Director of the Company.
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:  

*Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.*

<b>Measure</b> :		
<b>Timeframe</b> :		

## Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

## Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>On yearly basis, the Remuneration Committee reviews and recommends to the Board the remuneration package of the Executive Directors, while remuneration for the Non-Executive Directors was determined by the Board as a whole. In making its recommendation, the Remuneration Committee considers various factors including the Non-Executive Directors' fiduciary duties, time commitments expected of them and the Group's performance. The Board is mindful that fair remuneration is critical to attract, retain and motivate the Directors.</p> <p>The Executive Directors and Key Senior Management are subject to an annual performance process. The individual performance rating serves as a basis to determine their variable compensation payments and thereby rewards individual performance. The Board Remuneration Policy also covers bonus framework for the Executive Directors and Key Senior Management, which link their appraisal process to specific reward and incentive outcomes.</p> <p>The benefits payable to the said Directors shall from time to time be determined by an Ordinary Resolution of the Company in a general meeting in accordance with Section 230 of the Companies Act, 2016.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	

<b>Timeframe</b>	:		
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### Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

### Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Remuneration Committee is responsible for evaluating, deliberating and recommending to the Board the compensation and benefits that are fairly guided by market norms and industry practices for the business the company is in.</p> <p>The Remuneration Committee is also responsible for evaluating the Executive Directors' remuneration which is linked to the performance of the Executive Directors and performance of the Group. Individual Director do not participate in the decisions regarding his individual remuneration.</p> <p>Full details of the Terms and Reference of the Remuneration Committee are available at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a>.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

**Practice 8.1**

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	The details of the individual Directors' remuneration for the financial period ended 31 December 2024 with breakdown into salaries and bonuses, fees, meeting allowances and benefits-in-kind are disclosed in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement of the Group's Annual Report 2024.

No	Name	Directorate	Company ('000)							Group ('000)						
			Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in-kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in-kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Datuk Azmi Bin Osman	Executive Director	270	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Dato' Zaidi Bin Mat Isa @ Hashim	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Datuk Seri Tan Choon Hwa	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Mahnorizal Bin Mahat	Independent Director	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Dato' Sri Shaharuddin Bin Khalid	Independent Director	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Chong Kai Wooi (Appointed on 2 January 2024)	Executive Director	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Chua Ser Terk	Independent Director	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	YAM Tunku Dr. Kamariah Aminah Maimunah Iskandariah (Appointed on 1 November 2023)	Independent Director	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Datuk Mohd Idzwan Izuddin Bin Ab. Rahman (Appointed on 1 July 2024)	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

10	Datuk Wira Justin Lim Hwa Tat (Redesignated on 24 July 2023) (Resigned on 15 August 2023)	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Cheah Ben Lee (Appointed on 25 November 2022) (Resigned on 2 January 2024)	Independent Director	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Dato' Saiful Nizam Bin Mohd Yusoff (Resigned on 4 January 2024)	Executive Director	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Lam Hwan Chui (Appointed on 27 December 2022) (Resigned on 2 January 2024)	Independent Director	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Intended Outcome**

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

**Practice 8.2**

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

<b>Application</b>	:	Not applicable - all members of senior management are members of the board	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:		
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

No	Name	Position	Company					
			Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.				
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.				
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.				
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.				
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.				

**Intended Outcome**

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

**Practice 8.3 - Step Up**

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

<b>Application</b>	:	Not Adopted
<b>Explanation on adoption of the practice</b>	:	

No	Name	Position	Company ('000)					
			Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here						
2	Input info here	Input info here						
3	Input info here	Input info here						
4	Input info here	Input info here						
5	Input info here	Input info here						

**Intended Outcome**

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee’s findings and recommendations.  
The company’s financial statement is a reliable source of information.

**Practice 9.1**

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	The Audit and Risk Management Committee (“ARMC”) is chaired by a Senior Independent Non-Executive Director, Mr. Mahnorizal Bin Mahat, who is not the Chairman of the Board. Meanwhile the Chairman of the Board is Y.A.M. Tunku Kamariah Aminah Maimunah Iskandariah Binti Almarhum Sultan Iskandar. Details of the composition of the ARMC is set out in the Annual Report 2024.	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

### Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

### Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Group has always recognised the need to uphold independence. None of the members of the Board or Board Committees were former key audit partners.</p> <p>As a measure to safeguard the independence and objectivity of the audit process, the Audit and Risk Management Committee ("ARMC") has incorporated a policy specification that governs the appointment of a former key audit partner to the ARMC.</p> <p>The policy, which is codified in the ARMC's Terms of Reference, requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least three (3) years before he/she can be considered for appointment as a Committee member.</p> <p>During the financial year, none of the members of the ARMC was a former key audit partner of the Group and the Company.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee’s findings and recommendations. The company’s financial statement is a reliable source of information.

**Practice 9.3**

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Board, through its Audit and Risk Management Committee (“ARMC”) maintains a formal and transparent relationship with its External Auditors. The Board has delegated the responsibility to the ARMC for making recommendations on the appointment, re-appointment or removal of the External Auditors as well as on their remunerations. The ARMC ensured the External Auditors work closely with the Internal Auditors to enhance the effectiveness of the overall audit process.</p> <p>The ARMC assessed the performance and effectiveness of the External Auditors annually, considering amongst others, their qualifications, effectiveness of the audit process, quality of service and their independence. The objective of the said review is to assess the quality of the audit firm’s performance and if satisfied, to recommend for re-appointment.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations.  
The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

**Practice 9.4 - Step Up**

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

<b>Application</b>	:	Adopted
<b>Explanation on adoption of the practice</b>	:	The Audit and Risk Management Committee comprise solely of three (3) Independent Non-Executive Directors, which meets the requirements of Rule 15.09(1)(a) and (b) of AMLR of Bursa Securities.

## Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

## Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	The Audit and Risk Management Committee ("ARMC") are encouraged to participate in relevant training programmes for continuous professional development and to further enhance their skills and knowledge. The Directors are aware that they shall receive appropriate training which may be required from time to time to keep them abreast with the current developments in the industry as well as new statutory and regulatory developments including changes in accounting standards.  The Chairman of the ARMC, Encik Mahnorizal Bin Mahat is financial literate, and thus, fulfilling Rule 15.09(1)(c) of ACE Market Listing Requirements.
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company’s objectives is mitigated and managed.

**Practice 10.1**

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Group’s risk management and internal control framework is an ongoing process, and has been in place for identifying, evaluating and managing significant risks that faced or potentially to be encountered by the Group. The Board regularly reviews the process.</p> <p>The Board has established an Internal Audit Function which is currently outsourced to an independent internal audit consulting firm (Internal Auditors). Functionally, the Internal Auditors report to the Audit and Risk Management Committee directly and they are responsible for conducting regular reviews and appraisals of the effectiveness of the governance, risk management and internal controls and processes within the Group.</p> <p>The Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Group which provides an overview of the state of internal control within the Group, is set out on page 39 to 40 of the Annual Report 2024.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company’s objectives is mitigated and managed.

**Practice 10.2**

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Audit and Risk Management Committee (“ARMC”) assists the Board to oversee and review the effectiveness of the Group’s risk management and internal control systems. To facilitate effective monitoring, the Board regularly receives reports from the Management on any business risks related to its business activities that have impacted or likely to impact the Company from achieving its objectives and strategies.</p> <p>The Group’s system of internal controls is regularly reviewed for its effectiveness in managing key risks. The internal audit function focuses on areas of priority as determined by the risk assessment of the auditable areas. Where significant weaknesses have been identified, improvement measures are recommended to strengthen controls.</p> <p>The internal audit reports are tabled at ARMC meetings for review.</p> <p>Details of the features of risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of the framework are disclosed in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Company’s Annual Report.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

**Practice 10.3 - Step Up**

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

<b>Application</b> :	Not Adopted
<b>Explanation on adoption of the practice</b> :	

**Intended Outcome**

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

**Practice 11.1**

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Group’s internal audit function is carried out by an outsourced internal audit firm which is independent of the activities the Internal Auditors audit. The Board, through the Audit and Risk Management Committee conducts annual review on the effectiveness of the internal audit function including assessing the quality of audit review and ensuring that the Internal Auditors have sufficient knowledge and experience to perform their role effectively.</p> <p>In performing its duties, the Internal Auditors has free and unfettered access to information and to meet with any of the department heads or persons-in-charge. The identified audit issues are followed up by the Internal Auditors and the status is reported to the Audit and Risk Management Committee.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

## Intended Outcome

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

## Practice 11.2

The board should disclose–

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Group's internal audit function is carried out by an outsourced internal audit firm, namely, insight Vaersa Advisory Sdn. Bhd. who is independent of the activities the Internal Auditors audit. The Head of the Internal Auditors is a member of Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia and is competent to conduct the internal audit activities according to the standards and code of ethics set by the body.</p> <p>The Internal auditors are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objective and independence.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

### Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Company strives to promote a better understanding of the Group through investor relation activities. Apart from general meetings, the Company has in place the following initiatives to facilitate effective communication with its shareholders:</p> <p>(a) the Annual Report, which contains information such as Management Discussion and Analysis, financial statements, and information on the Audit and Risk Management Committee, Corporate Governance, Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility, and Risk Management and Internal Control;</p> <p>(b) various announcements made to Bursa Securities, which include timely release of financial results on a quarterly basis. Concurrent with these releases, the Company links all announcements to its website;</p> <p>(c) attending to shareholders' and investors' emails and phone enquiries; and</p> <p>(d) the Company's website at <a href="http://www.smtrackberhad.my">www.smtrackberhad.my</a> which includes Board Charter, annual reports, quarterly report announcements and other corporate information on SMTrack.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

**Intended Outcome**

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other’s objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

**Practice 12.2**

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

<b>Application</b>	:	Not applicable – Not a Large Company	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:		
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

**Practice 13.1**

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The Notice of Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) was sent to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the date of the meeting.</p> <p>The additional time given to shareholders allows them to consider the resolutions that will be discussed and decided at the AGM and to make the necessary arrangements to attend and participate in person.</p> <p>The Notice of AGM which sets out the businesses to be transacted at the AGM, was also published in a major local newspaper.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

**Intended Outcome**

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

**Practice 13.2**

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied	
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>All Directors including the Chair of all the respective Board Committees had attended the general meeting held in year 2023 to engage directly with shareholders and be accountable for their stewardship of the Company.</p> <p>In addition to the Directors and External Auditors were also in attendance to answer to the shareholders' questions.</p> <p>The minutes of the general meetings are made available to the shareholders and the public for viewing at the Company's website.</p>	
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
<b>Measure</b>	:		
<b>Timeframe</b>	:		

### Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

### Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate–

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

<b>Application</b>	:	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	:	<p>The 17th Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) was conducted virtually on 27 December 2023 via an online platform provided by Acclime Corporate Services Sdn Bhd at the Broadcast Venue from Level 5, Tower 8, Avenue 5, Horizon 2, Bangsar South City, 59200 Kuala Lumpur where the Chairman of the Meeting was present.</p> <p>The Administrative Details which set out all the details of the 17th AGM was published on the Company and Bursa Securities’ website to facilitate shareholders’ registration and participation at the virtual 17th AGM.</p> <p>The Board regards general meetings as a platform for shareholders to exercise their rights. The Board has always given consideration to the location of its general meetings to ensure convenient access to shareholders.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
<b>Measure</b>	:	
<b>Timeframe</b>	:	

### Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

### Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

<i>Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to.</i>	
<b>Application</b> :	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b> :	<p>Shareholders are encouraged to participate and vote remotely during the Company's Annual General Meeting ("AGM") using the Virtual Meeting Facilities. A registration link was provided to the shareholders in the Administrative Guide, which is released together with the Notice of AGM and made available on the Company's website and Bursa Malaysia's website.</p> <p>Prior to the AGM, the shareholders are allowed to submit any questions via online by scanning the QR Code or click onto the link provided in the Administrative Guide. During the AGM, the shareholders are encouraged to submit typed questions in real time within the Q&amp;A Box at the bottom of the messaging screen. Any questions can be submitted at any time until the announcement of the closure of Q&amp;A session.</p> <p>The Directors and Management have answered all the questions submitted prior or during the meeting during the Q&amp;A session.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b> :	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
<b>Measure</b> :	
<b>Timeframe</b> :	

### Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

### Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

<i>Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform.</i>	
<b>Application</b> :	Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b> :	<p>Shareholders are encouraged to participate and vote remotely during the Company's 17<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting ("AGM") using the Virtual Meeting Facilities. A registration link was provided to the shareholders in the Administrative Guide, which is released together with the Notice of AGM and made available on the Company's website and Bursa Malaysia's website.</p> <p>Prior to the general meetings, the shareholders are allowed to submit any questions via online by scanning the QR Code or click onto the link provided in the Administrative Guide. During the general meetings, the shareholders are encouraged to submit typed questions in real time within the Q&amp;A Box at the bottom of the messaging screen. Any questions can be submitted at any time until the announcement of the closure of Q&amp;A session.</p> <p>The Directors and Management had answered all the questions submitted prior or during the meeting during the Q&amp;A session.</p>
<b>Explanation for departure</b> :	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
<b>Measure</b> :	
<b>Timeframe</b> :	

**Intended Outcome**

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

**Practice 13.6**

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

<i>Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.</i>	
<b>Application</b>	: Applied
<b>Explanation on application of the practice</b>	: The minutes of Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) was uploaded on the Company’s website no later than 30 business days after the AGM.
<b>Explanation for departure</b>	:  
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
<b>Measure</b>	:  
<b>Timeframe</b>	:  

**SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PURSUANT  
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA**

*Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.*

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