VELESTO energy



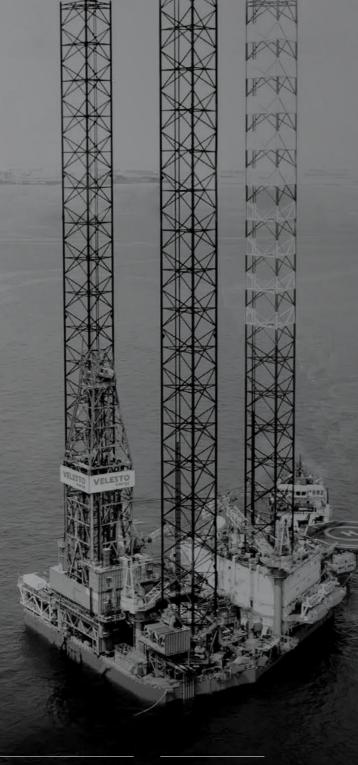
WHO WE ARE

Velesto Energy Berhad ("Velesto") is a Malaysia-based multinational provider of services for the upstream sector of the oil and gas industry.

Velesto owns and operates six premium jack-up drilling rigs, which are capable of operating in water depths of up to 400 feet - ideal for the shallow waters of South East Asia. We are also a provider of workover services through our fleet of hydraulic workover units. In addition, we provide integrated drilling and workover services to meet our clients' requirements.

Velesto ensures continuity and quality of skilled drilling personnel through Velesto-INSTEP Drilling Academy ("VIDA") - a successful collaboration between Velesto Drilling Academy Sdn Bhd and PETRONAS Technical Training Sdn Bhd.

Listed on the Main Board of Bursa Malaysia, we are a constituent of FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Index, a testament to our sustainability performance and Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") practices.





COVER RATIONALE

Velesto is increasing its momentum of scaling for dynamic progression to navigate its journey in the years ahead.

We foster a 'Performance Driven, Operations Focused' culture to further empower our people, build strong risk resilience, and adhere to ethical standards for the environment, society, safety, and corporate governance. Strengthening our foothold as the partner of choice in the drilling industry, we steer our moves strategically and ensure our shareholders benefit from sustainable returns.



Scan the QR code to download our Integrated Annual Report 2022.

OUR VISION

To be a leading player in the oil and gas industry, operating both domestically and globally supported by proven track records, true spirit, quality services and healthy growth potential.

OUR MISSION

Developing a Malaysian owned company that provides quality services to the oil and gas industry and maintaining standards by matching – if not surpassing - other international companies providing similar global services.

OUR ILEAP CORE VALUES

INTEGRITY

- We do the right things at all times.
- We act with honesty and adhere to the highest standards of moral and ethical values.
- We are accountable, open and responsible in all that we do.
- We earn people's trust.

LEADERSHIP

- We aspire to be the leader in our business.
- We support and encourage our people to become a competent and recognised team in the industry.
- We embrace humility, clear communication, teamwork and respect.
- We lead by example.

EXCELLENCE

- We are passionate to do our best to exceed expectations.
- We are committed, disciplined and focused to achieve excellence in everything we do.
- We oblige safety as our utmost priority.
- We continuously identify and innovate better ways to improve our own targets and beyond what people and customers expect of us.
- We deliver value through performance, innovation and service quality.

AGILITY

- We are strong and committed to our objectives, and are able to adapt to changes.
- We are willing to improve ourselves and our Company.
- We are proactive to create new and better ways to address challenges.
- We are resilient and committed to create value.

PEOPLE-FOCUSED

- We care for our people who are the greatest asset to our organisation.
- We respect and value the diversity of our people and their opinions.
- We recognise the efforts and achievements; appreciating and rewarding our people when they do good things and guide them to improve when they perform below expectations.
- We work as a team, respecting and supporting each other.

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- Proxy Form
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ABOUT THIS REPORT ABOUT THIS REPORT

In providing a more comprehensive approach to its corporate reporting for financial year ended 31 December 2022 ("FY2022"), **Velesto Energy Berhad** ("Velesto" or "the **Group**") continues with its adoption of Integrated Reporting.

Velesto's adoption of integrated reporting is intended to provide readers with more comprehensive and connected disclosures that address the linkages between financial and non-financial aspects of the Group's business model. These include matters related to environmental, social and governance ("ESG") performance and how these impact financial, business and operational performance.

The Group also utilises the integrated reporting framework to provide disclosures on its consumption of capitals (resources) and its key dependencies, its emerging and existing risks factors, material factors that erode or enhance value creation and strategic prioritise and focus areas going forward. This is in addition to provision of information on financial performance and sustainability related disclosures.

APPROACH TO REPORT CONTENT

In developing content for its Integrated Annual Report 2022 ("IAR2022"), Velesto has used the following criteria in selecting information that would be relevant in conveying its value creation narrative:

- Information pertaining to the external environment i.e. trends and development that had / would have a material effect on financial and non-financial performance.
- Information pertaining to strategic plans in addressing risks and opportunities.
- Information that focusses on capital dependencies, the Group's business model.
- Information on ESG performance including achievement of key performance indicators

SCOPE AND BOUNDARY

Unless otherwise indicated, IAR's disclosures are time bound to the financial year of FY2022 which commences from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022 with some exceptions, where data / information presented stretch up to 31 March 2023. Where available, in presenting performance trends, data is presented over a 3-5 year period on a rolling basis.

Information contained in IAR2022 has been scoped to Velesto as the holding company and listed entity as well as to all Group subsidiaries in which Velesto has a majority equity stake and has management control of operations.

The material scope of this report is regulated by existing standards of relevant and accurate data collection in a consistent manner which, unless otherwise specified, currently reflects the Group's business operations and undertakings.

Consistent with the guiding principle of comprehensiveness of information, Velesto has made all attempts to include all relevant strategic information towards providing as much as possible, a complete value creation narrative of the Group's performance in FY2022. IAR2022 disclosures may also include supply chain disclosures where relevant.

However, where information could not be substantiated or data was not comprehensive to provide meaningful disclosures, such information has been excluded. Velesto shall, going forward, address these areas towards further enhancing the comprehensiveness of information presented in future reports.

FRAMEWORKS APPLIED

The Integrated Reporting framework comprising the Six Capitals, Seven Guiding Principles and 8 Content Elements is a principles based framework. Hence, in guiding actual disclosures on performance data, structure, management approaches and more, Velesto has applied the following in the preparation of IAR2022:

- Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR") of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad
- Bursa Malaysia Sustainability Reporting Guide, 2nd Edition 2018
- FTSE4Good Index Disclosures (FTSE Russell's ESG Data Model)
- Companies Act 2016 ("Act")
- Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2017 ("MCCG 2017")
- Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS")
- International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS")
- ISO 31000 Risk Management Standard
- Taskforce on Climate Change Financial Disclosures

RELATED INFORMATION

This report is accompanied with additional online disclosures for our valued stakeholders including consolidated and quarterly financial statements, policies, corporate governance documents, and other associated data instituted since the Group's establishment. This information is referred to in this report and additionally disclosed on Velesto's company website under the Investor Relations online portal at https://velesto.com/investor-relation-information.

The Group's latest corporate presentations and Bursa announcements can also be found under the Investor Relations online portal (see "Presentations" and "Bursa Announcement" tabs respectively) at https://velesto.com/investor-relation-information/. News and media press releases on the Group are also available on our corporate website at https://www.velesto.com/media-centre/.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

IAR2022 contains, where relevant data, disclosures or Management's opinion on future strategies and performance. Such information has been presented to the best of the Group's knowledge and is based on available data, market intelligence and forecast models as at 31 December 2022.

While every care has been taken to ensure such information is accurate to the best knowledge of Management, readers are advised to undertake their own due diligence prior to relying on such information in making any investment decisions (or any other decisions). This is because Velesto operates in a highly dynamic market environment where externalities may rapidly change and such developments are beyond the control of the Group. Changes in the political, economic, social, technological, legal and environmental ("PESTLE") landscape may necessitate changes in strategic priorities and future focus areas going forward.

As such, forward-looking statements are not conclusive and do not serve as guarantees of future operational or financial results or any other kind of outcome.

ASSURANCE

This report covers financial data audited by Ernst & Young PLT. Adhering to their reporting standards and process, the financial data depicts a fair and factual portrayal of the Group's financial standing. The report was prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, IFRS and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Non-financial performance data covered in this report has not undergone formal auditing but the Group's Senior Management has rendered an accurate and fair judgement on all material matters contained including the disclosure of our top line strategic plans for the short, medium and long-term so as not to place Velesto at a competitive disadvantage.

FEEDBACK AND INQUIRIES

The Group is open to receiving due feedback and additional inquiries on the information presented in this report which can be channelled towards our Investors Relations unit at the below details:

+603-2096 8788 Email: communications@velesto.com





VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD 01 · ABOUT US 01 · ABOUT US INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 **OUR ASSETS OUR ASSETS**

JACK-UP DRILLING RIGS

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD





- DESIGN
 GustoMSC-CJ46- X100D
- September 2010
- CONSTRUCTION YARD
 PT. Drydocks World Graha, Batam, Indonesia
- Independent Leg Jack- Up Drilling Rig
- CLASSIFICATION
- WATER DEPTH
 350 feet
- CLASS NOTATIONS

 A1 Self-Elevating Drilling Unit





NAGA 5

- DESIGN
 Keppel FELS B Class
- DELIVERY
 April 2014
- CONSTRUCTION YARD
 Keppel FELS Yard, Singapore
- Independent Leg Jack- Up Drilling Rig
- CLASSIFICATION ABS
- WATER DEPTH
 400 feet
- CLASS NOTATIONS
 A1 Self-Elevating Drilling Unit



NAGA 6

- DESIGN
 GustoMSC-CJ46- X100D
- DELIVERY
 September 2014
- CONSTRUCTION YARD
 China Merchants Heavy Ind. (Shenzhen)
 Co., Ltd. China
- JACK-UP TYPE
 Independent Leg Jack- Up Drilling Rig

- CLASSIFICATION ABS CLASS NOTATIONS
 A1 Self-Elevating Drilling Unit





- DESIGN
 Keppel FELS B Class
- DELIVERY
 August 2015
- CONSTRUCTION YARD
 Keppel FELS Yard, Singapore
- JACK-UP TYPE
 Independent Leg Jack- Up Drilling Rig
- CLASSIFICATION ABS
- WATER DEPTH 400 feet
- CLASS NOTATIONS
 A1 Self-Elevating Drilling Unit







OUR ASSETS OUR ASSETS

HYDRAULIC WORKOVER UNITS





YEAR BUILT 2001

MAX. PULLING CAPACITY 340,000 lbs

MAX. SNUBBING CAPACITY 150,000 lbs



YEAR BUILT 2003

MAX. PULLING CAPACITY 460,000 lbs

MAX. SNUBBING CAPACITY 225,000 lbs

Note: To be decommissioned in 2023

GAIT 5

YEAR BUILT 2010

MAX. PULLING CAPACITY 460,000 lbs

MAX. SNUBBING CAPACITY 225,000 lbs

GAIT 6

YEAR BUILT 2014

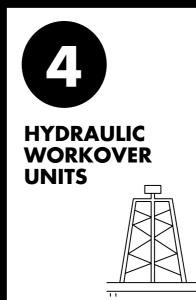
MAX. PULLING CAPACITY 460,000 lbs

MAX. SNUBBING CAPACITY 225,000 lbs





JACK-UP DRILLING **RIGS**







SCAN THIS QR CODE FOR MORE DETAILS ON OUR ASSETS.











CORPORATE INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF Chairman / Non-Independent **Non-Executive Director**

Date of appointment: 23 June 2017

DATUK TONG POH KEOW

Independent Non-Executive Director Date of appointment: 29 August 2019

DATUK GEORGE LING KIEN SING

Independent Non-Executive Director Date of appointment: 29 November 2021

RAZALEE AMIN Senior Independent Non-Executive Director

Date of resignation: 2 May 2022

BOARD WHISTLE-BLOWING

• Haida Shenny Hazri (Chairperson)

- appointed on 29 August 2022

- appointed on 29 August 2022

- appointed on 29 August 2022

- resigned on 29 August 2022

- resigned on 29 August 2022

(SSM PC No. 201908002222)

(SSM PC No. 202108000032)

Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn Bhd

Registration No. 197701005827

Level 7, Menara Milenium,

Pusat Bandar Damansara,

50490 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Telephone: +603-2084 9000

+603-2094 9940

• Datuk George Ling Kien Sing

- resigned on 2 May 2022

COMPANY SECRETARIES

(MAICSA 7058423)

• Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen

Zainooreen Madros

• Rowina Ghazali Seth

• Datuk Tong Poh Keow

Razalee Amin

Lee Mi Ryoung

• Sazlyna Sapiee

(MIA 19254)

(36869-T)

Facsimile:

Jalan Damanlela.

Damansara Heights,

Datuk Tong Poh Keow (Chairperson)

BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE

- Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros
- Datuk George Ling Kien Sing - appointed on 29 August 2022
- Ar. Ahila Ganesan - appointed on 29 August 2022
- Haida Shenny Hazri - resigned on 2 May 2022
- Razalee Amin
- resigned on 2 May 2022

BOARD NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

- Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros (Chairman)
- Rowina Ghazali Seth
- Datuk Tong Poh Keow
- Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa
- Haida Shenny Hazri - appointed on 29 August 2022

BOARD RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

- Rowina Ghazali Seth (Chairperson)
- Datuk George Ling Kien Sing
- Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa - appointed on 29 August 2022
- Ar. Ahila Ganesan - appointed on 29 August 2022
- Haida Shenny Hazri - resigned on 29 August 2022
- Razalee Amin - resigned on 2 May 2022

IR. DR. MOHD SHAHREEN **ZAINOOREEN MADROS**

Senior Independent Non-Executive Director Date of appointment: 25 August 2021

HAIDA SHENNY HAZRI

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director Date of appointment: 23 June 2017

AR. AHILA GANESAN

Independent Non-Executive Director Date of appointment: 12 August 2022

ROHAIZAD DARUS

COMMITTEE

President / Executive Director Date of retirement: 25 February 2022

AUDITORS

Facsimile:

Ernst & Young PLT

Registration No. 202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039 Level 23A, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Telephone: +603-7495 8000

ROWINA GHAZALI SETH

Independent Non-Executive Director

Date of appointment: 23 June 2017

MOHD IRWAN AHMAD MUSTAFA

Date of appointment: 25 August 2021

MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM

Date of appointment: 25 February 2022

President / Executive Director

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

- Affin Bank Berhad Group
- CIMB Bank Berhad Group
- Malayan Banking Berhad Group

+603-2095 5332

REGISTERED OFFICE

Level 18, Block 3A, Plaza Sentral Jalan Stesen Sentral 5, 50470 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Telephone: +603-2096 8788 +603-2274 7787 Facsimile:

REGISTRAR

Main Market of BURSA

STOCK EXCHANGE LIST

Stock Name: Velesto Stock Code: 5243

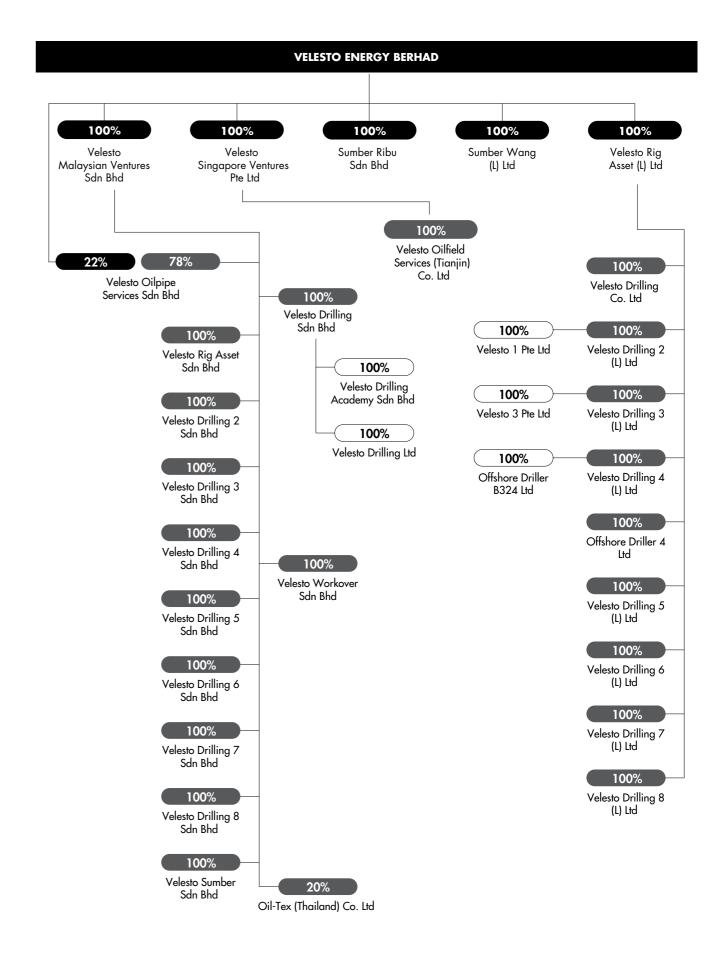
WEBSITE

www.velesto.com

E-MAIL ADDRESS

communications@velesto.com

GROUP CORPORATE STRUCTURE







CALENDAR OF EVENTS

12TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (VIRTUAL)

VELESTO A BIUAL ENERA A 1EETI

SCHOLARSHIPS WORTH

to Universiti Teknologi Petronas ("UTP") students enrolled in the MSc in Drilling Engineering program for January 2022 intake

VELESTO energy

MAR

MARCH

AWARDED

RM126,000

MARCH **AWARDED** TWO-YEAR CONTRACT

for the provision of jack-up drilling rigs for Petronas Carigali Sdn Bhd ("PCSB")



PNB'S GLC **OPEN DAY**

11 to 13 March 2022 at KL Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur



JUNE **CORAL REEF RESTORATION**

Collaboration with the Faculty of Science and Marine Environment, Universiti Malaysia Terengganu ("UMT") and Alunan Coral Project to support efforts carried out at Perhentian Island, Terengganu





01 · ABOUT US

AUG

AUGUST

COMPLETION OF

CAPABILITIES

for NAGA 5 and NAGA 6

OFFLINE

UPGRADE

OCTOBER **GAIT-6**

- Awarded ExxonMobil Global Recognition on Safety Card Catch of the Week for Crews Safe Mechanical Lifting
- Rated 4/4 Star under Security/ Environmental/Health category for ExxonMobil 2H 2022 Star Award



NOVEMBER

Awarded

'INDUSTRY EXCELLENCE'

for MSWG-ASEAN Corporate Governance

NOVEMBER

OCT

CONTRACT AWARD

for the Provision of Integrated Rig, Drilling and Completion Services ("i-RDC") for HESS Exploration and Production Malaysia B.V. ("Hess") 2022 to 2024 North Malay Basin Full Field Development Campaign



NOVEMBER

NAGA 4 achieved 180 GOALS **ZERO DAYS**

DECEMBER **AWARDED OSH GOLD CLASS 1**

for Malaysia Society of Occupational Safety and Health ("MSOSH") Award

AWARD WINNER 2022





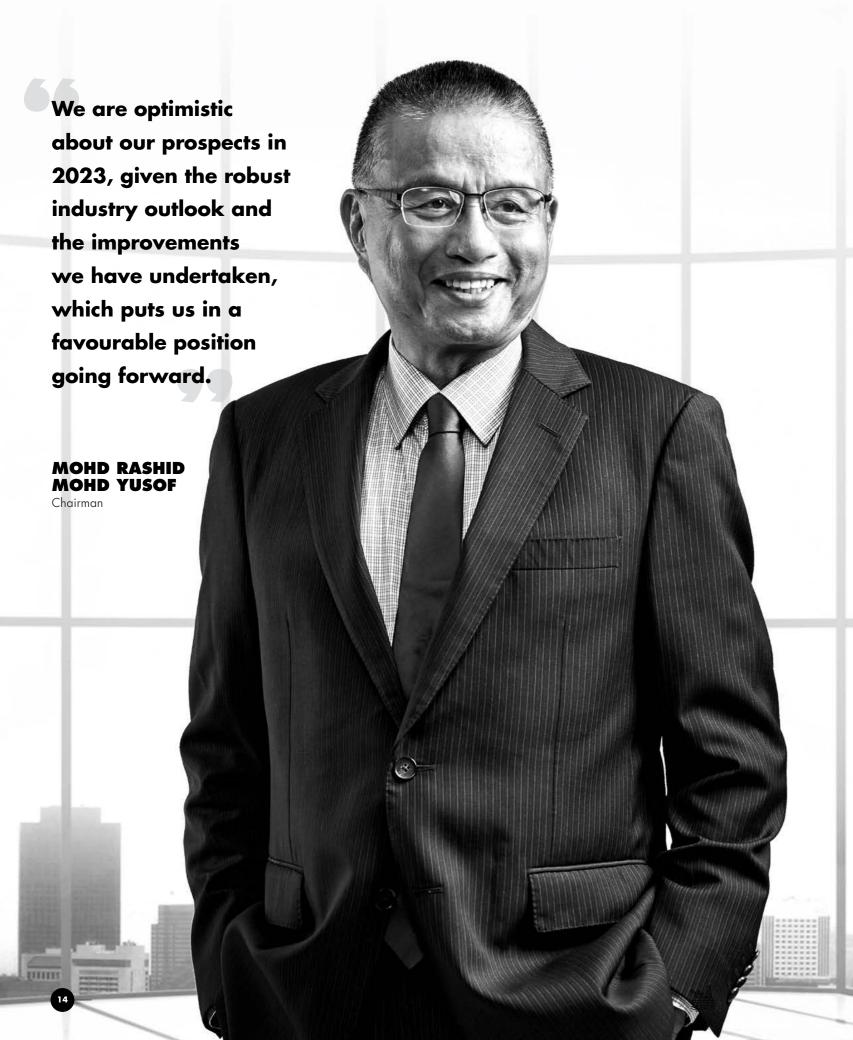


OGA X MOGSEC 2022

at KL Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur







Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board of Directors of Velesto Energy Berhad ("Velesto" or "the Group"), I hereby present the annual report and audited financial statements for financial year ended 31 December 2022 ("FY2022").

In retrospect, FY2022 proved to be a year of two contrasting halves. The first six months was a period of adjustment for the oil and gas industry, especially the upstream segment as exploration and production ("E&P") activities began to pick-up as the global economy gained further momentum in its recovery after more than two COVID-19 pandemic affected years.

In March 2022, the Russia-Ukraine conflict erupted which sent shockwaves across energy markets and global supply chains. Sanctions imposed on Russian oil had significantly disrupted supply side dynamics, leading to an acute shortage in global supply of crude.

Amidst rising consumption demand, the situation contributed to global oil prices touching an annual high of USD123 per barrel (Brent Crude) and averaging USD101 per barrel for FY2022. This led to a scramble by oil and gas majors to replan their budgeted E&P investments towards averting an energy crisis. Initial drilling activities were ramped up and expedited to compensate for the shortfall of Russian oil. This provided an ideal backdrop for the oil and gas sector to rebound strongly in the second half of FY2022.

It must be said that while crude oil prices had reached new highs in FY2022, there is a gestation period required for tenders to be called, contracts awarded and assets to be mobilised. Hence, the full knock-on effect of higher crude oil prices, recovering consumption demand and increased E&P activities were only truly felt in the second half of FY2022.

In the second half of FY2022, oil and gas majors as well as the upstream segment of the value chain had adjusted well to the prevailing scenario. With this, more tenders were called including large, longer-term contracts. Velesto had aggressively participated in tenders, both locally and abroad and I am pleased to say that the Group was successful in securing contracts for both its Jack-Up ("JU") drilling rigs and its Hydraulic Workover Units ("HWU").

The Group's asset utilisation rate from a low average of 48% in FY2021 had improved to 62% by end FY2022. On the strength of RM1.6 billion in contracts secured during the financial year, Velesto's order book was rebuilt to the tune of RM1.6 billion. The details of these secured contracts are provided in the Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") section of this report. Group revenue improved by 54% year-on-year to stand at RM581 million and EBITDA increased to RM122 million. Loss after tax however increased to RM100 million without the one-off net gain from insurance compensation for NAGA 7.

02 · LEADERSHIP STATEMENT

HIGHLIGHTS AND ACHIEVEMENTS

I wish to highlight that one of the contracts secured was an Integrated Rig Drilling and Completion ("i-RDC") contract. This is the USD135 million Hess i-RDC services contract, Malaysia's first JU rig drilling contract awarded through an i-RDC arrangement.

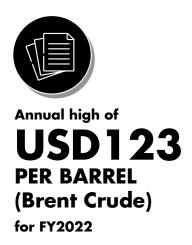
Our investments in upgrading two of our rigs with offline capabilities has proven to be strategic as Velesto is presently the only Malaysian rig operator with offline capable JUs which is prerequisite for undertaking i-RDC contracts. We intend to leverage this competitive advantage as PETRONAS continues to push for more drilling contracts to be undertaken via an integrated approach.

The transition to offline capabilities for our JUs requires significant financial investments in the short-term and the rig is unable to be offered to clients during the 3-month refurbishment period. However, once the process is completed, it emerges as a much more market-oriented asset that strengthens Velesto's value proposition when bidding for contracts.

Importantly, our integrated contract enables Velesto to collaborate closely with global oil and gas companies. The Hess i-RDC contracts will see Velesto working in close partnership with Halliburton. We welcome this as it paves the way for greater sharing of best practices, industry know-how and technology transfer. Beyond just developing a track record for i-RDC type contracts, our involvement in the Hess i-RDC further hones our capabilities as a drilling rig operator, elevating our benchmarks and performance to world class levels.

In essence, our transition to offline capabilities, beginning with NAGA 6 and NAGA 5 personifies our strategic approach and the progress achieved during the year in review. I wish to emphasise, that irrespective of market conditions, be it a downturn or an upswing in the oil and gas sector, Velesto has always taken the necessary measures to ensure operational and cost competitiveness; to be resilient and to create value.

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT





Order book of
RM1.6 BILLION
HIGHEST
since FY2020



increased 54% to RM581



RAMPING UP OPERATIONAL CAPABILITIES, CREATING VALUE

Beyond short-term revenues and earnings, the Board and Management have constantly looked to ensure the relevance of our business model amidst a dynamic and rapidly evolving energy environment.

The present energy landscape, which is seeing considerable shifts necessitates even established and proven oil and gas players to adopt new approaches and strategies. This includes leveraging collaboration and acquiring new technologies. Continuing to innovate and enhancing speed and agility is vital to maintaining pace with the requirements of the oil and gas majors.

Hence, as a Group, we continue to balance shorter-term financial-based perspectives together with medium to longer-term perspectives on how best to optimise resources, and strengthen all aspects of our business operations. These include (but are not limited to) technology, talent, operational capabilities, asset readiness as well as sustainability. The latter is driven by the three pillars of Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG") performance.

FY2022 has seen Velesto continue to invest in its workforce; not just in ensuring sufficient headcounts, but also in developing the professional competencies and leadership capabilities of our people. Again, the value of focusing on employee professional development, beyond boosting employee morale and satisfaction goes towards improving employee retention and equipping our talent pool with the knowledge and competencies that will support operational excellence and world-class performance. Investing in talent also reduces brain drain – the loss of unique experience and skillsets which is hard to replace and also incurs significant costs in time and finances spent on rehiring.

It is often perceived that our business model is less dependent on human capital and is more centered on manufacturing capital, the quality of our assets. This paradigm continues to change as the requirement to be people and skills focussed – brought by increasing complexity and new technologies necessitates putting the workforce at the heart of the business model together with asset strength and capabilities as well as environmental and social performance.

Similarly, investments in technology that enhance our ability to work efficiently, are vital in meeting the increasingly demanding and complex requirements of clients. The investments into technology may erode short-term financial values, but digitalisation and automation are game changers whose positive impacts are pervasive across the Group. Technology improves strategic visibility of all facets of operations and ultimately ensures we are able to maintain and upscale our operating performance standards.

It is managing these various trade-offs, balancing between the present and the future that we have focussed on throughout FY2022. I am happy to say that the strategic approach has led to Velesto growing its order book, successfully upgrading two rigs with offline capabilities, achieving a higher rig utilisation rate, and on the back of these achievements, registering two consecutive quarters of growth. Our full-year financial performance sees increased revenues and the Group is well on track towards registering positive earnings going forward, barring any unforeseen circumstances such as a resurgence of the COVID-19 pandemic due to new virulent strains.

COMMITMENT TO SOCIETY AND OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

The year in review has seen Velesto Group establish tangible ESG Key Performance Indicators ("KPI") to provide firm milestones for our sustainability strategies. Performance targets have been set in tandem with the KPIs to measure the progress achieved over time. Further details are provided in the Sustainability Statement of this report.

Occupational Safety and Health ("OSH") remained a focus area, given the serious ramifications even a single incident can have on operations, revenues, branding, and of course employee morale and also the environment. We have continued to emphasise the need for everyone to have a safety-first mindset and to adhere to all OSH requirements. This was cascaded also to all contractors and the entire supply chain.

Velesto in FY2022, spent RM3.3 million to upgrade the Personal Protection Equipment ("PPE") for offshore crew. Our commitment to keeping all of our people safe, all of the time is total and resolute. For our efforts, Velesto's own operations achieved zero Loss Time Incidents ("LTI") including major injuries in FY2022. It is most unfortunate however, that there was one contractor LTI.

A thorough investigation was conducted jointly by Velesto, the regulatory authorities, and the contractor to identify the root cause of the incident and to implement necessary preventive measures. The lessons learned have been well applied and Velesto has increased its OSH focus on its supply chain – reinforcing among 3rd party contractors to adhere to all OSH-related Standard Operating Procedures ("SOP") at all times, even during what is perceived to be lower risks work situations. Refresher courses have been held for contractors with additional safeguards implemented.

As always, we have continued to focus on delivering positive impacts to local communities. Some of our initiatives for FY2022 were on biodiversity conservation (coral planting), community upliftment, and development through corporate investment programs as well as focussing on the safety and wellbeing of our staff, especially offshore crews. The full details are provided in the Sustainability Statement of this IAR2022.





02 · LEADERSHIP STATEMENT



CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT



Velesto had **UPGRADED** THE PERSONAL **PROTECTION EQUIPMENT** for offshore crew in FY2022

OUTLOOK AND PROSPECTS

Through collaboration, technological acquisition, cultivating our operational capabilities and emphasising a world-class, high-performance organisational culture, we will **ACHIEVE CONTINUED RELEVANCE AMIDST A** DYNAMIC MARKETPLACE

Our strategy is to expand our order book by aggressively bidding for more drilling jobs, locally and abroad. We also see opportunities emerging for Plug and Abandonment ("P&A") works. Our plans are consistent with the PETRONAS Activity Outlook ("PAO") which states that while the landscape of the energy sector is undergoing rapid changes; moving towards more sustainable energy alternatives, in the interim of this evolution, oil and gas will continue to be vital in meeting the world's energy needs and in many instances, fuelling the transition towards renewable and cleaner energy sources.

Hydrocarbon fuels are very much required as part of the global energy mix. The world remains energy hungry as it looks to power its recovery going forward.

While the prolonged Russia-Ukraine conflict may provide support for higher crude prices throughout FY2022, the war has led to global supply disruptions, supply shortages and other effects, which have not been fully mitigated despite efforts in FY2022 to address these. These have led to inflationary pressures and together with increasing tensions between US and China as well as the slower than expected recovery of the China economy (post COVID lockdowns in FY2022), the post pandemic economic recovery remains vulnerable to recessionary risks.

Yet, we draw positivity rather than pessimism that present prices provide a conducive environment for a continued upturn in E&P activities. While prices have declined from the highs of USD100 per barrel, they remain within commercially attractive ranges that will continue to stimulate recovery in consumption demand and encourage continued drilling. Barring any black swan events, the upstream segment is expected to remain robust going into FY2023.

As we undertake our book building exercise, Velesto will continue to focus on creating values. This in essence, is a continued focus on human capitals, on asset integrity and capability and enhancing technological capabilities towards delivering more integrated and innovative solutions for clients. We shall also emphasise ESG performance, which has emerged as the new license to operate within the oil and gas sector.

We will be driven by our WAWASAN 2030 roadmap comprising the following six pillars:



BUSINESS GROWTH



BUSINESS PROCESS



TECHNOLOGY AND CAPABILITIES



STAKEHOLDER MANAGEMENT



PEOPLE



We look to FY2023 with a sense of optimism, though we are cognisant of the challenges that persist as well as risks. Yet, the improvements that we have invested in and undertaken will hold us in good stead going forward. We remain Malaysia's largest drilling operator, with a proven asset base equipped with offline capabilities. We possess exceptional human capital and through technology are enabling our workforce to perform better and to deliver value across our business process.

Through collaboration, technological acquisition, cultivating our operational capabilities and emphasising a world-class, high-performance organisational culture, we will achieve continued relevance amidst a dynamic marketplace and while firmly establishing Velesto in an advantageous position going forward.

A NOTE OF THANKS

On behalf of the Board, I wish to say thank you to the Management and staffs of Velesto, for their professional contributions and exemplary performance during the year in review. Similarly, I express appreciation to our clients, financiers, shareholders, regulatory authorities and other stakeholders, including our supply chain for being part of our FY2022 story of progress and growth.

I wish to take this opportunity to welcome our newly appointed Independent Non-Executive Director, Ar. Ahila Ganesan, who was appointed to the Board on 12 August 2022. She brings a wealth of related corporate experience and professional expertise, which will serve the Board and Velesto well as we continue to chart our path of recovery, growth and progress. We look forward to her contributions in the coming financial year.

Journeying together, we have come far and we look forward to your continued support as we embark on a new chapter of value creation in FY2023.

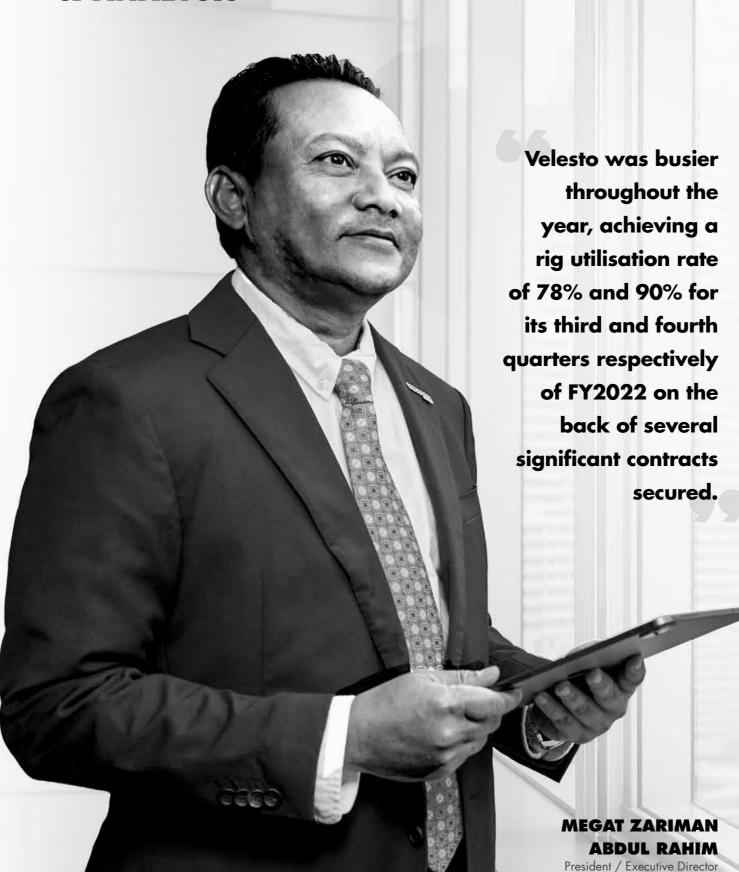
MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF







MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS



REVIEW OF THE OPERATING BACKDROP



The financial year ended 31 December 2022 ("FY2022") saw the oil and gas sector achieve a robust recovery underpinned by increased consumption demand as well as supply constrictions caused by geo-political developments, namely the Russia-Ukraine conflict, which erupted in early March 2022.

As the world continued to shrug off the debilitating effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, the global economy returned to positive growth of 3.2%, albeit lower than initially forecasts of 5.5%-6.5%. In Malaysia, gross domestic product ("GDP") growth for 2022 was 8.7%.

As the world continued its recovery – underpinned by a resumption to near-normal industrial and commercial activities, the oil and gas sector experienced an upswing with crude oil prices touching a high of USD123 (Brent Crude) per barrel and averaging USD101 (Brent Crude) per barrel for FY2022. The shock disruptions to global oil supply caused by the Russia-Ukraine conflict, provided the impetus for a sudden surge in the price of global crude.

In addition, the two pandemic stricken years had seen a significant decline in exploration and production ("E&P") activity. Consequently, as consumption demand began to increase rapidly (on the back of strong recoveries of most countries and major economies), production activities and supply chains were rapidly outpaced while the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict placed further strains on pressured supply chains.

In Malaysia, consistent with the recovery in the global oil market, the domestic oil and gas sector also experienced a significant pickup in activities, notably in the second half of EV2022 The first six months of the year was a period of transition and adjustment to the changed market dynamics, as oil and gas majors replanned their capital expenditures for E&P activities and called for contracts. The period was also characteristic of the upstream value chain focussing on ensuring asset readiness, and sufficiency in crew and other capacity-building activities.

As the industry acclimatised to operating conditions, the latter half of FY2022, (underpinned by higher crude oil prices and increasing consumption demand), saw significant uptake in drilling and associated upstream activities year-on-year.

In 2022, the jackup rig count in Malaysia remained at 10 rigs. However, according to PETRONAS Activity Outlook 2023, it is expected to increase to 12 rigs in 2023 and 14 rigs in 2024. More tenders were called and Velesto Energy Berhad ("Velesto" or "the Group") was busier in the second half of the year, achieving a rig utilisation rate of 78% and 90% for its third and fourth quarters respectively of FY2022 (full year rig utilisation rate 62%) on the back of several significant contracts secured.

Of these, several are long-term contracts over periods of more than months. The Group's financial performance had also improved for FY2022 as Velesto posted 54% higher revenues year-on-year, while post-tax losses were increased by 11% year-on-year.

Group revenue was also supported by a successful renegotiation with PETRONAS for higher day charter rates for Velesto's Jack-Up ("JU") rigs.



Ross Domestic Product

8.7%

in Malaysia for FY2022



JACKUP RIG COUNT expected to increase significantly to

12 RIGS

Source: https://www.theedgemarkets.com/article/ambank-sees-malaysias-2022-gdp-growth-859-and-45-20





CONTRACTS SECURED



In FY2022, Velesto has replenished its order book to the tune of RM1.6 billion on the back of RM1.6 billion in new contracts secured. The present order book size keep the Group's assets well utilised up till the 4th quarter of FY2023. It also provides visibility on revenues and earnings for the coming financial year.

| Date | Client | Contract Details | Rig | Contract Value |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|----------------|
| 11 th March 2022 | PETRONAS Carigali Sdn. Bhd. ("PCSB") | Provision of JU drilling rigs for PCSB, on a call out basis with a firm contract duration of two (2) years, with one (1) year plus one (1) year extension option, Velesto will provide its suite of NAGA rigs on a call out basis subject to the rig availability and suitability based on PCSB's requirements. | NAGA 2, NAGA 3, NAGA 4, NAGA 5, NAGA 6, | |
| 7 th November 2022 | Hess | Provision of Integrated Rig, Drilling and Completion ("i-RDC") Services for Hess' 2022 to 2024 North Malay Basin Full Field Development Campaign. Specifically, to provide i-RDC services covering 14 wells. | NAGA 5 | USD135 million |
| 1st February 2023 | Roc Oil (Sarawak) Sdn Bhd ("ROC Oil") | Provision of JU drilling rig services to drill three (3) firm wells with an estimated commencement date between 25 January 2023 to 25 February 2023. | NAGA 2 | USD14 million |

| Date | Client | Contract Details | HWU | Contract Value |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------|----------------|
| 22 nd February 2022 | ExxonMobil Exploration and Production Malaysia Inc. ("EMEPMI") | Provision of one (1) hydraulic workover unit and services until the completion of EMEPMI's selected wells program. | GAIT 6 | |
| 25 th August 2022 | PCSB | Provision of Plug and Abandonment Integrated Services comprising integrated project management and hydraulic workover unit services for Tembungo A & B over a 21-month period with an extension option of 12 months for Tembungo-B tentatively from January 2024 until December 2024. | GAIT 5 | RM60 million |

PRIORITISING HUMAN CAPITAL



The financial year continued to pose various business and especially operational challenges for Velesto and effectively all players within the upstream segment of the oil and gas value chain. Among these included addressing manpower requirements to ensure sufficient crews on all assets.

The two pandemic-stricken years had impacted the overall talent pool, not just in Malaysia, but within the region. Hence, with the onset of recovery in FY2022, there were initial difficulties faced in securing and retaining manpower, which would affect mobilisation of assets. Asset mobilisation was also affected as some of the Group's assets which have been idle had to be readied within a short span of time.

However, the strong branding of Velesto as a preferred employer in the oil and gas sector, and the Group's steadfast commitment to pay competitive wages and benefits, even during the pandemic affected financial years and in providing conducive work environments and clear career pathways for upward mobility has paid off.

Progressively in FY2022, the Group was able to not just recruit talent as required, but to retain its existing onshore and offshore workforce. The retention of experienced and proficient personnel was a significant factor in the Group's high level of operational performance for FY2022. The financial year saw manageable operational issues on all JU rigs and HWUs while challenges on asset mobilisation and asset integrity were able to be overcome. Consequently, Velesto was able to commence operations on all contracts secured in FY2022 within the financial year.

In FY2022, the Group's total workforce count grew by 16% to stand at 722. Management is of the view that its focus on human capitals in FY2022 and in prior financial years have had a positive profound effect on the improved business and operational performance achieved during the year in review.

Management also wishes to extend its appreciation to the relevant authorities, especially those in Sarawak for their co-operation and support in the expediting of work permits and other necessary approvals that facilitated a swifter mobilisation of staff and crews throughout FY2022.

RIG UTILISATION



ENHANCING ASSET READINESS AND CAPABILITIES



In FY2022, Velesto focussed on the following aspects of its business and operational performance: service quality, technology, safety performance and sustainability performance as reflected through the key pillars of Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG").

In FY2022, Velesto successfully upgraded two of its JU rigs – NAGA 5 and NAGA 6 to have offline capabilities. Both JUs are now equipped with additional capabilities that better cater to clients' requirements.

The upgrade to offline capabilities was financed by utilising internally generated funds. While the upgrading exercise requires significant upfront capital expenditure, it improves drilling efficiency and enables Velesto to deliver greater operational and cost efficiencies to clients. This will ultimately enhance Velesto's competitive positioning when bidding for contracts. It is also aligned with improved asset integrity and readiness as per PETRONAS' aspiration for drilling players to be capable to undertake Integrated Rig Drilling and Completion ("i-RDC") contracts.

The upgrading to offline capabilities was instrumental in Velesto securing the USD135 million Hess E&P Malaysia contract. It is notable that the award was made to Velesto, post the upgrading of NAGA 5 with offline capabilities.

INTEGRATED RIG DRILLING AND COMPLETION ("i-RDC")

i-RDC is a novel approach whereby drilling rig services, equipment and, in some cases, procurement of materials are integrated and provided by a single service provider, known as the i-RDC contractor.

Velesto's USD135 million HESS i-RDC services contract is Malaysia's first JU rig drilling contract awarded through an i-RDC arrangement. The contract see Velesto's utilising NAGA 5 (which has been upgraded with offline capabilities) for the provision of integrated rig, drilling and completion (i-RDC) services from 2022 to 2024 for Hess' North Malay Basin full field development campaign. In undertaking the contract, Velesto will be partnering with Halliburton to undertake the drilling of 14 offshore wells.

Velesto's securing of the aforementioned drilling contract is significant as it is a swift return on investment from the Group's decision to upgrade its rigs with offline capabilities. In effect, the Group is now in an improved competitive positioning to tender for similar contracts, which are expected to increase progressively over time. It also firmly demonstrates the group's unique value proposition that paves the way for closer collaboration among customers, prime contractors, and service partners.



PAO plans to drill up to

96

NEW WELLS in FY2023 under PETRONAS' DRILLING PROGRAM

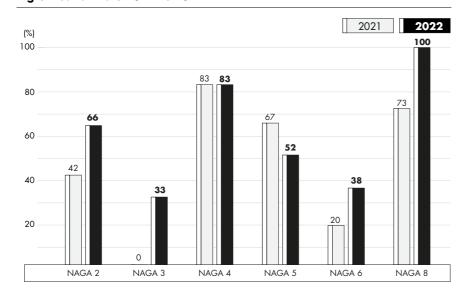
VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

ASSET PERFORMANCE

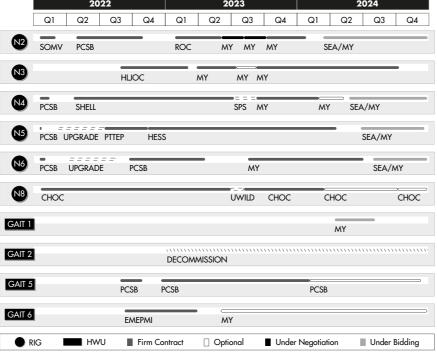


With two out of six JUs operating on long-term contracts, asset utilisation saw a notable improvement in FY2022. In particular, rig utilisation rates for the 3^{rd} and 4^{th} quarters of the financial year had risen to 78% and 90% respectively.

Rig Utilisation Rate 2021 vs 2022



Rig & Hydraulic Workover Unit Schedule (as at March 2023)



In FY2022, two out of four HWUs were operating on the back of secured contracts. As part of its asset rationalisation exercise, Management has chosen to scrap one idle HWU. The Group still maintains sufficient HWU capacity and is in a position to reactivate additional assets should the need arise.

02 · LEADERSHIP STATEMENT

In FY2022, Velesto achieved a 97% uptime (FY2021:98%) for its JUs.

EMPHASISING HEALTH AND SAFETY PERFORMANCE



Velesto has always emphasised health and safety as being a fundamental aspect of its approach to value creation and operational excellence. While health and safety is a prerequisite in the oil and gas sector, Velesto has looked consistently to not just be an emulator of benchmarks, but to establish itself as an industry leader by effectively setting new standards for excellent health and safety performance.

The Group's position with regard to health and safety has been optimum productivity and efficiency while ensuring everyone is able to go home safe and well to their families. The detailed account of the Group's health and safety performance, especially on Occupational Safety and Health ("OSH") is provided in the Sustainability Report section of IAR2022.

Among the highlights include the focus on Personal Protection Equipment ("PPE") for all onshore personnel. The initiative was aimed at ensuring all staff were fully equipped with the latest PPE which would afford them increased protection. The investments into ensuring the safety of crews and related staff is a priority for the Group. Beyond PPEs, constant efforts were focussed on engaging staff towards further inculcating a safety first mindset and to practice constant vigilance through regular Unsafe Act, Unsafe Condition ("UAUC") campaigns. Throughout the year, the various UAUC initiatives led to potential incidents being identified and eliminated, which contributes to a safer offshore working environment.

The Group also launched its Safety Leadership Program ("SLP"), towards strengthening personal accountability and responsibility for HSE among all staff. The campaign has been effective in developing a personal sense of leadership among employees, transitioning their perspective from being followers of rules, towards driving the health and safety agenda.

The campaign has enabled a much-desired mindset shift in personnel from being focussed on compliance towards going beyond for operational teams to "own" their workspaces and to identify areas for improvements, to guide and support each other in ensuring the highest level of health and safety and to suggest improvements where possible.

Importantly, FY2022 sees the health and safety cascaded to suppliers and $3^{\rm rd}$ party workers in greater length, towards achieving consistency in mindset and values with regard to health and safety across the value chain.



MANAGEMENT VISITS TO RIGS

In FY2022, Velesto's management including the President himself undertook 47 visits to rigs as part of Management's commitment to drive the health and safety focus. These visits included joint client-Velesto visits. These visits enable Management to experience first-hand operating conditions on rigs and to engage crews towards better understanding their concerns, challenges and also to receive feedback on areas for improvement.

DIGITALISATION AND TECHNOLOGY



With the implementation of the Enterprise Resource Planning ("ERP") system, management is now better positioned to develop the necessary strategic visibility of operations Group-wide.

The ERP integrates multiple information points and data systems into a single repository and is able to provide strategic analysis of real-time information. The system enables a comprehensive, bird's eye view of both offshore and onshore operations as well as value chains, covering entire business processes and key strategic information pertaining to operations and performance.

This in effect empowers faster and more accurate decision-making by management on a wide range of aspects of operations, both onshore and offshore.

The aforementioned adoption of ERP has marked a strong pivot by Velesto towards utilising digitalisation and other forms of technology to deliver cost and operational efficiencies, to improve productivity and strengthen the value proposition.

The effectiveness of the ERP implementation has enabled further digitalisation of Velesto's operations. These include the digitalisation of the Group's Human Resources and Quality, Health, Safety and Environment ("QHSE") systems as well as operational crew management.

Beyond faster decision-making, digitalisation enables process efficiency, improved data collection, cost reduction, and many more benefits, notably in the medium and long term. Digitalisation is consistent with Velesto's focus on streamlining internal processes – reducing redundancies, bureaucracy and inefficiencies to enhance speed to market as well as business agility.

The focus on digitalisation will remain a strategic priority for Management going forward towards strengthening the resilience and competitive ability of Velesto's business model

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AWARDS AND ACCOLADES

In FY2022, Velesto secured several awards from oil and gas clients as well as from the industry at large, including regulators. Among the accolades were:

- Malaysia Society for Occupational Safety & Health Gold Class 1 Award
- Minority Shareholder Watch Group-ASEAN Corporate Governance Award 2021: Industry Excellence Award for CG Disclosure – Energy
- PETRONAS Carigali Award of the best performance rig in Q1 2022
- SHELL HSE award for 180 days of accident-free in November 2022

These awards attests to the operational excellence of the Group and the high level of professionalism and corporate integrity that Velesto has exemplified throughout the financial year. These awards are a resounding recognition of the high performance benchmarks that Velesto continues to set, and our constant commitment to continue earning the trust and confidence of our clients, the industry and other stakeholders.



Velesto achieved

54%
HIGHER
REVENUES
in FY2022

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE



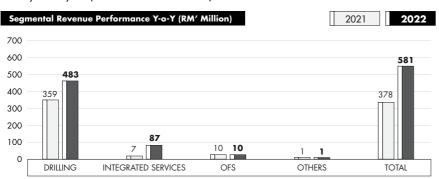
GROUP REVENUES

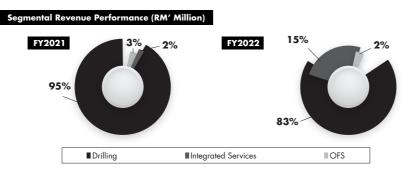
In FY2022, Group revenues had increased by 54% year-on-year to reach RM580.9 million (FY2021: RM377.5 million). Revenue was higher year-on-year on the back of due to higher revenue contribution from the Drilling Services and Integrated Services segments during the financial year.

Also contributing to revenue was increased day charter rates. In FY2022, Velesto has secured 13% higher day charter rates for operating rigs.

In terms of segmental contribution to revenues, our Drilling Services segment remained the largest contributor to revenues, accounting for 83.2% of Group topline performance. Drilling segment revenues had risen by 34.5% year-on-year to post RM483.1 million in FY2022, attributed to higher average jack-up rig utilisation of 62% as compared to 48% in FY2021.

The Integrated Services segment recorded higher revenue of RM86.7 million in the current year as compared to RM6.6 million in the corresponding year mainly due to higher utilisation as well as i-RDC contributions in FY2022. The Oilfield Services Segment ("OFS'), which mainly consists of overseas operations in Tianjin, China, contributed RM10.1 million in revenues, marginally lower year-on-year (FY2021: RM10.4 million).





GROUP EARNINGS

Velesto reported higher Loss After Tax ("LAT") position of RM100.4 million in FY2022 against the previous financial year's loss after tax of RM90.8 million.

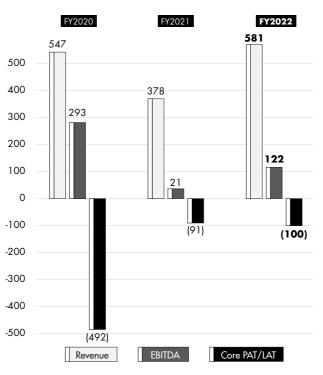
The drilling segment registered a lower LAT of RM44.1 million compared to FY2021's LAT of RM48.7 million (with adjusted LAT of RM105.8 million). In the corresponding year, the loss after tax was mitigated by a one-off net gain from insurance compensation for NAGA 7 of RM57.1 million.

The Integrated Services segment posted LAT of RM16.1 million against RM8.2 million loss reported in the corresponding year. The loss is mainly due to the following reasons: a one-off RM15.1 million reactivation costs in mobilising an idle HWU unit for a secured contract, unanticipated changes to the work program of RM11.7 million, as well as additional costs of RM1.9 million incurred due to a forced prolonged waiting period due caused by inclement weather during the demobilisation and adjustment of inventories.

The Oilfield Services segment posted a reduced profit after tax ("PAT") of RM2.3 million, 36% lower year-on-year (FY2021: RM3.6 million) due to an escalation in operating costs.

Other segments which include corporate expenses recorded higher LAT of RM42.5 million for FY2022 (FY2021: RM37.5 million) mainly due to a higher net foreign exchange loss by RM4.0 million recognised in the current financial year.

Revenue and Earnings (RM' Million)



BALANCE SHEET

Velesto's total assets increased by RM83.4 million to reach RM3.1 billion (FY2021: RM3.0 billion), primarily attributed to an increase in property, plant and equipment from foreign currency translation and offset with lower deposits, cash & bank balances.

Total equity increased by RM23.6 million to stand RM2.28 billion (FY2021:RM2.26 billion) mainly due to higher reserves from the foreign currency translation and offset with loss recognised for the year.

The Group's assets far exceed its liabilities and it continues to maintain sufficient liquidity and capital to discharge its commitments accordingly and to meet working capital requirements.

DEBT AND BORROWINGS

The various prepayments of principal and interests made in previous years has enabled the Group to maintain a comparatively low gearing level with its next payment only due in FY2025. This has provided a measure of cover for the Group as interest rates increased progressively in FY2022.

As at 31 December 2022, Velesto's borrowings stood at RM561.2 million, 4% lower year-on-year. Since FY2016, Velesto has successfully pared down its total debt by 86% from a high of RM4 billion to just RM561.2 million. The Group's gross and net gearing ratio presently stands at just 0.25 times and 0.19 times respectively.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As at 31 December 2022, Velesto's cash position stood at RM120.0 million. This is more than sufficient to meet operational cash flow requirements.

Should there be requirements for additional cash, beyond internally generated funds, Velesto maintains USD and RM denominated lines of credit in order to meet our working capital requirements. Management shall reassess the cash position of the Group in tandem with changes in the operating environment, in particular, the progress of the ongoing recovery of the domestic and regional oil and gas sector.

26 VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD







velesto focussed on the following aspects of its business and operational performance: service quality, technology, safety performance and sustainability performance as reflected through the KEY PILLARS OF ESG.



Environmental



Social



Governance

OUTLOOK AND PROSPECTS



As E&P capacity continues to catch up with demand, improved parity should be achieved between supply and demand dynamics. OPEC+ has maintained its oil production targets while Russia's output is declining. Major oil producers continue to be unable to respond adequately to the tight market conditions due to prolonged lack of investment in the past. With this, crude oil prices are expected to hover in the range of USD75 - USD85 per barrel (Brent Crude).

While the price range is comparatively lower to FY2022, such prices remain commercially viable for oil and gas majors to maintain or even increase their existing production. Given that the global economy has yet to make a complete turnaround from the pandemic, there is still headroom for demand expansion and with that, increased pricing support going forward.

Despite the ongoing transition to renewable energy and "greener" fuels, the world remains dependent on fossil fuels for economic growth, more so immediately after the COVID-19 pandemic as countries and economies look to accelerate their growth trajectory after two years of COVID-19 afflicted negative growth.

However, there are potential downsides. Ongoing geopolitical tensions may impact the supplydemand balance and the looming possibility of recessionary risks that could slow down the ongoing recovery in the global and domestic oil and gas sector. However, a complete reversal in the upward momentum is unlikely.

Given this operating environment, the outlook and prospects for the oil and gas sector, particularly the upstream segment of E&P is expected to be positive, underpinned by oil and gas majors announcing new drilling contracts to meet increasing consumption demand and to continue replenishing inventory. The EIA is forecasting global oil demand in FY2023 to increase by 2 million barrels per day to 102 million barrels per day. Increase in consumption is expected to be driven by China's reopening of its economy after implementing a total zero COVID, economic shutdown.

According to the PETRONAS Activity Outlook 2023 - 2025 ("PAO"), demand for drilling, integrated and workover services in Malaysia is expected to increase going forward, driven by increased requirements for well drilling and Plug and Abandonment ("P&A") jobs.

For FY2023, the PAO mentions that up to 96 new wells have been planned for drilling under PETRONAS' Development, Appraisal and Exploration drilling program.

Another 21 producing wells have been planned for workover activities. There are also opportunities given the large number of assets that have reached their end of life stage not forgetting brownfields / marginal fields. These should provide opportunities for companies with HWU capabilities. It is possible that up to 28 wells may be identified as being suitable for P&A.

Though risks persists amidst an uncertain operating environment, positive prospects remain strong for the upstream segment provided such companies continue to offer enhanced value proposition that comprise not just cost efficiency, but also integrated capabilities, innovative solutions and a digitalised, approach.

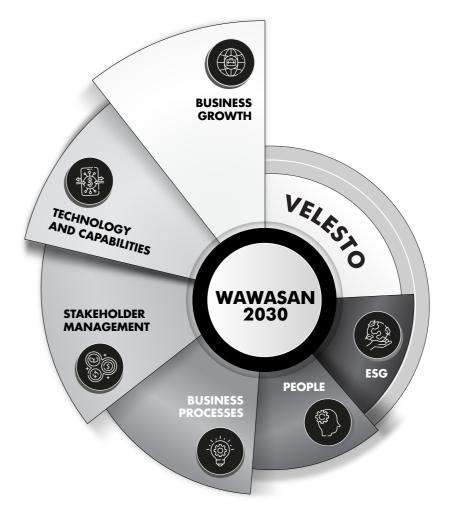
On the back of secured contracts, a continued upward momentum in E&P activities and ongoing cost rationalisation, the Group is well positioned to deliver improved financial and operational performance barring any unforeseen or uncontrollable circumstances.

Presently, five out of six of the Group's available JU rigs have been contracted out. NAGA 3, which had just completed Velesto's Vietnam contract is expected to commence work on a new contract in Malaysian waters in March 2023.

Velesto IN FY2023 - WAWASAN 2030 (VISION 2030)



Velesto has developed a clear pathway for sustained and enhanced value creation. This is the Group's WAWASAN 2030 (Vision 2030) strategy roadmap centred on six pillars:



Cumulatively, the six pillars will accelerate the ongoing transformation of Velesto towards becoming a future ready organisation with robust business and operating fundamentals, underpinned by a reliable, modern asset base and driven by high-performing, competent and motivated industry talent.

The pillars will not just improve cost competitiveness of the Group, but also enhance its entire value proposition including operational ability, speed to market, innovative capability and business agility. Technology serves as an enabler that will offer new potentials to streamline operations and reshape Velesto from a typical brick and mortar business approach to that which is value driven and client oriented.

Specifically, the focus centres on incorporating new technological capabilities into assets. These may include real-time drilling capabilities and semi-automatic and robotic systems. Other potentials identified include adopting red-zone management systems and also energy storage management. The latter two have been identified as reducing environmental footprint.

In realising the above, strategic collaborations with client and technical partners paves the way for the required technology acquisition and knowledge transfer.

The focus on sustainability is vital in driving a balanced strategic focus on the pursuit of financial and non-financial values. The long-term ability of Velesto to sustain itself amidst a fast-changing operating environment is to prioritise environmental and social performance, while also emphasising good governance, both across internal operations and the larger supply chain.

Tangible financial aspects of the Group's operations, such as access to financing, brand reputation employee retention and morale, and even ability to bid for contracts now hinges on good ESG performance. Hence, it is imperative that Velesto continues to prioritise its ESG agenda.



<u>a A</u>



STRATEGIC PRIORITIES FOR FY2023



With regard to immediate priorities for FY2023, Velesto shall continue to aggressively bid for contracts, both locally and abroad.

Given its position as the largest local drilling rig player, a proven track record, and its expanding capabilities, including offline and other technological capabilities, the Group is well placed to meet the more complex technical requirements of oil and gas majors.

NAGA 5 and NAGA 8 are both serving long-term contracts and as such, there will continue to be a supply scarcity for JUs in Malaysia (and in the region) as compared to increased demand for drilling rigs. Together with improved day charter rates, the outlook is more positive.

The industry is currently entering a very busy period. As such, our focus has to be on Performance Driven, Operations Focused. We need to ensure we start-up our rigs on time, reduce operational downtime and ensure we continue to ensure we perform well in terms of HSE.

Given the continued emphasis on i-RDC contracts, Velesto shall consider equipping more of its rigs which such capabilities. However, the 3-month upgrading period presents a trade-off as it would mean rigs being unable to bid for contracts during refurbishment.



Management will continue to consider all factors including the rate of increasing demand for offline capabilities, the Group's fiscal position, the availability of berths at upgrading facilities and its corresponding strategies to create financial and non-financial values. Management shall continue to assess market activity as well as its internal asset position and financial capacity in making a decision on future asset upgrades.

In the event it is beneficial to upgrade more rigs with offline capabilities, Velesto has the financial strength to fund the exercise by leveraging internally generated funds as well as external borrowings. The Group's low gearing levels support access to financing if required.

CHALLENGES AND RISKS



The upstream segment of the oil and gas sector has inherent risks and is increasingly facing new and emerging risks, notably ESG related risks. These risks include a plummet in crude oil prices due to uncontrollable external developments, escalation in operating costs; OSH incidents, manpower and project execution risks as well as risks arising from poor governance in particular environmental and social governance within the supply chain.

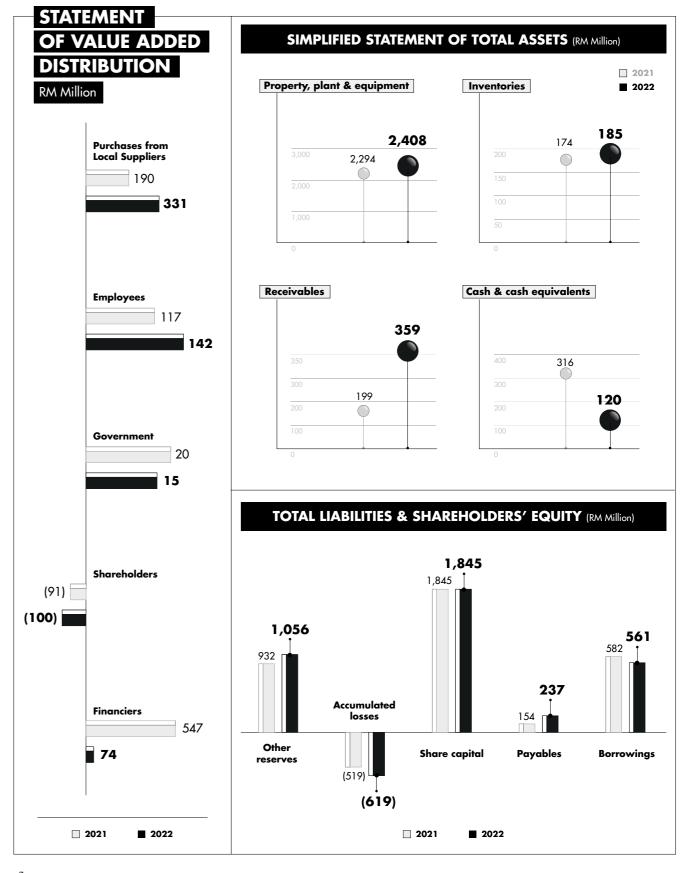
Specific information on these risks including impacts and mitigation strategies are provided in the Strategy section, page 47 of this annual report.

MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM

President / Executive Director

STATEMENT OF VALUE ADDED DISTRIBUTION & SIMPLIFIED FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Beyond direct financial values such as revenues and earnings, Velesto continues to focus on the creation of indirect financial values. These comprise financial rewards or returns to a wide range of stakeholders as given in the following chart:





FINANCIAL REVIEW

5-YEAR GROUP SUMMARY RESULT

| Financial Year Ended 31 December | Units | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | RM mil | 574 | 671 | 547 | 378 | 581 |
| (Loss)/Profit Before Taxation | RM mil | (18) | 42 | (477) | (83) | (82) |
| (Loss)/Profit Attributable to Equity Holders of the Company | RM mil | (20) | 33 | (492) | (91) | (100) |
| Shareholders' Funds | RM mil | 2,797 | 2,802 | 2,270 | 2,258 | 2,282 |
| Return on Shareholders' Funds | % | (1) | 1 | (22) | (4) | (4) |
| Return on Total Assets | % | (0.4) | 1.0 | (13.8) | (2.8) | (2.6) |
| Basic Earnings/(Loss) Per Share | Sen | (0.2) | 0.4 | 6.0 | (1.1) | (1.2) |
| Share Price At Year End | RM | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Market Capitalisation At Year End | RM mil | 1,479 | 3,122 | 1,150 | 986 | 1,232 |

SUMMARY OF GROUP RESULT

| Financial Year Ended 31 December | Units | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | RM mil | 378 | 581 |
| Loss Before Taxation | RM mil | (83) | (82) |
| Loss After Taxation | RM mil | (91) | (100) |
| Share Capital | RM mil | 1,845 | 1,845 |
| Reserves | RM mil | 413 | 437 |
| Basic Loss Per Share | Sen | (1.1) | (1.2) |
| Net Assets Per Share | Sen | 27.5 | 27.8 |

FINANCIAL CALENDAR

| Notice on 13th Annual General Meeting & Issuance of Annual Report 2022 | 28 April 2023 |
|--|------------------|
| 13 th Annual General Meeting | 29 May 2023 |
| Financial Year Ended | 31 December 2022 |

| Approval of Quarterly Unaudited Financial Results: | |
|--|------------------|
| Quarter 1, 2022 | 25 May 2022 |
| Quarter 2, 2022 | 29 August 2022 |
| Quarter 3, 2022 | 29 November 2022 |
| Quarter 4, 2022 | 27 February 2023 |

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

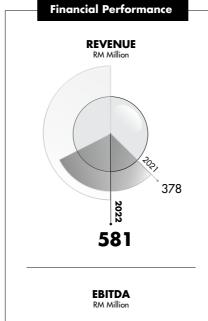
Utilisation Rate **62%**

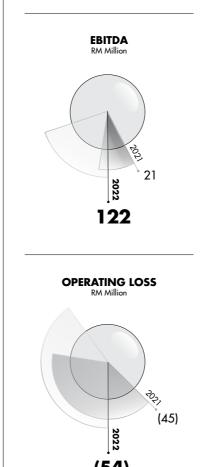
Average Daily Charter Rate USD77K

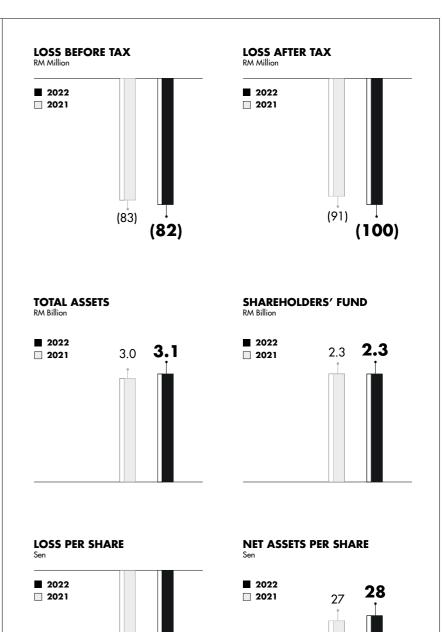
(1.1)

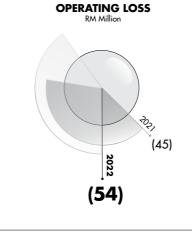
(1.2)

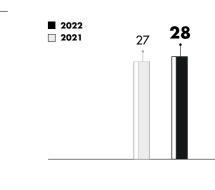
Remaining Order Book RM1,608 mil











OUR VALUE CHAIN OUR VALUE CHAIN

Drilling rigs are used in the upstream segment of the oil and gas value chain, which mainly comprises exploration and production activities. The entire oil and gas value chain can be categorised into three broad segments:

VELESTO WITHIN THE UPSTREAM VALUE CHAIN



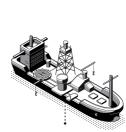
field production



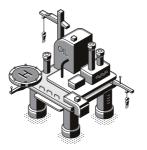
All activities related to the sourcing and extraction of oil and gas resources, which is performed at sea (offshore) or on land (onshore).



Exploration Data gathering, well exploration



Development Well development, facilities commissioning

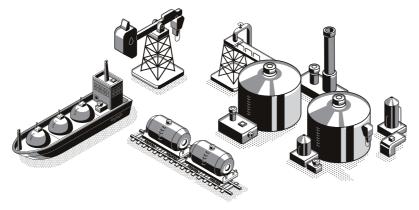


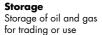
Production and Decommissioning Production of oil and gas and cessation at the end of field life



MIDSTREAM: **Pipeline, Transportation** and Storage

The processing and storage of crude oil and natural gas as well as transportation of the same.



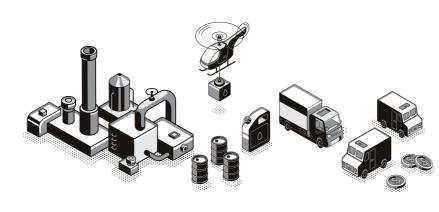


Transportation Transportation of oil and gas from field to refineries/storage



DOWNSTREAM: Refining and Petrochemical Manufacturing

Crude oil is developed into a wide range of commercial, industrial or retail products such as jet or automotive fuel, petrochemicals, olefins, glycols, polymers, methanol, ammonia and fertilisers.



Refining Refining of petroleum to end products

Distribution Distribution of products to end-user Marketing Selling of products to end-user

03 · CREATING VALUE THROUGH OUR STRATEGY





Exploration: data gathering and well exploration

UPSTREAM BUSINESS PROCESSES

Exploration activities must be strategically undertaken towards ensuring the highest possibility of finding oil and gas deposits. Issues such as the physical environment, the location of the deposits and other factors may impede the success of exploration activities.

Well development facilities and commissioning

Offshore drilling is more challenging than onshore drilling due to the lack of stability (particularly for floaters), the corrosive water environment, space constraints and the need for more complex logistics and support.

Production of oil and gas

Cost effective and safe plugging of wells is necessary to prevent crude oil contaminating the ocean environment.

Well plugging and abandonment

Decommissioning is a requirement and must be performed in accordance to industry standards.

Given Malaysia's maturing oil and gas industry, there is an increasing number of less productive or economically viable oil wells that require plugging and abandonment.

Velesto provides a start-to-end solution from well exploration to plug and abandonment. Following is the business model broken down by key processes or phases.



Surveying

Preliminary activities include geological surveys, gravity surveys, magnetic surveys and seismic surveys. If a location with potentially high oil and gas deposits is identified, said location is earmarked for exploration drilling.



Exploration drilling commences

Velesto's JU rigs are towed to the exploration site / field. Exploratory wells are drilled down into the seabed to locate oil and gas deposits.

Multiple oil wells may be drilled to ascertain flow rates and reservoir dynamics as well as to determine commercial viability of the site / field. The duration of the drilling process may vary, from days to weeks or months based on soil conditions, weather and equipment quality and crew competency.



Hydrocarbons found (production drilling commences)

When exploration is successful, activities transition to the production phase.

Velesto installs production equipment using its rigs to facilitate extraction of the oil and gas resources. Hydrocarbons are extracted from the seabed and is transported to an onshore refining facility through underwater pipelines.



Further drilling to increase production Clients leverage on data sourced from the ongoing drilling process, to refine ongoing drilling activities. More production wells may be drilled or injection wells used to undertake well rejuvenation or repair activities to improve the flow rate of crude oil or gas. This may entail the requirement of a smaller workover rig to repair wells, enhance production or provide other forms of well treatment.



Decommissioning

Once the well has been exhausted or drilling is unproductive, at the client's instruction, Velesto plugs the well to prevent environmental impacts.

The drilling rig is transported to a new exploration and / or new production location and the process is repeated.

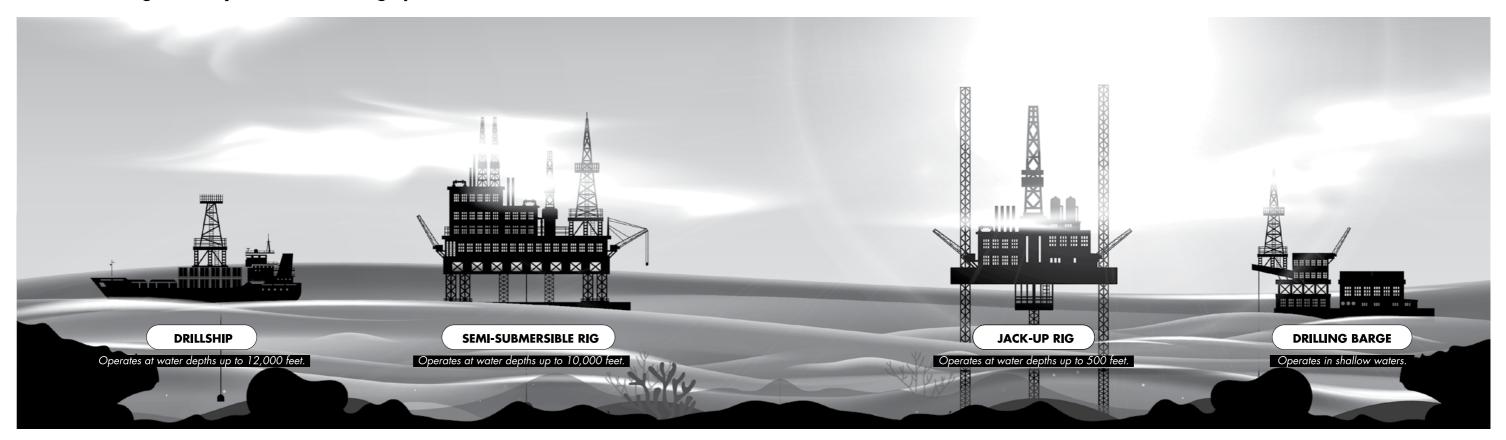




OUR ASSETS OUR ASSETS

Out of 10 JU rigs available in Malaysia, Velesto owns and operates six with all JUs equipped with the latest in drilling technology. This effectively makes Velesto, the largest Malaysian-owned JU rig operator.

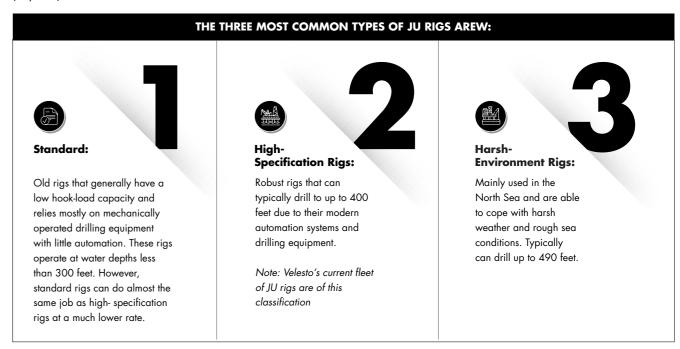
Velesto also provides hydraulic workover services, well intervention and rejuvenation, plug and abandonment and decommissioning activities.



Aside from rated water depth, the different types of rigs have different characteristics in terms of drilling depth, leg length (for JUs), accommodation, lifting capacity, top drive system and other performance specifications.

| JACK-UP | TENDER-ASSISTED | SEMI-SUBMERSIBLE | DRILLSHIP | HWU |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| ACTIVITY PHASE | | | | |
| ExplorationDevelopmentAbandonment | DevelopmentProductionAbandonment | Exploration | Exploration | Production Abandonment |
| APPLICATION | | | | |
| The most common type of offshore rig due to its flexibility. Typically used for drilling in shallow waters. | More common in shallow waters. Allows drilling from smaller platforms. | The most stable type of rig, typically used for drilling in deepwater and/or harsh environments. | Typically used for drilling in deepwater / ultra deepwater. Can also be used for well maintenance, completion and capping works. | Typically used for workover operations e.g. well casings and casing levels repair, sand cleanout, etc. |
| ASSOCIATED SERVICES | | | | |
| Supporting vessels, Oil Country Tubular Goods ("OCTG"), third party drilling services e.g. drilling fluids, Directional Drilling ("DD")/ Measurement While Drilling ("MWD")/ Logging While Drilling ("LWD"), wellheads, drill bits, cementing, fishing, slickline, etc. | | | | Supporting vessels, slickline, cementing, etc. |

JU rigs are floated out to the drilling location, and have retractable legs that are lowered down to the seafloor. When drilling is completed, the legs are raised out of the water, and the rig becomes a floating barge that can be towed away ('wet tow') or placed on a large transport ship ('dry tow').





03 · CREATING VALUE THROUGH OUR STRATEGY

MATTERS IMPACTING THE BUSINESS MODEL AND VALUE CREATION

The six identified strategic pillars under WAWASAN 2030 are intended towards enabling an effective business response to the focus areas identified as follows:

GLOBAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND DYNAMICS FOR CRUDE OIL AND GAS



The level of Exploration and Production ("E&P") activities within the upstream segment of the oil and gas value chain (the segment in which Velesto operates in) is dependent on the global demand and supply dynamics for crude oil and gas. During the COVID-19 pandemic affected years, when consumption demand was lower, the level of activities were also comparatively lower.

However, in FY2022, on the back of a recovering global economy as the effects of the pandemic began to recede, together with supply chain disruptions brought on by the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict (and other geopolitical developments), crude oil prices reached a high of USD123 per barrel (Brent Crude) and averaged USD101 for the year. Underpinned by high crude oil prices and a strong recovery in demand, E&P activities including drilling activities were increased significantly globally. This resulted in more opportunities for drilling players, both locally and abroad. As the largest Malaysian owned drilling operator in the country and given its exemplary track record for operational excellence and a compelling value proposition, Velesto was successful in securing contracts. With this, the Group's rig utilisation rate increased significantly, notably in the second half of FY2022.

STRATEGIC MEASURES IMPLEMENTED

Amidst a robust recovery in the oil and gas sector, Velesto was active in tendering for drilling contracts both in Malaysia and within the region. At the same time, Velesto focused on ensuring asset readiness and mobilisation of offshore crews and personnel to ensure effective capacity to undertake secured contracts.

CAPITALS CONSUMED

The Group specifically invested in upgrading the capabilities of its rigs, spending USD 10-15 million on equipping two of its JUs, NAGA 5 and NAGA 6 with offline capabilities, which enables both JUs to undertake Integrated Rig, Drilling and Completion ("i-RDC") contract.

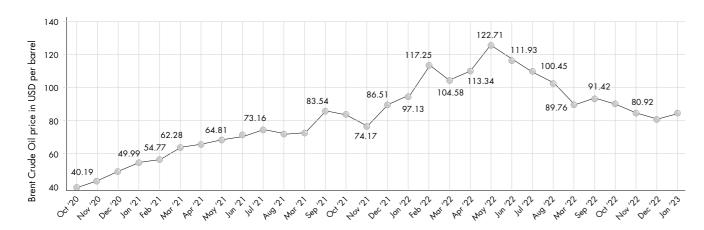
The expenditure of financial capitals was necessary to ensure assets (manufactured capitals) and personnel (human capitals) were mobilised, equipped and ready to undertake secured contracts.

A three-months upgrading period was required for the exercise which was an opportunity cost as the rig could not service contracts during that time. However, the trade-off has led to the creation of both financial and non-financial values for Velesto

VALUES CREATED

A direct result of the strategic efforts undertaken by Velesto was a rise in its utilisation rate to 78% and 90% by the 3rd and 4th quarters of FY2022. With the exception of one contract which was delayed due to bad weather, all other contracts were successfully commenced on time. At the same time, revenues of RM417 million were achieved cumulatively in the 3rd and 4th quarters of FY2022.

CRUDE OIL PRICES AVERAGED USD101 per barrel







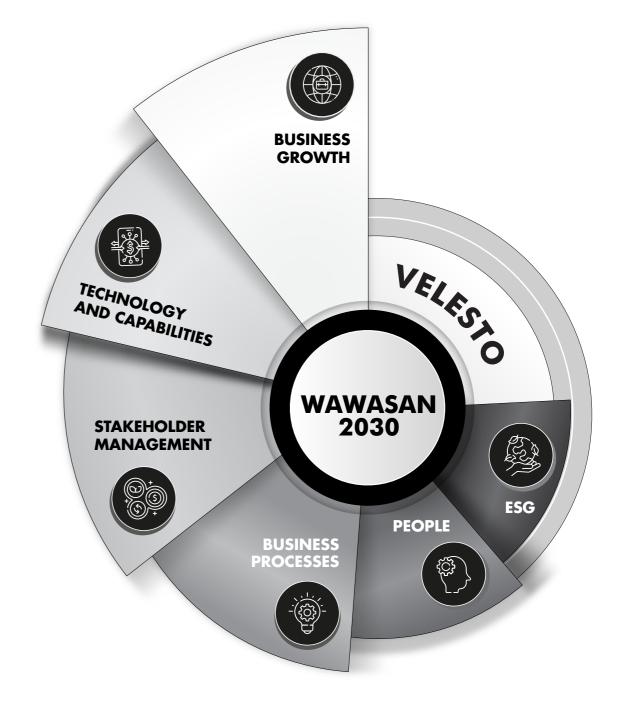




Velesto's identification on matters material to value creation is based on the external operating environment, where trends and developments are largely beyond the Group's control.

The external perspectives are considered in tandem with the Group's strategic aspirations; its Vision and Mission as well as strategic priorities in sustaining the robustness of the business model and ensuring a distinctive competitive edge.

Velesto's approach to sustaining value creation based on its WAWASAN 2030 strategic plans



WAWASAN 2030



Target to increase Revenue to

BILLION

RM2

BY 2030

03 · CREATING VALUE THROUGH OUR STRATEGY

STRATEGIC MEASURES IMPLEMENTED

A brief description of the six strategic pillars under Wawasan 2030:

Business Growth identifies growth levers within Velesto's existing business, such as expanding our expanding our scope of services, entry into new markets, as well as potential new businesses that increases our resilience.

Technology focuses on incorporating new technology and capabilities into our assets. These include real-time drilling capabilities, semi-aoutomatic robotic systems, red-zone management systems and energy storage systems.

People encompasses optimum workforce, efficiency, culture and competitive rewards.

Business Process looks at having efficient processes to support the business.

Stakeholder Management looks at being a good partner to our existing stakeholders, including Government and regulators.

The focus on **ESG** is vital in driving a balanced strategic focus on the pursuit of financial and non-financial values. It includes prioritising reducing the environmental of our operations, having a positive social impact, while also emphasising strong corporate governance.

ESG CONSIDERATIONS



Increasingly, regulators, financiers, investors (and also other stakeholders) are scrutinising the ESG performance of companies. In particular, public listed companies are required to make comprehensive and transparent disclosure on resource and energy consumption, waste generated from operations including emissions and various other environmental as well as social disclosures. Such disclosures (which invariably reflect ESG performance) are now becoming prerequisites for access to financing, investors and capital markets as well as criteria for participating in major contract tenders.

Comprehensive and accurate ESG disclosures is also increasingly being considered as a criterion by potential joint venture partners, notably with regard to the company's performance and position on climate change as well as supply chain issues including human and labour rights compliance.

While Velesto has continuously operated as a force for good - delivering a wide range of positive outputs and outcomes for local communities and society, the Group has looked to match its strong community focus with increased strategic oversight on energy consumption and carbon emissions, as well as waste and pollution. This includes integrating ESG consideration within its business strategies.

CAPITALS CONSUMED

- Direct energy consumption data
- Indirect energy consumption data
- Water consumption

VALUES CREATED

In FY2022, Velesto has established carbon emissions targets, both in terms of reduction in absolute emission and reduction in emissions intensity over revenue, year-on-year. The Group has also established a long-term target of zero carbon by 2050.

AND VALUE CREATION

The Group has continued to retain its status as a constituent of the FTSE4GOOD Bursa Malaysia Index constituent - an elite index of Bursa Malaysia listed companies.

Kindly refer to SR2022 for further details on the Group's ESG performance.

TARGET TO **REDUCE EMISSIONS INTENSITY BY** 2030

10% BY OPERATING **DAYS**

30% **BY REVENUE**



ADDRESSING WEATHER CONDITIONS AND THE EFFECTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE



Velesto's rigs and HWUs operate offshore and hence are exposed to inclement weather conditions, such as tropical storms brought on during the monsoon periods. Beyond a deluge of rainfall, such weather conditions can lead to high waves and rough seas, which may disrupt ongoing operations or present OSH risks to crews. Assets may also suffer damage when exposed to rough weather conditions.

For example, NAGA 2 experienced a delay in mobilisation in Q4, 2022 and GAIT 5 had to delay demobilisation in Q3, 2022. This notably had a financial and operational impact on the Group

CAPITALS CONSUMED

 Delay in commencement of contract by resulting in loss of revenue recognition and higher cost during the financial year.

VALUES CREATED

By placing the safety of its people and assets first, Velesto has continued to maintain a strong OSH track record while also strengthening its reputation among clients.

CONTINUED EMPHASIS ON OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH



Given that Occupational Safety and Health ("OSH") is a fundamental aspect of oil and gas operations, especially in the upstream segment, Velesto has continued to focus on ensuring the health, safety and wellbeing of its offshore and onshore workforce, as well as that of contractors and its supply chain, where relevant.

Primarily, the added costs was used to procure new Personal Protection Equipment ("PPE") for offshore crews as well as for an increased OSH training budget. In FY2022, an OSH highlight was the various visits made by Senior Management including the President on rigs operating offshore.

CAPITALS CONSUMED

- 11 President's HSE visits and 38 management HSE visits to rigs were conducted and associated cost.
- Initiation of enhance Unsafe Act, Unsafe Conditions ("UAUC") program.
- Four Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment and Risk Control ("HIRARC") issues were discussed and addressed.

VALUES CREATED

03 · CREATING VALUE THROUGH OUR STRATEGY

- Improved PPE has reduced worker risks exposure.
- OSH vigilance has contributed to high rig / asset uptime / productivity.
- Velesto secured a string of awards for OSH performance.

Full disclosure on the Group's OSH performance is provided in the Sustainability Report.

ENHANCING PEOPLE CAPABILITY



While one of Velesto's key capital dependencies is the strength of its physical assets – the operational capability and readiness of its JUs and HWUs, increasingly, as the industry evolves, intangible aspects of operations such as talent continues to grow in significance, more so as technology and digitalisation continues to proliferate across the oil and gas industry.

Hence, as the Group continues to focus on asset integrity, capabilities and readiness, strategic focus continues to be emphasised on talent management. The recruitment, retention and continued development of staff is essential toward ensuring operational excellence.

CAPITALS CONSUMED

 RM0.2 million invested in the training and development of staff.

VALUES CREATED

- 96% increase in average training hours per employee.
- Direct contribution to employee satisfaction scores.

ORGANIC AND INORGANIC GROWTH



While all of its six rigs operating, Velesto continues to aggressively bid for contracts both locally and abroad. The goal is to further ramp up its orderbook towards reducing idle asset time and time between contracts towards keeping its asset utilisation rate high.

Coupled with higher day charter rates, high asset utilisation drives financial performance, avoiding asset impairments and ensuring stronger revenue recognition. The Group also intends to leverage on strategic partners to acquire technology as well as access to markets.

In particular, drilling exploration programs are likely to be on the uptrend going forward with increased activity coming from the domestic sector as well as Southeast Asia, namely the Malaysia-Thailand Joint Development Authority (MTJDA) area located in the Gulf of Thailand.

Given that the current daily charter rates in Southeast Asia range between USD70,000 - 131,000 per day in Q4 2022 and is still on an increasing trend, there is room for upside in rates.

Through its inaugural i-RDC contracts, Velesto is collaborating with global oil and gas player, Halliburton. The Group intends to continue establishing mutually beneficial partnerships that will potentially pave the way for expansion in Southeast Asia and other regions.

CAPITALS CONSUMED / VALUES CREATED

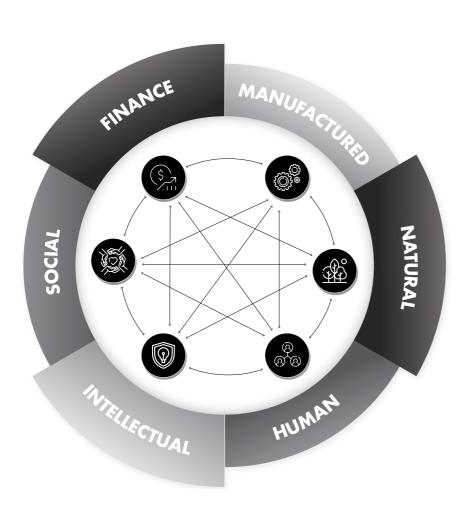
 On the back of tenders submitted, the Group's tender book stands at RM1.6 billion as at end FY2022.





OUR CAPITALS

Velesto, in the execution of its business model, consumes several resources or capitals. Beyond just providing the types of capitals, the **Group remains focussed** on identifying the tradeoff between capitals and how said trade-offs may impact financial and non-financial value creation going forward. Trade-offs are approached based on present and future perspectives.



Following are Velesto's principal capitals utilised:

Strategic allocation of the Group's earnings, cash, equity and debt towards driving the business model and value creation.

The Group's principal tangible assets comprising its 6 jack-up rigs and 4 HWU units.

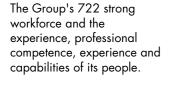
The consumption of diesel, water and other natural resources.

MANUFACTURED CAPITAL FINANCIAL CAPITAL

NATURAL CAPITAL







HUMAN CAPITAL

The Group's business strategies, and processes as well as the business acumen of the leadership team and the prevailing organisational

INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL

culture and corporate values.

Strategic relationships with diverse stakeholders such as regulatory authorities, clients, the community, media industry peers and others.

SOCIAL CAPITAL







BUSINESS STRENGTHS AND COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

Following is a review of Velesto's business strengths, which supports its business model and value creation approach.

These identified business strengths or competitive advantages enable the Group to effectively execute its business model and to operate amidst a competitive industry and to navigate the various challenges and opportunities that arise from the external macro environment. Hence, business strengths and by extension, factors that augment or erode these competitive advantages are crucial to value creation.



The Group's choice of strategies are geared towards leveraging its inherent strengths towards optimising value creation and strengthening its business model.

| BUSINESS STRENGTHS | DESCRIPTION | STRATEGIES TO LEVERAGE ON STRENGTH |
|---|--|--|
| Largest Malaysian- owned JU rig operator | Out of ten jack-up ("JU") rigs available in Malaysia, Velesto owns and operates six which offer the latest in drilling technologies. Given the inherent industry preference for local contractors, Velesto is well positioned to bid and secure Malaysia-based contracts. The operations are supported by competent and experienced crews. | |
| Proven expertise and track record | Velesto has experience operating in the region such as in Indonesia, Thailand, Vietnam and Philippines. Beyond drilling, Velesto's drilling fleet can install Light Weight Structures and undertake well workover as well as decommissioning services. Thus, Velesto can provide more comprehensive solutions for clients while tapping more opportunities across the upstream segment of the oil and gas value chain. | Maximise utilisation Order book growth Organic expansion Project execution |
| Outstanding order book | Velesto' has capitalised on the upswing in industry activity to shore up its order book to the tune of RM1.6 billion with over RM1.6 billion in new contracts secured in FY2022. This provides visibility on revenue and will keep the Group busy well into FY2023 and possibly FY2024. | |

| BUSINESS STRENGTHS | DESCRIPTION | STRATEGIES TO LEVERAGE ON STRENGTH | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Regional presence | Through its two supply bases in Peninsular and East Malaysia, Velesto is well positioned to operate anywhere within the South China Sea. Leveraging its strategic geographic positioning, Velesto is actively pursuing tenders within the region and where feasible beyond. | Order book growth Organic expansion New business development | |
| Modern jack-up rigs | Velestos six JU rigs feature the latest in drilling rig technology. Two rigs are equipped with High Pressure High Temperature ("HPHT") capabilities, and another two with Offline capabilities. All rigs are manned by competent and experienced crews, many of whom graduated from the Velesto - INSTEP Drilling Academy ("VIDA"). | | |
| Proven track record for excellent Health, Safety and Environmental ("HSE") performance. | Velesto continues to maintain an industry leading HSE track record. Velesto's HSE performance provides the Group with a competitive advantage when bidding for contracts. | Maximise utilisation Cost containment Efficiency improvement Risk management Minimise additional scope and risks Future planning | |
| Low operating cost base | Having rationalised its business model and operations, Velesto has now achieved a low operating cost base that facilitates greater flexibility and competitive ability when bidding for contracts. | | |
| Efficient supply chain and strong stakeholder relationships | Velesto is well supported by a professional network of vendors and suppliers that enables the Group to achieve operational efficiencies and quicker market response. | | |
| Strong institutional support via our major shareholders | Velesto is more than 50%-owned by Permodalan Nasional Berhad and funds under its management. The Group's relationships with regulatory bodies and government agencies has enabled it to achieve strong socio-economic compliance. | | |
| Strong client relationships | Through its track record for operational performance and its position as the largest Malaysian owned rig operator, Velesto has developed a unique position among industry and other stakeholders. This enables the Group to play a leading role in advancing industry interests and creating stronger awareness for industry issues and challenges, especially issues affecting Malaysian upstream companies. | Stakeholder engagement strategies | |
| A consistent talent pipeline | VIDA has enabled Velesto to ensure a sufficient and well trained talent pool. Aside from supporting efficiency operational efficiency and productivity. VIDA also contributes to excellence and sustainable talent pipeline strategies and succession planning. | Cost Containment Efficiency Improvement Risk Management Future Planning | |

RISKS AND MITIGATION STRATEGIES

In managing inherent and emerging risks and opportunities, Velesto has developed a robust Enterprise **Risk Management** framework based on the international best practice ISO 31000 Risk **Management Principles** and Guidelines standard.

Through the Group's system of Enterprise Risk Management and Internal Control, significant risks which impact the Group's objectives and strategies are monitored and mitigated within levels appropriate to the Group's business. Ensuring this, the Group's Risk Register is updated on a quarterly basis taking into account elements of ESG related risks such as climate change, supply chain, human rights and labour issues.

Risk ultimately comes under the purview of Velesto's Board of Directors through its Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC"). for further details on the Group's Risk Management Framework, its processes and systems, kindly refer to Velesto's Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control within this annual report.

Following are Velesto's top risks for FY2022 and mitigation plans:

VELESTO GROUP TOP RISKS OVERVIEW

| RISK OVERVIEW | RESPONSE | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| Technology Risk | The Group continued to keep abreast with changes in new technology and ensuring clients requirements are met and delivered. For FY2022, VELESTO successfully upgraded two rigs, NAGA 5 and NAGA 6 to have offline capabilities. For more details, please refer page 23 of this Integrated | | |
| | Annual Report ("IAR") on the Enhancing Asset Readiness and Capabilities. | | |
| Human Capital Risk | The Group was actively involved in addressing this risk to ensure operations continuity through proactive talents sourcing and retention. For FY2022, the Group launched career progression and mentoring program for employees with fast tracked career path for high potential ("HiPOTS") talents and salaries adjustment to ensure talent retention. | | |
| Execution Risk | Implementation of services improvements aligned with the Group's maxim of 'performance driven, operations focused' with emphasis on continuous clients' engagements and operational excellence. | | |
| | For more details, please refer page 25 of this IAR on Management Visits to Rigs. | | |
| Process Efficiency Risk | Continued focus on proactive planning, refining processes, speeding workflows and digitisation of existing processes. For the year under review, with the implementation of Enterprise Resource Planning ("ERP") System, management is better positioned to develop the necessary strategic visibility of operations Group wide. | | |
| | For more details, please refer to page 25 of this IAR on digitalisation and technology. | | |
| Strategic Risk | Managing strategic risks by continued monitoring of industry outlook, market drivers, business model, anticipating external triggers and imported risks and long-term outlook through the Group Wawasan 2030 (Vision 2030) strategy roadmap. | | |
| | For more details, please refer page 29 of this IAR. | | |
| ESG Risk | Increased focus on the ESG requirements and regulations to develop in-house capacity for ESG compliance. | | |
| LOC RISK | For more details, please refer to page 58 of this IAR on Sustainability Statement. | | |
| Market Risk | Exploring business opportunities with new clients in neighbouring ASEAN countries such as Indonesia, Vietnam and Thailand. | | |

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD





>> INPUTS **>>** BUSINESS MODEL **CAPITAL RESOURCES** >> OUTPUTS >> OUTCOMES FINANCIAL The strategic allocation of the Group's retained profits, cash, • Equity: RM2.3 bil Revenue: RM581 mil • RM15 mil paid income tax equity and debt towards driving business development and Borrowings: RM561 mil EBITDA: RM122 mil RM100 mil loss attributable to equity holders • Industry Trends and Developments and the Value Chain Net loss: RM100 mil • Cash and Investments: RM120 mil • Loss per share: 1.22 sen per share • Interest expense: RM32 mil • Assets: RM3.1 bil OUR • RM142 million paid in wages and benefits Macro Operating Environment The focus remains on balancing short-term financial • Share capital: RM1.8 bil **APPROACH** Investment income: RM3 mil RM74 mil paid to financiers in interest, repayment perspectives with the long-term sustainability and value Availability of Resources, Capitals Talent and Assets • Market capitalisation: RM1.2 bil of term loans and revolving credit TO VALUE creation capability of Velesto. **CREATION** Inherent business strengths and competitive advantages This includes striving for optimum balance between rewarding shareholders while ensuring sufficient funds for Risks and Mitigation capital and operational expenditure to fuel business growth. The impact of financial capitals is pervasive across all other 0 capitals and vice versa. MANUFACTURED 6 4 • **BUSINESS** *** • 6 premium JU rigs • Available JU days: 2,190 days 10 Exploration wells Ensuring optimum productivity of all physical assets towards generating optimum output while meeting clients' 4 HWUs Utilisation x DCR: 62% x USD77k 12 Development wells JACK-UP DRILLING RIGS HYDRAULIC WORKOVER UNITS OILFIELD **MODEL** requirements. • 2 onshore supply bases Operating efficiency: 97% 7 Production/Workover wells Available HWU days: 1,460 days • 1 oilfield services plant 12 Decomissioning/P&A wells We continue to focus on strengthening optimum capability NAME. • KL Headquarters Threaded units: 11.290 units and this may result in potential trade-offs between manufactured and financial capitals. 0 MATURAL FINANCIAL VALUES Essentially, our consumption of environmental resources • Diesel: 16,426 MT 53,537 TCO2e emissions • 1% higher emissions **BUSINESS STRATEGIES** and impacts on air, water and land through our business • Water: 75,556 L Reduced environmental impact Zero maior environmental spills activities and produced outputs. Continued improvement in our Sustainability Direct values: Revenue, earnings, share price and performance market capitalisation. Velesto strives for progressive sustainability in natural resource consumption while seeking to minimise its impact • Business Growth Indirect values: Shareholder dividends, repayment to financiers, payments to employees including salaries on the environment. Technology & Capabilities and benefits, payments to suppliers and income tax. ® HUMAN People • 722-strong workforce, 73% Malaysian The acquisition, retention and development of competent No lavoffs Overall employee engagement score of 79% • Business Processes • 6 VTS trainees absorbed into the talent to support Group operations as well as to expand • 824 trainings attended Stakeholder Management Development of the local oil and gas sector and Malaysia's oil and gas talent pool, particularly in the drilling • RM0.2 mil training and development Group supporting value chains, job and enterpreneurship segment of the industry value chain. expenditure 503 VIDA participants trained Sustainability creation, transfer of technology and knowledge, socio- 60 VTS trainees Talent remains a core business focus and may lead to economic prosperity and nation-building. Velesto-INSTEP Drilling Academy short-term capital trade-offs with financial capital but support long-term financial returns to improved productivity and higher employee retention rates NON-FINANCIAL VALUES INTELLECTUAL • High performance organisational culture Our innate industry experience, technical expertise and · Various industry recognition awards continued Excellent and improving QHSE track STAKEHOLDERS' NEEDS • Best practice, globally recognised know-how as well as systems and processes that have record strengthening of brand profile and credibility distinguished Velesto as Malaysia's leading drilling rig management systems: 97% operating efficiency Improved perception with investors and ISO 9001-2015 operator. stakeholders 7ero fatalities 0 - ISO 14001:2015 Zero LTI 56% local procurement rate This collective reservoir of competence, ability and - ISO 45001:2018 **RISK OVERVIEW** RM331 mil local procurement • 68% Local Suppliers knowledge provides the Group with a competitive edge ISO 29001:2020 **OUR MATERIALITY MATTERS** spend when bidding for contracts and setting the industry Group business model and business benchmark for operational excellence in drilling activities. strategies Annual business plan • Technology Risk Policies and procedures **ENVIRONMENT** SOCIAL • Vendor and local supply chain Human Capital Risk • Energy & Emission Health & Safety development Execution Risk Management Human Rights Climate Change SOCIAL Employment Practices Process Efficiency Risk Water · Diversity, Equity & Inclusion The network of strong, strategic relationships that we • Investor Relations activities • 7 schools and 89 teachers as • Development of stronger stakeholder relationships Talent Manage Biodiversity Strategic Risk Stakeholder engagement have developed with key stakeholders. These include Realisation of CSR objectives and fulfilling of Community Impact heneficiaries ESG Risk • Dialogue and discussion with government shareholders, customers, suppliers, environment, employees, 5966kg fabric recycled Velesto's role as a good corporate citizen GOVERNANCE government, industry affiliations and communities. and regulatory bodies 4 quarterly analysts briefings Aligned sustainability goals Market Risk Proactive customer engagements Reduced traffic accidents among employees • Participation in Minggu Saham These relationships are business focused as well as driven • Economic Performance* Community and CSR engagements Digital and MOGSEC Virtual Contribution to the development of Malaysia's oil • Anti Bribery & Corruption by Sustainability and CSR motives. and gas (drilling) talent pool Sharing of industry expertise via Supply Chain Data Privacy & Security advisory to MOGSC, MPRC and Development of industry conducive policies by the Malaysian government



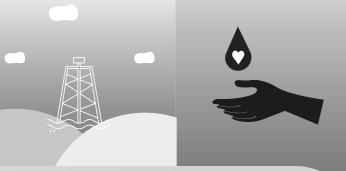


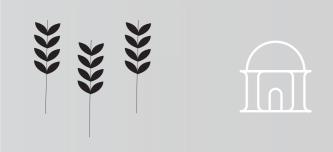
SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

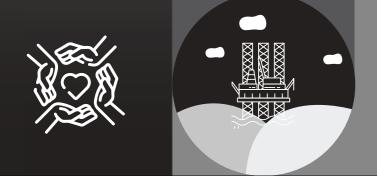
STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW

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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT



ABOUT THIS STATEMENT

STATEMENT OF USE

Velesto Energy Berhad
("Velesto" or the
"Group")'s Sustainability
Report for the period
from 1 January 2022
to 31 December 2022
("SR2022") has been
prepared in accordance
with the GRI Standards.

The SR2022 marks the Group's 7^{th} annual publication of its Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") disclosures to meet our Listing Requirements. It is intended to communicate Velesto's efforts and achievements in its ongoing journey to embed sustainable practices into the Group's operations, and provide a measure of the positive and negative impacts of Velesto's business activities on its stakeholders, the environment and the prospects of the organisation.

LINKAGE TO INTEGRATED REPORTING

To obtain a more comprehensive understanding of the relationship between Velesto's financial and sustainability performance, it is recommended to read SR2022 together with Velesto's Integrated Annual Report ("IAR2022"), which offers a detailed view of the company's business strategy, external operating environment, business model, and other strategic information.

PRECAUTIONARY APPROACH

Velesto views sustainability as integral to our risk management strategy, serving to reinforce the Group's business model while also providing a catalyst for change through the identification of growth opportunities. The Group applies a precautionary approach in the management of its ESG matters by integrating risk mitigation strategies and in its ESG management framework to prevent Occupational Safety and Health ("OSH") incidents, and reduce any negative social and environmental impacts that may arise from its operations.

APPLIED FRAMEWORKS

Velesto's SR2022 is prepared in accordance with the following frameworks:

Bursa Malaysia Sustainability Reporting Guide 3rd Edition



Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI") Standards 2021: Core Option*



FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Index ("FTSE4Good")*

United Nations Sustainable Development Goals ("UNSDG")



Task Force on
Climate-related
Financial
Disclosures
("TCFD")

* Bursa Malaysia, GRI, FTSE4Good and TCFD content indices are provided at the end of this report.

MATERIALITY AND CONTENT DETERMINATION

SR2022 is prepared on the basis of double materiality to include:

- ESG matters' outward impact on the environment and society
- ESG matters' inward impact on Velesto's enterprise value creation ability

In an effort to provide readers with a better understanding of the company's sustainability performance within its operating context, content for inclusion has been further determined based on the GRI principles of materiality, stakeholder inclusiveness, sustainability context, and completeness, as well as GRI's report quality principles of balance, comparability, accuracy, timeliness, reliability, and clarity.

SR2022 also contains restatements of information from the previous year's reporting, where information remains largely unchanged yet remain relevant for inclusion, and have been identified accordingly.



SCOPE, BOUNDARY AND EXCLUSIONS

Velesto exercises a "local where-we-operate" practice in the management of its operations. The SR2022 reporting scope and boundary encompass Velesto Energy Berhad ("Velesto" or "the Group"), including all subsidiaries and primary business operations of drilling services and integrated services. This includes all data and information related to the group's six jack-up rigs ("JU") and four hydraulic workover units ("HWUs").

Where possible, the report presents statistical data for three consecutive years to facilitate meaningful comparisons with past performance and to identify trends.

However, ESG impacts arising from oil and gas resources owned, consumed or discovered or produced by Velesto's clients and entities upstream of the Group's value chain are excluded from this report as Velesto is a drilling services contractor and does not own the resources it extracts for its clients.

Impacts of associate companies which Velesto have no direct managerial control are also excluded from this report.

DATA QUALITY AND ASSURANCE

The information we have disclosed in this SR is guided by our appetite for disclosure and collected from Velesto's official internal documents

We have obtained independent third-party assurance from our external auditors, Ernst & Young and DNV-GL, who provide assurance on Velesto's audited financial statements and HSE Management System respectively.

The Velesto internal team, Management, and to a certain extent, the Board Committee, have maintained continuous oversight in the preparation

Where relevant, computational and analysis of data have been carried out according to industry standards and widely accepted calculation methodologies such as:

- Greenhouse Gas ("GHG") Protocol
- Annex 1 of the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
- Annex VI of MARPOL 73/78
- Fleet Certification by regulatory bodies such as the American Bureau of Shipping and Det Norske Veritas
- International Carbon Bank & Exchange

The SR2022 has been reviewed and was approved by the Board of Directors on 14 April 2023.

FORWARD-LOOKING DISCLAIMER

Future-oriented statements discussing the Group's intentions, plans, targets and expectations have been made in good faith based on reasonable current assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties beyond the Group's control. Readers are advised not to place undue reliance on such statements

FEEDBACK CHANNEL

Velesto values stakeholder engagement as a crucial part of the Group's sustainability process. Comments and inquiries on this report and its contents can be directed to:

Velesto Energy Berhad Sustainability

Level 18, Block 3A, Plaza Sentral Jalan Stesen Sentral 5 50470 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

: +603-2096 8788 : sustainability@velesto.com



2022 ESG PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Index Constituent (ESG 3-STAR RATING)

Winner of the

MSWG-ASEAN Corporate **Governance Award 2021** MSOSH Gold Class 1 Award 2022



BEST HSE and **Operational Performance HWU Gait VI**

for Workover and **P&A** campaign 2022



↓15% in emissions intensity

by operating days

↓32% in revenue intensity.



ZERO Major Spill

> Volume despite increase in business activity levels

Total Water

Consumption

√2%



₹29% Total Waste Generated

(from 194 tonnes in FY2021 to 137 tonnes in FY2022)



722 Employees

(73% Malaysians)

Incident ("LTI") for Velesto employee ONE LTI

from contractor

ZERO

Lost Time



WOMEN

Representation in Leadership Positions:

44% of Directors

36% of Senior Management



RM331mil **Procurement Spend on Local Suppliers** (56% Malaysian)



ZERO Incidence of **Customer Data** Breaches



ZERO Incidence of Corruption

Undertaken Desktop **Materiality** Assessment for FY2022 Reporting





Undertaken

Coral Reef Restoration

Community investment initiative

at Perhentian Island



503 **Participants Trained**

at VELESTO Instep Drilling Academy ("VIDA")













MESSAGE FROM THE GROUP PRESIDENT



Through our pursuit of value creation and profitmaking, we have learned to tread lightly along the path of stewardship. In FY2022, we reaffirmed our commitment to reduce emissions by 2030 to support Malaysia's sustainability aspirations and our strategic stakeholders' net-zero aspirations.

Dear Stakeholders

It is with great pleasure that I present to you Velesto Energy Berhad's FY2022 Sustainability Report ("SR2022"). This report provides an in-depth look at our sustainability performance throughout the past year, highlighting our achievements, challenges, and ongoing journey to progressively integrate sustainability into our core business operations and strengthen decisionmaking processes.

The SR2022 comes on the heels of a new sustainability reporting guide released by Bursa Malaysia in September 2022, urging Malaysian PLCs to conform more closely to global sustainability reporting standards and include disclosures of common and sector-specific ESG indicators to address stakeholder requirements. Velesto has quickly set about to meet and is committed to exceed the prescribed disclosures for compliance.

Given the increasing significance of Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG") and climate change concerns, the Board and Management of Velesto have increased our focus on managing these risks on the business and will continue to formulate ESG strategies to ensure resilience and long-term sustainability. We have aligned with Bursa's requirement including GRI & TCFD disclosure requirements. TCFD context index has been outlined on page 237. Furthermore, we have committed to undertake a comprehensive materiality assessment to reevaluate the Group's ESG risks in FY2023, considering the changes in regulatory requirements. In the interim, a desktop materiality assessment of our ESG matters was conducted for the purpose of determining relevant disclosures for SR2022 and has been outlined on page 66.

As a responsible rig operator in the oil and gas sector, Velesto recognises that though our operations inevitably generate climate-change inducing greenhouse gasses ("GHG"), fossil fuels still play a crucial role in meeting the energy needs of today while the transition to cleaner energy sources is in progress. We are committed to undertaking the process of hydrocarbon extraction responsibly, taking a precautionary approach to lower our emissions wherever possible to reduce our environmental footprint and minimise any harm that may arise from our business activities.

- 04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW

This commitment was formalised in FY2022, and the Group has set a target to achieve a 10% reduction in emissions intensity measured by operating days, and a 30% reduction in revenue emissions intensity by 2030, from our 2021 emissions baseline, which will go a long way to support the achievement of Malaysia's emissions reduction aspirations and our strategic stakeholder PETRONAS' Net Zero pathway.

On this, we have already achieved 15% reduction in emissions intensity by operating days, and a 32% reduction in revenue intensity in FY2022. While the progress made is encouraging, we are mindful of the need for continuous improvement in our emissions management strategy to maintain this downward trend for the coming years amid an ever evolving operating environment. We are actively exploring new technologies and best practices to enhance our energy efficiency and support the achievement of these goals. We have also intensified our collaboration and engagements with peers through participation in industry associations and trade events to promote climate action and other ESG commitments, the details of which are disclosed on page 65 of this report.

Additionally, our environmental stewardship efforts have been expanded to biodiversity conservation in FY2022. Although Velesto does not operate in or near biodiversity-sensitive sites as evidenced by the Environmental Impact Assessment ("EIA") reports received from the Group's project clients, we remain committed to creating a net-positive impact on the marine ecology. Our commitment to this is reflected in our partnership with the faculty of Science and Marine Environment of Universiti Malaysia Terengganu ("UMT") and Alunan Coral Project NGO in FY2022, to support coral reef restoration efforts carried out at Perhentian Island in Terengganu. Perhentian Island is known for its rich marine biodiversity and stunning coral reefs, which provide a habitat for various marine species and support the livelihoods of local

Velesto is currently the sole oil and gas company involved in the restoration of the fragile coral reefs surrounding this renowned tourist destination, which is known for its rich marine biodiversity. We will be monitoring the impact of this restoration efforts on the marine environment and supporting public education on coral reefs.

Other Community Investment activities undertaken by Velesto in FY2022 were likewise geared towards furthering education while supporting community outreach. This includes the SMART's Cool Program that focused on improving education quality, particularly in assisting to increase teachers' competency in using English in Teaching & Learning (PDP) Maths and Science Dual Language Program. We have also initiated the first phase of our Community Outreach program - Striking a Balance in Education for All, targeting students from the "Less Students" school category in remote areas of Miri, Sarawak. Our goal is to reduce educational inequality and empower underprivileged students to reach their full potential.

Meanwhile, the Group's long-standing Velesto-INSTEP Drilling Academy ("VIDA"), now in its ninth year, remains committed to developing top-notch drilling professionals to fulfil the industry's demand for skilled talent. Through VIDA, we strive to equip our students with the knowledge and expertise needed to excel in their careers and contribute to the growth of the industry. Against the backdrop of the recovering industry and improved COVID-19 situation, we saw a continued enrolment of 503 participants in FY2022, up from 487 in FY2021.

Skills training and development continues to be a priority for Velesto as we recognise the importance of cultivating the competencies and expertise of our employees. We have implemented comprehensive talent training programs that encompass technical training, leadership development, and continuous learning opportunities, with a total of 4,612 training hours recorded in total for the Company in FY2022. Our comprehensive safety programs, employee training initiatives, and workplace wellness strategies ensure that our workforce

remains safe, healthy, and engaged, and were key to the achievement of zero fatalities and 0.50 in Lost Time Injury ("LTI") rate in FY2022 with a total of 2.002.687 manhours worked.

By investing in the growth of our employees, we not only enhance their individual capabilities but also strengthen our organisation's ability to adapt and innovate in an increasingly competitive and dynamic industry with a future-ready workforce. This is complemented by a continued emphasis on championing diversity, equity, and inclusion to foster a workplace culture that values the unique contributions of all individuals in line with the principles of good governance and ethical conduct that form the foundation of Velesto's business. We are pleased to note that the Group's robust corporate governance structure, anti-corruption efforts and internal control measures have continued to ensure transparency, accountability, and compliance with all applicable laws, regulations, and industry standards.

Looking ahead, our focus remains on delivering enduring value for all our stakeholders. We believe responsible ESG management is key to achieving our business targets in the short, medium, and long term. We acknowledge that our journey towards creating value and sustainability is a continuous process and we will persist in our efforts to innovate, collaborate, and explore new opportunities that drive sustainable value creation, all with the aim of building a better future for everyone. I would like to express my heartfelt appreciation to our employees, partners, and stakeholders for their invaluable contributions and support. Together, we will continue to work towards a sustainable and prosperous future by charting a path that leverages our collective strengths

Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim President, Velesto Energy Berhad







2022 PERFORMANCE SCORECARD

and hiring in support of government and stakeholders'

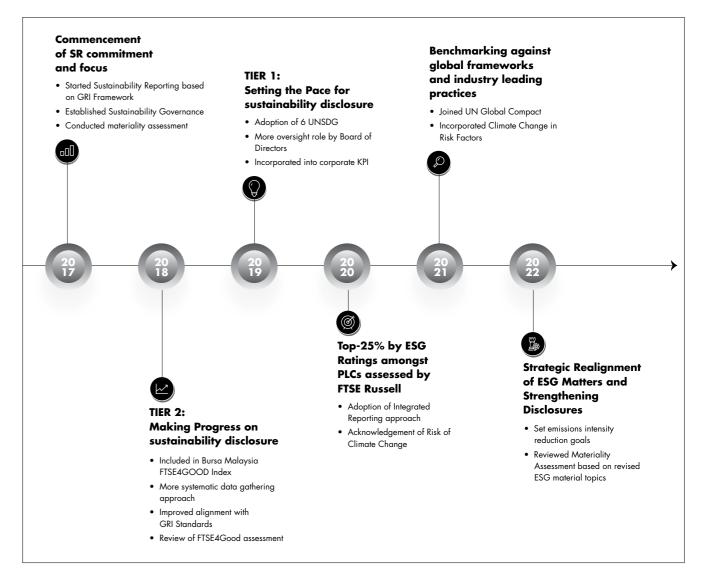
• Supported the development of future professional workforce through Velesto's internship program

initiatives e.g. MySTEP and Velesto Trainee Scheme ("VTS")

| 2022 Performance Highlights | Future Plans/ Commitments, Targets And Pledges |
|--|---|
| PROTECTION OF HEALTH AND SAFETY | |
| Zero fatalities 0 LTI from Velesto, 1 LTI from contractor 0.51Total Recordable Case Frequency (TRCF) | Zero fatalities Zero LTI TRCF less than 1.0 Continued protection of staff from COVID-19 impacts |
| DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | |
| 722 jobs (73% Malaysian) RM142 million in employees salaries and benefit RM331 million purchase from local suppliers (56%) RM74 million net debt repayment to financiers RM15 million taxes paid to Government Track record of zero infringements in human rights | Job and staff retention Development of more high-skilled jobs for Malaysians Continuous prioritisation of local procurement and engagement across supply chain Improved financial and business performance Continued support of government initiatives Support for UN Global Compact 10 Principles |
| GENDER DIVERSITY | |
| 36% of Senior Management and 44% of Directors comprised of women | Continued support for gender diversity |
| PRESERVATION OF THE ENVIRONMENT | |
| Zero major spills No material impact to biodiversity Collaboration with a total of 26 students and 6 lecturers from the Faculty of Marine Science & Environment, UMT and Alunan Coral Project NGO on coral restoration efforts at Perhentian Island, Terengganu | Avoid major spills Energy and water consumption savings Collaboration with government agencies on expanding Velesto's coral nursery at Perhentian Island, Terengganu, and data monitoring of the transplanted corals to assess the effectiveness of the restoration efforts |
| ENHANCEMENT OF PEOPLE'S LIVES | |
| A total of four secondary schools, three primary schools (including two Less Students schools), and 89 teachers in Miri, Sarawak to promote greater equality, equity in education, and safety awareness Benefited youth and young graduates in participation | Increase support for government initiatives as well as expend and ensure quality beneficiaries/recipients in the areas of education, safety awareness, employment opportunities e.g., SMART's Cool, EduSafety and MyStep and internship program Continued to work with key stakeholders, both offshore and |



SUSTAINABILITY MILESTONES





SUSTAINABILITY BLUEPRINT

In view of Bursa Malaysia's new sustainability reporting framework, Velesto is reviewing the gaps in our current sustainability disclosures. The Group aims to close these gaps within the next 1 to 3 years to remain ahead of compliance requirements.

At the same time, we are implementing initiatives to further integrate sustainability into our strategy and operations. These include strengthening our fundamentals, operationalising emissions reduction initiatives, and increasing sustainability awareness and capabilities internally.





Compliance (Present position)



Integrated Strategies

(Mid-term goal)

Driven By Purpose and Passion

onshore, towards ensuring mutual value creation.



SUSTAINABILITY GOVERNANCE AT VELESTO

BOARD AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY ON ESG

The sustainability agenda at Velesto is driven by the tone from the top. The Board of Directors acknowledges ultimate responsibility for all ESG matters, including setting the company's sustainability strategies and priorities, while the Group's ESG goals and targets fall under the purview of Velesto's senior management.

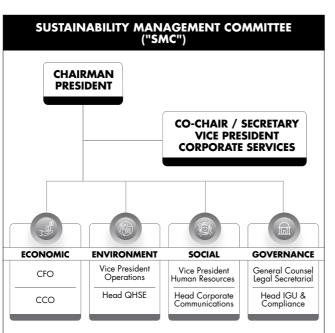
In 2022, the Board and senior management identified sustainability as one of the focus pillars under the Group strategy roadmap, i.e. WAWASAN 2030. The sustainability agenda was developed in tandem with the business strategy to provide clear perspectives of our sustainability priorities, aligning these goals with Velesto's long-term value creation plan.

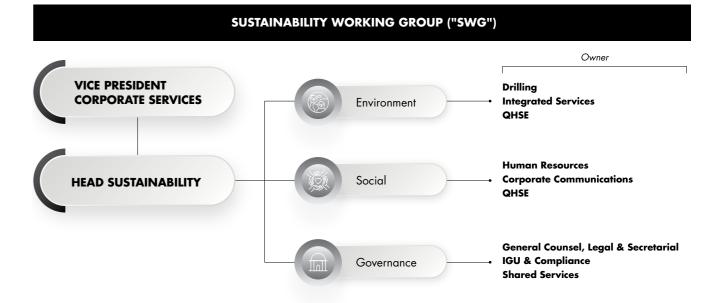
The Board provides oversight on all environmental and climate-related matters such as energy and emissions management, biodiversity, resource consumption, pollution and waste management, as well as socio-economic issues like talent management, Occupational Safety and Health, labour and human rights practices, and local community impact, in addition to corporate governance, anti-corruption, regulatory compliance and supply chain management.

Velesto has established a sustainability governance structure comprising the Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC"), the Sustainability Management Committee ("SMC") and the Sustainability Working Group ("SWG"), to facilitate communication between the highest decision-making bodies and working levels, with Velesto's President tasked with the strategic management of ESG and climate change matters, and the operationalisation of the Group's sustainability strategy as the chair of the Sustainability Management Committee ("SMC"). This robust structure ensures that the Board and Senior Management stay updated on all ESG matters as they are emerging, while serving to bridge communication across the hierarchy to convey aspirations and directives, receive feedback, and make adjustments to sustainability strategies that are realistic and aligned with the company's capacity and capabilities to reach our goals and objectives. In keeping abreast of the dynamic sustainability landscape, the Board and the senior management will continue to attend sustainability training programs, including those arranged by the market regulator and professional associations.

The structure was bolstered in FY2022 to include the composition of the SWG, which serves to strengthen ESG functions at the working level while providing greater clarity on their respective roles and responsibilities.







| Roles | Responsibilities | Composition |
|--|---|---|
| Board of Directors ("Board") | Maintains oversight on all material ESG topics Oversees the company's sustainability agenda Ultimately accountable for integrating ESG considerations into corporate strategies, governance, and decision-making | Independent Non-Executive Directors and Executive Directors |
| Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC") | Works closely with the Sustainability Management Committee to develop an integrated approach for effective risk management through the identification, assessment and management of material ESG matters, taking into account ESG and climate-related risks and opportunities Ensures the potential impacts of ESG matters are progressively included within the Group's risk matrix and risk register Provides half-yearly reports to the Board | Independent Non-Executive Directors and Executive Directors. (refer to page 122 of IAR2022) |
| Sustainability Management Committee ("SMC") | Ensures the Sustainability strategy is aligned with the Group's vision and mission Reviews and recommends Sustainability Statement to the Board Reviews and recommends Sustainability strategies, policies and other related matters such as management systems, performance monitoring, policies, commitments and regulations Continuously monitors stakeholders' expectations on Velesto's Sustainability activities through effective communication strategies Meets / reports to BRMC quarterly | Senior Management of Velesto (refer to SMC structure) |
| Sustainability Working Group ("SWG") | Responsible for the implementation of Sustainability strategies and projects Tracks data to ensure that all outlined activities achieve defined targets | Representatives from Corporate and Operations (refer to SWG structure) |

For more details on the Board's roles and responsibilities, composition, independence, and performance, please refer to Velesto's FY2022 Corporate Governance Report. Velesto's adherence to Practices 4.1 to 4.5 of the MCCG 2021 on Sustainability Leadership is also detailed therein.









SUSTAINABILITY GOVERNANCE AT VELESTO

EMBEDDING ESG CONSIDERATIONS INTO RISK MANAGEMENT

In recent years, ESG matters are increasingly being raised during Board level discussions in recognition of their impacts on the Group's value creation ability. Velesto has progressively incorporated more ESG topics into its risk management framework to better track the potential impact of these sustainability matters and the likelihood of such events occurring, with these ESG considerations given greater emphasis in guiding Board and Senior Management's decisions on Velesto's strategic plans and priorities.

These risks are identified systematically across Velesto's operations in adherence to the Group's Enterprise Risk Management policy. Reference is also made to external risk management frameworks and corporate reporting standards listed below to identify ESG risks relevant to Velesto's business sector and operating environment through our annual materiality assessment undertaken during the preparation of the SR2022.

Going forward, the
Group's focus is on
extending the scope of
the risk management
framework
TO COVER
MORE OTHER
ESG RELATED
RISK FACTORS



Upon identification of relevant risks, risk owners provide the categorisation of the risks' impact severity and likelihood, and works with the BRMC in managing these risks. The BRMC is responsible for providing guidance on the Group's risk parameters and risk appetites, and notifies the Board when a particular ESG matter is in danger of exceeding the risk tolerance of the Group.

Going forward, the Group's focus is on extending the scope of the risk management framework to cover more ESG risk factors, while working to establish clear linkages on the financial and operational impacts that may arise from these sustainability matters.

For more information on Velesto's risk management framework, approach to risk identification and mitigation, and other details, please refer to the Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control ("SORMIC") section of the IAR2022.

LINKING REMUNERATION WITH ESG PERFORMANCE

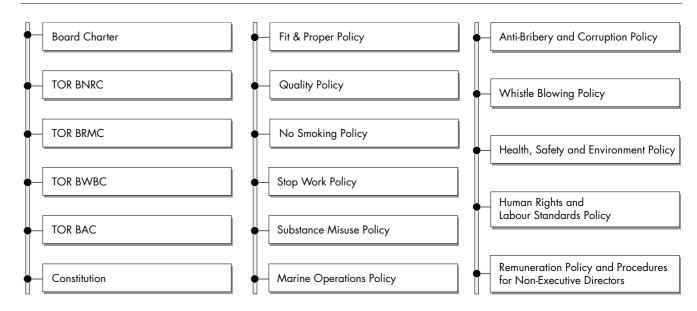
Velesto supports Bursa Malaysia's recommendation for listed companies to link Board and Senior Management remuneration to the achievement of ESG goals and targets.

At present, two ESG performance goals i.e. Zero LTI and Zero Major Spills are linked with the remuneration of Senior Management. Velesto is focusing on establishing baselines upon which other realistic and tangible ESG targets and KPIs can be formulated, such as emissions reduction, that can be applied across various parts of the Group.

More details on remuneration can be found in Velesto's Remuneration Policy and Procedures for Non-Executive Directors on the Group's website.

04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW

DIVERSE POLICIES FOR GOOD GOVERNANCE



Velesto's sustainability governance is backed by a dynamic set of policies, codes, charters, and Terms of References ("TOR"), which sets out the principles, procedures and appropriate behaviour covering various aspects of the Group's operations to guide the conduct of our Board of Directors, employees and stakeholders. These documents can be accessed at the Group's Governance portal, located at https://www.velesto.com/.

The Group's policies, including its Code of Business Conduct and Ethics ("CoBE"), are reviewed and amended periodically to ensure their continued effectiveness. Compliance with these established codes are monitored by Velesto's Integrity Governance Unit and Compliance, which has established a Groupwide approach to identify and investigate any incidence of non-compliance.

OPERATIONAL SITE CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

Velesto also ensures sustainability governance through operational site certification, with all its JU rigs, HWUs, Kuala Lumpur Headquarters, and operating bases in Kemaman and Labuan, certified to globally recognised management system standards.

Velesto has migrated from OHSAS 18001:2007 Occupational Health and Safety Management System to ISO 45001:2018. Velesto has also recently upgraded from ISO/TS 29001:2010 to ISO 29001:2020, with certification achieved on 14 March 2022.

| ASSETS/ LOCATIONS | SCOPE | CERTIFICATIONS/ ACCREDITATIONS |
|---|--|--|
| Velesto Energy Bhd: KL Headquarters | Provision of Offshore Drilling and Hydraulic Workover Services for the Oil & Gas Industry. | ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015, ISO 45001:2018, ISO 29001:2020 |
| Velesto Drilling: Labuan Warehouse, NAGA 4, NAGA 6, NAGA 8 | Provision of Offshore Drilling Services for the Oil & Gas Industry | ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015, ISO 45001:2018, ISO 29001:2020 |
| Velesto Workover: Kemaman Warehouse | Provision of Hydraulic Workover Services for the Oil & Gas Industry | ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015, ISO 45001:2018, ISO 29001:2020 |

Note: The certificates for these accreditations can be found at https://www.velesto.com/quality/.







STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

Velesto defines stakeholders as individuals or groups who are impacted or have the potential to impact the Group's operations, financial performance, and reputation. Maintaining a consistent and effective two-way engagement is crucial to ensure that the Group is in alignment with the evolving needs, expectations and concerns of its diverse stakeholder groups when developing and implementing the Group's strategies and business plans.

The Group leverages a range of engagement channels to monitor, measure and manage stakeholders' concerns and ensure the development of an inclusive ESG sustainability agenda that remains relevant to its stakeholders. A summary of Velesto's stakeholder management strategy is presented below, which has remained largely the same as the previous year's disclosure.

| METHODS OF ENGAGEMENT | MATTERS DISCUSSED | GROUP RESPONSES/ OUTCOMES | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| GOVERNMENT/ REGULATORS/ AGENCIES | | | | | | | |
| Annual/ periodical compliance as per relevant laws and regulations Management engagement Formal and informal meetings Written and email communications | Compliance to regulatory requirements Feedback on impact of policies Explore areas of mutual support from government initiatives | Mutual understanding on compliance requirements and adherence Participation in initiatives/ programs Clarification on regulations Appeal or concession, if required | | | | | |
| SHAREHOLDERS AND INVESTOR | S | | | | | | |
| Analyst Briefing Annual General Meeting Annual Report Investor Briefing Announcements of corporate developments to Bursa Malaysia Quarterly announcements of financial results to Bursa Malaysia One-on-one meeting Updates on Investor Relations page on Velesto's website Press Releases | Quarterly updates by the President on the position and status of the Group to analysts from various financial/ research houses A yearly update to shareholders on the strength and position of the Group, while also sharing the current health of their investment Regulatory matters Ad-hoc (as and when required) briefings to investors on the strength and position of the Group Quarterly announcements/ discussions on the financial results Ad-hoc (as and when required) updates to analysts and fund managers Ad-hoc (as and when required) updates via Press Releases distributed to the media | More positive coverage by analysts and media Maintained share price performance Compliance with MMLR | | | | | |

METHODS OF ENGAGEMENT MATTERS DISCUSSED **GROUP RESPONSES/ OUTCOMES**

PETRONAS AND OTHER OIL COMPANIES

- Management engagement
- Customer feedback exercises
- Frequent rig/ office visits
- Formal meetings
- Workshops
- Email queries Trade shows and exhibitions
- operational and commercial matters

Discussions and clarifications on technical,

- Operational and safety issues
- Rig operating schedules
- Rig/ office visits by existing and potential
- Quarterly management engagement and frequent operational meetings to discuss technical, operational and commercial matters
- Continuous effort in promoting Velesto
- Various emails with regards to commercial and technical clarifications from clients
- Various marketing emails to existing and potential clients
- Abu Dhabi International Petroleum Exhibition and Conference ("ADIPEC"), Malaysian Oil & Gas Services Council ("MOGSEC"), Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation ("MATRADE"), etc.

- Ensure all clarifications are responded to and appropriate actions are undertaken
- Managing issues with various teams
- Visits jointly organised by Business Development and Operations teams
- Frequent engagements with clients and authorities on respective matters
- Frequent marketing meetings held between Velesto and new/ existing clients to promote and/ or introduce Velesto's capabilities and rig
- Participated in various tradeshows and exhibitions when deemed necessary, local and overseas for marketing and branding purposes

EMPLOYEES

- Townhall sessions
- Festive celebrations
- Internal communications emails
- Employee excursions/ events
- Management Health, Satety, and the Environment ("HSE") walkabouts
- Lunch with President sessions
- Talent Managment
- Roadshows & Workshops
- Reskilling & Upskilling

- Roadshows

- HR-RIG Engagement Sessions

- Quarterly updates by the President on the position and status at the Group to Velesto employees in townhall sessions
- Provide updates on Velesto's SharePoint on the latest happenings, events, etc. Some internal emails also discuss topics related to work-lite
- HSE Observation Card ("HOC") winner
- Updated awareness on the Group
 - Internal communications help ensure that all members at the organisation are kept up-to-date on the on-goings at Velesto
- Promote satety awareness at the workplace

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- Annual Report
- Analyst Briefings Annual General Meeting
- Regular engagement,
- conference calls and periodic updates
- Site/rig visits

- Liquidity and investment management
- Financial risk management
- Regulatory and debt covenants compliances
- Effective communications on business and operational updates
- Updated release of Group's financial results and operational performances
- Compliance and continuous engagements to improve the debt covenants





STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

| METHODS OF ENGAGEMENT | MATTERS DISCUSSED | GROUP RESPONSES/ OUTCOMES |
|---|--|--|
| VENDORS | | |
| Management engagement Vendor feedback exercise Office/ site visits Site audits Document audits Formal meetings Email queries Trade shows and exhibitions Appointment of Vendor Development Program ("VDPx") vendors | Introduction meetings Discussions and clarifications on technical and operational requirements Commercial negotiations Solicitation/ clarification of quotations Operational and safety issues Rig operating schedules Continuous effort in promoting Velesto's core values (iLEAP) Various marketing emails from vendors Robustness of HSE management systems Financial capability Technical capability Outstanding issues (payment, delivery, quality, etc.) MOGSC, MATRADE etc. | Familiarising with vendor's capabilities Ensure Velesto's requirements on HSE and CoBE are understood and delivered as required Negotiated for competitive rates for materials/services procured Ensure materials/services are procured at the right quality and delivered to the right location at the right time Ensured safety standards were upheld to preven incidents at work site Ensured business dealings were dealt with according to Velesto's core value Ensured vendors are technically sound and have robust HSE management systems and financial stability to carry out work seamlessly Ensured issues were resolved at the shortest possible time Continuous networking to promote local participation in Velesto's procurement activities Actively promoted local vendors to upskill and be more competitive in the international arena via VDPx initiative |
| COMMUNITIES | | |
| Communities Investment | Implementation of Velesto's three main communities investment pillars (safety, education and environment) at selected partners/ schools/ communities | Improvement/ betterment of the participating stakeholders' understanding on safety, improved education experiences and results, and improved understanding of the environment as well as helping to conserve the environment |

INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS AND EXTERNAL INITIATIVES

Velesto has been a member and active participant in various associations, professional bodies and trade events in the oil and gas sector. These marketplace engagements allow the Group to stay up to date on industry developments and contribute to discussions and collaborations to tackle some of the most pressing and emerging challenges and raise the bar on sustainability practices.

| Trade Associations & | External Initiatives | Velesto's Participation & Contribution |
|---|--|--|
| MOGSC NUANICOL GIA ENDICA MEDICA CONCER. | The Malaysian Oil & Gas Services Council ("MOGSC") | Velesto has been a member of this non-profit industry association promoting the interests of Malaysian oilfield service providers in Malaysia. |
| MALAYSIAN GAS ASSOCIATION | Malaysian Gas Association ("MGA") | As a member of MGA, Velesto actively supports the organisation in promoting a vibrant and sustainable gas industry to fuel Malaysia's socio-economic growth through regular participation in MGA events. |
| EIG INDUST. | Energy Industry Council ("EIC") | The EIC is a not-for-profit organisation with a membership of over 800 companies who deliver goods and services to the energy industries. Through our membership in EIC, Velesto gains insights and market intelligence into energy projects as well as advancements and best practices in the energy sector that support a sustainable energy future. |
| ₩ IADC | International Association of Drilling Contractors ("IADC") | IADC is a non-profit trade association that is the global leader in advancing the drilling industry and is recognised worldwide for its accreditation programs, conferences, advocacy efforts, and industry news. Velesto works collaboratively with IADC members to improve operational safety, efficiency, reliability, and environmental stewardship for the future of the industry. |
| United Nations Global Compact | United Nations Global Compact ("UNGC") | Velesto became a member of UNGC on 2 June 2021 and subscribes to the 10 Principles on human rights and labour best practices across its organisation. |
| | | The 30% Club is a special interest group formed to promote increased inclusion of women in the Boards and Senior Management of public listed companies. |
| 30% Club growth through diversity | 30% Club | Velesto has been an active participant of the Malaysian Chapter of the 30% Club in supporting the development of future female leaders. In FY2022, women made up 44% of Velesto's Board and 36% of the Senior Management. |
| | Malaysia Petroleum Resources | MPRC is an agency of the Ministry of Economy tasked with advancing Malaysia's Oil and Gas Services and Equipment ("OGSE") sector towards cleaner and sustainable renewable energy as new areas for business growth. |
| mprc malaysia petroleum resources corgoration | Corporation ("MPRC") | Former President En. Rohaizad Darus previously served as a panellist on its Industry Advisory Panel and spoke at several MPRC events in FY2021. |
| UTP CANTON HANGING THUNG | Universiti Teknologi Petronas ("UTP") | Velesto is proud to contribute to the academic development of UTP by providing MSc Drilling Engineering students with the opportunity to enrol in VIDA's hands-on courses and professional course. In addition, UTP has appointed Velesto's subject matter experts as visiting lecturers. |
| Lance Marine Transcer UMT | Universiti Malaysia Terengganu ("UMT") | Since 2018, Velesto has been collaborating with UMT on communities investment initiatives and career sharing sessions. In FY2022, Velesto collaborated with UMT's Faculty of Science and Marine Environment and Alunan Coral Project NGO to support the coral reef restoration efforts at Perhentian Island, Terengganu. This conservation effort will be carried out throughout the next few years to observe the restoration process and how it benefits the surrounding area. |



─ 04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW



DETERMINING MATERIALITY

Materiality assessments remain an important facet of Velesto's sustainability and risk management strategy, which are crucial for identifying and prioritising the management of ESG topics' inward impact on Velesto's enterprise value creation ability and outward impact on our stakeholders and the environment.

These assessments ensure that the Group's decision-making process incorporates the needs, concerns and expectations of our stakeholders, the risks and opportunities of our operating environment, and emerging ESG issues to accurately prioritise the matters that are most material to the Group's continued sustainability.

Velesto has in place a four-step materiality process which we use to determine and categorise our Material Matters:

Our Appoarch to Materiality IDENTIFICATION PRIORITISATION Mapped matrix based on 2 key areas Conducted analysis & benchmarking of material matters from key industry Importance to stakeholders issues, regulators, peers, etc.; grouped into Environment, Social, & Impact on our business Governance categories STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT **ENDORSE & APPROVE** Engaged internal & external stakeholders via: Validation and acceptance of Interviews and surveys Materiality Matrix by Sustainability Focus groups session approach internally Committee, top management & relevant committee of the Boards

In 2022, we conducted a desktop review of our material matters in consideration of the revised Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG") disclosure guidelines released by Bursa Malaysia in September 2022. Velesto has undertaken the assessment internally, excluding interviews and surveys with external stakeholders, to identify and prioritise the ESG topics deemed most material to the Group, taking into consideration:

- 1. Our regulatory compliance requirements;
- 2. The needs and concerns of our stakeholders (including the priorities of our strategic shareholders, i.e. PNB and PETRONAS); and
- 3. Industry best practices and recommendations from other ESG frameworks.

FY2022 Materiality Matrix *Hiahly Critical Matters HIGH **ENVIRONMENT Energy & Emission Management*** (12) Climate Change* IMPORTANCE TO STAKEHOLDERS 4. Biodiversity 2 SOCIAL (14) Health & Safety* Human Rights* **Employment Practices** Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Talent Management 10. Community Impact GOVERNANCE 11. Economic Performance* 12. Anti Bribery & Corruption Supply Chair 14. Data Privacy & Security LOW IMPACT TO VELESTO HIGH

These findings form the basis of our disclosures for the SR2022 as we progress towards more robust and balanced ESG disclosures. Our material topics are reviewed annually and validated by various levels of our sustainability governance framework. As a continuous improvement practice and based on feedback, the Group plans to undertake a comprehensive materiality assessment in FY2023.

ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

GRI 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306



As a responsible rig operator within the fossil fuel industry, **Velesto recognises** the impact of our operations on climate change. The Group is of the view that oil and gas development and production will continue to have a role to play in the current energy transmission, and is committed to taking a precautionary approach to lower our emissions, reduce our environmental footprint and minimise any harm that may arise from our business activities.



In FY2022, the Group stepped up its environmental performance tracking to include additional indicators for monitoring and disclosure in this report, drawing from best practices and recommendations from various reporting and sustainability frameworks such as GRI, FTSE, IIRC, UNSDG, as well as regulatory requirements from Bursa Malaysia, MARPOL and PETRONAS. The SR2022 also marks the first year Velesto is benchmarking its climate-related disclosures to the recommendations of TCFD. In addition, we have also started disclosure of Scope 3 Business Travel (by air) emissions, initially on a one-year basis.

These efforts will go a long way in driving progressive improvements in Velesto's environmental performance to support a climate-resilient business model that is conducive for long-term value creation, particularly in meeting regulatory compliance, maintenance of our asset and site accreditations, deriving cost savings from resource efficiency, and the preservation of our brand reputation and goodwill with our stakeholders.

All of Velesto's subsidiaries have adopted the ISO 14001:2015 certification to demonstrate their commitment to environmental responsibility. The Board and Senior Management of Velesto acknowledges their responsibility in overseeing and managing material environmental topics such as climate change and Greenhouse Gas ("GHG") emissions, energy, water and other resource consumption, waste and effluent management, and biodiversity.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS



ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND EMISSIONS

The principal energy and emissions sources of the Group are from the consumption of fuels and electricity used to power the company's drilling and exploration activities, particularly in the following assets under our control to indicate our boundaries are based on assets under control method.





- Rig Operations
 NAGA 2, NAGA 3,
 NAGA 4, NAGA 5,
 NAGA 6, NAGA 8
- Hydraulic Workover Units ("HWUs")
 GAIT 1, GAIT 2, GAIT 5, GAIT 6

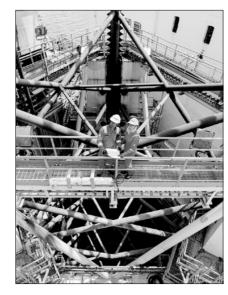


ELECTRICITY

- Office (KL HQ)
- Warehouse
 (Kemaman and Labuan)
- Oilfield Services (Tianjin)

The fuel consumed for power generation to support our operations releases harmful GHG and particulates such as carbon dioxide ("CO2"), methane and other emissions into the atmosphere, which traps heat and leads

to changes in the global climate.



CLIMATE CHANGE RESILIENCE

Velesto is committed to strengthen its resilience against ESG risk including climate change impacts. The Group has put in place various energy and emissions management initiatives to reduce the emissions intensity of our rig operations and mitigate our environmental impacts.

Although the use of oil and gas is a major source of carbon and GHG emissions, the exploration and drilling process itself is not necessarily a high emitter of carbon. Most drilling rig operators, including Velesto, comply with MARPOL standards that mandate efficient production methods and energy usage, no environment spills, environmentally friendly waste disposal and zero contamination of the environment. Beyond compliance with MARPOL standards, Velesto is continuously seeking ways to further reduce its environmental footprint and improve operational efficiency to enhance our resilience to actual and potential impacts of climate change and other ESG matters.

The Group's Board and Senior Management acknowledges ESG risks including climate change and they are being incorporated into our strategic planning for all future capital expenditures, particularly in terms of the Group's investments for new businesses and technological and systems adoption.

BOARD OVERSIGHT & MANAGEMENT'S ROLE ON BUSINESS RESILIENCE

The Board and Senior Management of Velesto acknowledge the potential risks of ESG matters including climate change. These risks and opportunities have been integrated into the Group's overall risk management framework, with mitigation measures formulated to address their impacts on Velesto's business.

The Board, through the BRMC, has oversight on these and other risks in the Group's risk management framework, and will continue to closely monitor, assess and manage or mitigate their impacts on the Group's business. The Group's President, as the Chair of the Sustainability Management Committee and a Board member, is responsible for the overall management of Velesto's climate-related and other ESG strategies, and leads the Senior Management in the implementation of the Group's action plans to reduce our energy consumption and GHG emissions, as well as other ESG initiatives.

The Board is satisfied that the Group's business strategies remain robust and resilient in addressing the identified climate-related and other ESG risks in the short and medium term, and continues to plan for the eventualities identified for the longer term horizons. This includes exploring new business opportunities in other segments to ensure Velesto's business resilience to ESG risks including climate-related risk.

APPROACHES FOR REDUCING CLIMATE IMPACTS

Velesto is committed to reduce the emissions footprint of our operations and has implemented several measures related to energy management.

Energy Efficiency and Emissions Reduction

Velesto's existing approach involves measuring our Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions, improving our energy efficiency, and reducing emissions through our existing operations' technological systems and procedures, such as:

1. Rig Power Management System ("RPMS")

This computer-based Power Management System optimises the diesel engine usage to reduce fuel consumption. Velesto has adopted the RPMS at NAGA 4, 5, and 8. The RPMS provides each rig with five diesel powered generators with the biggest power consumer being the mud pumps followed by the Top Drive System (TDS) and the Draw works. The RPMS can detect when the rig equipment requires a lower power load and with that, automatically shuts/ revs the engine(s) down. This enables more efficient use of energy for drilling activities.

2. Daily engine generator load

Manual monitoring of diesel engine usage at our rigs are carried out from town to reduce fuel consumption.

3. Variable frequency drive

All of our rigs are built-in with this new technology for energy saving compared to earlier conventional drilling rigs (20/30-year-old rig).

4. Condition-based monitoring of engines

This is to improve the engine performance, which in turn, saves fuel.

Velesto has developed an Energy Efficiency target that outlines the company's commitment to improving energy efficiency across its operations. The company is in the process of operationalising emissions reduction initiatives, which includes measures such as increasing energy efficiency and reducing energy consumption, and increasing awareness amongst crew and employees.



ACTION AND ALLOCATION TO ADDRESS ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGE

As a service provider in the oil and gas industry, Velesto takes all practicable measures to reduce the carbon emissions from the diesel engines used on our rigs, and other environmental impacts of our operations. This commitment aligns with the Paris Agreement and the Kyoto Protocol of the United Nations Framework on Climate Change ("UNFCG"), which encourage CO2 emissions reduction. As a Non-Annex 1 party, Malaysia has been urged by the UNFCCC to reduce CO2 emissions, and Velesto is committed to play its part to support the achievement of this goal.

Velesto's primary contribution to carbon emissions is through the consumption of fuel (Scope 1 emissions), particularly diesel, to operate its rigs and HWUs. Electricity sourced from the grid (Scope 2 emissions) is also consumed to power the Oilfield Services (Tianjin) plant, Kemaman and Labuan supply bases and Velesto's Headquarters in Kuala Lumpur. The Group is in the process of identifying and quantifying the various other indirect sources of emissions from its operations and third-party sources of emission from our supply chain (Scope 3 emissions) with the intention to begin disclosing more aspects of Scope 3 emissions in the future, in addition to FY2022's disclosure of emissions from Business Travel (by air).

The Group manages our GHG emissions by complying with the GHG Protocol and Annex VI of MARPOL 73/78, focusing on air pollution prevention, controlling greenhouse gas emissions, and improving the quality of fuel oil used by diesel engines.

Some of the key resources that the Group has allocated to drive this agenda include:

- Continuous assessment and capital allocation for acquisition of energy-efficient technologies. This includes investments in energyefficient lighting and renewable energy sources such as solar panel onshore, and is considering new drilling technologies that can reduce energy consumption and GHG.
- Promoting employee engagement to develop emissions reduction strategies, achieve behavioural changes and increase participation in sustainability initiatives.
- Established partnerships and collaborations with other organisations and stakeholders to drive our environmental sustainability agenda. This includes collaboration with UMT and Alunan Coral Project NGO in coral restoration, and supporting PETRONAS and MPRC to encourage adoption of Sustainability for the oil and gas services and equipment sector.











ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND EMISSIONS

ENERGY AND EMISSIONS METRICS

One of the ways Velesto assesses the effectiveness of our climate change mitigation efforts is through the tracking of energy and emissions performance indicators to gauge our performance against the Group's set targets. Indicators used to quantify climate change and other environmental impacts include the volume of energy and water consumed and the volume of emissions, effluent and waste generated, measured in total and in terms of intensity against revenue or manhours worked. Metrics used include Gigajoules ("GJ") and Terajoules ("TJ") for fuel and energy, kWh for electricity, metric tonnes for waste, litres or m3 for water and effluents, and CO2e for emissions.

All GHG data and calculations are based on the World Resources Institute's GHG Protocol, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's Emission Factors and ISO1 4064-1.

The table below outlines our carbon emissions in FY2022

| Carbon Emissions (TCO2e) | Scop | e 1 | Scope 2 | | Scope 3 | Total | |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|----------------|-----|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Sources | VED | HWUs* | OFS Tianjin | | Warehouse | Business Travel (by Air) | |
| Operating Emissions | 40,469 | 1,851 | 195 | 200 | 5.7 | 22.700 | |
| Idle/ Rig preparation | 12,616 | 0 | 193 | 200 | 57 | 32,798 | |
| Total carbon emissions | 53,085 | 1,851 | 195 | 200 | 57 | 32,798 | 88, 186 |

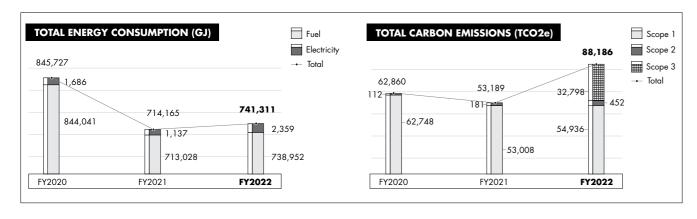
*Estimate

In addition to the previous years' reporting, the Group has expanded its boundary for reporting to also cover emissions from the newly consolidated Integrated Services division, which includes our HWUs operations for Scope 1 and the Oilfield Services (Tianjin) operations for Scope 2. These were previously excluded as their impact to the Group's overall emissions were low and immaterial.

However, as activities for HWUs restarted in 2022, our data has been incomplete. As such, their carbon emission has been calculated on an estimate basis. As part of our commitment to continuous improvement, Velesto will measure actual emissions for our HWUs operations from 2023 onwards

Velesto has also started its Scope 3 disclosure in FY2022 amid the new requirements under Bursa Malaysia's enhanced sustainability reporting framework to disclose business travel as one of the common indicators for Scope 3 emission from FY2024's reporting onwards. For SR2022, the Group in good practices disclosed it business travel by air emission as stated in the table above.

More details on the Group's emissions and energy consumption for the past three years is provided below for comparison:



In term of emissions intensity, the table below outlines our performance against our 2030 goal.

| EMISSIONS INTENSITY LEVELS | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------------------------|---|
| FINANCIAL YEAR | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2030 GOAL |
| Revenue (RM mil) | 547 | 378 | 581 | - |
| Utilisation (%) | 66 | 48 | 62 | - |
| Operating Days | 1,683 | 1,110 | 1,354 | - |
| Carbon Emissions (tCO2e)* | 62,860 | 53,189 | 55,388 | - |
| Carbon emissions intensity (tC02e/ Operating Days)* | 37 | 48 | 41 (15% Reduction) | 43 (10% Reduction from FY2021) |
| Carbon emissions intensity (tC02e/ Revenue – RM mil)* | 115 | 141 | 95 (32% Reduction) | 99 (30% Reduction from FY2021) |

* Excludes Scope 3 Emissions

Energy and emissions performance highlights achieved by the Group in FY2022 are detailed below:

- Diesel consumption increased 3.6%, despite number of operating days increasing by 22%
- Emissions per operating day has decreased by 6% (drilling operating day emissions, not including rig being idle/prep)

The above performances are achieved due to the increase in utilisation, which led to lower number of idle/ prep days and its emissions apportioned to operating days.

Additionally, operational behavioural change aligned to our four Energy Efficiency and Emissions Reduction initiatives mentioned on page 69 also contributed to the improvement in result in FY2022.

Despite the positive results, we will continue to develop strategies to reduce our emissions intensity per operating day.



POLLUTION AND WASTE MANAGEMENT

Due to the nature of Velesto's operations in and around the marine environment, pollution prevention and responsible waste management is integral to the Group's sustainability agenda. Oil spills and other forms of pollution, such as irresponsible waste disposal and effluent discharge, can have devastating impacts on ocean biodiversity, and can also contaminate water supplies, impacting human health and the livelihoods of coastal communities.

Velesto is committed to safeguarding the integrity of the marine environments where it operates and have established responsible water consumption and management, wastewater and waste management, and environmental spill prevention practices to mitigate and minimise any negative impact on the environment.

There were no major spills in 2022.

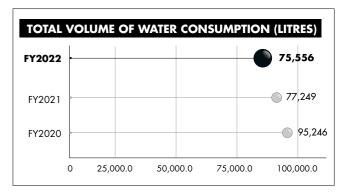
RESPONSIBLE WATER CONSUMPTION

Velesto utilises mostly seawater for its rig operations and does not operate in close proximity to fresh water sources or water catchment areas. Furthermore, the abundance of seawater and the location of our rigs far out in the sea means that water is not being sourced from a water stressed location, and coastal communities and fishing villages are not affected by our withdrawal of seawater.

Hence, the Group does not have a material impact on the issue of water security. Nevertheless, Velesto remains committed to managing our water consumption efficiently and responsibly.

Non-potable seawater is mainly used for drilling and cleaning, accounting for 60% to 70% of segwater withdrawn. The remaining segwater is filtered and distilled via reverse osmosis for potable consumption by the crew. In some rigs, rainwater and recycled water sourced onshore are also used. Potable water is also consumed at the Group's onshore operational sites.

The Group's volume of water consumption is determined by rig utilisation levels, which in turn is determined by the level of exploration and production activity for the financial year. The chart below showcases Velesto's water consumption performance.







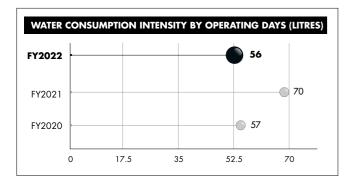
ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS



POLLUTION AND WASTE MANAGEMENT

WATER EFFICIENCY INITIATIVES

The use of reverse osmosis to process seawater effectively means that Velesto has a practical water source. However, this process requires energy consumption, leading to increased fuel consumption and emissions. Thus, the company makes an effort to consume water efficiently on all rigs.



WASTEWATER, EFFLUENTS AND PREVENTION OF **ENVIRONMENTAL SPILLS**

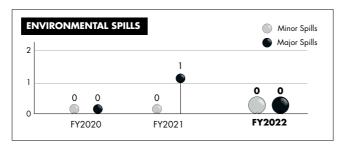
The main water-related risk for Velesto pertains to the disposal of wastewater. Velesto is committed to preventing the accidental spillage of untreated effluents into seawater.

In line with Annex 1 of the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution for Ships (MARPOL 73/78), all Velesto rigs are equipped with internationally approved oily water separator facilities to treat water with oil content and bring the said oil content to permissible levels (below 15 parts per million or "ppm") prior to being discharged overboard. MARPOL 73/78 also requires all rigs to have adequate storage capacity for manure and a dedicated, self-contained Sewage Treatment System. As a result, waste is treated on-board and the treated effluent, considered safe by the Department of Environment ("DOE"), is stored until it has fully decomposed before being discharged into the sea.

In addition, our fleet is certified by regulatory bodies such as the American Bureau of Shipping and Det Norske Veritas ("DNV"). The Group's rigs have been designed with spill containment systems as part of the overall management approach to effective environmental protection, especially direct environmental pollution.

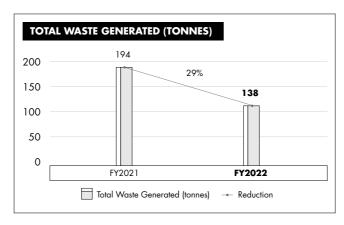
Velesto includes environmental incident monitoring in its monthly HSE performance reporting system and has set an annual target of Zero Major Spills. The company categorises environmental spills into minor and major spills, with minor spills defined as spills involving 800 litres or less. Any spills exceeding that is considered a major spill.

In the year under review, Velesto has continued to comply with all regulatory requirements for effluents and wastewater. There were zero incidents of major environmental spills for Velesto in FY2022. The Group also did not receive any fines, warnings or censures for non-compliance for wastewater discharge.



WASTE MANAGEMENT

Velesto's SR2022 waste management disclosures are scoped to our rig operations. Velesto is committed to ensuring that the Group's waste is managed in accordance with stringent processes and procedures that comply with the DOE's regulatory standards and industry best practices, and engages DOE-approved licensed third-party contractors to carry out its waste disposal.



In FY2022, Velesto has continued to record reductions in the total waste produced by its operations.

The Group's offshore drilling platforms adhere to a dedicated waste management plan to ensure all types of waste are disposed of in an environmentally friendly manner in compliance with MARPOL 73/78. Waste produced from oilfield services is disposed of according to the standards set by the DOE's Environmental, Quality (Schedule Waste) Regulation 2005.

At our warehouses in Kemaman and Labuan, solid waste is segregated based on usable and disposable materials. Solid and chemical wastes are transported and disposed of via licensed local contractors without any incidents of spillage.

Aside from responsible waste management at operational sites, Velesto's waste reduction initiatives include a successful partnership with Kloth Cares, a local NGO that recycles textile waste. The company installed a dedicated recycling bin outside its headquarters in Plaza Sentral to collect unwanted fabric items from the public. Through this initiative, Velesto collected 5,965.8kg of textile waste as of FY2022.

MARINE BIODIVERSITY

The Group recognises the importance of preserving biodiversity as it is linked to food security, tourism, traditional livelihoods, and the health of our planet's ecosystems. Velesto is committed to do our part to address biodiversity concerns, focusing on reducing and avoiding any negative impacts on biodiversity that may arise from our business

The Group implements measures to ensure all effluents discharged are within permissible limits and does not harm the physical environment. Our rigs do not operate in biodiversity-sensitive areas to avoid disrupting aquatic habitats, while our JUs are situated away from traditional fishing areas to avoid disturbance to fish populations.

Prior to commencement of new projects, Velesto's clients conduct Environmental Impact Assessments ("EIAs") to determine each site's biodiversity risk. Velesto will then engage with the client to ensure that any proposed project does not take place in or near areas of significant biodiversity value or habitats for rare and endangered species listed on the IUCN Red List. This process is part of our due diligence process for new operational sites.

Seabed survey reports in client's EIAs also play a crucial role in determining the appropriate position of rigs to ensure that our operations do not disrupt existing marine habitats or obstruct the migratory routes of various species. All current and previous projects have been confirmed to not be located at sites deemed to be biodiverse.

BIODIVERSITY INITIATIVES

Velesto recognises the influence of its business activities on the preservation of biodiversity and acknowledges the impact of its business operations on the preservation of biodiversity. Consequently, it has focused on its carbon footprint mitigation initiatives as well as accident and pollution prevention to a certain extent, allocating investment into net positive biodiversity impact initiatives.

In FY2022, Velesto collaborated with the Faculty of Science and Marine Environment of UMT and the Alunan Coral Project NGO to support coral reef restoration efforts at Perhentian Island in Terengganu - a popular tourist site famed for its rich marine biodiversity. The pilot initiative seeks to educate the public on the delicate condition of coral reefs, while systematically ensuring marine environment protection and biodiversity conservation through the restoration of coral reefs.

Velesto, being the only oil and gas company at the moment which carries out coral reef restoration project in Perhentian Island, targets to carry out the conservation program for the next few years.

DECOMMISSIONING COMPLIANCE

Velesto recognises the significant environmental impact that decommissioning activities can cause, particularly when not managed appropriately. These potential impacts include oil spillages that can pollute marine environments, physical disturbance to the seafloor and the ecosystem in and around the artificial habitat created by the rig, and the possible introduction of invasive, non-native or diseased species at new ria sites if marine organisms are still attached to the ria.

In 2022, Velesto decommissioned a total of 11 wells via plug and abandonment projects at Guntong and Larut fields. The group is committed to perform the plug and abandonment projects safely and in compliance with both local and international regulations. Frequent engagement with regulators, government agencies and industry peers enable the group to stay current on regulatory changes and best practices for proper decommissioning process to reduce biodiversity loss.

Velesto strictly adheres to guidelines set out by relevant authorities and requires contractors to do the same. These guidelines include ASCOPE Decommissioning Guidelines for Oil and Gas Facilities, DOE Environmental Impact Assessment Guidelines for Petroleum Industries, Guidelines on Radiological Monitoring for Oil and Gas Facilities Operators Associated to TENORM, AELB 1996, Guidelines for Decommissioning with Radioactive Materials, AELB 2009, Guidelines on Mercury Management in Oil and Gas Industry, DOSH 2011, and DOE Environmental Guidelines for Decommissioning of Oil and Gas Facilities in Malaysia.











GRI 201, 202, 203, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 413

Velesto's material social topics aims to address the needs, concerns and expectations of our workforce and the local community.

Employees, as the human capital of the Group, are critical to Velesto's ability to operate and achieve our organisational goals and aspirations, supporting the **Group's value creation** through excellent job performance.

Employees are also a key source of our intellectual capital, contributing to the development and implementation of innovative strategies, processes, and technologies that enhance our competitive edge.

As such, Velesto considers all aspects of talent management, including recruitment, retention, training and development, and remuneration to be critical to maintaining a motivated and satisfied workforce that can drive operational efficiency, productivity, and business development. The Group is committed to protect the rights of our employees and contractors, and is committed to uphold Occupational Safety and Health best practices to ensure their wellbeing.

In addition to its workforce, Velesto recognises its responsibility as a corporate organisation to create positive value for local communities and society as a whole. The company prioritises support for local communities and their development as part of its broader efforts to promote robust social performance and stakeholder value creation.



LABOUR PRACTICES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Velesto operates according to the principles of basic human rights and complies with all applicable Malaysian labour laws, including the Malaysian Employment Act 1995, and other laws applicable where it operates. In addition to compliance, Velesto also strives to implement labour best practices across the Group, and has expressed support for the human rights practices and guidelines outlined in the following:



Universal Declaration of Human Rights ("UDHR")



International Labour Organisation ("ILO")'s Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work



UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights ("UNGPs")



10 Principles of the United Nations Global Compact ("UNGC")

Other labour practices and commitments adopted by the Group include:

Ensuring equal opportunity and non-discrimination of Race, Religion, Gender, Age, and Marital Status





Recognition of children's rights and prohibition and prevention of child labour



Respecting workers' right to dignity at work



Respecting workers' right to collective bargaining



Respecting employees' right to Wellness and Mental Health





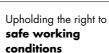
Supporting a harassment-free and violence-free workplace



Ensuring compliance with Minimum Wage Order 2022 and laws governing working hours and fair compensation

Respecting people's right to their own culture, to practice their religion and to speak their language











HUMAN RIGHTS DUE DILIGENCE ON THE SUPPLY CHAIN

Velesto is against any form of human rights violations, whether directly in our operations, or in our supply chain. The day-to-day responsibilities of prevention and monitoring of the Group's human rights risks is managed collectively by Velesto's procurement/ contract and human resources functions.

All workers, including those employed by third-party contractors or sub-contractors must ensure their labour force are treated with dianity and work in safe conditions, and provide written affirmation of their commitment to comply with the laws of Malaysia with regards to matters on human and labour rights, worker welfare, child labour and human trafficking. Failure to do so would lead to serious censures by Velesto including termination of the supplier's services and reporting said party to the relevant authorities for legal action.

Additionally, Velesto proactively assesses our labour risk issues and human rights impacts on an on-going basis as part of core business processes. The Group is committed to taking the necessary steps to prevent and remedy any suspected or identified instances of exploitation or

In FY2022, Velesto successfully maintained its track record of having no reported incidents of labour standards non-compliance or human rights violations, or for any instances of child labour, human trafficking, or forced or compulsory labour throughout the fiscal year. There have been no human rights breaches involving the rights of indigenous people at any point in Velesto's history.

GRIEVANCE MECHANISM

Safe channels are provided for employees and stakeholders to raise misconducts, grievances or express their concerns on regulatory or policy non-compliance, harassment and human rights exploitation incidences and other issues anonymously and without fear of reprisal. This can be done through reports directly to employees' managers, human resource representatives, or through the confidential whistleblowing channel available to internal and external stakeholders. Velesto is committed to investigate all grievances and concerns raised in a timely manner, and commits to remedy affected parties where it has been identified that the organisation has caused or contributed to negative impacts.

MINIMUM NOTICE PERIOD

Velesto aims to minimise the impact of major operational changes to employees by providing a minimum notice period for changes in terms of duties or work location. The specific notice period varies depending on the nature and extent of the change, while changes to employee benefits or employment conditions are communicated one month prior to implementation. The Group is committed to providing sufficient time for employees to seek clarification about the change and to express any concerns or grievances to their immediate supervisor or Group Human Resources.

In FY2022, no complaints were received regarding operational changes.

retaliation or any form of physical and mental disciplinary

practice

Prohibiting



Prohibition and prevention of forced labour, debt bondage, human trafficking and all forms of modern slavery





These human rights commitments have been

incorporated into the Group's practice and

have been clearly communicated to all

stakeholders globally including business

partners and employees, via Velesto's

employee induction process, availability of

our Policy Statement on Human Rights and

Labour Standards and CoBE on the company

intranet, and our annual Sustainability

commitments, Velesto has put in place

the following policies and procedures to

support the achievement of labour rights best

• Fatique management and flexible

Commitment to exceed minimum wage

• Policy Statement on Human Rights and

• Policy on Sexual Harassment and

• Policy Statement on Recruitment

• HSE Policy, Stop Work Policy, No

Management System Procedure ("MSP")

and CoBE for both employees and

Smoking Policy and Substance Misuse

Policy to ensure safe worksite practices

• Establishment of Grievance and General

• Other written policies that address non-

of an equal opportunity workplace

discrimination, diversity, and the creation

Resolution procedures

manager training through the Anti-sexual

working hours for the elimination of

aforementioned

PREVENTING AND MITIGATING

HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES

with

excessive work hours

requirement

Labour Standards

Harassment Roadshow

Policy on Gender Equality

vendors

Reports disclosures.

Consistent

practices:



TALENT RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT

At Velesto, we recognise that retaining and developing top talent across all levels of the organisation is crucial to ensure our continued success. The Group's talent management strategy focuses on providing ongoing learning and development opportunities, clear career paths, competitive compensation and benefits, and a supportive and inclusive work environment. We believe that by investing in our employees, we can foster a culture of excellence and innovation that drives our business forward.

BOARD OVERSIGHT AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S ROLE ON TALENT MANAGEMENT

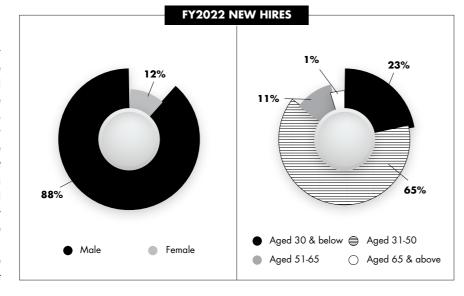
The Board of Directors plays a crucial role in overseeing our talent retention and development initiatives. They are responsible for ensuring that our human resources policies and practices are aligned with our business strategy and values, and that we are attracting, retaining, and developing the right talent to achieve our goals, and providing them with the tools and resources they need to succeed. The Board also monitors key performance indicators related to employee engagement, retention, and development, and provides guidance and support to the executive team to ensure that our talent strategy remains effective and up-to-date.

The Velesto Talent Council ("VTC") was established in FY2021 to support these efforts. The VTC comprises members of Senior Management, and provides strategic management on this matter. The VTC has been working closely with Group Human Resources to establish broad goals and strategies for talent management, and is driving the effort to address talent gaps and challenges within the Group to support the achievement of Velesto's business objectives. The effectiveness of the Group's overall talent management approach is measured against employee and business productivity through monthly reports on employment data pertaining to hiring, attrition, training and diversity indicators.

TALENT RECRUITMENT STRATEGIES

At Velesto, we are committed to promoting equal opportunity, diversity, and merit in all aspects of our talent management process, including recruitment. The Group does not discriminate on the basis of race or ethnicity, gender, age, marital status, sexual orientation, disability, political affiliation, membership in associations or unions, or other socio-demographic factors. While locals are given priority, foreigners are also welcome to apply for all advertised vacancies.

To ensure a wide pool of candidates, Velesto's recruitment strategy includes budget allocation for advertisement placements on a variety of channels, which is utilised for most vacant positions. Successful hires are provided with a contract that clearly stipulates their roles, responsibilities, and remuneration. This helps to ensure that both parties have a shared understanding of expectations and obligations, and that employees are fairly compensated for their work.



ONBOARDING FOR NEW HIRES

New hires undergo an induction or onboarding process to familiarise them with their rights and entitlements as provided for in the laws of the country, and the various policies of the Group including matters of human rights and corruption, as well as the Group's expectations on ethical conduct and behaviour aligned with good governance practices. The induction process also serves to help new hires familiarise with organisational processes, available channels of engagement, and other areas to provide them with as much support and assistance as possible to help them adjust with their new work environment and Velesto's organisational culture.

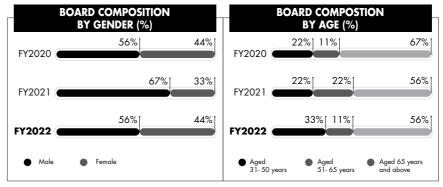
This includes programs on HSE Induction, Core Values and Core Competencies, Management Development, Risk Management, as well as familiarisation with any mandatory industry or government requirements, and other critical programs developed from time to time as deemed necessary by the company. Employees are expected to attend these programs as nominated, with the company onboarding and HSE induction programs being compulsory for any new bires.

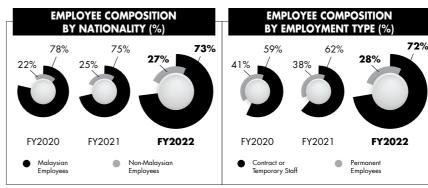
COMMITMENT TO DIVERSITY AND EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

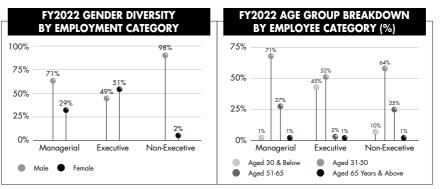
Velesto's commitment to promoting diversity, equal opportunity, and merit is central to our organisational culture and our ongoing success.

The Group's workforce comprises individuals from diverse backgrounds, reflecting a multi-ethnic and multi-national composition. This diversity brings a broad range of professional expertise, experience, and capabilities to the Group, enabling us to cultivate a high-performance culture based on meritorious performance. Diversity also supports innovative thinking and creativity, contributing diverse perspectives to strengthen the Group's understanding of socio-economic dynamics and improve business decision-making.

Hence, the Group actively supports diversity as far as practicable, and has put in place measures to ensure the creation of an inclusive workplace. Velesto strictly forbids any discrimination based on race, gender, religious background, or any other socio-cultural and demographic factors. All employees and candidates for employment, promotion and development are judged on merit, including their qualifications, experience, and professional contributions and results achieved. The only exception is our Group-wide preference for hiring local talents, provided they match the required job scope.







EMPOWERING THE UNDERREPRESENTED

Although Velesto's talent management approach is primarily based on merit, the Group recognises the need and is actively seeking ways to empower underrepresented, underprivileged, or vulnerable groups. These groups include minorities, persons with disabilities, asylum seekers and refugees, long-term unemployed individuals, and those who are socioeconomically disadvantaged.

To that end, Velesto has embarked on a special recruitment drive which prioritises the hiring of suitable candidates within the B40 Income Group to fill up available vacancies. Velesto has also added a new diversity indicator to track the composition of staff with disabilities in the Group.

INCLUSIVE CULTURE SUPPORTING DIVERSITY AND EQUALITY

Velesto fosters an organisational culture that welcomes the different beliefs, values, culture, attitudes, priorities of our employees, taking into consideration the way these factors influence employees' experience and behaviour in the workplace to support the purposes of our businesses, as well as employee recruitment and retention. Employees are encouraged to practice their respective cultures and religions without fear of discrimination or harassment, and integrates gender considerations in every aspect of the organisation. We approach organisational culture through our periodic employee engagement activities to identify and cultivate shared values and mutual respect to create a positive and respectful workplace culture that values equality and diversity.





TALENT RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT

SUPPORTING GENDER EQUALITY

Velesto and its subsidiaries are dedicated to achieving gender equality by promoting and protecting the rights of all employees, regardless of gender. This is achieved by providing both men and women with equal opportunities to apply for any available job position or training opportunities, and providing appropriate recognition, remuneration and rewards that commensurate with their contributions.

This commitment has been embedded in all aspects of the Group's HR practices including hiring, training, pay and promotion, which are carried out based solely on merit, without gender-based discrimination. The Group has also established a Gender Equality Policy which outlines Velesto's commitment to provide equal opportunities for male and female employees to access employment-related benefits and participate and contribute at all levels of the company. The company aims to overcome gender-based barriers, including biases and stereotypes, and ensure that all employees understand the policy objectives.

We do not set targets for gender diversity, instead preferring to focus on ensuring a fair talent recruitment process that enables qualified candidates to have an equal opportunity to apply for jobs. At the senior management levels, women make up 36% of our workforce, and we are proud to have four women directors, 44% at the Board level, exceeding the Bursa Malaysia target of 30% women directorship on public listed companies by 2020. We remain committed to promoting diversity and equal opportunity in all aspects of our talent management process, and managers are educated on the importance of this matter to the success of the Group.

Despite the oil and gas industry traditionally having fewer female employees, Velesto remains committed to creating an equal opportunity environment and providing support to women interested in pursuing jobs in the industry, particularly technical, offshore, or field-related roles.

As a result of its efforts, the company has successfully developed several talented women in recent years. Additionally, a significant portion of the workforce in office-related jobs comprises women.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

SUPPORTING GENDER DIVERSITY VIA PARTICIPATION IN THE 30% CLUB

Velesto supports the promotion of gender diversity in leadership positions through its participation in the Malaysian Chapter of the 30% Club. This special interest group was established to advocate for greater diversity, equity, and inclusion ("DEI"), with a specific focus on increasing the representation of women in the Boards and Senior Management of publicly listed companies.

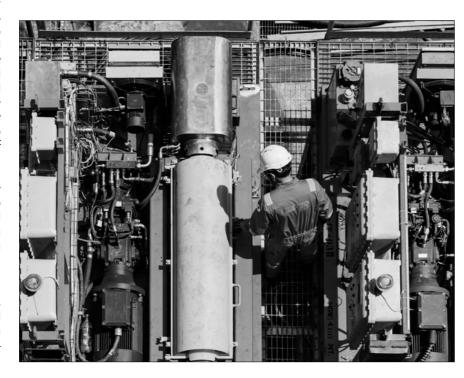
The Group's Management is as a vocal proponent of the DEI agenda, and has participated in a wide range of 30% Club initiatives, demonstrating Velesto's commitment to promoting greater participation of women in the highest levels of Corporate Malaysia and the oil and gas sector. In FY2022, the Chief Financial Officer participated in the Mentee Program designed to develop future leaders.

DEVELOPING NEXT-GEN LEADERS THROUGH SUCCESSION PLANNING

Velesto has made significant progress in talent management and succession planning since the launch of its Talent Management Program in FY2020.

The High Potentials ("HiPots") program was launched virtually under the theme of HiPOTs ARISE in December 2021 with initiatives launched to empower this pool of talent. In total, 33 HiPots have been identified as high-calibre talents with the potential for fast-tracked career progression within the organisation, consisting of 19 Senior Leaders and 14 Future Leaders being groomed for critical positions across the Group.

Senior Leaders are being developed for succession planning of 64 critical positions, with career development plans ("CDP"s) already drawn up for each HiPot in FY2021. Meanwhile, the mySTAR program has been implemented to develop potential junior employees into Future Leaders, preparing them to assume higher leadership roles as Senior Leaders progress up the organisational hierarchy.



TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT

Velesto places great emphasis on training and development as it recognises that equipping staff with the necessary knowledge and skills is vital to achieving operational excellence and productivity.

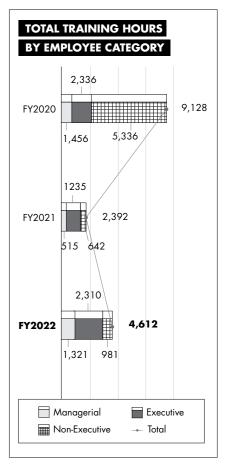
The company has made substantial investments in employee training, with most courses and programs delivered online through electronic communication mediums. Velesto covers all job-related training costs for employees through its contribution to the Human Resources Development Fund ("HRDF").

Training and development programs are tailored to address the competency gaps and unique needs of each individual. Competency gaps are assessed during the annual appraisal process, and a comprehensive personal development plan is developed for each employee in collaboration with Human Resources, the individual employee, and their superiors. Training Key Performance Indicators ("KPIs") are then established for the employee to meet before their next appraisal. All employees receive annual appraisals.

Velesto covers the cost of professional courses, seminars, and training programs for its employees in most instances, providing fully sponsored participation. The following provides a comprehensive view of Velesto's employee training activities carried out in FY2022.

- Kecerdasan Emosi & Kemahiran Komunikasi
- 2022 Marim International Conference: Adaptive Risk Management Building Resilience In Disruptive Times
- Behaviour- Based Training
- Bursa Anti-bribery Training Virtual
 Bursa Malaysia Mandatory Accreditation Program ("MAP")
- Business Writing Skills
- Certified Integrity Officer Program For GIC: Module 1.2.3.4
- CFO Conference 2022
- CFO Innovation Malaysia Forum 2022
- Classroom/ Workshop Drilling For Non-driller
- Complimentary Webinar Implementing Mandatory Vaccination Policies: Enforceable Or A Shot In The Dark?
- Drilling For Non-drillers
- Effective Managerial Skills Training
- EY Get Ready For The 2022 Form EA
- How Does Coca-Cola Save Time On Employee Requests?
- How To Request For Contract Review
- HR Rewards Strategy
- HRDC Workshop
- IMS Awareness Training (VTS)
- Integrated Management System (MS) Process Internal Auditor
- Internal SME Training: Kecerdasan Emosi & Kemahiran Komunikasi
- International Directors Summit (ICDM)
- Kube V3 On Premise Workshop & Kube 365 Cloud Introduction

- Legal Aspects Of Contract Management (Drilling)
 MBRS For Preparers - Financial
- Statements
 MIA International Accountant
- Conference
- MIA Webinar Series: Mastering The Principles Of Deferred Taxation – From Fundamental To Complex Transactions And Events
- Microsoft PowerPoint 2019 (Intermediate & Advanced)
- Microsoft Excel 2019 (Intermediate & Advanced)
- MSOSH National Seminar
- MyWiE Program
- Pengurusan Masa Training (Offshore Crew & Base)
- Project Management Fundamentals
- Reviewing Your HR Policies & Procedures (In Compliance With Malaysia's Amended Employment Act And Laws)
- Seminar Pengoperasian Perkastaman Pangkalan Bekalan Petroleum Kemaman: Advance Course (Issues & Updates)
- SSM National Conference 2022
- Supervisory Development Program
- Sustainability And Its Impact On Organisations: What Directors Need To Know
- Technical Report Preparation Workshop For EIMAS CEPSWAM Competency Certificate 2022
- Webinar Series : Financial Knowledge And Skill For Non-financial Personnel



EVALUATING TRAINING EFFECTIVENESS

Velesto evaluates the effectiveness of every training program through the distribution of Training Evaluation Forms to participants at the end of the training sessions. These forms assess various aspects of the training, including employee satisfaction, learning objectives and outcomes achieved, and the ability to apply the acquired knowledge and skills to their job. By evaluating the effectiveness of its training programs, Velesto can identify areas for improvement and ensure that its training programs are meeting the needs of its employees.

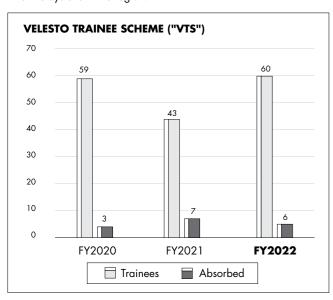


TALENT RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT

YOUTH EMPLOYMENT, INTERNSHIP AND APPRENTICESHIP

Velesto has taken significant steps to enhance youth employability by continuing the 12-month contract basis of employment under the Velesto Trainee Scheme ("VTS") and internship programs, which aim to provide on-the-job learning opportunities for selected graduates. The scheme is especially beneficial for unemployed youths, particularly local undergraduates, as it provides them with first-hand exposure to work in their chosen fields of study, thereby improving their employment prospects in the future while supporting the government's initiative to enhance the employability of unemployed graduates in Malaysia. Moreover, VTS participants who exhibit good aptitude and potential are offered full-time employment opportunities with Velesto.

Velesto's VTS also serves as one of the company's Communities Investment initiatives, demonstrating its commitment to promoting youth employment and supporting the local community. The Group is committed to improving the socio-economic factors of Malaysia through its Velesto Vision 2030 initiative, which focuses on four pillars, including Sarawak, where the company has recruited VTS participants to support business functions and create more job opportunities for B40 Malaysians in the region.



As at FY2022, the VTS program has allocated 60 placements for young undergraduates and unemployed Malaysians, with 6 of them being absorbed during the year itself

OFFSHORE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

Velesto Energy Berhad has launched an Offshore Development Program that includes the Velesto Drilling Engineer ("VDE") and Velesto Electronic Engineer ("VEE") programs. These initiatives aim to develop local talent in the oil and gas industry, with a particular focus on producing young graduates who are highly skilled and technically proficient in oil and gas activities. The programs provide participants with hands-on experience, equipping them with the necessary skills and knowledge to succeed in the industry.

IMPACT OF VELESTO'S TRAINING PROGRAMS

Overall, Velesto's training programmes have had a positive impact on its employees and have contributed to sustainable development, responsible waste management, and promoting gender equality in line with our ESG and human rights commitments as outlined below.

> In 2020, the company's "Agility: Developing a Resilient Workforce" training programme encouraged short-cycle iterations, leading teams to focus on critical activities, streamline processes, and eliminate unnecessary tasks. Velesto's "Certified Environmental Professional in Scheduled Waste Management ("CEPSWAM")" training programme, the only one of its kind in Malaysia, equipped competent persons to manage scheduled waste in compliance with legal requirements through a hands-on approach to support environmental stewardship and sustainable development.

> In 2021, Velesto's "Women's Empowerment Principles Activator Awareness Session" focused on empowering and promoting the autonomy of women, which is crucial for promoting gender equality and human rights, particularly in developing the next generation of female leaders.

> In 2022, the company's "Sustainability and its Impact on Organisations: What Directors Need to Know" training programme emphasised the importance of developing a strategic plan that addresses market opportunities and material risks to improve long-term value. The programme aimed to equip directors with the necessary skills to oversee the implementation of such plans effectively.



04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW

COMPETITIVE REMUNERATIONS AND BENEFITS

Velesto upholds the principle of providing equal pay for equal work in compliance with applicable local laws. The company determines remuneration, including bonuses and salary increments, based on merit, which is evaluated through employee work performance in achieving personal, group, and company Key Performance Indicators ("KPIs"), as well as seniority or tenure. Employee skills and professional qualifications are also considered when determining remuneration.

The company is continuously benchmarking and reviewing the competitiveness of its remunerations and benefits vis-à-vis our peers and subject to affordability. During the year, we have made certain adjustments to the payscale of our crew and employees and we will continue to do so periodically.

By adhering to the principle of equal pay for equal work and taking various factors into account when determining remuneration, Velesto aims to create a fair and competitive compensation structure that values employee contributions and encourages continued professional development.

Velesto provides a range of benefits to its full-time employees, including both mandatory benefits as stipulated in Malaysia's Employment Act 1955 and additional benefits provided at the company's discretion to ensure our employee remunerations remain competitive to attract and retain the best talents.

- 16% EPF contribution by company
- Group Personal Accident ("GPA")
- Group Term Life ("GTL") insurance for all employees
- Group Hospitalisation & Surgical
- Statutory sick pay leave without hospitalisation ranging from 14 days to 28 days depending on the employee's job grade and period of service
- A period of up to 60 days is granted if hospitalisation is necessary
- Company supported/ subsidised health/ medical insurance plan for offshore crew
- Annual medical check-up for all employees aged 40 vears and above
- Overtime payments (where applicable)
- Employee's newborn benefits Employee's bereavement wreath
- Employee Education Assistance Program
- Long Service Award & Recognition

Employees are entitled to various types of paid and unpaid leave, which include:

- Marriage leave (3 days)
- Pilgrimage leave (20 days)
- Examination leave (10 days)
- Compassionate and congratulatory leave (7 days)
- Parental leave

Please refer to the ESG Performance Data table at the end of this report for more details on the remunerations and benefits provided to employees in FY2022.

PERFORMANCE APPRAISALS

Velesto conducts formal appraisals for all employees, which are essential for identifying individual training requirements and determining annual compensation packages, including staff bonuses. The company's performance-driven approach to appraisals is designed to be a constructive, two-way process that allows employees to provide their own perspectives on their performance. Employees have the right to accept or reject their appraisal, and those who disagree with their appraisal review scores can raise their grievances with HR through a formal employee grievance mechanism system.

MINIMUM WAGE COMPLIANCE

Velesto subscribes to the Malaysian government's minimum wage policy, with all employees earning monthly wages equal to or exceeding the set minimum wage of RM1,500 per month, from 1 May 2022

We aspire to exceed the minimum wage requirement. We have started to do so by raising the wages for fresh-graduates and entry-level employees from 2023 onwards.

PARENTAL LEAVE ENTITLEMENT

Velesto provides parental leave to its employees, with female employees entitled to paid maternity leave of 60 consecutive days for each confinement period, and male employees granted paternity leave of four days. In 2023 onwards, we will also comply with the new regulations to increase parental leave entitlement to 98 days and 7 days respectively for new mothers and fathers.

EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION AND ENGAGEMENT

Velesto places a high value on transparent and timely communication with all staff, which is facilitated through a range of physical and virtual communication channels. These channels enable the dissemination of information and allow management to gauge employee sentiments and satisfaction.

As part of its employee engagement strategy, Velesto conducts an Employee Engagement Survey biennially, with a score of 79% recorded in FY2021. In FY2022, the company addressed a range of issues highlighted during the previous employee engagement survey.







TALENT RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT

ENGAGEMENT SESSION WITH SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Velesto recognises the importance of Management engagement with its employees. One of the key channels for communication with Senior Management is our quarterly town hall meetings, which are attended by all employees.

ADOPTING DIGITAL TOOLS TO ENHANCE EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT

Velesto is committed to enhancing employee engagement through the adoption of digitalisation, as demonstrated by its ongoing efforts to promote digital adaptation among employees. One of these efforts is the digital magazine Velesto Inspires Me ("VIME"), a one-stop digital platform that aims to promote human development through various engagement activities focused on topics of interest, such as self-management, culture and sustainability, new hires, employee engagement, upskilling, and special moments.



SHOWING APPRECIATION FOR VELESTO'S EMPLOYEES

Velesto values and recognises the contributions of its employees, and regularly implements initiatives to show appreciation and support for their well-being. Here are some recent examples of the company's efforts.



VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD





Velesto conducted a Staff Flood Donation Drive and made a donation to support employees affected by floods in December 2022.



The Human Rights and Labour Standard Policy was published in NEST on 6 December 2022.



HR organised a small high tea to celebrate 23 recipients of the 2022 Long Service Awards ("LSA") on 19 December 2022.



Payment for ERP tokens was released on 30 December 2022.



A performance incentive for BOKOR (NAGA 6) was given by PCSB on 30 December 2022, and a token of appreciation was given to the selected employees involved in the campaign.



The hybrid working arrangement has had a positive impact on employees, with remote working increasing adaptation to digital and remote working culture without risking productivity.

FY2022 Employee Engagement Events



myHEALTHCARE Program

Velesto sponsored Executive Medical Examination ("EME") 2022 health screenings for eligible executive employees as a standard precaution to support the detection of any medical conditions early and improve employees' health.

Virtual QHSE Week 2022

Velesto Energy Berhad conducted a Virtual QHSE Week in 2022 to enhance the health, safety, environmental, and quality culture among its employees. The week-long event provided a platform for employees to participate in various interactive activities and virtual segments, including webinars, quizzes, and games, aimed at promoting awareness and compliance with the company's QHSE policies and procedures. The Virtual QHSE Week also served as a forum for employees to share their QHSE-related experiences and best practices, reinforcing Velesto's commitment to maintaining a safe and sustainable work environment.

Career Fairs

In FY2022, Velesto held several career fairs to attract and recruit talented individuals who were seeking a challenging and rewarding career in the oil and gas industry.

These career fairs provided an opportunity for job seekers to learn more about Velesto's operations, work culture, and career prospects. They also enabled Velesto to showcase the various career paths available within the company. The career fairs were well received by participants, with many expressing interest in pursuing career opportunities with Velesto.

Blood Donation Drive

Velesto organised a successful blood donation drive in 2022 as part of the Group's corporate social responsibility initiatives. The event was held in collaboration with the National Blood Centre of Malaysia and aimed to raise awareness of the importance of blood donation. Many Velesto employees and their families participated in the event, which helped to contribute to the national blood bank and save lives in need.

Basic Occupational First Aid ("BOFA"), CPR & AED Training

Velesto places high importance on the health and safety of its employees. As part of its commitment to providing a safe work environment, the company organised a Basic Occupational First Aid ("BOFA"), CPR & AED training in 2022.

The training program aimed to equip employees with essential first aid skills to respond to medical emergencies in the workplace. It also covered CPR and AED training to ensure that employees are prepared to respond effectively in the event of a cardiac emergency.







OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH

In Velesto, maintaining an excellent Occupational Safety and Health ("OSH") track record is crucial for the Group's license to operate, particularly as a service provider in the oil and gas sector where an impeccable OSH track record is a prerequisite to bid for jobs.

Aside from job prospects, OSH incident could also significantly disrupt business operations, impact revenues and require rectification costs. Strong OSH management system can reduce compliance costs and mitigate risks, translating into higher productivity, increased employee morale, stronger brand reputation, enhanced competitiveness in contract bidding, faster project completion, and reduced equipment replacement costs.

More importantly, any injury or fatality resulting from poor OSH practices would be a tragedy that affects the well-being of our employees, their families and also society. Velesto believes that everyone has the right to work in a safe and secure environment, and we are committed to providing a safe and conducive workplace for employees to produce their best quality work and go home to their families and loved ones without any injury.

MANAGEMENT'S APPROACH TO OSH

Velesto utilises globally recognised best practices such as ISO 9001:2015, ISO1 4001:2015, ISO /TS29001:2020, and ISO 45001:2018 (migrated from OHSAS 18001:2007) as the foundation for its QHSE management approach. The Group has created a comprehensive OSH Policy that meets current regulatory requirements and aims to achieve operational excellence in OSH and the safest possible working conditions for employees and workers. The OSH policy applies to all of the Group's business activities and premises, all employees and stakeholder including third-party contractors, and is in compliance with Malaysia's Occupational Safety and Health Act 1994.

To further enhance its OSH management approach, Velesto has implemented a Group-wide Integrated Management System ("IMS"), which encompasses risk management, emergency preparedness, process safety and environmental performance as part of the Group's structured approach to OSH.



BOARD AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S OVERSIGHT ON OSH

Velesto has established a dedicated OSH Committee that comprises management and employee representatives to ensure effective oversight. Velesto's President, is the primary champion for Health, Safety and Environment ("HSE"). He chairs the OSH Committee and is supported by the Board as well as Senior Management.

The Board and the BRMC discuss Quality, Health, Safety and Environment ("QHSE") matters during full Board and quarterly meetings, respectively. The Quality Department manages the Quality performance, while the HSE Division and HSE Committee monitor and enhance the overall HSE performance for all business operations.

Velesto's HSE Division conducts monthly HSE Operations Meetings to update and monitor any HSE issues. The meeting is chaired by the Chief Operating Officer and attended by the respective Rig Managers, HSE Head, and HSE Manager to discuss and highlight any HSE incidents and lessons learned.

The Sustainability governance structure also plays a significant role in driving oversight and bringing key risks and trends to the

EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATION ON HSE COMMITTEE

The HSE Committee meets quarterly and comprises representatives from Management and employees, both from the Operations and Corporate Divisions.

Velesto ensures that its employees have a direct role in determining their work conditions by maintaining formal joint management and employee health and safety committees. This approach enables employees who work in frontline operations and are more exposed to QHSE risks to actively participate and share their feedback, concerns, and suggestions with management. This two-way engagement allows employees to take responsibility for their working environment, guided by established systems, processes, and procedures.

The committees are empowered to implement necessary QHSE measures to ensure a safe working environment. In addition, Velesto conducts monthly HSE Operations Meetings to address prevailing HSE issues promptly and facilitate immediate rectification.

Velesto retained 100% employee representation on its HSE Committee

MAINTAINING ASSET INTEGRITY

Velesto ensures asset integrity through regular maintenance based on industry recommended practices such as API and OEM references. The system undergoes periodic reviews by independent consultants and clients to ensure its continued effectiveness.

The company places immense emphasis on enhancing its asset management guidelines, assettagging systems, and the planning of Special Periodical Survey Projects, Velesto also prioritises educatina its staff on the critical role of asset management in preventing major OSH incidents.

IMS INTERNAL AUDIT & INTERNAL AUDITOR TRAINING

Velesto conducts an annual internal audit of its facilities in accordance with IMS requirements. In FY2022, audits were carried out at the following locations:

| DATE | ASSET / OPERATIONAL SITE |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 17 - 18 February | Rig NAGA 6 |
| 21 - 25 February | Rig NAGA 4 |
| 23 - 24 March | KSB |
| 31 - 31 March | ASB |
| 25 July - 16 September | KL Office |
| 28 September - 2 October | Rig NAGA 8 |

To ensure the quality of these audits, Velesto regularly sends staff for training. The training sessions were designed to provide a thorough understanding of IMS standards and their application during the audit process.

IDENTIFICATION OF RISKS AND RELATED ACTION PLANS

Velesto maintains a vigilant approach in identifying potential QHSE risks across all its worksites and value chain. This includes occupational activities that are susceptible to high incidence or risk of QHSE incidents. The assessments not only consider the impact on productivity and work operations but also the health and safety of employees, and cover a range of potential risks, such as exposure to chemical health risks, noise pollution, near miss incidents, potential hazards, and more. Once identified, appropriate action plans are developed and implemented to mitigate and prevent potential incidents from occurring.

OSH risk assessments are carried out on all potential new projects and operations prior to commencement, and is reassessed on existing operations as and when necessary, for example, in the event of weather changes, process changes, or incident identification or report.

HAZARD IDENTIFICATION, RISK ASSESSMENT AND RISK CONTROL

Velesto considers Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment and Risk Control ("HIRARC") as a critical component of its commitment to maintaining excellent OSH performance. The HIRARC system allows for the identification, analysis, and mitigation of hazards and risks through the implementation of suitable control measures. In FY2022 the HSE Committee discussed and addressed the following significant

- Emphasised on the importance of identifying the root cause of incidences, even for minor incidents, as it could lead to a major incident.
- Reinforced the message that learning from HSE incidences is very crucial to avoid a repeat in the future.
- Reminder for everyone to stay alert and vigilant as the numbers of activities increase and most of the rigs are currently operating.
- Importance of making the crew feel comfortable to stop the work at any point if they feel the situation is unsafe and to raise any concern on any safety-related issues.

STOP WORK POLICY

Velesto has put in place a Stop Work Policy to empower employees to prioritise safe work practices. The procedure outlines when and how an employee can halt work in the face of a potentially unsafe situation, allowing them to take charge of their personal safety and that of the work environment. This also enables a prompt response to prevent escalation of potentially catastrophic OSH incidents.

A total of 20,515 Time Out For Safety ("TOFS") stop-work orders were issued in FY2022.

HSE INCIDENT INVESTIGATION

Velesto follows a strict protocol of reporting HSE incidents to Management within 24 hours. A Root Cause Analysis is immediately initiated to identify the underlying factors contributing to the incident. All incidents, no matter how minor or non-disruptive to business operations, are thoroughly investigated and reported to the respective authorities.

The investigation is conducted in accordance with the Velesto Investigation Management System Procedure, utilising incident investigation software such as Tripod Beta and Systematic Cost Analysis Technique. These tools enable the investigation team to rigorously track down the causation path, identify weak points in current safety measures, develop barrier-based improvement plans and provide immediate visibility of the incidents.

To prevent a reoccurrence, key insights from the incident are shared with all relevant teams and employees through a lesson learned approach. All root causes are logged into Velesto's Incident Management database for review and action tracking.







OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH

EMERGENCY RESPONSE & CRISIS PREPAREDNESS

The Group has established an Emergency Control Centre ("ECC") at its Plaza Sentral location and regularly conducts mock simulations to ensure preparedness for any major business disruptions.

Other emergency measures include the development of an Emergency Response Plan ("ERP") for all Velesto facilities, the establishment of an Emergency Response Team ("ERT") to swiftly mitigate emergencies, weekly emergency drills on rigs, and annual fire drills on other facilities.

| HSE PERFORMANCE | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| Years | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | | |
| Total manhours worked (Average overall total number of days worked by workers) | 2,308,792 | 1,839,629 | 2,002,687 | | |
| Fatalities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| No. of work-related fatalities (as per Bursa's requirement) | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| No. of recordable work-related injuries | 0 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Total no. of lost days | 0 | 7 | 7 | | |
| No. of LTIs | 0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| *Unsafe Act Unsafe Condition ("UAUC") | 49,047 | 44,953 | 40,773 | | |
| Occupational diseases rate | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| **Absenteeism rate - days | 0.00% | 0.05% | 0.05% | | |
| **Absenteeism rate - headcount | 0.00% | 0.10% | 0.10% | | |
| Injury Rate (including fatalities) | 0.00 | 1.09 | 0.50 | | |
| Rate of high-consequence work-related injuries | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| Lost Day Rate | 0.00 | 1.92% | 1.92% | | |
| Fatality Rate | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| Lost Time Incident Rate ("LTI") (as per Bursa's requirement) | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.50 | | |

The following discloses Velesto's key HSE performance achievements against our set annual targets.

| HSE PERFOR | HSE PERFORMANCE BY COMPANY AND CONTRACTOR | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---------|-------------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | FAT | LTIF | TRCF | LTI | MTC | RWC | FAC | ENV | PS | NM |
| Velesto | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 2021 | 0 | 0.54 | 1.09 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 2022 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Contractor | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2021 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 2022 | 0 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FAT Fatalities | | TRCF To | otal Recordable C | ase Frequency | MTC Med | lical Treatment C | ase FAC | First Aid Case | PS Pro | ocess Safety |
| Lost Time In | jury Frequency | LTI Lo | ost Time Injury | | RWC Rest | ricted Work Case | ENV | Environment | NM Ne | ear Miss |

| Annual HSE Target | FY2022 Performance | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Zero fatalities | Zero fatalities | Achieved |
| Zero LTI | 1 LTI | Not Achieved |
| TRCF below 1.0 TRCF rate | TRCF rate 0.51 | Achieved |

These data have been verified by DNV-GL during both the surveillance audit and recertification audit, and by Velesto's respective clients, MSOSH, DOSH, KKM and the DOE where applicable.

For HSE incidents reported in FY2022, there was an upward trend of Near Miss cases followed by Property Damage Incidents. Despite recording zero LTI of our employees, we acknowledged 1 LTI of our contractor within our operations. Investigation revealed that the significant immediate direct causes of the accident were due to failure to identify hazards and assess risks, contributed by a lack of knowledge and inadequate leadership and supervision. In response to this accident, control measures have been implemented to provide regular refresher and awareness training to offshore crew on hazard identification and risk assessment, and by emphasising Behavioural In Focus ("BIF") to improve hazard identification and risk assessment processes. A total of 9 lessons learnt have been issued to the fleet including the clients and service partners.

The Group has also made significant progress on the implementation of identified HSE improvement plans and initiatives, as outlined below:

| No | Element | Progress (as at FY2022) |
|----|--|----------------------------|
| 1 | Promote Healthy, Injury Free and Environment Friendly Workplace | 100% |
| 2 | Visibility and leadership amongst top management | 100% |
| 3 | Addressing prevailing HSE issues within operations | 100% |
| 4 | Compliance Assessment | 100% |
| 5 | Incident Prevention | 100% |
| 6 | HSE Management System Review IMS Certification External Audit completed in December 2022 | 100% |
| 7 | HSE Communication - QHSE & Operations Excellence Conference | 100% |
| 8 | Emergency Preparedness and Crisis Management - Emergency drill by rig | 100% |

HSE COMMUNICATION AND ENGAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

Velesto continuously reinforces the importance of maintaining high levels of HSE through various communication channels and staff engagement activities. HSE is regularly included on the agenda of official communication engagements such as town hall meetings and newsletters. The following lists the HSE campaigns carried out by the Group in FY2022.

HSE campaigns:

- Virtual QHSE Week 2022
- Virtual Management HSE Engagement 2022
- Quarterly HSE Campaign
- Mental Health Campaign
- Monsoon Campaign 2022 Behavioural In Focus ("BIF") Campaign
- Virtual QHSE Advisor & Medic Engagement

HSE ALERT

To communicate and implement the lessons learned, Velesto has an ongoing initiative called HSE Alert. In FY2022, 17 HSE Alerts were registered in the Velesto Safety and Maintenance Action Tracking ("SMAT") System. Once received, the OIM/Rig Superintendent/ Project Manager or their representative ensures that the HSE Alert is distributed to all line supervisors for discussion during toolbox or HSE

A copy of the HSE Alert is also posted on the HSE bulletin board for reading and reference at the respective sites. The HSE Alert is retained on the HSE bulletin board for a minimum of two months and compiled at the worksite by the HSE Advisor. To ensure clear communications to our diverse workforce on site, HSE Alerts are translated into multiple languages.

EMPLOYEE SAFETY TRAINING

In FY2022, Velesto provided a range of OSH training to employees, covering various topics such:

- Authorised Entrant & Standby Person For Confined Space ("AESP")
- Bosiet With CA-EBS
- Lifting & Rigging Training
- Lifting And Rigging
- Loss Prevention System With SSHE Induction
- OSH Train The Trainer Competency-Based Program
- Training Ert And Floor Warden For Block 1A1B With Bomba
- Scheduled Waste Training for Base
- Lifting and Rigging Training for Base

MANAGEMENT HSE VISITS



Velesto remains committed to conducting HSE visits as a crucial aspect of its management approach to OSH. These visits are conducted by both the President and Senior Management, with the aim of reinforcing their understanding of on-ground HSE matters and demonstrating their concern for the safety and well-being of all employees, including those working offshore, to foster a strong safety culture and boost employee morale.

In 2022, a total of 47 Management HSE Visits were conducted of which were 13 President's HSE visits and 34 visits by other management.







As a socially responsible organisation, Velesto is committed to making a positive impact on the local communities where we operate, helping to foster socio-economic growth directly through our business activities, and by giving back to the community through targeted community-needs-focused corporate social responsibility programs.

The Group is dedicated to the proactive creation of socio-economic development opportunities for the local community and promoting education as a means of fostering a thriving and prosperous community.

ECONOMIC VALUE DISTRIBUTION

FY2022 ECONOMIC VALUE GENERATED



As a public listed company, Velesto acknowledges its responsibility to generate business profits and deliver sustainable returns for its shareholders. This is balanced also by our commitment to creating shared value for all stakeholders, including the communities where we operate.

Velesto strives to distribute the economic value generated by its business in an equitable manner to its stakeholders and the community. This includes providing employment opportunities for locals, paying taxes and royalties to local governments, supporting local suppliers, and investing in local communities through various corporate social responsibility initiatives and community development programs. At the same time, Velesto is also mindful of our fiduciary responsibility on loan repayments and delivering returns on shareholders' equity, while retaining sufficient funds to sustain and grow the business in the long term.

Despite continued operational challenges, Velesto has continued to generate and distribute a wide range of economic values for its stakeholders as disclosed below:

| Economic Value Distributed (RM mil) | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Total monetary value/ spend on procurement | 315 | 593 |
| Total payout to employees in salaries and benefits | 11 <i>7</i> | 142 |
| Taxes paid to government | 20 | 15 |
| Repayments to financiers/ banks | 547 | 78 |
| Dividend returns to shareholders | 0 | 0 |

Note: Community contributions are excluded as Velesto sustains socio-economic growth primarily through job creation, local enterprise value creation, and industry-related training. The social value impact of our Community Investments are disclosed on pages 89 to 90.

INDIRECT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Velesto is dedicated to the proactive creation of economic development opportunities for the local community and promoting education as a means of fostering a thriving and prosperous community. Velesto's business operations in East and West Malaysia have recorded a significant socioeconomic impact on local communities

The Group's operations have facilitated the development of local businesses and employment opportunities, both directly and indirectly, in all the locations where it operates. This is achieved through prioritisation of the Group's procurement from local contractors and vendors, which includes procurement of goods and services such as transportation, accommodation, logistics, and food and beverage, among others. In addition, Velesto is involved in the growth of the local infrastructure, exemplified by the creation of the Velesto-INSTEP Drilling Academy ("VIDA").

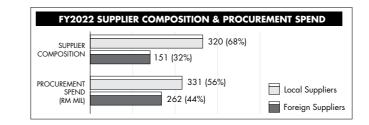
Velesto is dedicated to continuing its investment in the development of the local community holistically to support a thriving society.

PRIORITISING LOCAL PROCUREMENT

Velesto places a strong emphasis on local procurement, giving preference to local suppliers for goods and services unless there are no local options available, or if the price point, functionality and quality does not meet the Group's requirements.

The Group adopts a Local First policy for all purchases wherever possible. Local procurement has many benefits, including a reduced environmental impact due to less transportation, job creation for the local community, development of local entrepreneurs, and knowledge and skills transfer.

The policy is implemented in accordance to Velesto's supply chain management process. More details on our governance practices for supply chain can be found on page 95.



COMPREHENSIVE SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT PROCESS

Effective risk management process is placed, to assist supply chain partners in addressing uncertainties and complexities.

SUPPLIER DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

Develop more suppliers to reduce single or limited source dependencies and increase industry competition to drive down costs.

LONG-TERMSUPPLIER PARTNERSHIP

Focus on establishing long-term partnerships results in cost and operational efficiencies and provides assurance to suppliers.

Velesto is committed to supporting local supply chains and is an anchor partner of the PETRONAS Vendor Development Program ("VDPx"), with a focus on developing local suppliers in areas such as Topside Medic Support Services, Logistics & Forwarding Services, Offshore Catering Services, and Offshore Manpower Services based on its business requirements.

Community Investment

Velesto upholds its commitment to invest in local community through various community investment initiatives which focus on the key pillars of:



Throughout FY2022, Velesto organised several CSR activities and engagement programs under our SMART's Cool Program and Community Outreach program. Employees were encouraged to participate and volunteer their time and expertise to support these social initiatives. The Group keeps track of employee volunteerism time spent as a key measure of employee and community engagement.

SMART's Cool Program

• Education Quality Program

Over the next few years, the program intends to enhance the standard of education in Miri, Sarawak by implementing two initiatives in partnership with the Miri State Education Department. The focus of these initiatives is to enhance teaching techniques and provide training to teachers, enabling them to acquire the necessary skills to become proficient educators.

Principals, teachers, and certain schools were selected based on predetermined criteria as the intended beneficiaries of these initiatives. Data analysis will be used to track progress and ensure improvement in education quality. The ultimate outcome of the programme is to cultivate skilled and professional teachers while also making a positive contribution to the advancement of quality human capital in Sarawak.

Programme 1: "Sesi Motivasi dan Perkongsian Amalan Terbaik Sekolah Menengah Pengetua PPD" is a forum for sharing of best practices aimed at producing high passing rates for SPM students at the Higher Secondary Level through a best practice sharing forum.

Programme 2: "Program Peningkatan Profesionalisme Pendidikan Guru DLP Sekolah Rendah Daerah Miri 2022" seeks to enhance the proficiency of Maths and Science teachers in Miri and improve their confidence in using English to teach these subjects under the Dual Language Program ("DLP"). The program is tailored towards enhancing their expertise in these areas, recognising that a significant proportion of them are non-specialists in these subjects.

The program was conducted from August to October 2020 with 89 teachers from Miri participating. Its efficacy will be assessed by examining the Math and Science test results of the students taught by these teachers.

Science and Safety Awareness Program

Velesto collaborated with PPD Miri and Science Bridge Academy to organise a Science and Safety Awareness Program for primary students at SK Tudan Jaya in Miri.

The program includes various interactive activities such as experiments and demonstrations to engage students in learning science concepts in a fun and safe environment. It also featured a session on the creation of safety helmets to promote safety awareness.

Well-received by students, teachers and parents, the program is expected to have a positive impact on students' interest in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics ("STEM") education.





LOCAL COMMUNITY IMPACT

Community Outreach Program

Striking a Balance in Education for All

This Community Outreach program aims to strike a balance in having equality and equity in education, with a focus on reducing inequalities. Currently at its initial phase, the program targets schools under the category of Less Student School (Sekolah Kurang Murid) to assist them in achieving equal access towards quality education.

During the visit to two Less Student Schools located in remote areas in Miri, Sarawak, Velesto gained a better understanding of the challenges that this type of school faces. Among the challenges that hinder access to quality education include lack of proper infrastructure, poor road access, inadequate instructional supplies i.e. media centre, and no or poor internet access. We intend to ensure that these students are provided quality education and equitable support to achieve success, leaving no one behind.

In FY2022, Velesto also organised Coral Planting project in Perhentian Island, Terengganu. Please see page 73 for for more details on that program.



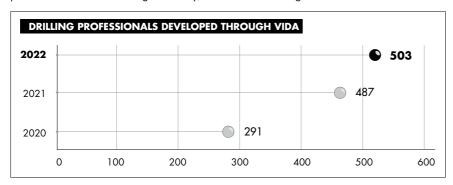
503 DRILLING PROFESSIONALS

Trained through VIDA in FY2022

VELESTO-INSTEP DRILLING ACADEMY ("VIDA")



Velesto also contributes to the development of local infrastructure, as evidenced by the establishment of the Velesto-Instep Drilling Academy ("VIDA"), which has been running for 8 years. The company's support of VIDA has enabled the development of qualified drilling professionals for the oil and gas industry, both local and foreign.



Students enrolled in the UTP MSc Drilling Engineering program can participate in courses and workshops conducted by VIDA, including the IWCF Well Control Level 4 Combined Subsea & Surface course, and the Well Construction with Land Rig Hands-On Practice, providing them a leg up in the drilling services employment opportunities to support their socio-economic mobility. VIDA also conducted Well Construction with Land Rig Hands-On Practice Workshop at Institut Teknologi Petroleum PETRONAS, Terengganu.

VIDA is a successful industry-led initiative, addressing the sustainability of talent development for the oil and gas drilling sector while contributing to the national goal of developing a highly-skilled talent pool. VIDA has started to use internal SME from the Group to deliver training at Velesto Drilling Academy and assist Velesto Drilling to close any technical gaps.

VIDA Accreditation Highlights

- VDA Approved IWCF Training Provider.
- VDA Approved IADC Training Provider.
- VDA Approved HRDcorp Training Provider and majority of the training programmes are HRDcorp claimable.

Primary Training

- Accredited (IWCF & IADC) Training Professional Certification
- Technical Oil and Gas Training

Additional Training

 Competency (VDA also acts as coordinator to source for training providers to meet Group staff competencies and ensure that the training programs are completed within schedule)

GOVERNANCE MATTERS

GRI 204, 205, 206, 308, 414, 415, 418



At Velesto, we are committed to upholding the highest standards of corporate conduct, including anti-corruption and regulatory compliance. Our approach to risk management is guided by a strong risk and internal control framework and policies that provide clear guidance on how we identify, assess, and manage risks.

We also recognise the importance of supply chain management, which is integral to our operations, and strive to work with suppliers who share our commitment to ethical conduct and responsible business practices.

By adhering to these principles, Velesto can continue to build a culture of good governance that supports sustainable growth and strengthens our position as a leading player in the oil and gas industry.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & ANTI-CORRUPTION

Corporate governance and anti-corruption policies are crucial components for ensuring the long-term success and sustainability of any organisation. At Velesto, we recognise the importance of maintaining high standards of ethical conduct and transparency in all our business dealings. The Group believes that a strong corporate governance framework, combined with effective anti-corruption measures, not only helps to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations, but also fosters a culture of integrity and accountability across the organisation to support the creation of long-term value for all our stakeholders.

REINFORCING ETHICAL CONDUCT AND CORPORATE INTEGRITY

The Group has implemented a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics ("CoBE") that guides the behavior and practices of all employees, directors, and stakeholders. The CoBE promotes a culture of integrity, accountability, transparency, and professionalism across the organisation, with a particular emphasis on matters such as conflicts of interest, sexual harassment, and racial discrimination. The CoBE is reviewed and updated periodically to ensure their continued effectiveness

Through induction sessions, periodic refresher programs, and mandatory declarations of understanding, Velesto ensures that all employees are aware of and committed to the CoBE and the company's broader approach to good governance. Third party vendors and our supply chain partners are also required to acknowledge their understanding and adherence to the Group's CoBE.

These efforts have resulted in a strong track record of compliance and ethical conduct, with no cases of non-compliance or unethical behavior reported in FY2022 through the Group's internal channels.

ZERO TOLERANCE STANCE TO BRIBERY AND CORRUPTION

Velesto maintains a strict zero tolerance stance towards all forms of bribery and corruption across all aspects of its business operations. The Group's Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy ("ABC Policy"), developed in accordance with Section 17A of the MACC Act, reflects this uncompromising approach and can be found on the company's website.

The policy prohibits corrupt acts within the organisation as well as in dealings with external parties, including the Board, Management or staff. It covers a wide range of behaviors that constitute bribery and corruption, such as unofficial payments, gifts, entertainment, political contributions and donations, gratifications, and charitable support.

The policy outlines the punitive actions that will be taken against anyone found to be engaged in corrupt acts, which includes fines, suspensions, dismissal, and reporting to enforcement authorities for appropriate action.



GOVERNANCE MATTERS GOVERNANCE MATTERS



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & ANTI-CORRUPTION

SAFEGUARDS TO DRIVE STRONG **ANTI-CORRUPTION STANCE**

Velesto has put in place several measures to prevent corrupt practices within the organisation and in its dealings with the supply chain, in support of the Group's Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy ("ABC Policy").

INTERNAL AUDIT

 Internal Audit conducts or periodic reviews on Division/ Department to ensure the effectiveness of its internal controls and processes in mitigating corruption risks

INTEGRITY GOVERNANCE UNIT & COMPLIANCE

- Assesses organisational Corruption Risks via Corruption Risk Management
- Promotes Integrity and inculcates anticorruption practices
- Manages the Whistle Blowing Channel
- Established ABC Policy and Corporate Gifts, Gifts, Entertainment and Hospitality Procedure

SUPPLY CHAIN

- Established policy and procedures on procurement and subcontract processes
- Due diligence activities were conducted on selection and appointment of
- Strict tender processes, such as multiple quotations and proposals, and evaluation criteria
- Closely monitoring existing process management and suppliers relationships
- establishing expectations with suppliers via Suppliers CoBE and Vendor Integrity Pledge ("VIP") available on Velesto's website
- Identification of high-risk supplier via the new Supplier Registration Request Form ("SREF")



BOARD OVERSIGHT ON ANTI-CORRUPTION AND WHISTLEBLOWING

Velesto's Board and Senior Management lead by example in promoting ethical behaviour and good corporate conduct. To ensure that the organisation remains vigilant and proactive in these matters, the Board through BWBC oversees the whistleblowing mechanism and the Integrity Governance Unit & Compliance ("IGUC"), which regularly reports on matters related to anticorruption, bribery, and ethical behaviour. Additionally, the Board reviews the ABC Policy periodically to ensure that it is up-to-date with evolving regulatory requirements.

The Board and Senior Management are actively involved in various internal communication initiatives and programs. Furthermore, the Board is responsible for reviewing and deliberating on whistleblowing reports, which are managed by the dedicated Board Whistle-Blowing Committee ("BWBC") to ensure that they are thoroughly investigated and addressed.

INDEPENDENT INTEGRITY GOVERNANCE UNIT & COMPLIANCE

In 2020, Velesto created an independent Integrity Governance Unit & Compliance ("IGUC") that directly reports to both the BWBC and the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission ("MACC") in the event of any possible or actual incidents of corruption or other forms of corporate misconduct. The IGUC is administratively accountable to the President's Office.

04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW

ANTI-CORRUPTION COMMUNICATION PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

Velesto has been consistently communicating the message of zero tolerance towards corruption and bribery through various channels such as electronic mediums, virtual townhalls, newsletters, and more. The reinforcement of iLEAP core values and the promotion of a culture of integrity and ethical behaviour are also emphasised in these communication efforts.

The Group, in supporting its commitment towards Anti-Bribery & Corruption has organized activities and programs throughout FY2022 as follows:

| A CTIVITIES | DEMARKS. |
|--|---|
| ACTIVITIES | REMARKS |
| Completion of IGUC Documentation including | The following documents were established/ revised in year 2022: |
| Framework, Policies and Procedures | - Board Whistle-Blowing Committee Term Of Reference (Revised) |
| Anti-Bribery & Corruption Training for Internal Stakeholders | Series of virtual and physical Anti-Bribery & Corruption trainings were held from 1 January 2022 – 31 December 2022 Participants were at headquarter, supply bases and rigs As at December 2022, 85% of Velesto's staff have attended the trainings |
| Anti-Bribery & Corruption Training for External Stakeholders | A number of sessions of virtual and physical Anti-Bribery & Corruption trainings were conducted in year 2022 As at December 2022, 20% of Velesto Approved Vendors List attended the trainings |
| Corruption Risk Management ("CRM") | Corruption Risk Assessment was performed on a quarterly basis |
| Velesto Energy Berhad Anti-Corruption Plan ("VACP") 2023 -2027 | The VACP was presented and approved by the BOARD on 8 September 2022. |
| National Integrity Day 2022 Talk | Topic: Bribery: The Effect and Its Consequences Invited speaker: Tuan Hasraff Hashim from MACC The event was conducted on 29 November 2022 at Malakoff Auditorium |
| IGUC e-Newsletter | The IGUC e-Newsletter is to facilitate employees to learn and understand the importance of practicing high integrity and compliance culture. The e-Newsletters were disseminated to all employees. 1st edition on 14 March 2022 2nd edition on 29 June 2022 3rd edition on 30 September 2022 4th edition on 15 December 2022 |
| Reporting to Board Whistle- Blowing Committee ("BWBC") (biannually) | IGUC reporting to BWBC were conducted as follows: 1 - 2022 – 18 February 2022 2 - 2022 – 19 May 2022 3 - 2022 – 24 November 2022 |
| Submission of MACC Report (biannually) | Report was submitted based on a standard format/template set by MACC Report coverage period and submission dates: January – June 2022: 27 July 2022 July – December 2022: 26 January 2023 |

ASSESSMENT OF CORRUPTION RISKS WITHIN OUR OPERATIONS

Velesto conducts quarterly assessments to identify corruption risks within specific departments or units of the organisation. These assessments utilise an approved risk rating matrix that considers the likelihood and impact of risk to determine varying levels of risk, including extreme, high, medium, and low.

The results of these assessment are reviewed by Integrity Governance Unit & Compliance ("IGUC") on a quarterly basis and presented to the Board Whistle-Blowing Committee ("BWBC"). Any identified risks or potential risks are closely monitored and reviewed by the IGUC through the implementation of Risk Action Plans ("RAPs"). These assessments and their findings reflect Velesto's commitment to maintaining a corruption-free workplace.

In FY2022, 100% of the organisation has been assessed for corruption-related risks. Areas of the Group's operations at the highest risk of corruption were identified in terms of the risk of collusion with third parties through the receiving and giving of bribes that may affect the impartiality of the tender process. Risk action plans have also been developed to address these risks.





GOVERNANCE MATTERS

GOVERNANCE MATTERS



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & ANTI-CORRUPTION

WHISTLEBLOWING MECHANISM

Velesto has implemented a dedicated whistleblowers mechanism in compliance with Section 7(1)(c) of the Whistleblowers Protection Act 2010 since 2020. The mechanism provides immunity to the whistleblower from any form of punitive action, intimidation or reprisal, regardless of whether the allegations are substantiated or unfounded, as long as the report was made in good faith. The identity of the whistleblower is kept confidential to avoid any concerns of recrimination or reprisals.

Reports can be submitted directly to the Head of IGUC and will be investigated by the IGUC upon verification and notification to BWBC. If the reports are found to be true, appropriate actions will be taken against the offending party, including warnings, dismissals, contract termination, or reporting to enforcement authorities such as MACC or the police.

VELESTO WHISTLEBLOWING PROCESS



Whistleblower

Makes the disclosure (report) via one of the whistleblowing channels



IGUC

Evaluates the disclosure and notifies BWBC



BWBC

Deliberates on the disclosure and decides the next course of action



Investigation Team

the next course of action

Conducts investigation and issues report



BWBC

IGUC/HR
Disciplinary proceedings/ lodge official report to authority

Deliberates on the investigation report and decides



IGUC

Notifies the outcome of the investigation to the whistleblower



POLITICAL VIEWS AND CONTRIBUTIONS

Velesto adheres to an apolitical stance and does not align with or endorse any political parties or organisations. The Group has a clear policy against making donations to political parties.

Velesto may participate in events organised by the government or its agencies as part of charitable or nation-building efforts.

CASCADING ANTI-CORRUPTION COMMITMENTS TO OUR SUPPLY CHAIN

Velesto actively promotes anti-corruption efforts by providing dedicated briefing sessions to its suppliers. One of the initiatives spearheaded by the Group Procurement and the IGUC is the Velesto ABC Online Training for External Parties. The program is designed to combat corruption and to support the T.R.U.S.T principles (Guidelines on Adequate Procedures).

In addition, Velesto has conducted the following anti-corruption training sessions for vendors in FY2022:

- 4 sessions of Anti-Bribery & Corruption Awareness Trainings at Kemaman Supply Base ("KSB") on 2 and 13 October 2022, with a total of 28 vendors in attendance
- 4 sessions of Anti-Bribery & Corruption Awareness Trainings at Asian Supply Base ("ASB") on 2 and 3 November 2022, with participation from 21 vendors

04 · STRENGTHENING A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW



SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

Velesto follows a transparent process for procurement, allowing all qualified vendors to participate in bidding for contracts. Contracts are awarded based solely on merit, with the best value proposition being the determining factor, considering various aspects such as cost, quality, track record in OSH, regulatory compliance, and other relevant factors.

Velesto aims to extend its sustainability goals and values to its supply chain in order to have a greater impact on the environment and society. To be eligible for contract bidding with Velesto, suppliers must adhere to certain general principles, which include:

RESPECT FOR LAWS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

- Suppliers must abide by all laws.
- Suppliers resorting to forced or child/ underage labour, intimidation or harassment, threats or coercion will be disqualified and prohibited from future procurement processes.

RESPECT FOR FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION & COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

 Suppliers must at all times, allow workers to bargain collectively for their rights and compensation packages.

RESPECT FOR DIVERSITY

 Suppliers are at all times, to adopt formal or informal nondiscriminatory practices based on age, gender, language, marital status, religion, union affiliation, race, colour, ethnic or national origin, family status, disability or other distinguishing characteristics.

RESPECT FOR HEALTH AND SAFETY

- Employees are to be at all times provided with safe working conditions and conditions that do not impact their health.
 Where the job or work area presents health and safety risks, workers must be at all times, provided with the necessary training, equipment and safeguards.
- Suppliers must strive for zero life loss at all times.
- Adoption of a recognised HSE system.

RESPECT FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

 Be committed to protecting the environment and prevent pollution. Assessment of vendors is a critical part of Velesto's sustainability approach. The evaluation process involves assessing vendors' sustainability policies related to all types of corruption, occupational health and safety, human rights, environmental performance, and labour rights. Additionally, in 2022, a total of 30 companies were identified to undergo the Critical Supplier Audit exercise.

CRITICAL SUPPLIERS AUDIT PERFORMANCE FOR YEAR 2022



| RATING | | AUDIT SCORE |
|--------|-----------|--|
| A | Excellent | ≥ 90% |
| В | Good | 70% - 89% |
| c | Fair | 50% - 69% |
| D | Failure | ≤ 49% |
| Ot | hers | Incomplete documents submission during audit |

All tender and contract documents, as well as vendor registration documents, contain clauses that require vendors to comply with Velesto's CoBE, ABC Policy, and other policies for good environmental and social performance. Non-compliance can result in termination of services or reporting to the authorities. Suppliers who fall below the desired quality scores are given ample time to rectify any weaknesses, failing which they will be removed from the vendor procurement list.

In FY2022, there were no termination of suppliers reported for non-compliance.





Velesto is also COMMITTED TO FAIR COMPETITION AND DOES NOT ENGAGE

in any anti-competitive behaviour or abuse its market position for undue advantage



REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

Velesto recognises the importance of regulatory compliance to the sustainability of its operations as its license to operate may be impacted by various compliance issues, including corruption, pollution, modern slavery, data privacy, and more.

This includes the timely publication of the Group's financial performance on an annual and quarterly basis, corporate announcements and governance-related disclosures on its website to meet Velesto's listing requirements.

Velesto is also committed to fair competition and does not engage in any anti-competitive behaviour or abuse its market position for undue advantage. The Group strictly prohibits any form of collusion or anti-competitive actions such as price-fixing, coordinating bids, and creating market restrictions.

The Group's closely monitor changes in the regulatory landscape as part of its ESG Risk Management and Internal Control to ensure continuous compliance with all applicable laws and industry regulations (refer to Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control page 138).

For more details of Velesto's performance in regulatory compliance, please refer to ESG Performance Data Table on Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance page 98.



CUSTOMER DATA PRIVACY AND PROTECTION

Velesto subscribes to the Personal Data Protection Act ("PDPA") and is committed to keeping all pertinent data safe. In this extend, Velesto has appointed data protection officer from IGUC to implement good practices for handling personal data.

Beyond adhering to the PDPA, Velesto also adopts a wide range of ICT based systems to ensure safe storage of data. This includes firewalls and other protection mechanisms. Data integrity and confidentiality is prioritised. Access to data is also carefully guarded with restricted levels of access. Transfer of files are always encrypted to ensure safety.

In FY2022, there were zero cases of data breach.

ESG PERFORMANCE DATA

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| Energy | | | | |
| Total Fuel consumption (diesel, petrol, etc.) | GJ | 844,041 | 713,028 | 738,952 |
| Total Electricity consumption | GJ | 1,686 | 1,137 | 2,359 |
| Total Energy consumption | GJ | 845,727 | 714,165 | 741,311 |
| GHG Emissions | | | | |
| Total Scope 1 Emission (from fuel) | tonnes of CO2e | 62,748 | 53,008 | 54,936 |
| Total Scope 2 Emissions (from electricity) | tonnes of CO2e | 112 | 181 | 452 |
| Scope 3 Emissions for business travel | tonnes of CO2e | | | 32,798 |
| Total Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity/ Operating Days | Ratio | 37 | 48 | 41 |
| Total Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity/ Revenue | Ratio | 115 | 141 | 95 |
| Variance of Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity/ Operating Days (Compared to previous year) | % | | | -15 |
| Variance of Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity/ Revenue (RM mil) (Compared to previous year) | % | | | -32 |
| Air Quality | | | | |
| CO Emissions | CO2e | 62,543 | 52,835 | 52,911 |
| NO _x Emissions | CO2e | 134.20 | 113.37 | 113.53 |
| NH ₄ Emissions | CO2e | 70.90 | 59.89 | 59.89 |
| Water Consumption | | | | |
| Total Volume of Water Use | litres | 95,246.00 | 77,249.00 | 75,556.40 |
| Water intensity/ Operating Days | Ratio | 56.59 | 69.59 | 55.8 |
| Water intensity/ Revenue (RM mil) | Ratio | 174.12 | 204.36 | 130.05 |
| Waste and Effluent | | | | |
| Total Waste Generated | tonnes | | 193.7 | 137.78 |
| No. of Minor Environmental Spills | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No. of Major Environmental Spills | Number | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Biodiversity | | | | |
| Number of Biodiversity Assessments undertaken on new sites | Number Number | Based on | EIA assessment by | client |
| Number of Biodiversity Audits undertaken on existing sites | Number | Based on | EIA assessment by | client |
| Number of Operations within or adjacent to sites deemed rich in biodiversity (Based on RAMSAR, IUCN, etc.) | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number of Trees Planted (Tree Planting program) | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number of Tree Tagging Activities | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ESG PERFORMANCE DATA ESG PERFORMANCE DATA

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Biodiversity | | | | |
| Budget spent on Biodiversity and conservation efforts/ programs/ initiatives | RM /// | | | 45,000 |
| Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance | | | | |
| Incident of Environmental Regulatory Non-Compliance ¹ | Y/N | | | No |
| Incident of Social Regulatory Non-Compliance ¹ | Y/N | | | No |
| Incident of Corporate/ Governance Non-Compliance ¹ | Y/N /// | | | Yes |
| Total Incident of Corporate/ Governance Non-Compliance ¹ | Number | | | 5 |
| Total Monetary Value of paid fines for Corporate/ Governance Non-Compliance ¹ | RM '000 | | | 24 |
| Anti-Corruption | | | | |
| Number of employees who have received training on anti-co | orruption by employee category: | | | |
| - Managerial Staff | Number | 13 | 19 | 13 |
| - Executives | Number | 35 | 43 | 39 |
| - Non - Executives | Number | 133 | 174 | 132 |
| - Total | Number | 181 | 236 | 184 |
| Number of training hours relating to anti-corruption | | | | |
| - Managerial Staff | Hours | 26 | 38 | 26 |
| - Executives | Hours | 70 | 86 | 78 |
| - Non - Executives | Hours | 266 | 348 | 264 |
| - Total | Number | 362 | 472 | 368 |
| Percentage of Business Partners that the organisation's Anti-corruption Policies and Procedures have been communicated to | % | | 13 | 20 |
| Percentage of Operations Assessed for Corruption-related Risks | % | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Confirmed Incidents of Corruption | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| - Cost of Fines, Penalties or Settlements in relation to Corruption | RM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Number of Confirmed Incidents in which Employees were Dismissed or Disciplined for Corruption | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Public Legal Cases regarding Corruption brought against the Organisation or its Employees during the reporting period and the Outcomes of such cases | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Public Legal Cases regarding Corruption brought against the Organisation or its Employees during the reporting period and the Outcomes of such cases | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Data Privacy and Security | | | | |
| Number of substantiated complaints concerning breaches of customer privacy and losses of customer data | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Supply Chain Management | | | | |
| Total Procurement Spend | RM mil | 174.19 | 315.57 | 593.27 |
| Total Procurement Spend on Local Suppliers | RM mil | 83.04 | 190.65 | 331.02 |
| Total Procurement Spend on Foreign Suppliers | RM mil | 53.91 | 124.92 | 262.25 |
| Proportion of Spending on Local Suppliers | % | 48 | 60 | 56 |
| Total Number of Registered Active Vendors | Number | 385 | 420 | 471 |
| Number of Registered Local Vendors | Number | 268 | 300 | 320 |
| Number of Registered Foreign Vendors | Number | 117 | 120 | 151 |
| Percentage of Registered Local Vendors | % | 70 | 71 | 68 |
| Number of Suppliers Screened / Audited for Good ESG Performance | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number of Suppliers Removed from Procurement List or Cautioned for Poor ESG Performance | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Percentage of Suppliers Endorsed Anti-bribery and Anti-corruption Policies | % | | | 99 |
| Corporate Governance | | | | |
| Number of Board of Directors | Number | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Number and Percentage of Independent Directors | Number (%) | 5 (56%) | 5 (56%) | 5 (56%) |
| Number and Percentage of Women on the Board | Number (%) | 4 (44%) | 3 (33%) | 4 (44%) |
| AGM Notice Filing Date | DD-MM-YYYY | 28-05-2021 | 29-04-2022 | 28-04-2023 |
| AGM Date | DD-MM-YYYY | 28-06-2021 | 28-06-2022 | 29-05-2023 |
| Number of Days Between the Date of Notice and Date of Meeting | Number | More than 28 days | More than 28 days | More than 28 days |
| Male Directors | Number (%) | 5 (56%) | 6 (67%) | 5 (56%) |
| Female Directors | Number (%)% | 4 (44%) | 3 (33%) | 4 (44%) |
| Directors Aged 30 and below | % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Directors Aged 31-50 | % | 22 | 22 | 33 |
| Directors Aged 51-65 | % | 11 | 22 | 11 |
| Directors Aged 65 Years and Above | % | 67 | 56 | 56 |
| Malay Directors | % | 89 | 89 | 67 |
| Chinese Directors | % | 11 | 11 | 22 |



ESG PERFORMANCE DATA

ESG PERFORMANCE DATA

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Corporate Governance | | | | |
| Indian Directors | % | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| Directors of Other Ethnicities | % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Malaysian Directors | % | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Non - Malaysian Directors | % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number/ percentage of Directors with disabilities | Number / % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Workforce Diversity | | | | |
| Total Workforce | Number | 632 | 624 | 722 |
| Malaysian Employees | % | 78 | 75 | 73 |
| Non - Malaysian Employees | % | 22 | 25 | 27 |
| Permanent Employees | % | 41 | 38 | 28 |
| Employees that are Contractors or Temporary Staff | % | 59 | 62 | 72 |
| Male Managerial Staff | % | 59 | 55 | 71 |
| Female Managerial Staff | % | 41 | 45 | 29 |
| Male Executive Employees | % | 66 | 62 | 49 |
| Female Executive Employees | % | 34 | 38 | 51 |
| Male Non-Executive Employees | % | 98 | 97 | 98 |
| Female Non-Executive Employee | % | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Managerial Staff Aged 30 and below | % | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| Managerial Staff Aged 31-50 | % | 77 | 76 | 71 |
| Managerial Staff Aged 51-65 | % | 21 | 18 | 27 |
| Managerial Staff Aged 65 Years and Above | % | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Executive Employees Aged 30 and below | % | 74 | 72 | 45 |
| Executive Employees Aged 31-50 | % | 25 | 26 | 52 |
| Executive Employees Aged 51-65 | % | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Executive Employees Aged 65 Years and Above | % | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Executives Aged 30 and below | % | 9 | 8 | 10 |
| Non-Executives Aged 31-50 | % | 64 | 66 | 64 |
| Non-Executives Aged 51-65 | % | 26 | 25 | 25 |
| Non-Executives Aged 65 Years and Above | % | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Malay Managerial Staff | % | 67 | 69 | 64 |
| Chinese Managerial Staff | % | 15 | 11 | 18 |

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Workforce Diversity | | | | |
| Indian Managerial Staff | % | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Managerial Staff of Other Ethnicities | % | 10 | 13 | 10 |
| Malay Executive Staff | % | 91 | 90 | 86 |
| Chinese Executive Staff | % | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Indian Executive Staff | % | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Executive Staff of Other Ethnicities | % | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Malay Non-Executive Staff | % | 38 | 33 | 35 |
| Chinese Non-Executive Staff | % | 4 | 3 | 9 |
| Indian Non-Executive Staff | % | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Non-Executive Staff of Other Ethnicities | % | 52 | 59 | 50 |
| Number/ percentage of Disabled Managerial Staff | Number/ % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number/ percentage of Disabled Executive Staff | Number/ % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number/ percentage of Disabled Non-executive Staff | Number/ % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Number/ percentage of Staff with Disabilities | Number/ % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hiring and Attrition | | | | |
| Total New Hires | Number | 80 | 104 | 216 |
| New Hires (Male) | % | 83 | 68 | 85 |
| New Hires (Female) | % | 18 | 32 | 15 |
| New Hires aged 30 and below | % | 19 | 25 | 23 |
| New Hires Aged 31-50 | % | 54 | 63 | 66 |
| New Hires Aged 51-65 | % | 28 | 11 | 11 |
| New Hires Aged 65 and above | % | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Hires with Disabilities, or from Underprivileged Groups | % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Staff Training | | | | |
| Total Training Spend as a company | RM '000 | 206 | 46 | 250 |
| Total Training Hours as a company | Number | 2176 | 378 | 824 |
| Total Training Hours for Managerial Staff | Number | 1456 | 514.5 | 1321 |
| Total Training Hours for Executive Staff | Number | 2336 | 1235 | 2310 |
| Total Training Hours for Non-Executive Staff | Number | 5336 | 642 | 981 |
| Average Training Hours Per Employee (Management Staff) | Number | 12.88 | 4.67 | 9.57 |
| Average Training Hours Per Employee (Executives) | Number | 11.92 | 5.97 | 11.27 |







ESG PERFORMANCE DATA ESG PERFORMANCE DATA

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------------------|--------|--------|---|
| Staff Training | | | | |
| Average Training Hours Per Employee (Non-Executives) | Number | 18.15 | 3.36 | 7.32 |
| Total Male Employees Attended Training | Number | 516 | 271 | 264 |
| Total Female Employees Attended Training | Number | 193 | 316 | 287 |
| Average Training Hours Per Employee (Male) | hrs | 16.14 | 6.16 | 9.19 |
| Average Training Hours Per Employee (Female) | hrs | 10.84 | 4.60 | 9.46 |
| Employee Benefits and Remuneration | | | | |
| Percentage of Staff Receiving a Performance Appraisal | % | 87.9 | 74.1 | 68.13 |
| Total payments made to Employees in terms of Salaries, Bonuses and Benefits | RM mil | 118 | 117 | 142 |
| Statutory Payments made for Employees' Retirement Benefits ("EPF") | RM mil | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Payments to SOCSO for Employees' Medical Insurance | RM mil | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.41 |
| No. of Employees Entitled for Maternity and Paternity Leave | Number | 54 | 67 | 95 |
| No. of Employees Who Took Paternity Leave | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No. of Employees Who Took Maternity Leave | Number | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Male Employees Return to Work Rates (return to work after parental leave period) | % | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Female Employees Return to Work Rates (return to work after parental leave period) | r % | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Male Employees Retention Rates (remain with the organisation for 12 months or more post parental leave) | % | | | 100 |
| Female Employees Retention Rates (remain with the organisation for 12 months or more post parental leave) | % | | | 100 |
| Employee Engagement | | | | |
| Employee Satisfaction Level | % | 78 | 79 | ESS done biennially |
| Community Engagement | | | | |
| Total Amount Invested in the Community where the target Beneficiaries are External to the Listed Issuer | RM '000 | | | 95 |
| Total Number of Beneficiaries of the Investment in Communities | Number | | | 4 secondary schools, 3 primary schools, 89 teachers |
| Number of Community Engagement Activities | Number | | 4 | 2 |
| Total Number of Employee Volunteer Hours | Manhours | | | 60 |

| DISCLOSURES | UNIT OF MEASUREMENT | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| HSE Performance | | | | |
| Total Manhours Worked | Hours | 2,308,792 | 1,839,629 | 2,002,687 |
| Number of Work-related Fatalities | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Employees | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Contractors | Number | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fatality Rate | Rate | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No. of Recordable Work-related Injuries | Number | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Injury Rate (including fatalities) | Rate | 0.00 | 1.09 | 0.50 |
| Total No. of Lost Days | Number | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Lost Day Rate | % | 0.00 | 1.92 | 1.92 |
| No. of LTIs | Number | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| No. of Unsafe Act Unsafe Condition ("UAUC") | Number | 49,047 | 44,953 | 40,773 |
| Rate of High-consequence Work-related Injuries | Rate | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Lost Time Incident Rate | Rate | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.50- |
| Occupational Diseases Rate | Rate | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Absenteeism Rate - Days | Rate | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Absenteeism Rate - Headcount | Rate | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 |



¹ Non-compliance resulting in paid fines or penalty





BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Seated from left to right:

- MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF
 Chairman / Non-Independent Non-Executive Director
- 2 MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM President / Executive Director
- 3 ROWINA GHAZALI SETH
 Independent Non-Executive Director

Standing from left to right:

- 4 IR. DR. MOHD SHAHREEN ZAINOOREEN MADROS
 Senior Independent Non-Executive Director
- 5 MOHD IRWAN AHMAD MUSTAFA
 Non-Independent Non-Executive Director
- 6 HAIDA SHENNY HAZRI
 Non-Independent Non-Executive Director
- DATUK TONG POH KEOW
 Independent Non-Executive Director
- B DATUK GEORGE LING KIEN SING Independent Non-Executive Director
- AR. AHILA GANESAN
 Independent Non-Executive Director





MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF

CHAIRMAN

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director







Appointed to the Board on

23 June 2017



No. of Board Meetings attended

16/16



Qualification

Fellow of Association of Chartered Certified Accountants, UK

Advanced Management Program, Wharton Business School, Pennsylvania, USA



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

5 years and 9 months



Membership of Associations:

Member of Chartered Association of Certified Accountants, UK Member of Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("MIA")



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

None

Other Public Companies

- Standard Chartered Bank Malaysia Berhad
- SIRIM Berhad
- Worldwide Holdinas Berhad



Member of Velesto Board **Committees**

None



Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof ("Mohd Rashid") commenced his career with PETRONAS in 1980 and has held various financial positions in PETRONAS such as Head of Group Accounting, Head of Group Treasury and Head of Group Internal Audit.

He was also appointed as Financial Director of Engen Limited ("Engen"), before assuming Senior Management positions as Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") of Malaysian International Trading Corp ("MITCO") and later as Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer of Engen in South Africa and Vice President of Supply Chain & Risk Management at PETRONAS.

Previous directorships held include Putrajaya Holdings Sdn Bhd, KLCC (Holdings) Sdn Bhd, Media Prima Berhad and Scicom (MSC) Berhad.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during FY2022.

IR. DR. MOHD **SHAHREEN** ZAINOOREEN **MADROS**

Senior Independent Non-Executive Director





Appointed to the Board on

25 August 2021



No. of Board Meetings attended

15/16



Qualification

Doctorate in Structural Engineering, University of Cambridge, UK

1st Class Honours Degree in Civil Engineering, University of London,



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

1 year and 7 months



Membership of Associations:

Board of Engineers, Malaysia **Directorships in Other Companies**



E.A. Technique (M) Berhad

Other Public Companies

None



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Chairman of Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Member of Board Audit Committee

Member of Board Whistle-Blowing Committee

Working Experience:

Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros ("Ir. Dr. Shahreen") has over 30 years of working experience in various capacities.

His work experience includes as a lecturer in Engineering Faculty in Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, over 20 years in the oil and gas industry, and almost 10 years in the government agencies.

He was appointed as the CEO of MATRADE in early 2017 and served until February 2019. He has worked with many industries beyond oil and gas and formulating strategic directions in growing and promoting trade. In addition, Ir. Dr. Shahreen has represented Malaysia in many international trade missions and involved in various industry dialogue working with the Ministry of International Trade and Industry. He aims to forge strategic partnerships with all relevant stakeholders in both private and public sectors at various levels within ministries, agencies, trade associations, chambers of commerce and business councils, to ensure Malaysia remains competitive globally.

Ir. Dr. Shahreen is now an independent advisor to many industries. He is also a certified coach with Malaysian Institute of Management, a pro-temp committee for IAC Malaysia, and is an Adjunct Professor with a local university.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during the FY2022.









ROWINA GHAZALI SETH

Independent Non-Executive Director







23 June 2017



16/16



Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Science, Northern Illinois University, USA



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

5 years and 9 months



Membership of Associations:

None



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

- UEM Edgenta Berhad
- Top Glove Berhad

Other Public Companies

• Hong Leong Islamic Bank Berhad



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Chairperson of Board Risk Management Committee

Member of Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Member of Board Whistle-Blowing Committee

Working Experience:

Rowina Ghazali Seth ("Rowina") began her 32-year career in SHELL in the Information Technology Division in 1985.

She thereafter assumed various local and global positions in SHELL's upstream, downstream and business operations, including as Director of SHELL Business Services Sdn Bhd.

Rowina was SHELL Malaysia's first female General Manager of Corporate Affairs. Her last position at SHELL was Director, Government Affairs, building the function from inception and pioneering the lead role. She has extensive experience in strategic government relations, reputational and crisis management, strategic CSRs, and People and change management programs

During the course of her career, Rowina also served as Chairman of the SHELL Sustainable Development Fund, Deputy President of the SHELL Women's Action Network, and Trustee of the SHELL Scholarship Fund. She was also Vice President of the Business Council for Sustainable Development Malaysia, and an active mentor in the Young Corporate Malaysia program.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during the FY2022

DATUK TONG POH KEOW

Independent Non-Executive Director





Appointed to the Board on

29 August 2019



No. of Board Meetings attended

16/16



Qualification

Diploma in Commerce, Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman, Malaysia

Examination of the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators, UK



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

3 years and 7 months



Membership of Associations:

Fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants,

Member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("MIA")



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

Sunway Berhad

Other Public Companies

None



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Chairperson of Board Audit Committee

Member of Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Working Experience:

Datuk Tong Poh Keow ("Datuk Tong") began her career as secretarial assistant with Siva, Heng & Monteiro in 1978 and was promoted to manager of secretarial services and audit in 1980.

She left the firm in 1981 to join Shapadu Holding Sdn Bhd as an accountant and company secretary until March 1983.

She joined Highlands & Lowlands Berhad in November 1983 as an accountant and assistant company secretary. In 1985, she joined Kumpulan Guthrie Berhad and has held various senior positions until her promotion to Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") in April 2003. In October 2007, post the completion of the merger of Sime Darby Berhad, she was appointed as the CFO of Sime Darby Plantation Berhad. In June 2008, she assumed the position of Group CFO of Sime Darby Berhad. She held this position for about 9 years, until her appointment as Executive Director/Group CFO of Sime Darby Property Berhad in November 2017, post the completion of the demerger of Sime Darby Berhad. She retired as Group CFO of Sime Darby Property Berhad on 31 March 2019 and as Executive Director on 31 May 2019.

Datuk Tong was named the Best CFO in Malaysia for 2014, 2015 and 2017 at the Institutional Investor Corporate Awards - Alpha Southeast Asia and Best CFO for Investor Relations (Large Cap) for 2013, 2014 and 2017 at Malaysia Investor Relations Awards.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during the FY2022.







HAIDA **SHENNY HAZRI**

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director







23 June 2017



No. of Board Meetings attended



LLB and BComm (Accounting & Finance), University of Melbourne, Australia

LLM, University of Malaya, Malaysia



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

5 years and 9 months



Membership of Associations:





Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

Privasia Technology Berhad

Other Public Companies

Keyfield International Berhad



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Chairperson of Board Whistle-Blowing Committee

Member of Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Working Experience:

Haida Shenny Hazri ("Haida") has more than 20 years of experience in the oil and gas industry.

Haida commenced her career with PETRONAS and she undertook legal and commercial roles in PETRONAS E&P, LNG and Technology businesses. Her last post in PETRONAS was CEO, Petronas Technology Ventures Sdn Bhd. She also served as a Board member of a few PETRONAS entities such as PETRONAS Technical Solutions Sdn Bhd, PETROSAINS Sdn Bhd as well as being a board member of the technology entity where PETRONAS is a shareholder. Whilst in PETRONAS, she was part of various Corporate Strategic studies, including representing PETRONAS at the National Key Economic Areas Lab conducted by PEMANDU.

In Sapura Energy ("Sapura"), she held the position of Vice President of Strategy and New Ventures E&P and was involved in the building up of the E&P business for Sapura.

She was the CEO of Matrix Reservoir Sdn Bhd, the owner and operator of Tok Bali Supply Base, the third supply base in Malaysia. She led the startup and operationalisation as well as the successful sale of the majority interest of the company. Post the divestment, she joined Bintulu Supply Base Sdn Bhd to build another supply base in Bintulu. She served as CEO Bintulu Supply Base Sdn Bhd until 2019.

Since 2018 and 2019 respectively, she has served as an Independent Non-Executive Director of Privasia Technology Berhad and Non-Independent Non-Executive Director of Matrix Reservoir Sdn Bhd, a subsidiary of Ahmad Zaki Resources Berhad. She also now serves as an Independent Non-Executive Chairperson of the Keyfield International Berhad.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during FY2022.

MOHD IRWAN AHMAD MUSTAFA

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director







Appointed to the Board on

25 August 2021



No. of Board Meetings attended

16/16



Qualification

Masters in Finance, Australian National University, Australia

Bachelor of Commerce, Australian National University, Australia



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

1 year and 7 months



Membership of Associations:

Member, Chartered Accountants, Australia and New Zealand



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

None

Other Public Companies

Maybank Asset Management Group Berhad



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Member of Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Member of Board Risk Management Committee

Working Experience:

Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa ("Irwan") is currently the Group Head, Private Markets of Permodalan Nasional Berhad ("PNB") overseeing investments in Private Equity and Infrastructure asset classes. He is responsible for the Private Market's overall portfolio allocation, value creations and capital deployments via direct and indirect investments. Prior to joining PNB, he was with Ekuiti Nasional Berhad as a Director of Investment from December 2011 to July 2017 focusing on investments and management of portfolio companies in oil and gas, education, manufacturing and consumer.

He also served as Vice President, Business Development at Integrax Berhad, Halim Rasip Holdings Sdn. Bhd. from December 2009 to November 2011. He started his career in March 2004 with PricewaterhouseCoopers Kuala Lumpur in Assurance Services and later moved to Advisory Services specialising in Mergers & Acquisitions, Corporate Finance and Project Financing.

Declaration

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company, except being a Nominee Director of PNB.
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during FY2022.







DATUK GEORGE LING KIEN SING

Independent Non-Executive Director







29 November 2021



No. of Board Meetings attended

16/16



Bachelor of Engineering, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

1 year and 4 months



Membership of Associations:

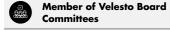


Listed Entity

Other Public Companies

None

None



Member of Board Risk Management Committee

Member of Board Audit Committee

Datuk George Ling Kien Sing ("Datuk George") graduated as a chemical engineer from McMaster University, Canada and joined SHELL Malaysia Exploration Production in 1980.

He recorded almost 31 years of working experiences in SHELL worldwide, and 5 years in PETRONAS from 2011 until his retirement in 2016. In the course of his career, Datuk George progressed through the ranks in technical, operational and managerial positions as Petroleum Engineer, Operations Engineer, Rig Superintendent, Head of Drilling, Well Engineering General Manager and Asset Management General Manager.

Datuk George introduced and developed the first ever 'All Rounded Drilling Training Program' for PETRONAS. In 2013, he was involved in managing the construction of the 1st PETRONAS Integrated Oil and Gas Training Centre in Kuala Terengganu. He was a key member in PETRONAS Upstream for Technical Global People Development Committee and Upstream Field Development Plan Committee. After his retirement, Datuk George is currently active in freelance consultancy works.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company.
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during the FY2022.

AR. AHILA **GANESAN**

Independent Non-Executive Director





Appointed to the Board on

12 August 2022



No. of Board Meetings attended

7/7



Qualification

Masters of Business Administration, Monash University, Australia

Bachelor of Architecture, University of Melbourne, Australia

Bachelor of Science, Architecture, University Science Malaysia, Malaysia



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

7 months



Membership of Associations:

Malaysian Board of Architects (LAM)

Malaysian Institute of Architects (PAM)



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

None

Other Public Companies



Member of Velesto Board Committees

Member of Board Risk Management Committee

Member of Board Audit Committee

Working Experience:

Ar. Ahila Ganesan ("Ahila"), a professional architect with the Board of Architects Malaysia, has over 20 years of experience in the built environment.

As a consultant architect she was involved in award winning Malaysian and international projects. In 2012, she transitioned successfully into property development. As General Manager she helmed the regional offices for some of the most prominent property developers in Malaysia, i.e. Sunway Property and Mah Sing Property.

Ahila is a Certified Sustainability Professional and a regular speaker at national and international forums. She is also the Founder and Director of Future LinQ, a consultancy, which focuses on business sustainability through ESG. She also serves as a Special Advisor to ESG Foundation, a global entity located in London.

Currently, she is a Senior Director of Think City, a wholly owned subsidiary of Khazanah Nasional Berhad, that deals with various facets of nation building in the context of sustainable

She also serves as INED at UM Holdings Sdn Bhd, the corporate vehicle of Universiti Malaya.

Declaration:

- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during the FY2022.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD





MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM

PRESIDENT

Executive Director





25 February 2022



No. of Board Meetings attended

14/14



Bachelor of Science (Electrical Engineering) - Worcester Polytechnic Institute, USA



Length of Service (as at 31 March 2023)

1 year 2 months



Membership of Associations:

Board of Engineers Malaysia Institute of Engineers Malaysia Malaysian Board of Technologist Society of Petroleum Engineers



Directorships in Other Companies

Listed Entity

None

Other Public Companies

None



Working Experience:

Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim ("Megat") commenced his career with Esso Production Malaysia

He later joined SLB until 2013. During his 21 years with SLB, he held various technical, commercial, and management roles globally.

Subsequently, he joined Bumi Armada Berhad ("Bumi Armada") until early 2022. During his stint in Bumi Armada he was responsible for Corporate External Relations and Sustainability agenda. He had held various positions within Bumi Armada for the last 8 years including managing the Offshore Marine Services Business between 2018 to 2021.

He is a certified Professional Engineer by the Malaysian Board of Engineers since 1997, and Professional Technologist from Malaysian Board of Technologies since 2018.

Concurrently, Megat is also an Advisor in the Malaysian Oil & Gas Services Council ("MOGSC"). MOGSC is a non-profit industry association promoting the interests of Malaysian oilfield service providers in Malaysia.

Declaration:

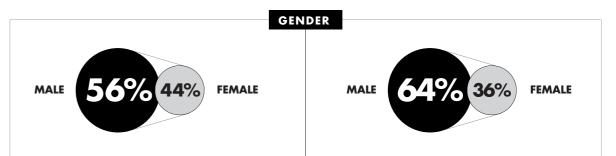
- No conflict of interest or any family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder
- Has never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies during FY2022.

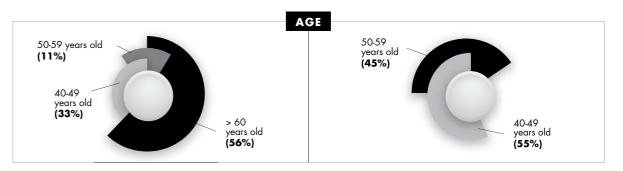
BOARD OF DIRECTORS & OUR LEADERS' HIGHLIGHTS

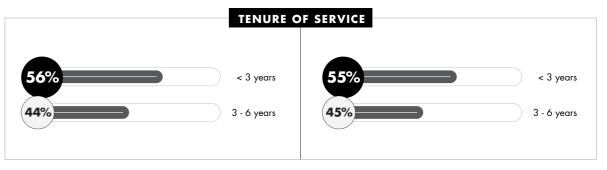
Board of Directors

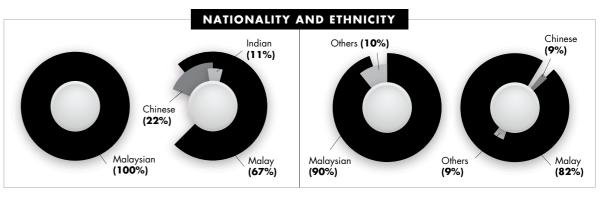
Our Leaders



















OUR LEADERS



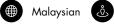


05 · OUR GOVERNANCE INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 — 117 **OUR LEADERS OUR LEADERS**

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MEGAT ZARIMAN ADBUL RAHIM

President / Executive Director









For details of the President's profile, please refer to Board of Directors' Profile of this Annual Report.

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SAZLYNA SAPIEE

01 June 2020

Qualification

("FCCA")

("CIA")

Chief Financial Officer





Fellow of Association of

Certified Internal Auditors

Certified Risk Management

Distinction Holder of Diploma

in Management - Malaysian

Assurance ("CRMA")

Institute of Managment

Certified HRDF Trainer

Membership of Association

Association of Chartered

Malaysian Institute of

Accountants ("MIA")

Malaysia ("IIA")

Past Employment

Sapura Energy Berhad

Scomi Group Berhad · Faber Group Berhad

Institute of Internal Auditors

Institute of Corporate Directors

Malaysia – Affiliate Member

Certified Accountants ("ACCA")

Chartered Certified Accountants











3



ABDUL HADI ABDUL BARI

Chief Commercial Officer



Qualification

- Post Graduate Diploma in Applied Finance & Investment -Securities Institute of Australia, Australia
- Bachelor of Business Administration (Honours) in Finance, Multimedia University, Malaysia
- Diploma in Investment Analysis, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia



Membership of Association

NIL



Past Employment

- · Innosabah Securities Sdn. Bhd
- Permodalan Nasional Berhad ("PNB")
- TL Geosciences Sdn Bhd. (a wholly owned subsidiary of SapuraCrest Petroleum Berhad)
- MISC Berhad
- Asian Geos Sdn Bhd. (a Gardline Geosciences UK Company)

NORZAIDI MOHD ZAHIDIN

Vice President, Operations





Bachelor (Hons) of Naval

Architecture & Ocean Engineering -

University of Glasgow, Scotland

Membership of Association

SPE Professional Membership

Sedco Forex Schlumberger

Past Employment

Sapura Drilling

Seadrill

Transocean

01 September 2022

Qualification









6

CHONG EU JIN

15 April 2020

Qualification

NIL

Vice President.



Bachelor of Engineering (Honours)

Aquaterra Energy Asia Pacific

Cameron International Malaysia

University of Lincolnshire and

Membership of Association

Humberside, UK

Past Employment

Destini Berhad

Sdn Bhd

Integrated Project Management







6

02 February 2023

Malaysian

ZULFA ASHIDA ZULKIFLI

Vice President, Human Resources



Qualification

- Bachelor of Business Administration - Universiti Utara Malaysia
- MSc. Organisational Behaviour -University of London



Membership of Association

NIL



Past Employment

- · UEM Sunrise
- Bursa Malaysia
- Airasia Berhad
- Shell People Services Asia
- Shell International BV
- Shell Exploration and Production Company
- Shell International Sdn Bhd
- BP Asia Pacific Malaysia Sdn
- BP Malaysia Sdn Bhd
- BP Asia Limited
- · Amoco Chemical Malaysia Sdn

- Not holding any directorship in public companies and listed issuers.
- No family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company.
- No conflict of interest with the Company and never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years.
- Has never been convicted for any offence within the 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies in FY2022.









Date of Appointment



Gende





Nationality





Not holding any directorship in public companies and listed issuers.

No family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company.

No conflict of interest with the Company and never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years.



Date of Appointment



Gende





INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022

Has never been convicted for any offence within the 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies in FY2022.

OUR LEADERS OUR LEADERS

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SHAHRUL NIZAR AHMAD

Vice President, Corporate Services















Bachelor Degree in Mechanical Engineering - The Univesity of Manchester, UK



Board of Engineers Malaysia



- · SLB
- Dunham Bush

8

LEE MI RYOUNG

General Counsel, Legal & Secretarial



Malaysian Permanent Residence







- · Certificate in Business Sustainability Management University of Cambridge
- Company Secretary, Fellow MAICSA Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators
- Chartered Governance Professional
- Barrister at law, Inns of Court School of Law
- LL.B Bachelor in law University College, London, UK
- Post Graduate Diploma in International Commercial Arbitration The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, London, UK
- · Post Graduate Diploma in Professional Legal Skills City University, London, UK

Membership of Association

- Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators
- Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
- Honourable Society of Gray's Inn, London, UK
- Malaysia Association of Risk and Insurance Management
- Institute of Corporate Directors Malaysia
- Inns of Court Malaysia



Past Employment

- British American Tobacco (Malaysia) Berhad
- Petroliam Nasional Berhad ("PETRONAS") and Malaysian LNG Group of Companies
- Shell Malaysia Trading Sdn Bhd and Shell Refining Company (FOM) Berhad
- Yeng Chong Realty Berhad
- Shook Lin & Bok LLP

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MOHD ALI MOHD SAIBI

Head, Quality, Health, Safety & Environment

17 December 2018

Health & Environment



Malaysian

Qualification



Professional Diploma in Safety,

- Universiti Selangor, Malaysia

Membership of Association

Malaysian Society For

(MSOSH)

(MAGTA)

Health Officer

Past Employment

(Brunei) Sdn. Bhd.

Sdn. Bhd.

Occupational Safety & Health

Malaysia AGT Association

DOSH Registered Safety &

Royal Malaysian Air Force

Adinin Works & Engineering

Bintulu Engineering & Trading

Brunei Shell Petroleum Co. Sdn.

Petrofac Development Sdn. Bhd.

Hengyuan Refining Company

Petra Resources Sdn. Bhd.

Murphy Oil Co. Ltd.

Schlumberger Brunei

Petronas Refinery & Petrochemical Corporation







1

01 March 2018

NORZALIZAH ALIAS

Head, Internal Audit

Malaysian



Bachelor of Accountancy (Honours) - Universiti Teknologi MARA



- Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("MIA")
- Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia



- · PricewaterhouseCoopers
- JF Apex Securities Berhad
- **AFTAAS**
- KPMG
- Export-Import Bank of Malaysia Bhd
- Sapurakencana Petroleum Berhad
- Ranhill Capital Sdn. Bhd

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MOHAMMAD HAFIZ SAPARANI

Head, Integrity Governance Unit and Compliance







01 January 2020



Qualification

- Bachelor of Accountancy (Honours) – Universiti Teknologi MARA
- Certified Integrity Officer, Malaysian Anti-Corruption Academy



- Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("MIA")
- Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia



- · MISC Haulage Services Sdn Bhd
- MAA Assurance Berhad
- MAA Holdinas Berhad
- SapuraCrest Petroleum Berhad
- SapuraKencana Petroleum Berhad
- · UMW Corporation Sdn. Bhd.

- Not holding any directorship in public companies and listed issuers.
- No family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company.
- No conflict of interest with the Company and never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years.
- Has never been convicted for any offence within the 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies in FY2022.





VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD







Date of Appointment



Gende





Nationality







Not holding any directorship in public companies and listed issuers.

No family relationship with any Director and/or major shareholder of the Company.

No conflict of interest with the Company and never been convicted for any offence for the past 5 years.



Has never been convicted for any offence within the 5 years nor any public sanction or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies in FY2022.

Date of Appointment



Gende



05 · OUR GOVERNANCE

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE OVERVIEW STATEMENT

The Board of Directors ("Board") believes that good corporate governance is the foundation for the Group's sustainable busines, vigilance, resilience, leverage for positive changes and fundamental for long term value creation as the Group drive for realisation of Wawasan 2030.

Stewardship of Velesto Group's Corporate Governance ("CG") is essentially based on Principles of Good Governance as promulgated from the Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance 2021 ("MCCG 2021") and references are made to the 3 key CG principles in the MCCG 2021:







PRINCIPLE C



Testament to the Group's commitment to the highest standards of CG, VELESTO received recognitions, under the following categories in the MSWG-Asean Corporate Governance Award in November 2022:

- Industry Excellence Award Energy Sector.
- Ranked 24 out of the top 100 public listed companies (PLCs) listed for the 'EXCELLENCE AWARD FOR CG DISCLOSURE'.

Setting the tone for the Group, the Board provides oversight, direction, proponents of good CG, rejuvenating governance as sources of competitive advantage and spearheading for strategic reinvention.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS AT A GLANCE

BOARD

COMMITTEES

AT A GLANCE

- · Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof (Chairman)
- · Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros
- · Rowina Ghazali Seth
- · Haida Shenny Hazri
- · Datuk Tong Poh Keow
- · Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa
- · Datuk George Ling Kien Sing
- · Ar. Ahila Ganesan
- · Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim

Board committees are constantly refreshed to meet evolving oversight responsibilities and delivering their focused priorities:-

BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE

- Datuk Tong Poh Keow
- Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros
- Datuk George Ling Kien Sing
- Ar. Ahila Ganesan

BOARD WHISTLE-BLOWING COMMITTEE

- · Haida Shenny Hazri · Rowina Ghazali Seth
- Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros

BOARD RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

- · Rowina Ghazali Seth
- · Datuk George Ling Kien Sing
- · Ar. Ahilla Ganesan
- · Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa

MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF

Chairman/ Non-Independent Non-Executive Director ("NINED") ATTENDANCE

| · BOARD | 16/16 |
|---------|-------|
| · AGM | 1 |

ROWINA GHAZALI SETH

INED

| ATTENDANCE | |
|----------------------|-------|
| · BOARD | 16/16 |
| · BNRC | 8/8 |
| · BRMC (Chairperson) | 3/3 |
| · BWBC | 1/1 |
| · AGM | 1 |

HAIDA SHENNY HAZRI

NINED

ATTENDANCE

| · BOARD | 16/1 |
|----------------------|------|
| · BAC | 5/3 |
| · BNRC | 2/2 |
| · BRMC | 2/2 |
| · BWBC (Chairperson) | 1/ |
| · AGM | · |

DATUK GEORGE LING KIEN SING

INED

| ATTENDANCE | |
|------------|-------|
| · BOARD | 16/16 |
| · BAC | 2/2 |
| · BRMC | 3/3 |
| · BWBC | 2/2 |
| . AGM | 1 |

MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM (appointed on 25 February 2022)

President/ Executive Director ("ED")

| ATTENDANCE | |
|------------|-------|
| - BOARD | 14/14 |
| · AGM | 1 |

IR. DR. MOHD SHAHREEN ZAINOOREEN MADROS

Senior Independent Non-Executive Director ("INED")

| ATTENDANCE | |
|-------------------|-------|
| · BOARD | 15/16 |
| · BAC | 7/7 |
| · BNRC (Chairman) | 8/8 |
| · BWBC | 1/1 |
| · AGM | 1 |

DATUK TONG POH KEOW

| INED | |
|---------------------|-------|
| ATTENDANCE | |
| - BOARD | 16/16 |
| · BAC (Chairperson) | 7/7 |
| · BNRC | 8/8 |
| · BWBC | 2/2 |
| . AGM | 1 |

MOHD IRWAN AHMAD MUSTAFA

| NINED | | |
|------------|-------|--|
| ATTENDANCE | | |
| · BOARD | 16/16 | |
| · BNRC | 8/8 | |
| · BRMC | 1/1 | |
| · AGM | 1 | |

AR. AHILA GANESAN (appointed on 12 August 2022)

| ATTENDANCE | |
|------------|-----|
| · BOARD | 7/7 |
| · BAC | 2/2 |
| · BRMC | 1/1 |
| | |

RAZALEE AMIN (resigned on 2 May 2022)

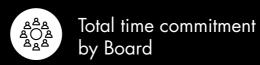
| Jellioi IINLD | |
|---------------|-----|
| ATTENDANCE | |
| · BOARD | 6/6 |
| · BAC | 3/3 |
| · BRMC | 1/1 |
| · BWBC | 1/1 |

ROHAIZAD DARUS (retired on 25 February 2022)

President/ED

| ATTENDANCE | |
|------------|--|
| DO A DD | |

2/2



144 HOURS







Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros

BOARD NOMINATION

& REMUNERATION

· Rowina Ghazali Seth

· Datuk Tong Poh Keow

· Haida Shenny Hazri

· Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa

COMMITTEE





- INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 -

PRINCIPLE A: LEADERSHIP AND EFFECTIVENESS



OUR GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

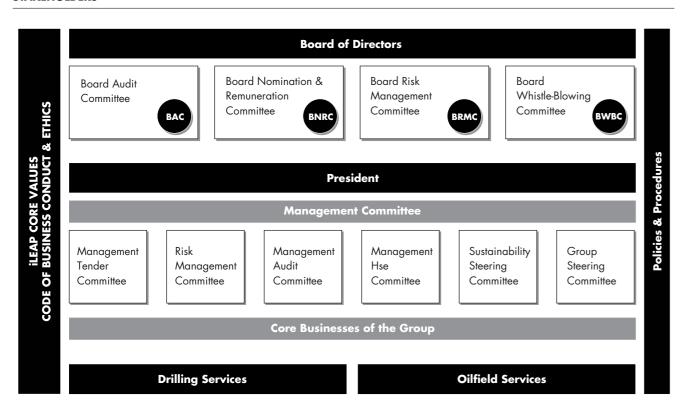


Corporate Governance is VELESTO's iLEAP Way

Velesto's commitment to the highest standard of CG is reflected in its CG Framework, whereby the integrity governance and integrated internal control systems are inextricably linked as part of the Group's comprehensive approach to shape a culture of integrity and compliance throughout the Group. Our Velesto's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics ("CoBE") supports Velesto's vision and mission, underpins our iLEAP core values and defines our approaches to all aspects of our businesses. For Velesto, good governance is imperative to ensure sustainable long-term performance, maximise returns for our stakeholders and to create long-term economic value and growth of the Group.

The table below illustrates the Group's governance structure with an overview of the Board Committees and the Management committees:

STAKEHOLDERS



Velesto's CG Framework combines all the elements of sound approaches to governance and responsibility, complements the beliefs, mindsets and behaviours as set out in Velesto's CoBE and our core values in iLEAP. The Group operates within the CG Framework ensuring the observance of the highest standards of CG.

DEMARCATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES AT THE BOARD LEVEL - HOW THE BOARD OPERATES











In discharging the Board's duties and responsibilities effectively, the Board is guided by its Board Charter, a 'living charter' which sets out the principles and guidelines that are to be applied by the Board. The Board Charter was reviewed and updated in December 2021, remain relevant and consistent for FY2022 to reflect the relevant changes to the policies, procedures and processes as well as amendments as directed by the regulators and with the applicable rules, regulations and recommended best practices under MCCG 2021.

The division of responsibilities in respect of the Board, Board Committees, individual Directors and Management is reviewed periodically to ensure that the Company is able to adapt to changing business circumstances, to respond to changing macroeconomic factors, drive business entrepreneurship, market shifts, value creation and growth. The Group endeavours to bring focused dedications and priorities to ensure enhanced efficiencies, increased productivity and better allocation of resources.

The Charter is the source of guide on the Group's governance structure, authority and Terms of Reference ("TOR") of its Board Committees, identification of respective roles and responsibilities and what is expected of them in terms of commitment. The Board Charter also sets out the matters reserved for the Board.

The Board Charter is available on the Company's corporate website, https://www.velesto.com together with the TORs of all Board Committees. Whilst specific authorities have been delegated to various Board Committees, the Board always keeps itself abreast of key issues and/or decisions made by the respective Board Committees, through reports made by the Chairman from each Board Committee and also through the tabling of minutes of the Board Committees at the Board level. The Company's general policy is that all major decisions be considered by the Board as a whole.

Principal Roles and Responsibilities of the Board

Entrusted with the responsibility to promote the success of the Group as stewards, the Board directs and supervises the Group's affairs in a responsible and effective manner. Each Director has a duty to act in good faith and in the Company's best interest. In discharging its functions, the following are the main roles and responsibilities of the Board, as clearly set out in the Board Charter:

 Provides guidance on the corporate strategic direction, governance, challenges assumption, priorities and options as put forward by the Management in the strategic plan in tandem with the review of the philosophy of the Group;

- Reviews the business plan and budget, and sets targets for the Management to ensure integration of sustainability considerations in upholding its underlying Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") agendas;
- Together with the Management, takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the Company, including setting the Company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets;
- Reviews, approves and provides feedbacks on corporate key performance indicators ("KPIs") and targets, and reviews results quarterly, discusses material variances, and ensures that corrective actions are taken, if required:
- Selects and proactively plans the President's succession and evaluates the President's performance, endorses the development plan to those in pivotal positions and reviews the pool of
- Supports the promotion and inculcation of good ethical practices and CG in the Group and vendors, suppliers, service providers and other business partners to Velesto Group;
- Sets the Company's risk parameters, understands major risk exposures and ensures appropriate risk mitigation approaches are in place and considers the risk factors in all major decisions;
- Balances and manages economic impact of stakeholders' interests on shareholders' values, and supports the Management in managing key stakeholders;
- Ensures that the Company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performances against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders;
- Takes appropriate action to ensure the Board stays abreast and understands the sustainability issues relevant to the Group and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities; and
- Ensures shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in respect of their material capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the Board and to act in the best interests of the Company as a whole





THE BOARD'S 2022 KEY FOCUS AREAS & PRIORITIES

During the FY2022, the following were range of focused areas by the Board based on the Group's key areas and priorities:-

- Monitored the economic and industry outlook:
- Oversight over the performances of Velesto's core businesses i.e. Drilling and Oilfield Services;
- Enhanced strategic business plan of the Group, including its People-Focused strategy and Sustainability agendas with the formation of WAWASAN 2030;
- Set the of corporate KPIs and targets;
- Considered the emerging opportunities and value creation;
- Oversight on the Group's Quality, Health, Safety and Environmental ("QHSE") performance and associated matters;
- Reviewed the Group's financial results, resources planning and
- Reviewed the Related Party Transactions and Recurrent Related Party Transactions of the Group;
- Tax management and monitoring updates;
- Compliance with the Accounting Standards and other relevant legal and regulatory requirements with regards to the financial
- Monitoring of NAGA 7 management;
- Oversight of Enterprise Resources Planning ("ERP") implementation;
- Oversight over Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") Framework
- Digitalisation & enhancement of operational efficiencies;
- Oversight on regulatory compliance and governance;
- Compliance with the MCCG 2021 and Companies Act 2016;
- Fit & Proper Policy for the Group;
- Updates to the Listing Requirements and other related regulation
- · Company's announcements released to Bursa Malaysia;
- Comprehensive review on the Group's CG Framework;
- Board Effectiveness Evaluation ("BEE") results and Assessment of Independent Directors' Independence;
- Appointment of new Directors;
- Appointment of new Board Committee members;
- Annual review of the fees and benefits to be paid to the Non-Executive Directors;
- Recommendation on re-appointment of Directors and Auditors;
- Evaluated the performance of President and Direct Reports; and
- Reviewed the Succession Planning of the Board, Board Committees

At every quarterly Board meeting, the President provided a review of the business, market outlook and the Group's performance, and the Chief Financial Officer provided a detailed review of the Group's financial results.

Prior to the Board meetings, Directors received the meeting materials before the meeting or such date as approved by the Board before the meetings. All proceedings of the Board were duly minuted and circulated to all Directors in timely manner for their perusal prior to the confirmation of the minutes. The proceedings of the meetings were recorded by the Company Secretaries, which included pertinent issues, the substance of inquiries, if any, and responses thereto, suggestions, decisions and rationale. Any matters arising from the meetings were updated at the next meeting and decisions or requests made were circulated to the Management for further actions.

Board Committees

Certain responsibilities of the Board were delegated to the Board Committees, which operate within its respective TOR. The TORs are periodically reviewed and updated. Upon completion of each Board Committees' meeting, the Chairman of respective committees will update the Board on the summary of matters deliberated during the meeting(s). Subsequently, the minutes of each Board Committee's meetings are made available to the members of the Committees on a timely basis, which are then tabled to the Board.

BAC

A summary of activities of the BAC to discharge their duties during FY2022 is disclosed in the BAC Report of this Annual Report. The composition and attendance of BAC Meetings held during FY2022 is displayed under "Board & Board Committees at a Glance" of this CG Overview Statement. The TOR of the BAC is available for viewing at the Group's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

During the year under review, BNRC provided key oversight role for the Board, particularly on overseeing all aspects of succession planning, remuneration and performances of Directors and Senior Management, KPIs setting and results, monitoring of Employees' Share Option Scheme (ESOS), organisation wide remuneration framework, in accordance with its TOR.

The composition and attendance of BNRC meetings held during FY2022 are displayed under "Board & Board Committees at a Glance" of this CG Overview Statements.

Composition of BNRC is in compliance with the requirement of Paragraph 15.08A (1) of the Main Market Listing Requirements (MMLR), which provides that the BNRC must comprise exclusively of NED, majority of whom are independent directors. As at the date of this CG Overview Statement, the BNRC is made up of 3 INED and 2

| Director | Designation |
|---|---------------------------|
| Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros | Chairman (Senior INED) |
| Rowina Ghazali Seth | Member (INED) |
| Datuk Tong Poh Keow | Member (INED) |
| Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | Member (NINED) |
| Haida Shenny Hazri (Appointed on 29 August 2022) | Member (NINED) |

The Chairman of BNRC is Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros. who is also a Senior Independent Director, which is in compliance with Practice 5.8 of MCCG 2021. Observing Practice 1.4 of MCCG 2021, the Chairman of the Board is not a member of the BNRC.

Summary of BNRC's activities

During the FY2022, the following subjects were deliberated by the BNRC and recommended for the Board's approval:-

- Directors retiring by rotation and re-election to the Board;
- Re-designation of Directors on Board and revision to the composition of Board Committees refreshed periodically as recommended under Practice 5.1 of MCCG 2021;
- Appointment of Directors on the boards of companies outside the Velesto Group;
- · Appointment of Directors on the boards of companies within the Velesto Group;
- Succession planning for Directors;
- Setting KPIs for the President;
- Extension of contract of service for senior executive positions;
- Assessment of the performance of the President and his direct reports with Job Grade 20 and above;
- Proposal on Revised Questionnaires on Board Evaluation for Board, Board Committees and President:
- Conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, Board Committees and the contributions of the President;
- · Provided oversight of the ESOS shares granted under it, subject to

The BNRC is governed by its TOR, which outlines its duties and responsibilities. The TOR of BNRC is available for viewing at the Velesto's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

BRMC

The BRMC is governed by its TOR, which outlines its duties and responsibilities. The TOR of the BRMC is available for viewing at the Velesto's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

The oversight of risks at the enterprise wide level and with responsibility to review, monitor and guide on the effectiveness of Velesto Group's Enterprise Risk Management and Business Continuity Plan, BRMC has during the year under review ensured that the Group drove measures to embed risk management and business continuity practices in Velesto Group's key processes and activities.

During FY2022, the activities carried out by the BRMC were as follows:-

- Assessed and reviewed the Velesto Group's Top Risks and Risk Action plans for each quarter in FY2022:
- Received the quarterly progress report on QHSE;
- Reviewed the Emergency and Crisis Management of the Group;
- Updated the Business Continuity Management and its related
- Endorsed the simulation scenarios for Business Continuity Management exercises for the year 2022;
- Endorsed the revision to the Risk Rating Matrix;
- Guided on the communication and awareness/ refresher sessions on Enterprise Risk Management conducted by Risk Management Department for employees of Velesto Group; and
- Reviewed the Sustainability Report and Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control ("SORMIC") for inclusion into Velesto Annual Report 2022.

Further details of BRMC's activities in FY2022 as available in SORMIC of this Annual Report.

BWBC

The BWBC is governed by its TOR, which outlines its duties and responsibilities. BWBC is responsible to provide oversight on the inculcation of strong culture of integrity, compliance and the promotion of good ethical practices in the Group.

A copy of the TOR of the BWBC is available for viewing at the Velesto's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

THE MANAGEMENT

The President is the conduit between the Board and the Management in ensuring that management practices are performed at the highest level of integrity and transparency. Supporting the stewardship of the Group under its respective terms of reference, the following Management Committees provide the forum for leadership, reporting, monitoring, planning, supervising and decision making on multifaceted operations and businesses of the Group:-



These forums provide direct line of sight of the operations and businesses of the Group and avenues of communications for effective engagements, delegation of tasks, monitoring of activities, projects and businesses of the Group.

The weekly Management Committee Meetings chaired by the President, deliberate on overall management of the Group with reports from the following divisions:-

- Finance and Accounts
- Commercial
- Operations
- Corporate Services
- Integrated Project Management ("IPM")
- Human Resources
- Legal & Secretarial
- **QHSF**

Other Management Sub-Committees met regularly or periodically, to effectively discharge their functions, in tandem with the requirements of the Group's activities and operations.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD







BOARD BALANCE AND COMPOSITION

During the FY2022, the composition of the Board changed with the resignation of Razalee Amin, who had served the Company for 9 years, and welcomed the appointment of Ar. Ahila Ganesan.

As at the date of this Statement, the Board comprise of nine members, with eight NEDs and one Executive Director. There are 5 INEDs, 3 NINEDs, including the Chairman and 1 ED.

Overview of VELESTO's Board Composition



The composition of the Board meets the requirements of Paragraph 15.02(1) of the MMLR as more than one-third of its members are INEDs: and in compliance with Practice 5.2 of MCCG 2021 which requires the Board of large company to comprise a majority of independent directors.

Assessment of Independence

In determining independence, the Independent Director must be able to provide objective challenge to the Management, willing to stand up and defend their perspectives for the good of the Group and there are no business or other relationships likely to affect, or which could appear to affect their judgment.

During the Board Effectiveness Evaluation ("BEE") exercise for the year 2022, the INEDs conducted self-assessment of independence based on criteria set by regulatory provisions as well as emerging and leading practices and "independence in thought and mind" in accordance with Guidance to Practice 5.3 of MCCG.

Derived from the results from the BEE 2022, all the INEDS declared independence from the management and that they are free from any business or other relationship which could interfere with the exercise of independent judgement or the ability to act in the best interests of the Group. The assessment results were then tabled to the Board, as part of BEE results for FY2022.

In addition to the annual assessment, throughout the year, the INEDs are required to declare any conflict or situation that may impact their independence.

Tenure of Independent Director

The Board Charter limits the tenure of its INEDs to up to 9 years. As at FY2022, none of the INEDs have served the Board more than 9 years.

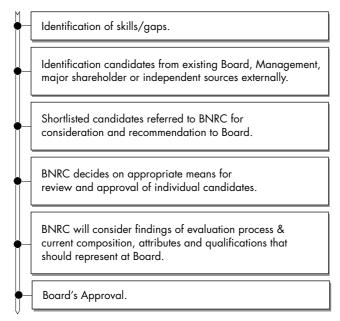
Appointment of a Director & Senior Management

The appointment of a new Director is a matter for consideration and decision by the Board upon recommendation from the BNRC. In making recommendation, BNRC considers the following:-

- Objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, qualifications, experiences, core competencies, other qualities, ethnicity, age, cultural background and gender;
- Consideration of the current composition and the tenure of each director on the board to achieve the Board balance and the composition as required by the Company;
- Composition of skill matrix in order to strengthen board leadership and oversight of sustainability;
- Fit & Proper assessment:
- Time availability and commitment to serve the board effectively;
- His/her existing board positions; and
- Information on his/her integrity and governance practices.

Appointment of Directors

In accordance with the Board Charter, the following process of appointment of Directors are applied:-



The Board Charter provides that the selection of candidates may come on recommendations by any existing Board members, Management or major shareholders. BNRC may also consider appointing an independent party or source out to third party in identifying suitably qualified candidates. If the selection of candidate is solely based on recommendations made by existing Board members, Management or major shareholders, BNRC shall explain why other sources are not used

During FY2022, the BNRC conducted a review of the Company's succession plan for the Board membership, which included review of the size and composition, with diversity and independence elements that meet the Company's objectives and strategic goals. The results of this review was tabled for the Board's consideration and recorded for future candidate sourcing of the Board.

Appointments to Board Committees

The review of the composition of the Board committees is part of the BEE of the Company which is conducted annually. Such review may also be conducted as and when the need arises, such as when a new Director is appointed. In determining the candidates for appointment to the Board Committees, various factors are considered by the BNRC, including (but are not limited to) the following factors:-

- The needs of the particular Board Committees;
- The results of the BEE for the Board Committees:
- Time commitment and availability:
- Regulatory requirements: and
- Best practices or governance practices.

Directors' Re-election and Re-appointment

In assessing the Director's eligibility for re-election, the BNRC considers his/her competencies, commitment, contribution, performance based on the BEE and their ability to act in the best interest of the Company. The Board at its meeting held on 27 February 2023 endorsed the recommendation of the BNRC for the following Directors to be considered for re-election pursuant to the following relevant Articles of VELESTO's Constitution at the Company's forthcoming 13th Annual General Meeting ("AGM").

In accordance with the Article 96 of the Company's Constitution, at the forthcoming AGM, the following Directors are due for retirement and being eligible have offered themselves for re-election:

- Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof
- Rowina Ghazali Seth
- Haida Shenny Hazri

In accordance with the Article 103 of the Company's Constitution, at the forthcoming AGM, Ar. Ahila Ganesan is due for retirement and being eligible has offered herself for re-election.

Appointments of Senior Management

The Human Resources Division coordinates the process of selection and appointment of candidates for senior management position based on selection criteria which best matches the requirements of the open position. Select candidates are interviewed by the President together with Vice President of Human Resources and then tabled to BNRC for its deliberation and recommendation for the Board's consideration and approval. The selection criteria include (but are not limited to) attributes, capabilities, qualifications, skills and experiences.

Commitment

All Directors are expected to attend the scheduled Board meetings and Board Committee meetings to which they are members. To achieve this, the Board and Board Committee meetings for FY2022 were arranged and circulated to the Board members in Q3 FY2021 to allow Directors to manage their other commitments.

In cases where Directors are unable to attend a meeting because of exceptional circumstances, they are still able to receive the papers and other relevant information in advance of the meeting. As such, they have the opportunity to discuss with the relevant Chair, President, Senior Management or Company Secretaries on any matters which they wish to raise and subsequently follow up on the decisions taken at the meeting. With open accessibility, the Chairman, President, Senior Management and Company Secretaries are always available to discuss issues relating to meetings or other matters with the Directors. For FY2022, the Board was satisfied that each of the NED was able to devote time as a Director of the Company.

In line with Paragraph 15.06(1) of MMLR of Bursa Malaysia, none of the members of the Board holds more than five directorships in listed companies. Prior to acceptance of other appointment for directorship in other listed companies, the Directors are required to notify the Company Secretary, and thereafter, tabled the appointment to the BNRC and Board for notification on conflict of interest. Such measures are taken to ensure that such appointment would not affect their time commitment and responsibilities to the Board. In addition, none of the Directors have appointed alternates.

Board Skills Matrix

The Board has members with a broad range of skills and a multitude of experiences that complement each other. With the appropriate mix of skills and experiences, the Board is assured that it is well-equipped to guide and steer Velesto strategically into the future and thereby,

| Industry Background: | Functional Experie | nce: |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Oil and Gas Engineering | Engineering Legal/Regulatory Commercial/ Marketing Operations Economics Capital Market | Finance Audit Risk Management Sustainability Corporate Strategy Project Management |







BOARD BALANCE AND COMPOSITION (CONT'D.)







Gender Diversity

In conformance with the requirements of Practice 5.9 MCCG 2021, the Group's Board Charter has a policy on gender diversity that strives to have at least 30% women Directors on the Board. With 4 women Directors, the Board of Directors at Velesto has met the requirement of 30% women Directors. Velesto has complied with the requirement by having 44% women directors in its Board for FY2022.

Velesto does not discriminate on the grounds of gender, age and ethnicity/cultural background. All appointments to the Board and to the Senior Management Team are based on merit.

- The BNRC is responsible for regularly reviewing the structure, size and composition of the Board, with due regard to skills, knowledge, experience and diversity. Leading the process for Board appointments, re-election and succession of Directors, BNRC makes recommendations to the Board, including the composition and skills of the Board and proposed changes to the Board. Candidates are identified based on their corporate leadership, skills, knowledge, competencies, experience and expertise to complement the Board. Diversity of experiences in business, professionalism, corporate industry standing, integrity as well as academic background, are also considered by the Board, prior of appointing any new Director.
- For the appointment of Senior Management positions, candidates are considered based on merit, which include considerations but not limited to their qualifications, experiences and professional contributions and achievements.

Velesto focuses on ensuring a fair talent recruitment process that enables qualified candidates to have an equal opportunity to apply for jobs. Velesto has set a target of 30% gender diversity for Senior Management. For FY2022, Velesto is proud that the Company's Senior Management Team comprises of 40% women.

Board Effectiveness Evaluation

The BNRC carries out the annual process for assessing and evaluating the effectiveness of the Board as a whole and the Board Committees, the performance and contribution of the Chairman and the President of the Company, and to identify areas for improvement.

An independent consultant was engaged to conduct the BEE for FY2021 in compliance with MCCG 2021. For FY2022, BEE exercise was conducted internally, and all the Directors completed the online questionnaires. The results of the evaluation were collated and the insights and findings were discussed collectively by BNRC and subsequently tabled for deliberations by the Board.



The scope of BEE covered the effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees, Chairman and Executive Director, in the following areas:-

- The performance of the Board;
- Directors' Skill Matrix;
- Fit and Proper Assessment;
- Independence Assessment on Independent Directors;
- Performance of BAC, BNRC, BRMC and BWBC; and
- Performance of Executive Director.

The performance of the Board of Directors

The Board Assessment evaluated the effectiveness of the Board as a whole. The Board Assessment Form contained five sections which comprised of the following greas:

- Board mix and composition, which covered the sufficient size of the Board
- Quality of information and decision-making, which involved assessment of conduct of meetings and access to information.
- Boardroom activities with assessment of discussion on strategic planning, infusing ESG considerations into key decision making.
- Effectiveness in working relations between the Chairman and the President
- Chairman's role in promoting healthy discussions and consideration on accessibility of the Chairman.

Board Skills Matrix Assessment

The Board Skills Matrix Assessment was developed to gain an understanding of the extent to which the Board members comply with the appropriate "Fit and Proper" criteria, skills, knowledge. competence and experience necessary to meet the needs of Velesto. The assessment was formulated based on regulatory provisions as well as emerging and leading practices to facilitate self-assessment of the Board of Directors' positioning in current and envisaged Board Skills Matrix.

Fit and Proper Assessment

The fit and proper assessment covered in the following areas for the Board members, Senior Management and the employees of the Group:-

- Probity;
- Personal Integrity;
- Financial integrity and reputation; and
- Time and commitment.

A copy of the Group's Fit and Proper policy is available in the Company's website at https://www.velesto.com.

Independence Assessment on Independent Directors

Based on the responses received. INEDs have declared compliance for all assessment criteria relating to background, economic relationship, family relationship and tenure. The Board is satisfied with the level of independence demonstrated by the INEDs and their ability to act in the best interest of the Company.

Board Leadership - Separation of Roles of Chairman, **President and Senior Independent Director**

Chairman of the Board

The Chairman of the Board is Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof, a NINED. The Chairman is responsible for leading the Board and for ensuring its effectiveness. He facilitates the contributions of Board members and leads to harness the talents and energy contributed by each of the individual Directors. The Chairman also presides over Board meetings whilst leading the discussions and deliberations conducted in boardroom to ensure time allocated for meeting are used productively. The Chairman provides conciliatory elements when the elements of the Board differ. He maintains effective communications with shareholders and other stakeholders.

President

The President, Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim, also sits on the Board as the Company's ED. He is responsible for the executive leadership, formulates strategic plan and leads in day-to-day management of the Group. He ensures the delivery of business strategies as agreed by the Board and in accordance with the Group's risk appetite and business plan. In addition, the President also exercises his role as the lead champion who promotes and inculcates the Group's iLEAP culture. high standards of ethical governance and Sustainability programs.

The Group has a clear division between powers and responsibilities of the Chairman and the President, which are set out in the Board Charter.

Senior INED

Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros was re-designated as the Senior INED effective on 25 May 2022. He acts as the conduit between the INEDs and the Chairman on sensitive issues and is available for discussion with other NEDs. He has been identified as a designated contact to whom shareholders' concerns or queries may be raised, as an alternative to the formal channel of communication with shareholders. The Senior INED can be contacted at senior.id@velesto.com.

The NED are responsible for contributing sound judgements and objectivities to the Board's deliberations and overall decisionmaking process. They are also responsible for providing constructive challenges, and monitoring the Management's delivery of the strategies within the Board's risk and governance structure.







BOARD BALANCE AND COMPOSITION (CONT'D.)





Board Administration

COMPANY SECRETARIES

The Company Secretaries, namely Lee Mi Ryoung and Sazlyna Sapiee support the Board by providing corporate governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate good corporate governance practices. As a conduit, they ensure the information flows amongst the Board, the Board Committees and the Management, whilst establishing good communication with shareholders and stakeholders. All Board members have unrestricted access to the Company Secretaries. Their profiles are available under "Our Leaders" section of this Integrated Annual Report.

ACCESS TO INFORMATION

Contributing to effective communication flows amongst the Board, the Board Committees, and the Management, all Directors have direct access to the President and Senior Management.

Prior to each Board meeting, the agenda and a set of Board papers relevant to the business of the meeting are circulated to all Directors 5 business days prior to the meeting dates or such date as approved. Any urgent papers may be presented and tabled at a meeting upon endorsement by the President and approval by the Chairman.

Presentations and briefings by the Management and relevant external advisors, where applicable, are tabled at the Board and Board Committee meetings. Relevant information is made available in the board papers welcoming any clarifications to assist in decision making. Directors also have access to the advice from Company Secretaries and, in appropriate circumstances, may obtain independent professional advice at the Company's expense.

The Directors are provided with access to the Board and Committee papers online, through a secured software platform. This software eases the process of distribution of meeting papers to the members.

Commitment to Good business conduct and corporate culture - VELESTO's approach to compliance

Velesto is committed to good business conduct and positive corporate culture. With the following Code and Policies, the Group continuously inculcates the culture of integrity and compliance.

Code of Business Conduct and Ethics

All employees should endeavour to uphold the Group's brand, which in essence is the identity and image of Velesto. The Group's brand should be reflected in ways employees conduct themselves at work and permeate at every point of interactions, regardless of between each other and the public. The Directors and employees of Velesto are expected to behave ethically and professionally, for or on behalf of the Group and comply with the CoBE of the Group.

The CoBE describes the measures put in place to:-

- Handle actual or potential conflicts of interests:
- Prevent corrupt practices which include the offering and acceptance of gifts and other form of benefits;
- Encourage the reporting of unlawful or unethical behaviour;
- Protect and ensure the proper usage of the Company's assets;
- Ensure compliance with laws, rules and regulations;

The CoBE is available for viewing at the VELESTO's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

Whistle-Blowing Policy

In promoting the highest level of professionalism and ethics in the conduct of the Velesto Group's businesses, the Whistle-Blowing Policy supports disclosures of any suspected wrongdoings that include mismanagement, malpractices, corrupt practices, fraud, conflict of interest, money laundering, abuse of authority or breach of any laws and regulations by any staff and management.

The Policy serves to provide a formal channel of communication for the employees and any other persons to raise concerns in a responsible and timely manner. Integrity Governance Unit & Compliance ("IGUC") is responsible to ensure that integrity is upheld and dissemination of highest standards of compliance within Velesto Group. IGUC reports to the BWBC and is governed by its TOR and Integrity Framework approved by the Board.

Anti-Bribery and Corruption ("ABC") Policy

The Group has in place, an Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy ("ABC Policy") that ensures a commitment to conduct its business ethically, as well as conforming with applicable laws, which includes compliance with the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission Act ("MACC") 2009 and the MACC (Amendment) Act 2018; any of its amendments or re-enactments that may be made by the relevant authority from time-to-time.

The ABC Policy provides principles, guidelines and requirements on how to deal with corrupt and bribery practices that may arise in the course of daily business and operation activities within the Group. The personnel working for the Group are responsible to comply with laws against corruption/bribery.

The Policy further provides information and guidance to all personnel on how to recognise and deal with corruption and bribery issues. The ABC Policy is available for viewing at the Velesto's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

Disclosure Channel

Whistle-Blower may lodge a report on any suspected wrongdoings, via the following channel:

Attention to:

HEAD OF IGUC

+603-2096 8788 whistlehlower@velesto.com

The Whistle-Blowing Policy is available for viewing at the Velesto's corporate website at https://www.velesto.com.

Read more on Velesto's compliance and integrity culture in the SORMIC of this Annual Report.

Governing Sustainability

The Board is committed to ensuring that sustainability is integrated into the strategic direction of Velesto and its operations. The Board through BRMC continuously ensures that there is governance framework for sustainability within the Group.

The BRMC provides oversight on the Group's sustainability strategies, priorities, targets and performance.

Read more on Velesto's sustainability progress and activities in our Sustainability Report 2022.

Onboarding and Continuing Development Program for Directors

Newly appointed Directors receive a comprehensive and structured induction, which were tailored to their individual requirements. The induction program, which is arranged by the Company Secretaries, includes the Mandatory Accreditation Training Program, as prescribed by Bursa Malaysia and visits to the Group's businesses and engagement with Senior Management. The program is designed to facilitate their understanding of the Group, the key drivers of business performance, the role of the Board and its Board Committees, the Group's CG practices and procedures, as well as providing them with appropriate training and guidance as to their duties, responsibilities and liabilities as a director of a public listed company.

Pursuant to Paragraph 15.08 of the MMLR, the Directors recognise the importance and value of attending conferences, training programs and seminars in order to keep themselves abreast of the development and changes in the industry, as well as updates on new statutory and regulatory requirements. In addition, all members of the BAC have also fulfilled the requirement of Practice 9.5 of the MCCG 2021 by attending the relevant seminars on accounting and auditing standards.

During the FY2022, the following directors have participated in the following continuing education programs:-

| Director | Training Program Attended | Organiser |
|--|--|--|
| Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof | Directors Duties and Conflicts Management | Standard Chartered Bank |
| | Corporate Governance and ESG | SIRIM Berhad |
| | PNB Knowledge Forum 2022: Sustainable Investing ESG at the Forefront | Permodalan Nasional Berhad ("PNB") |
| | Data Governance | Standard Chartered Bank |
| | Road to Transition for Upstream Oil and Gas | Rystad Energy |
| | PNB Forum (Tall Buildings Living Space) | PNB |
| | Cyber Security | Standard Chartered Bank |
| | Climate Risk and ESG | Standard Chartered Bank |
| | Directors and Officers Liability Insurance | Wilis Tower Watson |
| | Shariah Committee Dialogue | Standard Chartered Saadiq |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen | ICDM International Directors Summit | Institute of Corporate Directors Malaysia ("ICDM") |
| Madros | Audit Oversight Board Conversation with Audit Committees | Securities Commission Malaysia ("SC") |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | MIDF Automation and Digitalisation Forum | Malaysian Industrial Development Finance Berhad ("MIDF") |
| | National Oil and Gas Services and Equipment (OGSE) Roadshow 2022 – Unlocking Opportunities in Malaysia's Energy Landscape | Malaysia Petroleum Resources Corporation ("MPRC") |
| | Current Issue and Direction of Oil and Gas Industry in Malaysia | SIRIM Berhad |
| Rowina Ghazali Seth | ICDM International Directors Summit | ICDM |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | | |





BOARD BALANCE AND COMPOSITION (CONT'D.)

| a Program | | | Training Program | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| g Program ed | Organiser | Director | Attended | Organiser |

| irector | Training Program Attended | Organiser |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| owina Ghazali eth (cont'd.) | Climate Governance from a Risk Viewpoint | ICDM |
| | DEI: Break the Bias | 30% Club Malaysia |
| | Malaysian Outlook Conference 2022 | Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs ("IDEAS") |
| | Top Sustainability Trends in 2022 and their Impact on Boards and C-suite | ERM International Group Limited ("ERM") |
| | PNB Knowledge Forum 2022: Sustainable Investing ESG at the Forefront | PNB |
| | Sustainability & its Impact on Organisations | The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre ("ICLIF") |
| | Climate Change: Impact on Banks & Role of Boards | Asia School of Business ("ASB") |
| | Ecosperity Week 2022: Accelerating the Energy Revolution (Day 1) | Temasek Holdings |
| | Ecosperity Week 2022: Decarbonising Transport and Heavy Industry (Day 2) | Temasek Holdings |
| | Ecosperity Week 2022: Financing Asia's Green Transition (Day 3) | Temasek Holdings |
| | BNRC Dialogue (Panelist) | ICDM |
| | CIMB Roundtable with UN- HABITAT | Think City |
| | PNB Knowledge Forum | PNB |
| | PowerTalk ESG Series #6: Characteristics of ESG & Sustainability Leadership | ICDM |
| | Board Sustainability Awareness Session | UEM Edgenta Berhad |
| | ESG Designation Program (6 sessions) | Competent Boards |
| | International Directors Summit 2022: The B Factor - [Bold + Brave] Boards | ICDM |
| | Refresher: "Corporate Liability Provision on Corruption" | Hong Leong Bank |
| | C-Suites Takeaway COP27 | ERM |
| | Bursa Malaysia Enhanced Sustainability Reporting Framework | ICDM |

| Director | Training Program Attended | Organiser |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Datuk Tong Poh Keow | ICDM International Directors Summit | ICDM |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | Audit Oversight Board Conversation with Audit Committees | SC |
| Haida Shenny Hazri | ICDM International Directors Summit | ICDM |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | PNB Knowledge Forum 2022: Sustainable Investing ESG at the Forefront | PNB |
| | London Business School Masterclass in Dubai - an Evergreen Society | London Business School Dubai |
| | Audit Oversight Board Conversation with Audit Committee | SC |
| | World Hydrogen Summit and Exhibition Rotterdam | Sustainable Energy Council |
| | Road to Transition: How will the new market reality play out for the upstream industry? | Rystad Energy ("Rystad") |
| | Rystad Talks Energy - Powering the Energy Transation - China's roles | Rystad |
| | PNB Knowledge Forum2022: The Enigma of Convergence of Science and Art | PNB |
| Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | Prolintas Project Site Visit (SUKE Project) | Project Lintasan Kota Holdings Sdn Bhd ("Prolintas") |
| | IT Blueprint: Briefing Session Prolintas Board of Directors with PwC | Prolintas |
| | iRAC Week 2022 | PNB |
| | Prolintas Project Site Visit (DASH Project) | Prolintas |
| | PERKUKUH-Laksana Initiative | Ministry of Finance, Malaysia |
| | PNB INTEGRITY TALK 2022 : Section 17A MACC Act Corporate Liability, Adequate Procedures and ISO 37001 ABMS | Trident Integrity |

| Director | Training Program Attended | Organiser |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | PNB Virtual Crisis Simulation Exercise | PNB |
| (cont'd.) | PNB Knowledge Forum 2022 | PNB |
| | EagleTree Partners 2022 Annual Limited Partner Conference | EagleTree Partners |
| | Maybank Investment Banking Group MIBG Board Offsite 2022 | Maybank Investment Banking |
| | EQT Investor Committee Meeting at Stockholm, Sweden | EQT Group |
| | EQT Annual Investor Meeting & AGM at Stockholm, Sweden | EQT Group |
| | Rig Visit (NAGA 6) | Velesto |
| | AML/CFT & TFS: Evolving Challenges & Expectations In Regulatory Compliance for Senior Management | Visioon Business Solutions Sdn Bhd |
| | Online Training: Environment, Social And Governance (ESG) Strategies for Leadership Team | Securities Industry Development Corporation ("SIDC") |
| | Perodua Plant Visit | Perusahaan Otomobil Kedua Sdn Bhd |
| | SiberSAFE Online Cybersecurity Awareness Training | PNB |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | [BP2023] PNB Management Offsite – Investment Day #1 | PNB |
| | [BP2023] - Management Offsite -Investment - Focused Day #2 | PNB |

| Director | Training Program Attended | Organiser |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | [BP2023] PNB Management Offsite – Investment Day #3 | PNB |
| (cont'd.) | [BP2023] PNB Management Offsite – Firm-wide Day #4 | PNB |
| | [BP2023] PNB Management Offsite – Firm-wide Day #5 | PNB |
| | Cyber Security Awareness Program for BOD and Leadership Team 2022 | PNB |
| | Prolintas Board Retreat at Indonesia | Prolintas |
| | PNB Year-End BOD Offsite | PNB |
| Datuk George Ling Kien Sing | ICDM International Directors Summit | ICDM |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| Ar. Ahila Ganesan | ICDM International Directors Summit | ICDM |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Bursa Malaysia Mandatory Accreditation Program | ICDM |
| Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim | Basic Offshore Safety Induction and Emergency Training ("BOSIET") with Compressed Air Emergency Breathing System ("CA-EBS") | SEQU Offshore Safety Sdn Bhd |
| | Board Away Day 2022 | Velesto |
| | Rig Visits | Velesto |
| | Bursa Malaysia Mandatory Accreditation Program | ICDM |





REMUNERATION



The Board is mindful that fair remuneration for Directors is important in attracting, retaining and motivating knowledgeable and experienced individuals of the calibre needed to manage the business of the Company.

The BNRC is responsible of providing recommendation on the fees and benefits for NEDs to the Board for consideration which will be subjected to the approval from the shareholders of Velesto. The Company also reimburses expenses incurred by the Directors, where relevant, in the course of carrying out their duties as Directors.

A copy of Remuneration Policy and Procedures for Non-Executive Directors is available on the Group's website at https://www.velesto.com.

The responsibilities of BNRC include setting remuneration and reward propositions as set forth in its TOR.

Remuneration of Directors

For FY2022, the breakdown of the detailed Board remuneration paid is disclosed in the Corporate Governance Report 2022 available on the Group's website at https://www.velesto.com. Alternatively, the breakdown of the detailed Board remuneration can be found under Notes to the Financial Statements section of this Annual Report.

The information on the proposed payment of the Directors' fees and Remuneration from the 13th AGM until the conclusion of the next AGM will be tabled at the forthcoming 13th AGM for shareholders' approval. Please refer to "Other Information" section of this Annual Report under Notice of 13th AGM, for more details.

Remuneration of Top 5 Senior Management

On the disclosure of remuneration of top 5 senior management, the Board is of the view that the disclosure thereof would be unfavourable to the Group due to the intense competition, scarcity for talents and to safeguard its Senior Management retention efforts.

As an alternative to the recommended practice of MCCG 2021, the Board has opted to disclose the remuneration of the top 5 Senior Management on a group basis for FY2022, which amounted to RM3.147 million. For further explanation on the remuneration for the top five Senior Management, please refer to the CG Report. The CG report can be found at Group's website at https://www.velesto.com and also uploaded together with this report under "Company Announcement" page at Bursa Malaysia's website.

PRINCIPLE B: EFFECTIVE AUDIT AND RISK MANAGEMENT



Accountability and Audit

Effective and Independent BAC

The BAC's primary objective is to assist the Board in fulfilling its fiduciary responsibilities relating to financial and accounting practices in accordance with the accounting standards and to maintain a sound system of internal control of the Group.

For more details on the composition, roles and responsibilities of BAC and activities during the FY2022 are available in the "Our Governance" section, under the BAC Report of this Integrated Annual Report.

Financial Reporting

The Board is committed to providing a fair and objective assessment of the financial position of the Group in the quarterly financial results, annual financial statements, Annual Report and all other reports or statements to shareholders, investors and relevant regulatory authorities.

The statement by the Board of its responsibilities for preparing the financial statements is set out in the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 of the Company.

Risk Management and Internal Control

The Board is accountable for Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") Framework and the system of internal control of the Group and for reviewing the effectiveness of the system. In the discharge of this responsibility, the Board through the BRMC and BAC review the risk management processes and internal control procedures to ensure a sound system of risk management and internal control to safeguard shareholders' investments and the assets of the Company.

The ERM Framework and system of internal control in Velesto Group identify as well as enable the Management and the Board to evaluate and manage the Group's top risks. This system is aligned with the Group's needs and the risks to which it is exposed, and is designed to manage, rather than eliminate risks. Owing to the limitations inherent in any system of internal control, this system provides robust, but not absolute, assurance against material misstatement or loss. The effectiveness of the Group's system of internal control is regularly reviewed by the BAC, BRMC and the Board.

The Group's approach to risk management and how the risks profiles are identified together with the salient features of the Group's ERM and internal control framework are disclosed in SORMIC and BAC Report under the "Our Governance" section of this Annual Report.

PRINCIPLE C: INTEGRITY IN REPORTING & MEANINGFUL RELATIONSHIPS WITH STAKEHOLDERS



Annual Report 2022

The Annual Report provides comprehensive information and in-depth report for shareholders and stakeholders on the Group's performance for the year in focus. The co-ordination and the development of the Annual Report follows a process, which is conducted in parallel with the formal audit process undertaken by the External Auditors together with the review and approval by the respective Board and Board Committees.

Communicating Effectively with Stakeholders and Investors

Velesto recognises the importance of clear communication and proactive engagement with stakeholders, for the sustainable growth of the business. The Group is committed and takes efforts to maintain an open and transparent engagement and communication with stakeholders.

The President and Senior Management are closely involved in Velesto's investor relations activities which are managed by the Commercial Division. Dialogues with key institutional shareholders, fund managers and analysts are organised throughout the year.

Investors are kept informed of key business activities, decisions and other key announcements on an ongoing basis via the announcements released to Bursa Malaysia, Velesto's website, press releases, briefing sessions, press conferences, one-to-one meetings, and annual general meeting with shareholders. The Group's website contains information on the Group, together with financial reports, presentations and other information on the Group's operations.

Further details of the stakeholders' engagement conducted by the Group throughout FY2022 is disclosed at the Sustainability Statement section of this Integrated Annual Report.

A dedicated "Investor Relations Contact" section is available in the Group's website.

For any queries on Investor Relations matters, please contact the following:

Attention: Head, Strategic Marketing
Contact: +603-2096 8788

Contact: +603-2096 8788
Email: investor.relations@velesto.com

Conduct of General Meeting

The Company served the Notice of AGM to shareholders of the Company at least 28 days prior to the Annual General Meeting. The Notice of the 12th AGM on 28 June 2022 was circulated to shareholders on 29 April 2022.

The Company had notified the shareholders on the conduct of the AGM virtually via the Remote Participation and Voting Facilities ("RPV") application, via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my together with the instructions in the Administrative Guide. The same was also published through the announcement to Bursa Malaysia and the Company's corporate website respectively.

The proceedings of 12th AGM saw remote participations by registered shareholders and proxyholders, included presentations of financial statements for FY2021, presentations on the performance of the Group by the President and the Group's responses to questions submitted in advance of the AGM by the Minority Shareholders Watch Group.

Before putting the proposed resolutions to vote, the proceedings continued with Questions and Answers session to respond to questions raised by shareholders or proxyholders prior to and during the meeting

In line with the MMLR on the requirement for poll voting for all resolutions set out in the notice of the meeting, the resolutions tabled at the 12th AGM were all voted by poll electronically.

The minutes of the 12^{th} AGM of the Company was made available on the Company's website.

Conclusion

The Board is satisfied that for FY2022, the Group complies substantially with the principles and guidance of the MCCG 2021.

This Corporate Governance Overview Statement is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors passed on 30 March 2023.

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STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

This Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control is made in accordance to Paragraph 15.26(b) of the Main Market Listing Requirement ("MMLR") of Bursa Malaysia, the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control: Guidelines for Directors of Listed Issuers endorsed by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and pursuant to requirements of Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance 2021 ("MCCG 2021"). The Board of Directors is pleased to provide the following statement which outlines the nature and scope of risk management and internal controls of the Group in FY2022.

Through the Group's enhanced system of Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM"), the Group navigated the evolving environments, risk trends and movements to facilitate the execution of risk mitigation measures and monitoring. Complementing ERM, the Group's system of internal controls encompasses governance, compliance, operational and financial controls.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND ACCOUNTABILITIES



A. The Board

The Board affirms the overall responsibility for the Group's system of risk management and internal control, as set out in the Board Charter. With the establishment and continuous enhancement of the Group's system of internal control and risk management to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets, the Board sets the tone and provides an oversight function. The Board and the Management ensure that the Group's internal controls and risk management are embedded into the processes, structures and culture of the Group. The Board recognises that such system provides a reasonable assurance and not absolute assurance that significant risks which impact the Group's objectives and strategies are within levels appropriate to the Group's businesses as approved by the Board.

The following Board committees have complementary yet different roles and responsibilities delegated by the Board to oversee risk management and internal controls of the Group:

• Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC")

BRMC assists the Board in ensuring a sound and robust ERM Framework governed by its ERM Policy and ERM Framework Procedures to enhance the Group's Risk Management, Business Continuity Management, ESG risks and matters pertaining to Health, Safety and Environment

Board Audit Committee ("BAC")

BAC oversees the effectiveness of the Group's internal control structures and supports the Board in fulfilling its fiduciary responsibilities relating to financial and accounting practices in accordance with accounting standards and maintenance of a sound system of internal control, management information systems, including compliance with applicable laws, rules, directives and guidelines.

The responsibilities of the BAC extend to reviewing conflict of interest situations and related party transactions of the Group to ensure that they are in the best interest of the Group are fair, reasonable, at arm's length, undertaken on the Group's normal commercial terms not more favorable to the related party than those generally available to the public and not detrimental to the interest of the minority shareholders. The BAC monitors the Group's internal control environment and evaluation of internal audit functions and external audit process, by assessing the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control systems. Further details are available in the BAC Report of this Annual Report.

Board Whistle-Blowing Committee ("BWBC")

BWBC supports the Board on the inculcation of strong culture of integrity, compliance and the promotion of good ethical practices in the Group. The BWBC reviews and investigates complaints received against any employees within the Group and other stakeholders within its

The Terms of References ("TOR") of BRMC. BAC and BWBC are available on the Group's website at https://www.velesto.com

B. The Management

The Management is responsible for implementing the Board approved frameworks, policies and procedures related to risk management and internal controls.

The Management's responsibilities include but are not limited to:

- · identifying, assessing and monitoring the risks that may jeopardise the Group's objectives and strategies;
- · formulating, implementing and monitoring the effectiveness of risk management and internal control system;
- guiding and setting the tone from the top on the Group's core values of integrity, leadership, excellence, agility and people-focused for the dissemination and assimilation of good ethics and governance.

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STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

C. Internal Audit Division ("IAD")

IAD undertakes the internal audit function of the Group and provides independent assurance on the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control system implemented by the Group. The Head of IAD reports functionally to the BAC and administratively to the President. The IAD functions are independent of the activities and operations of other corporate and operating units in the Group.

IAD operates independently in formulating the scope and extent of its audits, undertaking the audit work and presenting the results and findings to the BAC. IAD undertakes reviews of the Group's system of internal controls, its operations and selected key activities based on risk assessment and in accordance with the annual internal audit plan which is presented and approved by the BAC.

Ultimately, IAD aims to add value and improve the operational effectiveness and efficiency of the Group by ensuring proper adherence to the established procedures, internal controls and ERM framework. IAD adopts the standards and principles outlined in the International Professional Practices Framework ("IPPF") of the Institute of Internal Auditors ("IIA").

D. Risk Management Department ("RMD")

RMD oversees the risk management functions for the Group at the enterprise level. Operating in accordance with the Group's ERM Policy and Framework, RMD's initiatives and activities are aligned with the plan approved by the Risk Management Committee ("RMC") and the BRMC. Through effective promotions and communications on risk management to employees, the Group continuously engage employees, encourages dialogues to develop the culture of risk management within the Group.

During the year under review, the existing processes and procedures were reviewed and enhanced to ensure the Group's risk management framework is in accordance with best practices and standards. Internally facilitated workshops, training and awareness programs were conducted to provide assurance to stakeholders that the risk management systems are implemented and complied within the Group. Continuous engagement on identification, management and monitoring of key risks allows a comprehensive evaluation of risks, their potential impact and how they are monitored by the Group for continuous enhancement.

Additionally, quarterly risk assessment exercise and review discussions were carried out by RMD focusing on controls and mitigation plans on functional risk areas with risk owners with the aim of minimising risks impacting the Group's operations and projects as well as to ensure that risk events reflect the changes to current business conditions and risk exposures.

E. Integrity & Governance Unit and Compliance ("IGUC")

IGUC ensures the inculcation of ethical practices at work with strong integrity and compliance including promoting anti-corruption, curbing abuse of power and malpractice. IGUC is required to submit reports on the implementation of its activities every six months to the MACC via the Agency Integrity Management Division (also known as Bahagian Pengurusan Integriti Agensi - BPIA). IGUC's 5 core functions are as follows:

- Good Governance : To ensure implementation of good corporate governance
- ii) Integrity Enhancement : To ensure acculturation, institutionalisation and implementation of integrity within the organisation
- iii) Detection and Verification: To detect and verify criminal misconduct, violation of code of conduct and organisational ethics and to ensure appropriate actions are taken
 - To report criminal misconduct to responsible enforcement agencies
- iv) Complaints Management: To receive and respond to all complaints/information concerning criminal misconduct, violation of code of conduct and organisational ethics
- v) Compliance : To ensure the compliance of policies and procedures

Integrity Governance Framework provides a framework of reference of Velesto Group's integrity governance and how the integrated internal control systems work as part of its comprehensive approach to shape integrity and compliance throughout Velesto Group.

INTEGRITY GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK



The Group through IGUC conducts comprehensive programs, activities and initiatives to ensure the formulation and continuous enhancements of a culture of integrity and high standards of corporate governance at all times and all levels of operations.

These programs, activities and initiatives are in line with the requirements of Section 17A of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission Act 2009 (Amendment 2018) in adopting the 5 main "T.R.U.S.T." principles that act as a defense mechanism against Corporate Liability Provision.



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STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

ENTERPRISE RISK MANAGEMENT ("ERM")



A. ERM Framework

ERM Framework provides a structured and systematic approach towards managing risks and is an integral part of value creation with uniform assessment methodologies and standards which are embedded in the Group's organisational processes and operations so that all inherent and emerging risks are systematically identified, assessed, mitigated and monitored.

Velesto Group's adoption of the 'ISO 31000 Risk Management – Guidelines Standard' and continuous improvements over the years in practices and operations have enhanced the Group's ERM Framework.

The diagram below illustrates the Group's ERM Framework:-

SCOPE, CONTEXT, CRITERIA Risk Assessment Risk Assessment Risk Identification RISK TREATMENT RECORDING & REPORTING

B. Risk Oversight and Reporting Structure

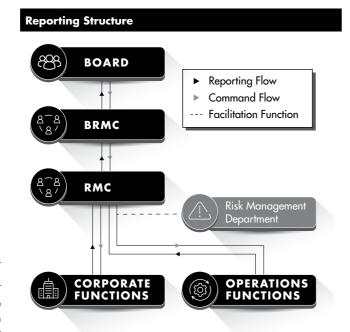
Having clear risk oversight and reporting structure provides effective communication flows and dissemination of information at all levels on the risk management implementation process. The diagrams below illustrate the Group's Risk Oversight and Reporting Structure.

OVERSIGHT STRUCTURE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS ("BOARD")

- Ultimate governor of risk management with overall risk oversight.
- Sets the tone and directions of risk management and governance of the Group.
- Allocates adequate resources to ensure the functionality of the risk management function.

BRMC Monitors and ensures consistent and effective risk management practices across Velesto Group. Reviews and endorses risk parameters, risk appetites, risk assessment outcomes, risk treatment strategies and key risk indicators. Provides quarterly reports to the Board. Monitors the implementation of ERM RMC Framework and Policy. • Implements and ensures robust risk identification, assessment and treatment processes. Review the Risk Assessment outcomes and risk treatment strategies including providing support and advice. Provide quarterly reports to the BRMC.



The RMC is assisted by the RMD, whose primary roles include, but not limited to, ensuring effective implementation of risk management and business continuity management framework, programs and education across the Velesto Group. The RMD provides an independent and objective assessment on risks as well as timely reporting to the RMC, BRMC and the Board.

One of the key features to enhance effectiveness and efficiency in relation to the risk management framework is the implementation of the 3 Lines of Defence Model which distinguishes the three groups which are involved in the process of adequate risk management:-

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

| BRMC, BAC & BWBC | | |
|---|---|---|
| LINES OF DEFENCE | | |
| 1st Line: Risk-Taking Units | 2nd Line: Risk-Control Units | 3rd Line: Assurance Units |
| Division & Departments | RMC & RMD | Internal Audit & IGUC |
| Own and manage risks that exist in day- to-day business operations diligently within the established risk strategies, frameworks, policies and procedures. | Provide risk oversight and guidance over effective operation of the risk management framework, policies and procedures. | Provides assurance via independent assessment and validation that: Risk management framework, policies and tools are sufficiently robust and consistent, compliance to regulatory standards. Controls to mitigate risks are adequate. |

During the year, the ERM Policy & Framework was reviewed and revamped taking into consideration the alignment of Velesto key objectives with risk overview.

Several key enhancements were implemented as follows:

- Establishing key risks categories Safety, Financial, Reputation, Asset, Environment and Sustainability that could affect the Group's strategy and operations.
- Enhanced understanding on the ERM process during internally facilitated workshops.
- Reviewing key risks and their potential impact to the Group.
- Consolidation of various risk registers into one focused risk register.
- Active participation of risk owners on the status of key risks and their mitigation during RMC and BRMC meetings.

FY2022, risks related to ESG were identified as the Group continued to monitor and keep abreast with the ESG requirements and regulation to develop in-house capacity for ESG and by incorporating climate change as part of risk assessment process. Analysis and discussions on the impact of ESG and climate change were undertaken and elements of climate change were included as a root cause to certain risk events identified within the Group.

C. Velesto Group Top Risks Overview

For the FY2022, the following table sets out the overview of Group Top Risks, key risk action plans and initiatives undertaken to address the top risks:

| Risk | Overview | Response |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | Technology Risk | The Group continued to keep abreast with changes in new technology and ensuring clients requirements are met and delivered. For FY2022, Velesto successfully upgraded two rigs, NAGA 5 and NAGA 6 to have offline capabilities. For more details, please refer page 23 of this Integrated Annual Report ("IAR") on the Enhancing Asset Readiness and Capabilities. |
| | | |
| 9 9 9 | Human Capital Risk | The Group was actively involved in addressing this risk to ensure operations continuity through proactive talents sourcing and retention. For FY2022, the Group launched career progression and mentoring program for employees with fast tracked career path for High Potential ("HiPOTS") talents and salaries adjustment to ensure talent retention. |
| 6 3 | Execution Risk | Implementation of services improvements aligned with the Group's maxim of 'performance driven, operations focused' with emphasis on continuous clients' engagements and operational excellence. |
| | | For more details, please refer page 25 of this IAR on Management Visits to Rigs. |
| | Process Efficiency Risk | Continued focus on proactive planning, refining processes, speeding workflows and digitisation of existing processes. For the year under review, with the implementation of Enterprise Resource Planning ("ERP") System, management is better positioned to develop the necessary strategic visibility of operations Group wide. |
| | | For more details, please refer page 25 of this IAR on digitalisation and technology. |









STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

| Risk Overview | | Response |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| | Strategic Risk | Managing strategic risks by continued monitoring of industry outlook, market drivers, business model, anticipating external triggers and imported risks and long-term outlook through the Group Wawasan 2030 (Vision 2030) strategy roadmap. |
| | | For more details, please refer page 29 of this IAR. |
| | ESG Risk | Increased focus on the ESG requirements and regulations to develop in-house capacity for ESG compliance. |
| | | For more details, please refer page 58 of this IAR on Sustainability Statement. |
| | Market Risk | Exploring business opportunities with new clients in neighbouring ASEAN countries such as Indonesia, Vietnam and Thailand. |

The Group remains focused to continuously monitor and mitigate its risk exposures to manage their impact on the Group's performances to ensure the Group remains resilient and agile for value-creation and sustainability.

BUSINESS CONTINUITY MANAGEMENT ("BCM")



Velesto Group's ongoing effort and commitment towards ensuring preparedness in addressing risks in changing operating environments is constantly reinforced in BCM programs conducted throughout FY2022. The Group's BCM Framework sets out a holistic management process that allows the Management to identify potential threats to the Group and impacts to business operations, which then provides a framework to manage the effects of those risks to ensure the resilience of the Group to safeguard the interests of the stakeholders, brand value and reputation. The BCM Framework have four key components:-

- Business Continuity Policy which governs the business continuity principles, priorities and authority of the Group.
- Business Continuity Oversight Structure which establishes the accountability, roles and responsibilities on implementation and changes to the BCM Framework.
- · BCM Methodology defines the guiding principles to develop viable strategies and related Business Continuity Plan
- BCM Program which identifies key milestones within practical timelines to assist the business continuity capabilities of the Group.

The Group has further adopted the ISO 22301:2019 Business Continuity Management System Standard.

A. BCM Framework

The diagram below illustrates the Group's BCM Framework which provides comprehensive guidelines to enhance the Group's resilience.

Velesto Group's BCM Framework

CONTINUAL **IMPROVEMENT**

- System Monitorina & Review
- Risk Assurance
- BCM Capability Building



GOVERNANCE

- Risk Policy
- Organisation & Structure
- Roles & Responsibility



RISK **ASSESSMENT**

- Risk Identification
- Risk Analysis
- Risk Evaluation



TESTING & **EXERCISING**

- Testing & Exercise Plan
- BCP Simulation



BUSINESS RECOVERY STRATEGY

- Recovery Strategy
- Business Continuity Plan



BUSINESS IMPACT ANALYSIS

- Critical Business Function
- Minimum Resource Requirements



B. Business Recovery Strategies

The development of recovery strategies involves the following 8 strategic pillars:-

The Group proactively formulates the recovery strategies which are improvised and enhanced from time to time to ensure business continuity.

| Strat | egic Pillars | Abridged Recovery Strategies |
|--------|---|--|
| | People | Critical manpower prioritisation, team rotations and outsourcing |
| | Information & Data | Web-based document management system and hardcopy storage |
| | Premises | Work from Home ("WFH") initiative and physical alternate sites |
| | Equipment And Consumables | Emergency procurement arrangement and services |
| | Information And Communication Technology ("ICT") Systems | Cloud backups and data replication |
| ₽.B | Transportation And Logistics | Emergency logistical arrangements |
| S | Finance | Sufficient standby banking facilities, security of accounting system and insurance coverages |
| Str. 7 | Partners And Suppliers | Emergency service level agreements |

C. Crisis Management

Crisis Management is an integrated process to response and manage crises in risk area to protect the People, Environment, Asset and Reputation ("PEAR") and minimise the impact to VEB's reputation, viability, operability, and earning capacity. In FY2022, crisis management process was reviewed for continuous improvement. To ensure robustness of our plan, test and drill exercise was conducted to ensure readiness in crisis management and business continuity.

INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS



Key elements of the internal control systems established by the Board that provides direction, effective governance and oversight of internal controls include:

A. Organisation Structure

The Board has established an organisational structure with clearly defined lines of responsibilities, accountability and authority limits, that are aligned to the corporate and operational requirements.

The Management Committee is established to facilitate the decision-making process, effective supervision of day-to-day business conducts and accountabilities. The Management Committee comprises Senior Management and is chaired by the President.

The Tender Committee reviews and recommends the tender plans and awards for all procurement activities exceeding certain values. As at date of the report, the committee comprises selected senior division heads and chaired by the Vice President, Corporate Services.

The Management Audit Committee assesses the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls as well as implementation of action plans. The committee comprises of Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") as the chairperson and selected senior division heads.

The organisation structure and delegation of responsibilities are communicated throughout the Group which sets out amongst others, authorisation levels, segregation of duties and other risk and control procedures.







STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

B. Annual Business Plan and Budaet

An annual business planning and budgetary exercise is conducted, which included industry and market studies, formulation of business strategies and establishment of Key Performance Indicators ("KPIs"), which are then presented for the Board's deliberation and approval prior to implementation.

Budgets prepared by operating units and corporate divisions are regularly compared with the actual results and explanations on variances are incorporated in management reports which are prepared and reported on a quarterly basis to the Board.

C. Core Values and Code of Business Conduct and Ethics

The Group's core values, iLEAP of "Integrity, Leadership, Excellence, Agility and People-Focused" and CoBE are the essential guiding principles to drive behavioural ethics. iLEAP campaigns have been conducted throughout the year amongst the employees to cultivate the values embraced by the Group.

D. Policies and Management System Procedures

Internal policies and Management System Procedures are developed to achieve efficiency, quality of services/ output and standardisation of processes through the relevant charter, terms of reference, organisational structures and appropriate authority limits. The Management System Procedures are developed and implemented based on the applicable standard and are certified under the following:

- a. ISO 9001:2015 Quality Management System
- b. ISO 14001:2015 Environmental Management System
- c. ISO 45001:2018 Occupational Health and Safety ("OSH") Management System
- d. ISO 29001:2010 Petroleum, Petrochemical and Natural Gas Industries - Sector Specific Quality Management System

The policies and procedures are communicated throughout the Group via the Velesto intranet for implementation and compliance. The policies are approved by the Board and regularly updated to reflect changing business requirements.

The key supporting policies and procedures in place are:-

i) Limits of Authority

This serves as a reference to identify the appropriate approving authority at various levels of Management including matters that require the Board's approval. It provides guidelines to employees on requirements on the exercise of financial and non-financial limits of authority and procedures to be complied.

ii) Anti-Bribery Corruption ("ABC") Policy

This policy prohibits employees and the Board of Velesto from committing a corrupt act. It outlines Velesto Group's commitment to conducting its business in accordance with all applicable laws, rules and regulations with the highest ethical standards. This commitment is embodied in the Group's CoBE. It iterates commitment to full compliance by Velesto to the MACC Act 2009 and similar Acts in relation to countering bribery and corruption.

iii) Whistle-Blowing Policy

This policy addresses the Group's commitment towards achieving the highest ethical standards in all of its practices as well as to ensure transparency, integrity and accountability. This policy also covers situations where an individual as the whistle-blower, raises a concern on risk, malpractice or wrongdoing that affects others such as clients, suppliers, staff, company and the public. It also addresses the protections accorded to whistle-blowers.

iv) Health, Safety and Environment Policy

The policy sets out the Group's commitment to safeguarding the interest and protection of people, asset and the environment, affirms the Group's adoption of industry's accepted best practices and dedication to continually improve the Group's Health, Safety and Environment performances. This policy further ensures that employees of the Group in performing daily business activities will implement effective risk control measures.

v) Human Resources Procedures and Guidelines

The procedures and guidelines on Human Resources govern all aspects of human resource management from talent acquisition, development and retention, performance and consequence management to cessation of employment. Disciplinary procedures are established to ensure that structured disciplinary actions are taken fairly, consistently and in line with the prevailing labour laws and employment regulations.

vi) Corporate Gifts, Gift, Entertainment and Hospitality Procedures ("CGGEH")

The procedures set out the standard of conduct and procedures to guide employees and members of the Board of the Group in dealing with CGGEH. Covering legal, ethical and cultural considerations involved when dealings in CGGEH, it establishes a framework to ensure Velesto Group's employees and members of the Board promote high integrity and adhere to legal requirements and ethical standards while performing their daily business activities.

vii) Procurement Procedures

Procurement procedures state the principles and procedures required in the procurement of goods and services within the Group. Authority to approve any requisition against budgeted or unbudgeted expenditures shall be in accordance with relevant approving authority policies.

ASSURANCE TO THE BOARD



In line with the guidelines, the Board has received assurance from the President and CFO of Velesto stating that the Group's risk management and internal control systems have operated adequately and effectively, in all material aspects, for the FY2022 up to the date of this Statement, save for some control weaknesses identified and addressed during the year.

The Board is of the view that there is a continuous process in identifying, evaluating, monitoring and managing the significant risks faced by the Group and that during the financial year under review there was no significant weakness in the risk management and internal control systems of the Group which had resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties requiring disclosure in the Annual Report. The Board is satisfied that the systems of risk management and internal control in the Group are sound and sufficient to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets for the financial year under review and up to the date of the Annual Report save for some control weaknesses identified and addressed during the year.

The Board remains committed to ensure that appropriate initiatives and active measures are taken to improve and enhance the Group's risk management and internal control systems so that shareholders' investment and the Group's assets are consistently safeguarded.

REVIEW OF THIS STATEMENT



The External Auditors, Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT ("EY"), have performed limited assurance procedures on the Statement in accordance with Malaysian Approved Standard on Assurance Engagements, ISAE 3000 (Revised), 'Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information' and Audit and Assurance Practice Guide 3, 'Guidance for Auditors on Engagements to Report on the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control' included in the Annual Report.

EY has reported to the Board that nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that the Statement included in the Annual Report is not prepared, in all material aspects, in accordance with the disclosures required by the Statement on Risk Management & Internal Control: Guidelines for Directors of Listed Issuers, nor is the Statement factually inaccurate.

This Statement is made in accordance with the resolution of the Board dated 14 April 2023.





BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Board Audit Committee ("BAC") Report provides an insight into the manner in which BAC discharged its functions for the Group in FY2022.

OVERVIEW OF BAC:















COMPOSITION

The members of BAC are:

Datuk Tong Poh Keow

Chairperson, Independent Non-Executive Director (redesignated as Chairperson effective on 25 May 2022)

Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros

Senior Independent Non-Executive Director

Datuk George Ling Kien Sing

Independent Non-Executive Director (appointed effective on 29 August 2022)

Ar. Ahila Ganesan

Independent Non-Executive Director (appointed effective on 29 August 2022)

Razalee Amin

Senior Independent Non-Executive Director Iresigned effective on 2 May 2022)

Haida Shenny Hazri

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director Iresigned effective on 29 August 20221

At the date of this report, the BAC comprises of 4 members, all Independent Non-Executive Directors ("INEDs"), thus, fully complying with the requirements of paragraph 15.09(1)(a) and (b) of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's ("BURSA") Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR") and Practice 9.4 under Principle B of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2021 ("MCCG 2021").

BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE













COMMUNICATIONS

- Deep engagements with the Management
- Updates & recommendations to Board
- Oversight on reports to Board & shareholders

EFFECTIVENESS

• Review the adequacy & effectiveness of financial reporting & internal control systems

FINANCIAL REPORTING

- Compliance with accounting policies, accounting standards & statutory requirements
- Assess financial position and reporting

EXTERNAL AUDIT

- Appointment and remuneration
- Scope of work
- Audit findings and recommendations
- Review performance of external
- Independence assessment

INTERNAL CONTROL

- Conflict of interest management & related party transactions review
- Access internal control environment
- Limits of Authority
- Consider findings of Internal & External Auditors

INTERNAL AUDIT

- Evaluate Internal Audit Process
- Scope of work
- Assess and recommends on effectiveness of Internal Audit

each other to fulfill the fiduciary responsibilities relating to financial reporting and a sound system of internal control of the Group, forming part of the foundation for the Group's corporate governance.

BAC has 6 focus areas that are distinct yet holistically complement

All the INEDs satisfy the test of independence under BURSA's MMLR and none of the Independent Directors has appointed alternate directors. The Chairperson of the BAC, Datuk Tong Poh Keow, is a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants and a Fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants, UK. Accordingly, the BAC complies with the requirement of paragraph 15.09(1) (c)(i) of MMLR.

The Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee ("BNRC") had conducted the annual performance evaluation of the BAC and its members for the FY2022, and the report of which was reviewed by the Board of Directors ("Board"). Cognizant of the BAC's requirements for additional skills and attributes, review and assessment encompassed among others, requisite knowledge, expertise as well as sufficiency of time commitment. The Board is satisfied that during the FY2022, the BAC and its members have discharged their functions, duties and responsibilities in accordance with the BAC's Terms of Reference ("TOR"). Details of Board Effectiveness and Evaluation ("BEE") results for FY2022 is available in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement of this Annual Report.

The BAC being a committee of the Board of the Company under delegated authority and empowerment as set out in its Terms of Reference ("TOR") is the vital conduit amongst the Board, the Management, Internal Auditor and External Auditors.

TOR

The TOR of the BAC sets out among others, the objectives, functions, authority, duties and responsibilities which include the above areas of focus of BAC. Featuring therein, size and composition requirements and administrative procedures to effectively discharge its responsibilities.

The TOR of the BAC is published on the Velesto's website at https://www.velesto.com.

COMPOSITION

During FY2022, the BAC comprised of 4 members, all of which are Non-Executive Directors ("NEDs"). Majority of the members were Independent Non-Executive Directors ("INEDs"). As at 31 December 2022, all members of the BAC are INEDs, thus fully complying with the requirements of paragraph 15.09(1)(a) and (b) of the BURSA's MMLR, and Principle B of the MCCG 2021.

MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The BAC held 7 meetings in FY2022 and the members' attendance records are outlined in Corporate Governance Overview Statement of this Annual Report. The BAC meetings for the year under review were pre-scheduled in FY2021 to provide ample notice of meetings for the BAC members to plan ahead and incorporate the meeting dates into their respective schedules. Reminders of upcoming meetings were communicated prior to meetings for the members of BAC.

The President, Chief Financial Officer, General Counsel Legal & Secretarial, Head of Internal Audit, as well as the External Auditors were invited to attend BAC meetings to present, facilitate and furnish information and clarifications to relevant items on the agenda.

The Chairperson of BAC was involved in agenda setting of BAC meetings and ensured the effectiveness of the operation of BAC. The approved agenda provided concise and clear information to assist the members of BAC on the flow of meetings and the Chairman managed the members' interactions during the meetings. The agenda and meeting papers with information relevant to the business of the meetings were distributed to the BAC members via a secured platform, not less than five days before the date of each meeting or such days as approved by the BAC, which enabled the Directors to have access to the proposal papers electronically.

The Company Secretary, who is also the General Counsel Legal & Secretarial, acts as secretary to the BAC and the minutes of each meeting are kept by the Company Secretary as a record of the proceedings at the meeting and as evidence that the BAC has discharged its functions. After each meeting, the Chairperson of BAC reports to the Board. The approved minutes of BAC meetings were tabled to the Board for information and significant issues were discussed at the Board meetings.

CONTINUOUS TRAINING

The BAC members acknowledge the need for continuous education trainings. During the year under review, all members of the BAC attended trainings in line with Practice 9.5 of MCCG 2021. The list of trainings attended are in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement of this Annual Report.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

BAC had been entrusted by the Board to execute its governance and oversight responsibilities in ensuring transparent financial reporting of the Group, guided by the TOR of the BAC. The BAC deliberates the Summary of Internal Audit Reports and the External Auditors' Reports relating to financial, operational, compliance, governance, risk management and control matters during BAC meetings. The findings and status of preventive and corrective actions for issues discussed are updated to the BAC to ensure that the appropriate actions are taken and monitored.







BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

SUMMARY OF BAC'S WORK

During the year under review, the BAC in the discharge of its duties and functions, had carried out the following activities:-



During the following meetings, BAC reviewed (including the Bursa announcements on the Group's quarterly

- On 24 February 2022- Unaudited fourth quarter financial results of FY2021;
- On 28 February 2022- Unaudited fourth quarter financial results of FY2021;
- On 19 May 2022- Unaudited first quarter financial results of FY2022;
- On 25 August 2022- Unaudited second quarter financial results of FY2022;
- On 24 November 2022- Unaudited third quarter financial results of FY2022; and
- On 21 February 2023- Unaudited fourth quarter financial results of FY2022.

The quarterly financial results for FY2022, were prepared in compliance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") and paragraph 9.22, including Appendix 9B of MMLR. The BAC's recommendations on the quarterly financial results for FY2022 were presented for approval at the respective Board meetings.

On 18 April 2022, BAC reviewed the Audited Financial Statements for FY2021, prior to the approval by the Board on 22 April 2022.

On 11 April 2023, BAC reviewed and recommended for the Board's approval on the Audited Financial Statements



OTHER **FINANCIAL** REPORTING & OTHER **MATTERS**

- Impairment Assessment for FY2021 and Preliminary Indicative Results of FY2022 Impairment Assessment and
- Velesto Drilling Sdn Bhd's Physical Stocktake and Inventory Data Cleansing;
- Audit Transparency Report 2021;
- Enhancement of the External Auditors Assessment Policy;
- Proposed Audit Plan by External Auditor for FY2022;
- Capitalisation of Intercompany Advances for Velesto Drilling Sdn Bhd;
- Update Taxation matters:
- Update on Enterprise Resources Planning ("ERP");
- The appointment of Ernst & Young Consulting Sdn Bhd to review VEB Group's ERP Data Completeness Validation and Limited Financial Closing Review;
- Proposed Foreign Exchange Policy;
- Update on New Statutory and Accounting Standard Requirements for 2022 and 2023;
- Reviewed and deliberated on related party transactions and recurrent related party transactions for FY2022 for each quarter in accordance with Velesto Management System Procedure on Related Party Transactions and Recurrent Related Party Transactions;
- Updates on the loan covenants of the Group for each quarter.



On 18 April 2022, the BAC reviewed and endorsed the Statement on Risk Management & Internal Control ("SORMIC"), BAC Report and Additional Compliance Information for Board's approval and inclusion in Annual Report 2021.

On 22 March 2023, the BAC reviewed and endorsed the BAC Report and Additional Compliance Information, On 11 April 2023, the BAC reviewed and endorsed the SORMIC. The statements endorsed by BAC were then presented for Board's approval and inclusion in Annual Report 2022.



Reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal controls from the findings of Internal and External Audit reports.



AUDIT

On 24 February 2022, the External Auditors, EY presented their report on Audit matters arising from the audit for FY2021. On 18 April 2022, BAC deliberated on External Auditors' report on the audited financial statements for FY2021.

At the same meeting, the lead audit engagement partner Ng Yee Yee from EY confirmed that EY was and had been independent throughout the conduct of the audit engagement in accordance with the terms of relevant professional and regulatory requirements, including the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants. Key audit matters as set out in the report were then presented to the BAC.

The BAC at its meeting on 18 April 2022, carried out an annual review of the performance of the External Auditors including the assessment of their suitability, objectivity and independence. The BAC was satisfied with EY's overall performance for the Group.

The BAC had 3 private meetings with the External Auditors on 24 February 2022, 18 April 2022, and 3 November 2022 without the presence of Management.

During the private sessions, BAC enquired on the progress of the audit, the cooperation extended and sufficiency of resources by the Group to cover the scope of the audit for the year. The External Auditors highlighted for BAC considerations on their findings and key significant audit matters, which BAC discussed with EY on their recommendations and Management's responses and follow up actions thereto. The BAC Chairperson requested External Auditors to coordinate with the Management to ensure audit efficiency.

On 3 November 2022, the BAC reviewed and approved the External Auditors' Audit Plan Memorandum which outlined their scope of work and audit strategy and plans for FY2022, including the names of the engagement team, areas of audit emphasis, timeline of audit and their focus on key audit matters; and assessed and recommended to the Board for approval of the audit fees payable to the External Auditors.



The BAC had on 24 February 2022, reviewed and endorsed the Internal Audit Division's ("IAD") 2021 key performance result. The 2023 Annual Internal Audit Plan was reviewed and approved on 21 February 2023. The BAC ensured that the principal risks, key entities and functions were adequately identified and covered in the plan. BAC also reviewed on IAD's manpower plan and budget for FY2023 to ensure the adequacy of resources, competencies and coverage of areas to be audited.

The Head of IAD, presented the IAD reports at each of the BAC meetings during the year. The Annual Audit Plan was reviewed on a quarterly basis and Head of IAD reported on the following:-

- The progress of the annual internal audit plan, special review and its key initiatives;
- Adequacy of the Management's responses to the audit findings and recommendations; and
- Adequacy of IAD resources, training and development.

The BAC at its quarterly meetings considered the major findings, recommendations and Management's responses and implementation of internal audit issues. All findings from the internal audit reviews were reported to the BAC, Senior Management and the relevant Management of the audited entities.

The respective Management of the audited entities is accountable to ensure proper and timely handling of the audit issues and implementation of their action plans within the time-frame specified. Actions taken by the audited operating units were followed-up by IAD together with the Management Audit Committee and the status updated in the subsequent audits.





05 · OUR GOVERNANCE





BOARD AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION

IAD is an integral part of the assurance structure of the Group. IAD's primary responsibility is to provide an independent and reasonable assurance on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's overall system of internal control, risk management, and governance processes

The BAC is supported by an in-house internal audit function, the IAD, in discharging its governance responsibilities stated in the BAC's TOR. The Head of IAD, namely Norzalizah Alias, reports directly to the BAC on a functional basis and to the President on administrative matters. She periodically reports to the BAC on the activities performed as well as the key control issues noted by the internal auditors.

The purpose, authority and responsibility of IAD are reflected in the Internal Audit Charter. In order to maintain its independence and objectivity, IAD has no operational responsibility and authority over the activities of the auditees.

The total staff strength in IAD as at 31 December 2022 stood at five staff and a total of RM0.87 million (2021: RM0.76 million) was incurred as part of resource allocation for an internal audit function, covering mainly manpower and incidental costs such as travelling and trainings.

IAD adopts a risk-based approach as part of its audit planning and execution focusing on significant identified risks and effectiveness of the controls in mitigating the risks.

In performing the audit engagements, IAD is guided by the Institute of Internal Auditors' International Professional Practices Framework ("IPPF") which includes the Definition of Internal Auditing, the Code of Ethics, and the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing

During the year, the Institute of Internal Auditor reviewed the IAD scope and functions.

Internal Control Oversight Structure of which IAD is included, is further described under SORMIC of this Integrated Annual Report.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS ("RPT") & RECURRENT RPT ("RRPT")

The Company has in place Management System Procedure ("MSP RPT") on RPT and RRPT, which sets out the guideline and procedure of identifying, reviewing, tracking and reporting RPT and RRPT by personnel in applicable departments and divisions who are responsible in operating the procedure.

During the year under review, RPT Secretariat which is a committee formed under the MSP RPT, was involved in the coordination and monitoring of RPT/RRPT compliance of the Group. All RPTs and RRPTs of the Group were reported to BAC and then to the Board

The BAC performed a quarterly review of all RPT/RRPTs entered by the Group during the year under review and is satisfied that all the RPT/ RRPTs were carried out at arm's length basis and not detrimental to the interests of Velesto and its minority shareholders.

This BAC Report is made in accordance with the resolution passed at BAC meeting held on 22 March 2023.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD



05 · OUR GOVERNANCE

ADDITIONAL COMPLIANCE **INFORMATION**

1. UTILISATION OF PROCEEDS FROM CORPORATE PROPOSALS

There was no corporate proposal exercise during the financial year.

2. AUDIT AND NON-AUDIT FEES

Details of statutory audit, audit-related and non-audit fees paid/payable in the FY2022 to Ernst & Young PLT and its affiliates are as follows:-

| Type of Fees | Company (RM'000) | Group (RM'000) |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT, Malaysia: | | |
| Audit fees | 190 | 669 |
| Non-audit fees | 1,114 | 1,155 |
| Total | 1,304 | 1,824 |

4. MATERIAL CONTRACTS

There were no material contracts entered into by the Group involving the interest of Directors or Major Shareholders, either still subsisting at the end of the FY2022 or entered into since the end of the previous financial year.

5. RECURRENT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS OF A REVENUE OR TRADING NATURE

The Company did not seek any mandate from its shareholders on any recurrent related party transactions of a revenue or trading nature as there was no mandate required for FY2022.

6. INSIDER TRADING

There was no insider trading reported for FY2022.

7. EMPLOYEES SHARES OPTION SCHEME ("ESOS")

The ESOS for the eligible employees (including Executive Director) of the Company and its subsidiaries (excluding subsidiaries which are dormant) was approved by the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 31 October 2019 and launched on 1 November 2019.

The ESOS is governed by the By-Laws and administered by the Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee, which also acts as the ESOS Committee.

The details of the first ESOS granted on 1 November 2019 are summarised below:-

| ESOS Grant | Year | Option Price per share | No. of ESOS Granted | No. of ESOS Accepted | No. of ESOS Vested | No. of ESOS Exercise |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| ESOS Granted to eligib | le employees of | the Group | | | | |
| 1st ESOS Grant | 2019 | RM 0.33 | 130,330,000 | 109,660,000 | 0* | 0 |
| ESOS Granted to Execu | tive Director of | the Company | | | | |
| 1st ESOS Grant | 2019 | RM 0.33 | 11,400,000 (maximum number of ESOS) | 11,400,000^ | 0* | 0 |
| ESOS Granted to Senio | r Management | including Executive Directo | or of the Company) | | | |
| 1st ESOS Grant | 2019 | RM 0.33 | 35,450,000 | 35,450,000 | | |
| | | | | | | |

^{*} Subject to vesting condition at the discretion of the ESOS Committee

There was no additional ESOS granted for the past 3 years.

The ESOS has a 3-year vesting period (subject to earlier vesting date at the discretion of the ESOS Committee), whereby eligible employees can exercise their ESOS after the vesting period. The Company may recommend, upon obtaining approval from the Board of Directors, to extend the ESOS period for another 5 years of up to a maximum of 5 years in aggregate. The maximum number of shares of the Company which may be made available under the ESOS, shall not in aggregate exceed 7.5% of the total number of issued shares of Velesto excluding treasury shares, if any at any point in time over the duration of the ESOS.

On 14 April 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company announced that the Company proposes to seek shareholders' approval to offer and grant up to a maximum number of 11.400.000 ESOS Options under the ESOS to Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim, the President and Non-Independent Executive Director of the Company ("Proposed Granting of ESOS Options").

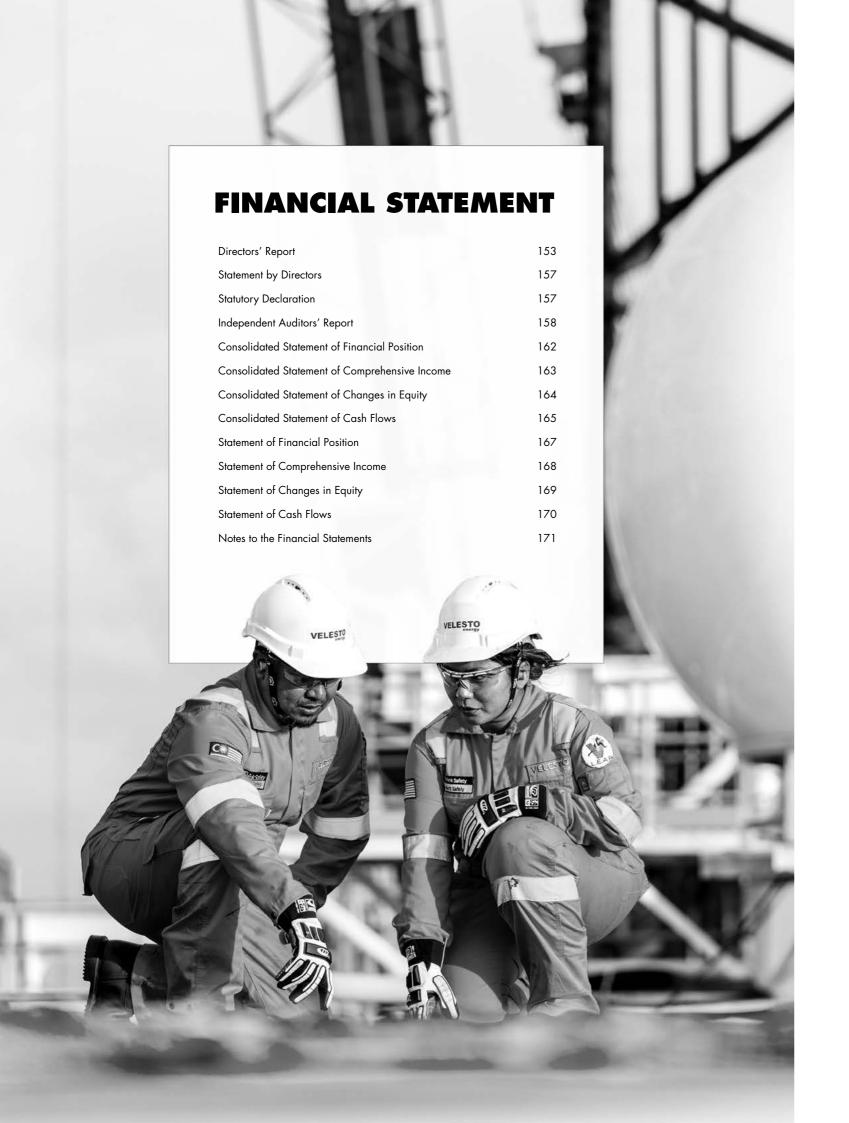
Kindly refer to the Circular to Shareholders dated 28 April 2023 in relation to the Proposed Granting of ESOS Options for further details.



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^{^11,400,000} ESOS options offered to Rohaizad Darus, who retired as the President and Non-Independent Executive Director of the Company on 25 February 2022, has lapsed. Note: The Non-Executive Directors are not eliaible to participate in the ESOS.



DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors hereby present their report together with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Group and of the Company are referred to in Note 1 to the financial statements.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of the principal activities during the financial year.

RESULTS

The results of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 are as follows:

| | Group RM′000 | Company RM'000 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| (Loss)/profit for the year | (100,402) | 90,708 |
| Attributable to: | | |
| Equity holders of the Company | (100,402) | 90,708 |

There were no material transfers to or from reserves or provisions during the financial year other than as disclosed in the financial statements.

In the opinion of the Directors, the results of the operations of the Group and of the Company during the financial year were not substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature, other than as disclosed in the financial statements.

DIVIDENDS

No dividend has been paid or declared by the Company since the end of the previous financial year.

DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

The names of the Directors of the Company in office since the beginning of the financial year to the date of this report are:

Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof
Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros
Rowina Ghazali Seth
Datuk Tong Poh Keow
Haida Shenny Hazri
Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa @ Mustafa
Datuk Ling Kien Sing
Ar. Ahila Ganesan (appointed on 12 August 2022)
Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim # (appointed on 25 February 2022)
Rohaizad Darus # (retired on 25 February 2022)

Director of the Company and certain of its subsidiaries.

Razalee Amin (resigned on 2 May 2022)



INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 —

DIRECTORS' REPORT

DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY'S SUBSIDIARIES

The names of the Directors of the Company's subsidiaries since the beginning of the financial year to the date of this report, excluding those who are already the Directors of the Company, are:

Abdul Hadi Abdul Bari

Sazlyna Sapiee

Chong Eu Jin

Lee Mi Ryoung (appointed on 29 September 2022)

Kok Chong Mun

Ong Kok Eng

Thum Sook Fun

Syed Rozhan Syed Hassan *

Kenzo Yamada *

Yoichi Once *

Satoru Umezu 3

Mohd Hagitar Awana *

Rafiza Ghazali *

Adrin Shafil Ahmad Nasir (resigned on 30 June 2022)

DIRECTORS' BENEFITS

Neither at the end of the financial year, nor at any time during that year, did there subsist any arrangement to which the Company was a party, whereby the Directors might acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate, other than those arising from the share options granted under the Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS").

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Director has received or become entitled to receive a benefit (other than benefits included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by the Directors or the fixed salary of a full-time employee of the Company or a related corporation as shown below) by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with any Director or with a firm of which he is a member, or with a company in which he has a substantial financial interest.

The directors' benefits are as follows:

| | Group and Company RM'000 |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Salaries and other emoluments | 1,612 |
| Fees | 811 |
| Pension costs - defined contribution plan | 267 |
| Benefits-in-kind | 533 |
| Insurance effected to indemnify directors | 47 |
| | 3,270 |

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

According to the register of Directors' shareholdings, the interests of Directors in office at the end of the financial year in shares and options over shares in the Company and its related corporations during the financial year were as follows:

| | | Number of Ord | linary Shares | |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| | 1 January 2022 | Bought | Sold | 31 December 2022 |
| The Company | | | | |
| Direct interest | | | | |
| Datuk Ling Kien Sing | 103,700 | 1,396,000 | - | 1,499,700 |

None of the other Directors in office at the end of the financial year had any interest in shares in the Company or its related corporations during the financial year.

EMPLOYEES' SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The ESOS is governed by the By-Laws and administered by the Board Nomination and Remuneration Committee.

The salient features and other terms of the ESOS are disclosed in Note 18(b) to the financial statements.

In the financial year ended 31 December 2019, the Company granted 130,330,000 share options under the ESOS. These options are exercisable subject to the vesting conditions determined at the discretion of the Board Nomination and Remuneration Committee. There was no ESOS granted during the financial year.

Details of all the options to subscribe for the ordinary shares of the Company pursuant to the ESOS as at 31 December 2022 are as follows:

| Expiry date | Exercise price (RM) | Number of options |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 31 October 2024 | 0.33 | 130,330,000 |

DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' INDEMNITY

The Group and Company maintained a Directors' and Officers' Liability Insurance for the purpose of Section 289 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, throughout the year, which provide appropriate insurance cover for Directors and officers of the Group and Company. The amount of insurance premium effected for the Directors and officers of the Group and Company during the financial year was RM111,055, and the portion related to Directors was only RM47,476. The Directors and officers shall not be indemnified by such insurance for any deliberate negligence, fraud, intentional breach of law or breach of trust proven against them.

OTHER STATUTORY INFORMATION

- (a) Before the statements of financial position and statements of comprehensive income of the Group and of the Company were made out, the Directors took reasonable steps:
 - (i) to ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for impairment on receivables and satisfied themselves that no known bad debts had been written off and that adequate allowance for impairment on receivables had been made; and
 - (ii) to ensure that any current assets which were unlikely to realise their value as shown in the accounting records in the ordinary course of business had been written down to an amount which they might be expected so to realise.





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^{*} Ceased to be a director on 5 April 2022 due to dissolution of UMW JDC Drilling Sdn. Bhd.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

OTHER STATUTORY INFORMATION (cont'd.)

- (b) At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances which would render:
 - (i) it necessary to write off any bad debts or the amount of the allowance for impairment on receivables in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company inadequate to any substantial extent; and
 - (ii) the values attributed to the current assets in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading.
- (c) At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances which have arisen which would render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Group and of the Company misleading or inappropriate.
- (d) At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances not otherwise dealt with in this report or financial statements of the Group and of the Company which would render any amount stated in the financial statements misleading.
- (e) At the date of this report, there does not exist:
 - (i) any charge on the assets of the Group or of the Company which has arisen since the end of the financial year which secures the liabilities of any other person; or
 - (ii) any contingent liability of the Group or of the Company which has arisen since the end of the financial year.
- (f) In the opinion of the Directors:
 - (i) no contingent or other liability has become enforceable or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which will or may affect the ability of the Group or of the Company to meet their obligations when they fall due; and
 - (ii) no item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature has arisen in the interval between the end of the financial year and the date of this report which is likely to affect substantially the results of the operations of the Group or of the Company for the financial year in which this report is made.

SIGNIFICANT EVENT

Details of significant event is disclosed in Note 35 to the financial statements.

AUDITORS

The auditors, Ernst & Young PLT, have expressed their willingness to continue in office.

Auditors' remuneration as follows:

| | Group RM′000 | Company RM'000 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Statutory audit | | |
| - Ernst & Young PLT | 669 | 190 |
| - Other auditors | 55 | - |
| Other services | | |
| - Ernst & Young PLT | 1,155 | 1,114 |

Signed on behalf of the Board in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 14 April 2023.

MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF

MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM

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STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(2) OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

We, MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF and MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM, being two of the directors of VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD, do hereby state that, in the opinion of the directors, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 162 to 222 are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2022 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended.

Signed on behalf of the Board in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 14 April 2023.

MOHD RASHID MOHD YUSOF

MEGAT ZARIMAN ABDUL RAHIM

STATUTORY DECLARATION

PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(1)(b) OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

I, SAZLYNA SAPIEE, being the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 162 to 222 are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct, and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act, 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the abovenamed SAZLYNA SAPIEE at Kuala Lumpur in the Federal Territory on 14 April 2023

SAZLYNA SAPIEE

MIA Membership No. 19254

Before me,

Kapt (B) Jasni bin Yusoff

No: W465 Lot 1.08, Tingkat 1 Bangunan KWSP, Jalan Raja Laut 50350 Kuala Lumpur



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (INCORPORATED IN MALAYSIA)

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Velesto Energy Berhad, which comprise the statements of financial position as at 31 December 2022 of the Group and of the Company, and statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 162 to 222.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2022, and of their financial performance and their cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Group and of the Company in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the current year. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. For each matter below, our description of how our audit addressed the matter is provided in that context.

We have fulfilled the responsibilities described in the *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report, including in relation to these matters. Accordingly, our audit included the performance of procedures designed to respond to our assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements. The results of our audit procedures, including the procedures performed to address the matters below, provide the basis of our audit opinion on the accompanying financial statements.

Impairment of property, plant and equipment and rights of use assets: drilling services and hydraulic workover asset

As disclosed in Note 4 and 8 to the financial statements, included in the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment and rights of use assets of the Group as at 31 December 2022 are assets related to the drilling services segment and hydraulic workover operation ("drilling services and hydraulic workover assets") of RM2,376.4 million and RM4.8 million respectively, which collectively represents 77% of the Group's total assets. The accumulated impairment loss on drilling services and hydraulic workover assets as at 31 December 2022 is RM2,037.6 million. The Group did not recognised any impairment loss on the property, plant and equipment during the financial year.

The Group is required to assess at each reporting period whether there is any indication that a cash generating unit ("CGU") may be impaired. If any such indication exists, the Group shall estimate the recoverable amount of the CGU(s).

Due to the uncertainties of the demand and supply in the oil and gas industry and the volatile oil prices, the Group has determined that there are indications that the assets of drilling services and hydraulic workover assets may be impaired. Accordingly, the Group estimated the recoverable amount of the respective cash generating units ("CGU"s) based on their fair value less cost to sell or their respective value-in-use ("VIU"), whichever is higher.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (INCORPORATED IN MALAYSIA)

Key audit matters (cont'd.)

Impairment of property, plant and equipment and rights of use assets: drilling services and hydraulic workover asset (cont'd.)

Estimating the recoverable amounts based on VIU involved estimates made by management relating to the future cash inflows and outflows that will be derived from the CGU and discounting them at the appropriate rate. The cash flow forecasts included a number of significant judgements and estimates such as the expected operating day rates and utilisation rate of the rigs/hydraulic workover units, estimated terminal value of the assets and the discount rates.

Given the significance of the drilling services and hydraulic workover assets to the Group and the significant judgements and estimates involved in the assessment of the recoverable amounts, we have identified the above impairment assessments as an area of focus to our audit.

Our procedures in reviewing the significant judgements and estimates applied in arriving at the recoverable amount for the impairment assessment as at 31 December 2022, include inter-alia the following:

- Obtained an understanding of the relevant processes and internal controls over the estimating the recoverable amount of the CGUs;
- Evaluated the appropriateness of the methodology and approach applied;
- Evaluated the key assumptions used by management in the cash flow projections on whether they are reasonable by comparing to past actual information and by corroborating with industry analysts' views, management's plans, existing contracts and upcoming bidding opportunities, where applicable;
- Evaluated the discount rates and the methodology used in deriving the present value of the cash flows, with the support of our internal valuation specialists;
- We have performed sensitivity analysis on the key inputs to understand the impact that alternative assumptions would have had on the recoverable amounts; and
- Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures made in the financial statements.

Impairment assessment of investments in subsidiaries

As at 31 December 2022, the carrying amount of the investment in subsidiaries companies of the Company amounted to RM1,012.3 million, representing 43% of the Company's total assets. The accumulated impairment loss on cost of investments in subsidiaries as at 31 December 2022 is RM2,559.6 million.

As disclosed in Note 5 to the financial statements, during the financial year, certain subsidiaries with a carrying amount of RM989.4 million have reported continuing operating losses and/or depleting shareholders' funds which indicate that the investments in these subsidiaries may be impaired. The Company estimated the recoverable amount of the subsidiaries using value in use based on discounted future cash flows and compared the carrying amount of the investments in subsidiaries with their respective recoverable amounts.

Given the significance of investment in subsidiaries to the Company and the significant judgements and estimates involved in the assessment of the recoverable amount, we have identified the above impairment assessment as an area of focus to our audit.

In addressing the matter above, we have performed amongst others the following audit procedures:

- Obtained an understanding of the relevant processes and internal controls over the estimation of present value of estimated future cash flows;
- Evaluated the appropriateness of the methodology and approach applied;
- Evaluated the key assumptions used in determination of the present value of estimated future cash flows such as expected operating day rates, utilisation rates, inflation rate, bareboat chartered rates, estimated terminal value by comparing to past actual outcomes, management's plans, existing contracts and upcoming bidding opportunities, where applicable;
- Evaluated the discount rates used in used in deriving the present value of the cash flows; and
- Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures made in the financial statements.





VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (INCORPORATED IN MALAYSIA)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (INCORPORATED IN MALAYSIA)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The directors of the Company are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Group's annual report and the Directors' Report for the financial year ended 31 December 2022, but does not include the financial statements of the Group and of the Company and our auditors' report thereon. The Group's 2022 Annual Report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditors' report.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Group and of the Company does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Group and of the Company or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the directors for the financial statements

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Group and of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Group and of the Company that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Group and of the Company as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (cont'd.)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's or the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group or the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Group and of the Company represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the financial statements of the Group. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, we report that the subsidiaries of which we have not acted as auditors, are disclosed in Note 30 to the financial statements.

This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 266 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ernst & Young PLT

202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Mimie Joanna Binti Johar No. 03592/09/2023 J Chartered Accountant

14 April 2023

06 · OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | Note | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 4 | 2,408,145 | 2,294,319 |
| Investment in an associate | 6 | 1,236 | 1,077 |
| Right-of-use assets | 8 | 7,950 | 8,899 |
| | | 2,417,331 | 2,304,295 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Inventories | 9 | 185,196 | 173,518 |
| Trade and other receivables | 10 | 359,148 | 198,687 |
| Tax recoverable | | 7,659 | 13,463 |
| Other investments | 12 | - | 22,531 |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances | 13 | 120,028 | 293,512 |
| | | 672,031 | 701,711 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 3,089,362 | 3,006,006 |
| IOIAL ASSLIS | - | 0,007,302 | 3,000,000 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | | |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Long term borrowings | 14 | 306,277 | 302,110 |
| Lease liabilities | 8 | 4,067 | 4,928 |
| | _ | 310,344 | 307,038 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Short term borrowings | 15 | 254,950 | 279,916 |
| Lease liabilities | 8 | 2,915 | 2,742 |
| Trade and other payables | 16 | 237,412 | 154,345 |
| Tax payable | | 2,076 | 3,863 |
| | | 497,353 | 440,866 |
| Total liabilities | | 807,697 | 747,904 |
| | | 201,211 | ,, |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company | | | |
| Ordinary share capital | 17 | 1,844,817 | 1,844,817 |
| Other reserves | 18 | 1,056,244 | 932,279 |
| Accumulated losses | | (619,396) | (518,994) |
| Total equity | | 2,281,665 | 2,258,102 |
| TOTAL FOLLITY AND HARMITIES | | 2.000.040 | 2.004.004 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | 3,089,362 | 3,006,006 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.





CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | Note | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 19 | 580,853 | 377,509 |
| Other operating income | 20 | 9,216 | 563,857 |
| Finished goods purchased | | (6,235) | (1,968) |
| Raw materials and consumables used | | (117,451) | (50,529) |
| Employee benefits | 21 | (141,574) | (117,049) |
| Depreciation and amortisation | | (167,928) | (157,013) |
| (Allowance for)/reversal of impairment losses | 22 | (2,729) | 359 |
| Other operating expenses | 23 | (207,688) | (660,145) |
| Loss from operations | | (53,536) | (44,979) |
| Finance costs | 24 | (31,836) | (40,268) |
| Investment income | 25 | 3,447 | 2,395 |
| Share of results of associate | | 155 | 153 |
| Loss before tax | | (81,770) | (82,699) |
| Income tax expense | 26 | (18,632) | (8,125) |
| Loss net of tax for the year | | (100,402) | (90,824) |
| Other comprehensive income: | | | |
| Foreign currency translation | | 124,846 | 76,014 |
| Other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of tax: | | 124,846 | 76,014 |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year | | 24,444 | (14,810) |
| Loss attributable to: | | | |
| Equity holders of the Company | | (100,402) | (90,824) |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to: | | | |
| Equity holders of the Company | | 24,444 | (14,810) |
| Loss per share attributable to equity holders of the Company (sen per share) | | | |
| - Basic | 27 | (1.22) | (1.11) |
| - Diluted | 27 | (1.22) | (1.11) |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.





CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

| | • | | Non-distributable | ibutable | | ^ | Distributable | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------|
| | Ordinary share capital RM'000 (Note 17) | Warrant reserve RM'000 (Note 18(a)) | Share options reserve RM'000 (Note 18(b)) | Capital reserve RM'000 (Note 18(c)) | Gain on derecognifion of financial liabilities RM'000 (Note 18(d)) | Foreign currency translation reserve RM'000 (Note 18(e)) | Accumulated losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Non- controlling interests RM'000 | Total equity RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2022 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 10,842 | 869 | 78,145 | 630,718 | (518,994) | 2,258,102 | | 2,258,102 |
| Transactions with owners Share options lapsed under ESOS (Note 18) | | | (881) | · | | | | (881) | | (881) |
| Total transactions with owners | | | (881) | | | | | (881) | | (881) |
| Loss for the year | 1 | | • | • | • | | (100,402) | (100,402) | | (100,402) |
| Other comprehensive income for the year | | | | • | • | 124,846 | | 124,846 | | 124,846 |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year | | | | | | 124,846 | (100,402) | 24,444 | | 24,444 |
| At 31 December 2022 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 196'6 | 869 | 78,145 | 755,564 | (919,396) | 2,281,665 | | 2,281,665 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 7,525 | 869 | 78,145 | 554,704 | (428,170) | 2,269,595 | 1,211 | 2,270,806 |
| Transactions with owners Share options granted under ESOS (Note 18) | | | 3,317 | | | | | 3,317 | | 3,317 |
| Liquidation of subsidiaries (Note 30) | | | | | • | | • | | (1,211) | (1,211) |
| Total transactions with owners | • | | 3,317 | | | | | 3,317 | (1,211) | 2,106 |
| Loss for the year | | | | | , | | (90,824) | (90,824) | | (90,824) |
| Other comprehensive income for the year | • | | • | | • | 76,014 | • | 76,014 | | 76,014 |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year | • | | | • | • | 76,014 | (90,824) | (14,810) | • | (14,810) |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial stater

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Loss before tax | (81,770) | (82,699) |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 167,928 | 157,013 |
| Reversal of impairment loss on property, plant and equipment | (745) | - |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 1,224 | 438,981 |
| Interest expense | 31,836 | 40,268 |
| Investment income | (3,447) | (2,395) |
| Net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | - | (163) |
| Provision for unutilised leave | 477 | 208 |
| Share of results of associate | (155) | (153) |
| Share options (lapsed)/granted under ESOS | (881) | 3,31 <i>7</i> |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange (gain)/loss (Note 20, 23) | (8,503) | 3,142 |
| Allowance for/(reversal of) impairment losses of trade receivables | 3,474 | (359) |
| Trade receivables written off | - | 359 |
| Inventories written off | - | 28,288 |
| Insurance claim | - | (560,850) |
| Gain on liquidation of subsidiaries | - | (2,102) |
| Net fair value gain on investments in money market fund | - | (19) |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 109,438 | 22,836 |
| Increase in trade and other receivables | (143,007) | (1,211) |
| (Increase)/decrease in inventories | (2,591) | 4,400 |
| Increase in trade and other payables | 47,633 | 536 |
| Net cash generated from operations | 11,473 | 26,561 |
| Interest paid | (23,303) | (35,573) |
| Taxes paid | (14,615) | (20,106) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (26,445) | (29,118) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Interest received | 3,333 | 2,333 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (147,391) | (71,933) |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | · · · · · | 350 |
| Withdrawal of investments in money market fund | 22,540 | 76,963 |
| Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months | 46,076 | (46,076) |
| Insurance claim | - | 560,850 |
| Dividend received from an associate | _ | 953 |
| Proceeds from liquidation of subsidiaries | _ | 1,301 |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities | (75,442) | 524,741 |







CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Repayment of long term borrowings | (13,853) | (707,169) |
| Net movement in short term borrowings | (37,131) | 195,468 |
| Net movement of restricted cash deposits in licensed banks | (3,769) | 54,967 |
| Payment of lease liabilities | (4,007) | (6,631) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (58,760) | (463,365) |
| | | |
| NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (160,647) | 32,258 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR | 244,500 | 203,331 |
| EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES | 29,470 | 8,911 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR | 113,323 | 244,500 |
| | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise: | | |
| Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) | 47,279 | 239,826 |
| Cash and bank balances (Note 13) | 72,749 | 53,686 |
| | 120,028 | 293,512 |
| Less: Restricted cash (Note 13) | (6,705) | (2,936) |
| Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (Note 13) | - | (46,076) |
| | 113,323 | 244,500 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.



06 · OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | Note | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 4 | 15,472 | 12,668 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 5 | 1,012,327 | 997,328 |
| Due from subsidiaries | 11 | 1,136,900 | 935,369 |
| Right-of-use assets | 8 | 1,398 | 2,113 |
| | | 2,166,097 | 1,947,478 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Other receivables | 10 | 2,502 | 664 |
| Tax recoverable | | 5,779 | 7,877 |
| Due from subsidiaries | 11 | 175,262 | 288,281 |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances | 13 | 30,933 | 47,150 |
| | | 214,476 | 343,972 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 2,380,573 | 2,291,450 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | | |
| Non-current liability | | | |
| Due to subsidiaries | 11 | 322,554 | 328,986 |
| Lease liabilities | 8 | 5 | 426 |
| | | 322,559 | 329,412 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Other payables | 16 | 12,143 | 5,763 |
| Due to subsidiaries | 11 | 124,198 | 124,196 |
| Lease liabilities | 8 | 1,414 | 1,647 |
| | | 137,755 | 131,606 |
| Total liabilities | | 460,314 | 461,018 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company | | | |
| Ordinary share capital | 1 <i>7</i> | 1,844,817 | 1,844,817 |
| Other reserves | 18 | 296,795 | 297,676 |
| Accumulated losses | | (221,353) | (312,061 |
| | | 1 020 250 | 1,830,432 |
| Total equity | _ | 1,920,259 | 1,030,432 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.







STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | Note | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 19 | 15,308 | 11,524 |
| Other operating income | 20 | 70,973 | 42,939 |
| Employee benefits | 21 | (24,409) | (24,761) |
| Depreciation and amortisation | | (5,108) | (3,021) |
| Allowance for impairment losses | 22 | - | (1,720) |
| Other operating expenses | 23 | (9,657) | (7,395) |
| Profit from operations | | 47,107 | 17,566 |
| Finance costs | 24 | (96) | (84) |
| Investment income | 25 | 43,722 | 34,499 |
| Profit before tax | | 90,733 | 51,981 |
| Income tax expense | 26 | (25) | (116) |
| Profit for the year, representing total comprehensive income for the year | | 90,708 | 51,865 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.



06 · OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| | • | — Non-dis | stributable | | Distributable | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|---------------------------|
| | Ordinary share capital RM'000 (Note 17) | Warrant reserve RM'000 (Note 18(a)) | Share options reserve RM'000 (Note 18(b)) | Gain on derecognition of financial liabilities RM'000 (Note 18(d)) | (Accumulated losses)/ retained profit RM'000 | Total equity RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2022 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 7,655 | 78,145 | (312,061) | 1,830,432 |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | |
| Share options lapsed under ESOS (Note 18) | - | - | (881) | - | - | (881) |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | (881) | - | - | (881) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | - | - | - | 90,708 | 90,708 |
| At 31 December 2022 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 6,774 | 78,145 | (221,353) | 1,920,259 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 4,338 | 78,145 | (363,926) | 1,775,250 |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | |
| Share options granted under ESOS (Note 18) | - | - | 3,317 | - | - | 3,317 |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | 3,317 | - | - | 3,31 <i>7</i> |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | - | - - | - | 51,865 | 51,865 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,844,817 | 211,876 | 7,655 | 78,145 | (312,061) | 1,830,432 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.





STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

| Pool | | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|
| Adjustments for: 5,108 3,021 Interest expense 96 84 Investment income (43,722) (34,469) Net unrealised foreign exchange gain (Note 20) (69,277) (40,384) Share options (lapsed) (granted under ESOS) (881) 3,317 Property, Jehn and equipment writen off 971 136 Property, Jehn and equipment writen off 971 136 Provision for / (reversal of) unutilised leave 233 [12] Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries - 1,597 Oparating loss before working capital changes [16,739] (16,233) (Increase) / decrease in other receivables 1,1838 136 (Increase) / decrease in other receivables 1,1971 2,1781 Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities 1,071 2,171 Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities | CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Depreciation and amonisation 5,108 3,021 Interest expense 96 84 Investment income (43,722) (34,499) Net unrealised foreign exchange gain (Note 20) (69,277) (40,384) Share options (lapsed)/granted under ESOS (881) 3,317 Property, plant and equipment written off 971 136 Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave 233 (12) Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries - 1,720 Gain on liquidation of subsidiaries - 1,977 Operating loss before working capital changes (16,739) (16,739) (Increase)/decrease in other receivables (18,38) 156 Increase)/decrease in other receivables (18,38) 156 Increase) in other poyables (19,38) (19,38) (19,38) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (19,454) (7,815 Tox refund/(poid) (2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) (5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from objects in investments - 742 Net cash queed in/generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,076 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,933 47,150 East Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) (46,076) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) (46,076) Cash and bank balances (| Profit before tax | 90,733 | 51,981 |
| Interest expense | Adjustments for: | | |
| Investment income | Depreciation and amortisation | 5,108 | 3,021 |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange gain Note 20 (69,277) (40,384) | Interest expense | 96 | 84 |
| Share options (lapsed)/granted under ESOS (881) 3,317 Property, plant and equipment written off 971 136 Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave 233 (12) Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries 1,720 Gain an liquidation of subsidiaries (1,597) Operating loss before working capital changes (16,739) (16,233) (Increase)/docrease in other receivables (1,838) 156 Increase in other payables (1,838) 156 Increase in other payables (1,838) 156 Increase in related companies' balances 1,971 21,781 Net cash (used in)/generated from operations (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Withdrawal of investments in subsidiaries 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund 45,263 Dividends received from other investments 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities 2,464 (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 2,383 4,74 30,933 4,7150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months 4,6676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 4,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 4,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 4,676 Cas | Investment income | (43,722) | (34,499) |
| Property, plant and equipment writhen off 971 136 Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave 233 [12] Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries - 1,750 Operating loss before working capital changes (16,739) (16,233) (Increase)/decrease in other receivables (1,838) 1.56 Increase in other popubles 6,152 2,111 Net cash (used in)/generated from operatins (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(poid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities 8,383 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1 1 6,152 2,071 2,713 Note cash (used in)/generated from operating activities 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (6,758) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 1,024 45,263 Withdraword of investments in money market fun | Net unrealised foreign exchange gain (Note 20) | (69,277) | (40,384) |
| Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave 233 12 Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries | Share options (lapsed)/granted under ESOS | (881) | 3,317 |
| Allowance for impoirment losses in amount due from subsidiaries | Property, plant and equipment written off | 971 | 136 |
| Gain on liquidation of subsidiaries (1,5797) (16,233) Operating loss before working capital changes (16,739) (16,233) (Increase)/decrease in other receivables (1,838) 156 Increase in other payables 6,152 2,111 Net changes in related companies' balances 1,971 21,781 Net cash (used in)/generated from operations (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries 2 45,263 Dividends received from other investments 2 42,263 Dividends received from other investments 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing ac | Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave | 233 | (12) |
| Operating loss before working capital changes (16,739) (16,233) (Increase)/decrease in other receivables (1,838) 156 Increase in other poyables 6,152 2,111 Net cash (used in)/generated from operations (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,731) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries 1,028 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund 45,263 1,028 Dividends received from other investments 742 1,028 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 2,0464 (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END | Allowance for impairment losses in amount due from subsidiaries | - | 1,720 |
| Increase Increase In other payables Increase in other payables Increase in other payables Increase in other payables Increase in other payables Increase in other payables Increase in the payables Increase Incr | Gain on liquidation of subsidiaries | - | (1,597) |
| Net changes in related companies' balances | Operating loss before working capital changes | (16,739) | (16,233) |
| Net changes in related companies' balances 1,971 21,781 Net cash (used in)/generated from operations (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries - 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AN | (Increase)/decrease in other receivables | (1,838) | 156 |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from operations (10,454) 7,815 Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries - 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES 2 2,869 3,207 CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES 29,859 3,207 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 28,550 46,676 Cash and ban | Increase in other payables | 6,152 | 2,111 |
| Tax refund/(paid) 2,071 (2,713) Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries 1,028 45,263 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES 2 (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,850 46,676 Cash and bank balances | Net changes in related companies' balances | 1,971 | 21,781 |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities (8,383) 5,102 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks 1,084 80 Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries - 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,883 47,150 < | Net cash (used in)/generated from operations | (10,454) | 7,815 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received from deposits with licensed banks Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund 2,45,263 Dividends received from other investments 3,742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 2,383 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) | Tax refund/(paid) | 2,071 | (2,713) |
| Interest received from deposits with licensed banks Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months A6,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months 1,084 80 (6,454) (6,778) 46,076 (5,741) 742 742 742 744 745 745 746 746 747 747 748 749 749 749 740 740 740 741 741 741 741 742 744 744 745 745 745 746 746 747 747 | Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities | (8,383) | 5,102 |
| Purchase of plant and equipment (6,454) (6,778) Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months 46,076 (46,076) Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries 1,028 Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) | CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months A6,076 Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries Withdrawal of investments in money market fund Dividends received from other investments A0,706 Eash FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities Payment of Lease liabilities at BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Ess: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months A66,076 A66,076 A66,076 A66,076 A66,076 | Interest received from deposits with licensed banks | 1,084 | 80 |
| Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Purchase of plant and equipment | (6,454) | (6,778) |
| Withdrawal of investments in money market fund - 45,263 Dividends received from other investments - 742 Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 23,833 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months | Movement in deposits placement with maturity of more than 3 months | 46,076 | (46,076) |
| Dividends received from other investments Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Proceeds from disposal of investment in subsidiaries | - | 1,028 |
| Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities 40,706 (5,741) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Withdrawal of investments in money market fund | - | 45,263 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Dividends received from other investments | - | 742 |
| Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities (2,464) (2,568) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) Cash and bank balances (Note 13) Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) | Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities | 40,706 | (5,741) |
| NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 29,859 (3,207) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1,074 4,281 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR 30,933 1,074 Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) | Payment of lease liabilities, representing net cash used in financing activities | (2,464) | (2,568) |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 30,933 1,074 Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 29,859 | (3,207) |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise: 28,550 46,676 Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months (46,076) | CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR | 1,074 | 4,281 |
| Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) 28,550 46,676 Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR | 30,933 | 1,074 |
| Cash and bank balances (Note 13) 2,383 474 30,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Cash and cash equivalents comprise: | | |
| 20,933 47,150 Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months 47,076) | Deposits with licensed banks (Note 13) | 28,550 | 46,676 |
| Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months - (46,076) | Cash and bank balances (Note 13) | 2,383 | 474 |
| | | 30,933 | 47,150 |
| 30,933 1,074 | Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months | - | (46,076) |
| | | 30,933 | 1,074 |

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements.





— 06 · OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2022

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Velesto Energy Berhad ("VEB") is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia, and is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia"). The registered office of VEB is located at Level 18, Block 3A, Plaza Sentral, Jalan Stesen Sentral 5, 50470 Kuala Lumpur.

The principal activity of the Company is to carry on the business of an investment holding company and to provide full corporate management, administrative and professional services as well as financial support to its subsidiary companies. The principal activities of the subsidiaries and associate are described in Note 30 and Note 6 to the financial statements, respectively.

The Group is principally engaged in:

- (a) the provision of drilling services for exploration, development and production wells and workover services to the upstream sector of the oil and gas industry;
- (b) the provision of integrated services includes workover operations for the oil and gas industry; and
- (c) the provision of threading, inspection and repair services for Oil Country Tubular Goods ("OCTG") in overseas, with a focus on premium connections used in high-end and complex wells.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the directors on 14 April 2023.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company comply with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

On 1 January 2022, the Group and the Company adopted the new and amended MFRSs and IC Interpretation (collectively referred to as "pronouncements") issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") that are mandatory for the financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 as described fully in Note 2.3.

MASB has also issued new and revised MFRSs which are not yet effective for the Group and the Company and therefore, have not been implemented by the Group and the Company in these financial statements as set out in Note 2.4.

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared on a historical cost basis unless otherwise indicated in the accounting policies below.

The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM") and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand (RM'000) except when otherwise indicated.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the provisions of the Companies Act 2016 and MFRSs in Malaysia, requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported year. Actual results could differ from those estimates. There are no areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where estimates and assumptions are significant to the financial statements other than as disclosed in Note 3.

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Basis of consolidation, subsidiaries and associate

(i) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries as at the reporting date. The financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements are prepared as of the same reporting date as the Company. Consistent accounting policies are applied for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.



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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(a) Basis of consolidation, subsidiaries and associate (cont'd.)

(i) Basis of consolidation (cont'd.)

The Company controls an investee if and only if the Company has all the following:

- Power over the investee (i.e. existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of
- Exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its investment with the investee; and
- The ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns.

When the Company has less than a majority of the voting rights of an investee, the Company considers the following in assessing whether or not the Company's voting rights in an investee are sufficient to give it power over the investee:

- The size of the Company's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of the other
- Potential voting rights held by the Company, other vote holders or other parties;
- Rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- Any additional facts and circumstances that indicate that the Company has, or does not have, the current ability to direct the relevant activities at the time that decisions need to be made, including voting patterns at previous shareholders' meetings.

Subsidiaries are consolidated from the effective date of acquisition, being a date on which the Group obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases, being the effective date of disposal.

Intragroup transactions, balances and resulting unrealised gains are eliminated in full on consolidation. The consolidated financial statements reflect external transactions only. Unrealised losses are eliminated on consolidation unless the cost cannot be recovered.

Changes in the Group's ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the Group's interests and non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. The resulting difference is recognised directly in equity and attributed to owners of the Company.

Loss of control

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, a gain or loss calculated as the difference between (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration received and the fair value of any retained interest and (ii) the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary and any goodwill outstanding (net of any non-controlling interest) at the date the Group loses control, is recognised in profit or loss. The subsidiary's cumulative gain or loss which has been recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity are reclassified to profit or loss or where applicable, transferred directly to retained earnings. The fair value of any investment retained in the former subsidiary at the date control is lost is regarded as the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate.

Business combinations

Business combinations, other than business combinations under common control, are accounted for using the acquisition method. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date.



- 2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)
 - (a) Basis of consolidation, subsidiaries and associate (cont'd.)
 - (i) Basis of consolidation (cont'd.)

Business combinations (cont'd.)

The cost of an acquisition is measured as the aggregate of the consideration transferred measured at acquisition-date fair value and the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree. The Group elects on a transaction-by-transaction basis whether to measure the non-controlling interests in the acquiree either at fair value or at the proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets. For business combinations after 1 January 2011, acquisition-related costs are expensed as incurred.

Any contingent consideration to be transferred by the acquirer will be recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. Contingent consideration classified as equity is not remeasured and its subsequent settlement is accounted for within equity. Contingent consideration classified as an asset or liability that is a financial instrument and within the scope of MFRS 9 Financial Instruments is measured at fair value with the changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss in accordance with MFRS 9. Other contingent consideration that is not within the scope of MFRS 9 is measured at fair value at each reporting date with changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss.

When the Group acquires a business, it assesses the financial assets and liabilities assumed for appropriate classification and designation in accordance with the contractual terms, economic circumstances and pertinent conditions as at the acquisition date. This includes the separation of embedded derivatives in host contracts by the acquiree.

If the business combination is achieved in stages, the acquisition-date fair value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree is remeasured to fair value at the acquisition date through profit or loss.

Goodwill is initially measured at cost, being the excess of the aggregate of the consideration transferred and the amount recognised for non-controlling interests over the net identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed. If this consideration is lower than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised in profit or loss. The accounting policy for goodwill is set out in Note 2.2(g).

Business combinations under common control

Business combinations under common control are accounted for in the consolidated financial statements retrospectively from the date the Group obtains the ownership interest. Assets and liabilities are recognised upon consolidation at their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Any difference between the fair value of the consideration paid and the amounts at which the assets and liabilities are recorded is recognised directly in equity.

Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income and consolidated statement of financial position represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets in subsidiaries not held by the Group. Noncontrolling interests in the consolidated statement of financial position consist of the non-controlling interests' share of the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities of the acquiree as at acquisition date and the non-controlling interests' share of movement in the acquiree's equity since then.

Acquisitions of non-controlling interests are accounted for using the entity concept method, whereby the difference between the consideration and the book value of the share of the net assets acquired is recognised directly

Losses applicable to the non-controlling interest in a subsidiary are allocated to the non-controlling interest, even if doing so causes the non-controlling interest to have a deficit balance.





2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(a) Basis of consolidation, subsidiaries and associate (cont'd.)

(ii) Subsidiaries

A subsidiary is an entity over which the Group has all the following:

- Power over the investee (i.e. existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of
- Exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its investment with the investee; and
- The ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns.

(iii) Associate

An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but is not control or joint control over those decisions. Investment in associate is accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the equity method of accounting as described in Note 2.2(a)(iv).

(iv) Equity method of accounting

Under the equity method, the investments in associate are carried in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost adjusted for post-acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associate. The Group's share of the net profit or loss of the associate is recognised in profit or loss. Where there has been a change recognised directly in the equity of the associate, the Group recognises its share of such changes.

In applying the equity method, unrealised gains and losses on transactions between the Group and the associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the associate. After application of the equity method, the Group determines whether it is necessary to recognise any additional impairment loss with respect to the Group's net investment in the associate. The Group determines at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence that the investment in the associate is impaired. If this is the case, the Group calculates the amount of impairment as the difference between the recoverable amount of the associate and its carrying value and recognises the amount in profit or loss. An associate is equity accounted for from the date on which the investee becomes an associate.

Goodwill relating to an associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment and is not amortised. Any excess of the Group's share of the net fair value of the associate's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities over the cost of the investment is excluded from the carrying amount of the investment and is instead included as income in the determination of the Group's share of the associate's profit or loss in the year in which the investment is acquired.

When the Group's share of losses in the associate equals or exceeds its interest in the associate, including any longterm interests that, in substance, form part of the Group's net investment in the associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of the associate.

The most recent available audited financial statements of the associate are used by the Group in applying the equity method. Where the dates of the audited financial statements used are not coterminous with those of the Group, the share of results is arrived at from the last audited financial statements available and management financial statements to the end of the accounting year of the Group. Uniform accounting policies are adopted for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(a) Basis of consolidation, subsidiaries and associate (cont'd.)

(v) Separate financial statements

In the separate financial statements of the Company, investments in subsidiaries and associate are accounted for at cost less impairment losses. On disposal of such investments, the difference between net disposal proceeds and their carrying amounts is included in profit or loss.

(b) Property, plant and equipment

All items of property, plant and equipment are initially recorded at cost. The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment (including spare parts and standby-equipment) is recognised as an asset if, and only if, it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably.

Subsequent to initial recognition, property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. When significant parts of property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced in intervals, the Group recognises such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciation, respectively.

Periodic survey and drydocking costs are incurred in connection with obtaining regulatory certification to operate the rigs on an ongoing basis. Costs associated with the certification are deferred and amortised on a straight-line basis over the period between surveys and drydocking. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Assets-in-progress included in property, plant and equipment are not depreciated as these assets are not yet available for use. Depreciation of other property, plant and equipment is provided for on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

| Rigs and hydraulic workover units ("HWUs") | 10 - 30 years |
|--|---------------|
| Drilling equipment | 1 - 30 years |
| Buildings | 10 - 20 years |
| Plant and machinery | 2 - 30 years |
| Office equipment, furniture and fittings | 3 - 12 years |
| Motor vehicles | 5 years |
| Renovation and improvements | 5 years |
| | |

The residual value, useful life and depreciation method are reviewed at each financial year end, and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss on derecognition of the asset is included in profit or loss in the period the asset is derecognised.

The carrying values of property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. The policy for the recognition and measurement of impairment losses is in accordance with Note 2.2(q).

Financial assets

The Group and the Company applied MFRS 9 Financial Instruments as disclosed below:

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as subsequently measured at either amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income or fair value through profit or loss.









NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(c) Financial assets (cont'd.)

Initial recognition and measurement (cont'd.)

The classification of financial assets at initial recognition depends on the financial asset's contractual cash flow characteristics and the Group's business model for managing them. With the exception of trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component or for which the Group has applied the practical expedient, the Group initially measures a financial asset at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs. Trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component or for which the Group has applied the practical expedient are measured at the transaction price determined under MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers.

In order for a financial asset to be classified and measured at amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income ("OCI"), it needs to give rise to cash flows that are 'solely payments of principal and interest ("SPPI")' on the principal amount outstanding. The assessment is referred to as the SPPI test and is performed at an instrument level.

The Group's business model for managing financial assets refers to how it manages its financial assets in order to generate cash flows. The business model determines whether cash flows will result from collecting contractual cash flows, selling the financial assets, or both.

Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, i.e., the date that the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset.

Subsequent measurement

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets of the Group are classified in two categories:

Financial assets at amortised cost (debt instruments)

This category is the most relevant to the Group. The Group measures financial assets at amortised cost if both of the following conditions are met:

- The financial asset is held within a business model with the objective to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows: and
- The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding

Financial assets at amortised cost are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate ("EIR") method and are subject to impairment. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired.

The Group's and the Company's financial assets at amortised cost include trade receivables, other receivables (other than prepayments), amounts due from subsidiaries and deposits, cash and bank balances.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss include financial assets held for trading, financial assets designated upon initial recognition at fair value through profit or loss, or financial assets mandatorily required to be measured at fair value. Financial assets are classified as held for trading if they are acquired for the purpose of selling or repurchasing in the near term.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(c) Financial assets (cont'd.)

Subsequent measurement (cont'd.)

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets of the Group are classified in two categories (cont'd.):

(ii) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (cont'd.)

Financial assets with cash flows that are not solely payments of principal and interest are classified and measured at fair value through profit or loss, irrespective of the business model. Notwithstanding the criteria for debt instruments to be classified at amortised cost or at fair value through OCI, debt instruments may be designated at fair value through profit or loss on initial recognition if doing so eliminates, or significantly reduces, an accounting mismatch.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are carried in the statements of financial position at fair value with the net changes in fair value recognised in the statements of profit or loss.

The Group's and the Company's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss include investment in money market fund.

Derecognition

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily derecognised (i.e., removed from the Group's consolidated statement of financial position) when:

- The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired; or
- The Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement; and either (a) the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Group has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if, and to what extent, it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Group continues to recognise the transferred asset to the extent of its continuing involvement. In that case, the Group also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Group has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Group could be required to repay.

(d) Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognises an allowance for expected credit losses ("ECLs") for all debt instruments not held at fair value through profit or loss. ECLs are based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at an approximation of the original effective interest rate. The expected cash flows will include cash flows from the sale of collateral held or other credit enhancements that are integral to the contractual terms.

ECLs are recognised in two stages. For credit exposures for which there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, ECLs are provided for credit losses that result from default events that are possible within the next 12 months (a 12-month ECL). For those credit exposures for which there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, a loss allowance is required for credit losses expected over the remaining life of the exposure, irrespective of the timing of the default (a lifetime ECL).





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2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(d) Impairment of financial assets (cont'd.)

For trade receivables, the Group applies a simplified approach in calculating ECLs. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The Group has established a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment.

The Group considers a financial asset in default when internal or external information indicates that the Group is unlikely to receive the outstanding contractual amounts in full before taking into account any credit enhancements held by the Group.

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash and bank balances and deposits at call with licensed banks with a tenure of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amount of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(f) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. In arriving at net realisable value, due allowance has been made for obsolete and slow-moving items.

Costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition are accounted for as follows:

Finished goods, raw materials, spares and consumable

- Weighted averages

Cost of finished goods, raw materials, spares and consumables represents cost of purchase.

(g) Intangible assets

Goodwill

Goodwill acquired in a business combination is initially measured at cost, being the excess of the cost of business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. Following the initial recognition, goodwill is measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill is not amortised but instead, it is reviewed for impairment, annually or more frequently, if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may be impaired. On disposal of an entity, the carrying amount of goodwill is taken into account in determining the gain or loss.

For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill acquired is allocated, from the acquisition date, to each of the Group's Cash-Generating Units ("CGU") that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

The CGU to which goodwill has been allocated is tested for impairment annually and whenever there is an indication that the CGU may be impaired, by comparing the carrying amount of the CGU, including the allocated goodwill, with the recoverable amount of the CGU. Where the recoverable amount of the CGU is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss. Impairment losses recognised for goodwill are not reversed in subsequent periods.

Where goodwill forms part of a CGU and part of the operation within that CGU is disposed of, the goodwill associated with the operation disposed of is included in the carrying amount of the operation when determining the gain or loss on disposal of the operation. Goodwill disposed of in this circumstance is measured based on the relative fair value of the operation disposed of and the portion of the CGU retained.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(h) Foreign currencies

(i) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements of each entity in the Group are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates ("the functional currency"). The consolidated financial statements are presented in RM, which is also the Company's functional currency.

(ii) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's and its subsidiaries' functional currency ("foreign currencies") are initially converted into functional currency at rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Non-monetary items

At each reporting date, foreign currency non-monetary items which are carried at historical cost are translated using the historical rate as of the date of the initial transaction and non-monetary items which are carried at fair value are translated using the exchange rate as of the date when the fair values were determined.

Monetary items

At each reporting date, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated into functional currency at exchange rates ruling at that date.

Exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items, and on the translation of monetary items, are included in profit or loss for the period.

Exchange differences arising on monetary items that form part of the Group's net investment in foreign operation are taken directly to the foreign currency translation reserve within other comprehensive income until the disposal of the foreign operation, at which time they are recognised in profit or loss.

(iii) Foreign operations

The financial statements of foreign operations which are consolidated are translated at year-end exchange rates with respect to the assets and liabilities, and at average exchange rates for the year, which approximate the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions with respect to profit or loss. All resulting translation differences are included in the foreign currency translation reserve within other comprehensive income.

Goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on the acquisition of a foreign operation on or after 1 January 2006 are treated as assets and liabilities of the foreign operation and are recorded in the functional currency of the foreign operation and translated at the closing rate at the reporting date. Goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on the acquisition of a foreign operation before 1 January 2006 are deemed to be assets and liabilities of the parent company and are recorded in RM at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction.

(i) Financial liabilities

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or amortised cost as appropriate.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of financial liabilities at amortised cost, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

The Group's and the Company's financial liabilities include trade and other payables (other than provisions), loans and borrowings, lease liabilities and amounts due to subsidiaries.









NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(i) Financial liabilities (cont'd.)

Subsequent measurement

Financial liabilities at amortised cost (loans and borrowings)

After initial recognition, interest-bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included as finance costs in the statements of profit or loss.

This category generally applies to interest-bearing loans and borrowings.

Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expired. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statements of profit or loss.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the statements of financial position if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

(k) Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount of the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate. If it is no longer probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required to settle the obligation, the provision is reversed. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a finance cost.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are capitalised as part of the cost of a qualifying asset if they are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of that asset. Capitalisation of borrowing costs commences when the activities to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress and the expenditures and borrowing costs are incurred. Borrowing costs are capitalised until the assets are substantially completed for their intended use or sale.

All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period they are incurred. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Group incurred in connection with the borrowing of funds.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(m) Income taxes

Income tax in the profit or loss for the period comprises current tax and deferred tax. Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amounts expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amounts are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

Current taxes are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the reporting date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all temporary differences, except where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associate, where the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilised except in respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associate, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will be reversed in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax assets to be utilised. Unrecognised deferred tax assets are reassessed at each reporting date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be utilised.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax relating to items recognised outside profit or loss is recognised outside profit or loss. Deferred tax items are recognised in correlation to the underlying transaction either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity and deferred tax arising from a business combination is adjusted against goodwill on acquisition.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if a legally enforceable right exists to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

(n) Revenue and other income recognition

Revenue is measured based on the consideration specified in a contract with a customer. The Group recognises revenue when or as it transfers control over a good or service to the customer. An asset is transferred when (or as) the customer obtains control of the asset.





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2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(n) Revenue and other income recognition (cont'd.)

An entity transfers control of a good or service over time and, therefore, satisfies a performance obligation and recognises revenue over time, if one of the following criteria is met:

- the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the entity's performance as the entity performs;
- the entity's performance creates or enhances an asset (for example, work in progress) that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced: or
- the entity's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the entity and the entity has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.

If a performance obligation is not satisfied over time in accordance with the above criteria, an entity satisfies the performance obligation and recognises revenue at a point in time.

Revenue from provision of drilling and workover services and related expenses

Revenue from provision of drilling and workover services includes minimum lease payments from customers under day-rate based contracts and other services. Revenue generated from day-rate based contracts, which are classified as operating lease by the Group, are recognised over time over the contract period.

Day-rate based contracts may include lump-sum fees for mobilisation and demobilisation which are recognised based on the policies stated in Note 2.2(n)(ii) and (iii). Fees received from customers under contract for upgrade to the rig are deferred and recognised over the contract term.

Additional payments for meeting or exceeding certain performance targets are recognised at the point in time at which the service is performed.

Lump sum mobilisation fees received

Lump sum mobilisation fees received on drilling and workover services contracts are deferred and recognised on a straight-line basis over the period that the related drilling and workover services are performed.

Mobilisation costs incurred as part of a contract are deferred and recognised as an expense over the contract period. The costs of relocating drilling rigs that are not under a contract are expensed as incurred.

(iii) Demobilisation fees received

Demobilisation costs are costs related to the transfer of a drilling rig to a safe harbour or different geographical area and are expensed as incurred.

Demobilisation fees on drilling and workover services contracts are recognised at the point in time when it becomes known and certain that demobilisation fee can be charged to the customer.

(iv) Sale of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised at the point in time when the control of the asset is transferred to the customer.

Rendering of services

Revenue from services rendered is recognised net of service tax over time because the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided to them.

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(n) Revenue and other income recognition (cont'd.)

(vi) Rental income

Rental income from operating leases are accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms

(vii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method.

(viii) Management fees

Management fees are recognised when services are rendered.

(ix) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the shareholders' rights to receive payment is established.

(o) Leases

The Group assesses at contract inception whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. That is, if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

Group as a lessee

The Group applies a single recognition and measurement approach for all leases, except for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. The Group recognises lease liabilities to make lease payments and right-of-use assets representing the right to use the underlying assets.

Right-of-use assets

The Group recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease (i.e., the date the underlying asset is available for use). Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognised, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received. Right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful lives of the assets, as follows:

Short-term leasehold land 50 years Office premises 2 - 3 years Motor vehicles 2 - 3 years Warehouses 2 - 9 years

If ownership of the leased asset transfers to the Group at the end of the lease term or the cost reflects the exercise of a purchase option, depreciation is calculated using the estimated useful life of the asset.

The right-of-use assets are also subject to impairment, and the policy for the recognition and measurement of impairment losses is in accordance with Note 2.2(q).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(o) Leases (cont'd.)

Group as a lessee (cont'd.)

(ii) Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognises lease liabilities measured at the present value of lease payments to be made over the lease term. The lease payments include fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, and amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees. The lease payments also include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group and payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising the option to terminate. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expenses (unless they are incurred to produce inventories) in the period in which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses its incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date because the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification, a change in the lease term, a change in the lease payments (e.g., changes to future payments resulting from a change in an index or rate used to determine such lease payments) or a change in the assessment of an option to purchase the underlying asset.

(iii) Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

The Group applies the short-term lease recognition exemption to its short-term leases of machinery and equipment (i.e., those leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option). It also applies the lease of low-value assets recognition exemption to leases of office equipment that are considered to be low-value. Lease payments on short-term leases and leases of low-value assets are recognised as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Group as a lessor

Leases in which the Group does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset are classified as operating leases. Rental income arising is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included in other operating income in the statements of profit or loss due to its nature. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognised over the lease term on the same basis as rental income. Contingent rents are recognised as income in the period in which they are earned.

(p) Employee benefits

(i) Short term benefits

Wages, salaries, bonuses and social security contributions are recognised as an expense in the period in which the associated services are rendered by employees. Short term accumulating compensated absences such as paid annual leave are recognised when services are rendered by employees that increase their entitlement to future compensated absences, and short term non-accumulating compensated absences such as sick leave are recognised when the absences occur.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(p) Employee benefits (cont'd.)

(ii) Defined contribution plans

Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which the Group pays fixed contributions into separate entities or funds and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions if any of the funds do not hold sufficient assets to pay all employee benefits relating to employee services in the current and preceding financial years.

As required by law, companies in Malaysia make contributions to the state pension scheme, the Employees Provident Fund. Some of the Group's foreign subsidiaries also make contributions to their respective countries' statutory pension schemes. The contributions are recognised as an expense in profit or loss as incurred.

(g) Impairment of non-financial assets

The carrying amounts of assets, other than inventories and deferred tax assets, are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated to determine the amount of impairment loss, if any.

For the purpose of impairment assessment of these assets, the recoverable amount is determined on an individual asset basis unless the asset does not generate cash flows that are largely independent of those from other assets. If this is the case, the recoverable amount is determined for the CGU to which the asset belongs.

An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of the asset's or CGU's fair value less costs to sell and its value-in-use. In assessing value-in-use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

Impairment losses recognised in respect of a CGU or groups of CGUs are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to those units or groups of units and then, to reduce the carrying amount of the other assets in the unit or groups of units on a pro-rata basis.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss in the period in which it arises.

Impairment loss on goodwill is not reversed in a subsequent period. An impairment loss for an asset other than goodwill is reversed if, and only if, there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. The carrying amount of an asset other than goodwill is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of amortisation or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of impairment loss for an asset is recognised in profit or loss.

(r) Segment reporting

For management purposes, the Group is organised into operating segments based on nature of services which are managed by the respective segment managers responsible for the performance of the respective segments under their charge. The segment managers report directly to the Executive Director who regularly reviews the segment results in order to allocate resources to the segments and to assess the segment performance. Additional disclosures on each of these segments are shown in Note 29, including the factors used to identify the reportable segments and the measurement basis of segment information.







2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(s) Fair value measurement

MFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement prescribed that fair value of an asset or a liability, except for lease transactions, is determined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The measurement assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either in the principal market or in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market.

Financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments that are actively traded in organised financial markets is determined by reference to quoted market bid prices at the close of business at the end of the reporting date. For financial instruments where there is no active market, fair value is determined using valuation techniques. Such techniques may include using recent arm's length market transactions; reference to the current fair value of another instrument that is substantially the same; discounted cash flow analysis or other valuation models.

Share capital

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group and the Company after deducting all of its liabilities. Ordinary shares are equity instruments.

Ordinary shares are recorded at the proceeds received, net of directly attributable incremental transaction costs. Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Dividends on ordinary shares are recognised in equity in the period in which they are declared.

(u) Share-based payments

Employees (including senior executives) of the Group receive remuneration in the form of share-based payments, whereby employees render services as consideration for equity instruments (equity-settled transactions).

Equity-settled transactions

The cost of equity-settled transactions is determined by the fair value at the date when the grant is made using an appropriate valuation model, further details of which are given in Note 18(b).

That cost is recognised in employee benefits expense (Note 21), together with a corresponding increase in equity (share options reserves), over the period in which the service and, where applicable, the performance conditions are fulfilled (the vesting period). The cumulative expense recognised for equity-settled transactions at each reporting date until the vesting date reflects the extent to which the vesting period has expired and the Group's best estimate of the number of equity instruments that will ultimately vest. The expense or credit in the statements of profit or loss for a period represents the movement in cumulative expense recognised as at the beginning and end of that period.

Service and non-market performance conditions are not taken into account when determining the grant date fair value of awards, but the likelihood of the conditions being met is assessed as part of the Group's best estimate of the number of equity instruments that will ultimately vest. Market performance conditions are reflected within the grant date fair value. Any other conditions attached to an award, but without an associated service requirement, are considered to be non-vesting conditions. Non-vesting conditions are reflected in the fair value of an award and lead to an immediate expensing of an award unless there are also service and/or performance conditions.

No expense is recognised for awards that do not ultimately vest because non-market performance and/or service conditions have not been met. Where awards include a market or non-vesting condition, the transactions are treated as vested irrespective of whether the market or non-vesting condition is satisfied, provided that all other performance and/or service conditions are satisfied.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.2 Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd.)

(u) Share-based payments (cont'd.)

Equity-settled transactions (cont'd.)

When the terms of an equity-settled award are modified, the minimum expense recognised is the grant date fair value of the unmodified award, provided the original vesting terms of the award are met. An additional expense, measured as at the date of modification, is recognised for any modification that increases the total fair value of the share-based payment transaction, or is otherwise beneficial to the employee. Where an award is cancelled by the entity or by the counterparty, any remaining element of the fair value of the award is expensed immediately through profit or loss.

The dilutive effect of outstanding options is reflected as additional share dilution in the computation of diluted earnings per share (further details are given in Note 27).

2.3 Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except as follows:

On 1 January 2022, the Group and the Company adopted the following new and amended MFRSs and IC Interpretations (collectively referred to as "pronouncements") mandatory for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022.

| Description | Effective date |
|--|----------------|
| Amendments to MFRS 1 First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards | |
| (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018-2020) | 1 January 2022 |
| Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combinations (Reference to the Conceptual Framework) | 1 January 2022 |
| Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018-2020) | 1 January 2022 |
| Amendments to MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment (Proceeds before Intended Use) | 1 January 2022 |
| Amendments to MFRS 137 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets | |
| (Onerous contracts - Cost of fulfilling a contract) | 1 January 2022 |

The adoption of the above new and amended standards did not have any significant effect on the financial performance or position of the Group and of the Company.

2.4 Standards issued but not yet effective

The pronouncements that are issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the Group's and of the Company's financial statements are disclosed below. The Group and the Company intend to adopt these standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

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2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd.)

2.4 Standards issued but not yet effective (cont'd.)

| Description | Ettective tor annual periods beginning on or after |
|---|--|
| Amendments to MFRS 101 Presentation of Financial Statements (Disclosure of Accounting Policies) | 1 January 2023 |
| Amendments to MFRS 101 Presentation of Financial Statements (Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current) | 1 January 2023 |
| Amendments to MFRS 108 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors (Definition of Accounting Estimates) | 1 January 2023 |
| Amendments to MFRS 112 Income Taxes (Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction) | 1 January 2023 |
| Amendment to MFRS 16 Leases (Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback) | 1 January 2024 |
| Amendments to MFRS 101 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants | 1 January 2024 |
| Amendments to MFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements (Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture) | Deferred |
| Amendments to MFRS 128 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture) | Deferred |

The directors expect that the adoption of the pronouncements above will have no material impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

(i) Deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all unutilised tax losses, unabsorbed capital allowances and unabsorbed reinvestment allowances to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the losses, capital allowances and reinvestment allowances can be utilised. Significant management judgement is required to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be recognised, based on the likely timing and level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies. The amount of recognised and unrecognised tax losses, capital allowances and reinvestment allowances of the Group are as disclosed in Note 7.

(ii) Impairment of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment in subsidiaries

During the current financial year, the Group and the Company have recognised impairment losses in respect of property, plant and equipment.

The Group carried out the impairment assessment based on value-in-use and fair value less costs to sell of the CGU to which the assets are allocated.

Estimating the value-in-use requires the management to make an estimate of the expected future cash flows from the CGU and also to choose a suitable discount rate in order to calculate the present value of those cash flows. Fair value is obtained from valuation reports performed by independent professional valuers based on best information available. Significant estimate is involved in deriving the fair value as there are possible variations in the basis and assumptions used by the valuers. Further details of the impairment losses recognised are as disclosed in Note 4 and Note 5.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS (cont'd.)

Key sources of estimation uncertainty (cont'd.)

(iii) Useful lives and residual value of plant and equipment

The cost of plant and equipment is depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated economic useful lives after allowing for residual values. Management estimates the useful lives and residual values by applying assumptions and estimates that reflect both historical experience and expectations regarding future operations, rig utilisation and asset performance, and also based on the common life expenctancies applied in the respective industries. Changes in the expected level of usage and technological developments could impact the economic useful lives and the residual values of these assets, therefore, future depreciation charges could be revised. The carrying amount of the Group's plant and equipment at the reporting date is disclosed in Note 4.

(iv) Provision for expected credit losses ("ECLs") of trade receivables

The Group uses simplified approach to calculate ECLs for trade receivables. The provision rates are based on various customer's historical observed default rates.

The Group considers and assesses the historical credit loss experience withforward-looking information. For instance, if forecast economic conditions (i.e. gross domestic product) are expected to deteriorate over the next year which can lead to an increased number of defaults in the oil and gas sector, the historical default rates are adjusted. At every reporting date, the historical observed default rates are updated and changes in the forward-looking estimates are analysed.

The assessment of the correlation between historical observed default rates, forecast economic conditions and ECLs is a significant estimate. The amount of ECLs is sensitive to changes in circumstances and of forecast economic conditions. The Group's historical credit loss experience and forecast of economic conditions may also not be representative of customer's actual default in the future. The information about the ECLs on the Group's trade receivables is disclosed in Note 10.

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | Buildings RM'000 | Rigs, HWUs and drilling equipment RM'000 | Plant and machinery RM'000 | Assets-in- progress RM'000 | **Other assets RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Group | | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 21,090 | 6,542,024 | 24,194 | 19,297 | 39,385 | 6,645,990 |
| Exchange differences | 1,273 | 223,436 | 618 | 596 | 920 | 226,843 |
| Additions | - | 48,132 | 3 | 23,242 | 556 | 71,933 |
| Write-offs | - | (988,449) | - | (6) | (1,422) | (989,877) |
| Disposals | - | (2,608) | - | - | - | (2,608) |
| Reclassification | - | 2,028 | - | (2,028) | - | - |
| At 31 December 2021/ 1 January 2022 | 22,363 | 5,824,563 | 24,815 | 41,101 | 39,439 | 5,952,281 |
| Exchange differences | (690) | 331,523 | (345) | 1,712 | 1,182 | 333,382 |
| Additions | - | 133,501 | - | 12,176 | 1,714 | 147,391 |
| Write-offs | - | (1,305) | - | - | (1,674) | (2,979) |
| Reclassification | - | 28,429 | - | (44,059) | 15,630 | - |
| At 31 December 2022 | 21,673 | 6,316,711 | 24,470 | 10,930 | 56,291 | 6,430,075 |







4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd.)

| | Buildings RM'000 | Rigs, HWUs and drilling equipment RM'000 | Plant and machinery RM'000 | Assets-in- progress RM'000 | **Other assets RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Group (cont'd.) | | | | | | |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 2,757 | 1,655,103 | 10,614 | - | 33,714 | 1,702,188 |
| Exchange differences | 174 | 55,973 | 489 | - | 842 | 57,478 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | 418 | 151,357 | 242 | - | 1,168 | 153,185 |
| Write-offs | - | (199,400) | - | - | (1,201) | (200,601) |
| Disposals | - | (2,174) | - | - | - | (2,174) |
| At 31 December 2021/ 1 January 2022 | 3,349 | 1,660,859 | 11,345 | - | 34,523 | 1,710,076 |
| Exchange differences | (99) | 92,012 | (278) | - | 1,135 | 92,770 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | 414 | 160,091 | 235 | - | 3,292 | 164,032 |
| Write-offs | - | (628) | - | - | (703) | (1,331) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 3,664 | 1,912,334 | 11,302 | - | 38,247 | 1,965,547 |
| Accumulated impairment losses | | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 6,637 | 2,203,592 | 10,863 | - | 1,971 | 2,223,063 |
| Exchange differences | - | <i>7</i> 5,362 | - | - | 3 | 75,365 |
| Write-offs | - | (350,295) | - | - | - | (350,295) |
| Disposals | - | (247) | - | - | - | (247) |
| At 31 December 2021/ 1 January 2022 | 6,637 | 1,928,412 | 10,863 | - | 1,974 | 1,947,886 |
| Exchange differences | - | 109,656 | - | - | 10 | 109,666 |
| Reversal of impairment loss | (745) | - | - | - | - | (745) |
| Write-offs | - | (424) | - | - | - | (424) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 5,892 | 2,037,644 | 10,863 | - | 1,984 | 2,056,383 |
| Net carrying amount | | | | | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 12,117 | 2,366,733 | 2,305 | 10,930 | 16,060 | 2,408,145 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 12,377 | 2,235,292 | 2,607 | 41,101 | 2,942 | 2,294,319 |

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd.)

| | **Other assets RM'000 | Assets-in- progress RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Company | | | |
| Cost | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 8,095 | 4,850 | 12,945 |
| Additions | 360 | 6,418 | 6,778 |
| Write-offs | (448) | (6) | (454) |
| Reclassification | 360 | (360) | - |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 8,367 | 10,902 | 19,269 |
| Additions | 474 | 5,980 | 6,454 |
| Write-offs | (1,674) | - | (1,674) |
| Reclassification | 15,630 | (15,630) | - |
| At 31 December 2022 | 22,797 | 1,252 | 24,049 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 6,287 | - | 6,287 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | 632 | - | 632 |
| Write-offs | (318) | - | (318) |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 6,601 | - | 6,601 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | 2,679 | - | 2,679 |
| Write-offs | (703) | - | (703) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 8,577 | - | 8,577 |
| Net carrying amount | | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 14,220 | 1,252 | 15,472 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,766 | 10,902 | 12,668 |

^{**} Included in the other assets are office equipment, computer software, furniture and fittings, renovation, improvements and motor

Whilst crude oil price has improved compared to the end of the previous financial year, the oil companies continue to be prudent with capital expenditure. During the financial year, certain subsidiaries of the Group within the drilling services segment, hydraulic workover operation and oilfield services segment carried out a review of the recoverable amounts of their property, plant and equipment.

Recoverable amount determined based on value-in-use

Included in the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment is RM2,376.4 million (2021: RM2,265.5 million) relating to drilling services segment and hydraulic workover operations, of which was impaired in prior years. The recoverable amount of these assets are based on the value-in-use of each asset, based on their respective cash flow projections discounted at pre-tax discount rates up to 13.3%. For the financial year ended 31 December 2022, no impairment loss was recognised (2021: no impairment loss).

Discount rates represent the current market assessment of the risks specific to each CGU, taking into consideration the time value of money and individual risks of the underlying assets that have not been incorporated in the cash flow estimates. Adjustments to the discount rates are made to factor in the specific amount and timing of the future cash flows in order to reflect a pre-tax discount rate.

The calculation of value-in-use is most sensitive to the utilisation rates, time charter rates and discount rate assumptions. Any adverse change in the key assumptions used in value-in-use calculations would result in further impairment.







4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd.)

Recoverable amount determined based on fair value less costs to sell

The fair value of certain building was determined based on the valuation performed by an independent valuer using the comparable approach. The fair value measurement is derived from inputs based on level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. Further details of the fair value hierarchy are disclosed in Note 32.

Sensitivity to changes in assumptions

The only CGU where a reasonably possible change to certain key assumptions would cause the recoverable amount to be equal to its carrying amount are the drilling rigs and HWUs CGU.

The following changes in the key assumptions, in isolation, would lead to the sensitivity of the recoverable amount of the drilling rigs and HWUs

| | | Effect on recoverable amount Increase/(decrease) RM'000 |
|---------------|--------------------|---|
| Drilling rigs | | |
| Discount rate | - Increase by 0.1% | (19,939) |
| | - Decrease by 0.1% | 19,939 |
| HWUs | | |
| Discount rate | - Increase by 0.5% | (73) |
| | - Decrease by 0.5% | 73 |

In relation to the recoverable amount determined based on fair value less costs to sell of certain building, if the fair value increase by 5%, the recoverable amount will increase by RM689,000.

5. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

| | Comp | Company | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Unquoted shares, at cost | | | | |
| In Malaysia | 3,087,009 | 3,087,009 | | |
| Outside Malaysia | 22,902 | 22,902 | | |
| Capitalisation of amounts due from subsidiaries | 462,030 | 447,031 | | |
| | 3,571,941 | 3,556,942 | | |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses | (2,559,614) | (2,559,614) | | |
| | 1,012,327 | 997,328 | | |

The Company performed an impairment review of its investments in certain subsidiaries, where the carrying amount of investments exceeded its recoverable amount in the respective subsidiaries at the reporting date. The review did not gave rise to the recognition of allowance for impairment loss of investment in subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021.

Details of the subsidiaries are set out in Note 30.

If recoverable amount increase of 5%, this will result in RM49,401,000 (2021: RM22,040,000) decrease in allowance for impairment loss of investment in subsidiaries.



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5. INVESTMENT IN AN ASSOCIATE

| | Gr | Group | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Unquoted shares, at cost | 1,090 | 1,090 | | |
| Share of post-acquisition reserves | 146 | (13) | | |
| | 1,236 | 1,077 | | |

Details of the associate are as follows:

| | | | Proportion of ownership interest | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Name of company | Country of incorporation | Principal activities | 2022 % | 2021 % |
| Oil-Tex (Thailand) Company Limited* | Thailand | Provision of logistic services for the oil and aas industry. | 20 | 20 |

^{*} Audited by a firm other than Ernst & Young PLT.

Financial year end of Oil-Tex (Thailand) Company Limited is 31 March.

The financial statements of the associate are not coterminous with that of the Group as its financial year end is 31 March. For the purpose of applying the equity method of accounting, the management accounts for the 12-month period ended 31 December 2022 and 2021 of the associate have been used.

The summarised financial information of the associate, not adjusted for the proportion of ownership interest held by the Group, is as follows:

| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Assets and liabilities: | | |
| Current assets | 6,666 | 5,407 |
| Non-current assets | 1 <i>7</i> 9 | 213 |
| Total assets | 6,845 | 5,620 |
| Current liabilities, representing total liabilities | 2,333 | 2,137 |
| Results | | |
| Revenue | 9,376 | 8,624 |
| Profit for the year | 777 | <i>7</i> 51 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | (637) | 1,451 |

Reconciliation of the summarised financial information presented above to the carrying amount of the Group's interest in associate is as follows:

| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Net assets at 1 January | 5,149 | 9,150 |
| Profit for the year | 777 | 7,150 751 |
| Dividend paid | - | (5,452) |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income | (1,414) | 700 |
| Net assets at 31 December | 4,512 | 5,149 |
| Share of net assets | 902 | 1,030 |
| Goodwill | 334 | 47 |
| Carrying value of the Group's interest in associate | 1,236 | 1,077 |







7. DEFERRED TAXATION

| | Gr | oup |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Presented after appropriate offsetting as follows: | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 1,550 | 2,306 |
| Deferred tax assets | (1,550) | (2,306) |
| | - | - |

The components and movements of deferred tax liabilities and assets during the financial year, prior to offsetting are as follows:

Deferred tax liabilities:

| | Accelerated capital allowances RM'000 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Group | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 2,381 |
| Recognised in profit or loss | (75) |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 2,306 |
| Recognised in profit or loss | (756) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 1,550 |

Deferred tax assets:

| | Unabsorbed capital allowances RM'000 | Unutilised tax losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Group | | | |
| At 1 January 2022 | (1,581) | (725) | (2,306) |
| Recognised in profit or loss | 109 | 647 | 756 |
| At 31 December 2022 | (1,472) | (78) | (1,550) |
| At 1 January 2021 | (2,226) | (155) | (2,381) |
| Recognised in profit or loss | 645 | (570) | 75 |
| At 31 December 2021 | (1,581) | (725) | (2,306) |

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the following items:

| | Group | | Company | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Unutilised tax losses | 249,513 | 178,235 | 79,049 | 71,601 |
| Unabsorbed capital and reinvestment allowances | 48,073 | 45,137 | 7,907 | 6,402 |
| Others | 104,552 | 86,645 | 4,830 | 1,061 |
| | 402,138 | 310,017 | 91,786 | 79,064 |

The unutilised tax losses, unabsorbed capital and reinvestment allowances of the Group are available for offsetting against future taxable profits of the respective subsidiaries within the Group, subject to no substantial changes in the shareholding of these subsidiaries under the Income Tax Act, 1967. The Ministry of Finance via the Budget 2022 announced that the Government will limit the carrying forward of unutilised business losses and unabsorbed investment tax allowances up to a maximum of ten consecutive years of assessment, retrospectively from year of assessment in 2019. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these items because there is uncertainty as to when the companies that have recent history of losses will be profitable and therefore, it is not probable that future taxable profits of the applicable Group entities will be sufficient to allow the benefits to be realised.

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8. LEASES

Right-of-use assets

| | | | Group | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | Short- term leasehold land RM'000 | Office premises and equipment RM'000 | Motor vehicles RM'000 | Warehouses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Cost | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 2,710 | 7,538 | 437 | 8,619 | 19,304 |
| Addition | - | 330 | - | - | 330 |
| Lease modification | - | 1,831 | - | 445 | 2,276 |
| Exchange differences | 131 | - | - | - | 131 |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 2,841 | 9,699 | 437 | 9,064 | 22,041 |
| Addition | - | - | - | 666 | 666 |
| Lease modification | - | 1,864 | - | 426 | 2,290 |
| Derecognition | - | - | (437) | (481) | (918) |
| Exchange differences | (9) | - | - | - | (9) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 2,832 | 11,563 | - | 9,675 | 24,070 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 524 | 4,787 | 297 | 2,903 | 8,511 |
| Depreciation | 56 | 2,404 | 140 | 1,228 | 3,828 |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 580 | <i>7</i> ,191 | 437 | 4,131 | 12,339 |
| Depreciation | 57 | 2,646 | - | 1,193 | 3,896 |
| Derecognition | - | - | (437) | (481) | (918) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 637 | 9,837 | - | 4,843 | 15,317 |
| Accumulated impairment | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021/31 December 2021/ | | | | | |
| 1 January 2022/31 December 2022 | 803 | - | - | - | 803 |
| Net carrying amount | | | | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 1,392 | 1,726 | - | 4,832 | 7,950 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,458 | 2,508 | - | 4,933 | 8,899 |

Included in the right-of-use assets are RM4,832,000 (FY2021: RM4,933,000) relating to warehouses which is under drilling services segment.





8. LEASES (cont'd.)

Right-of-use assets (cont'd.)

| | | Company | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Office premises and equipment RM'000 | Motor vehicles RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Cost | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | <i>7</i> ,011 | 367 | 7,378 |
| Lease modification | 1,852 | 28 | 1,880 |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 8,863 | 395 | 9,258 |
| Lease modification | 1,714 | - | 1,714 |
| Derecognition | - | (395) | (395) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 10,577 | - | 10,577 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 | 4,529 | 227 | 4,756 |
| Depreciation | 2,221 | 168 | 2,389 |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 6,750 | 395 | 7,145 |
| Depreciation | 2,429 | - | 2,429 |
| Derecognition | - | (395) | (395) |
| At 31 December 2022 | 9,179 | - | 9,179 |
| Net carrying amount | | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 1,398 | - | 1,398 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 2,113 | - | 2,113 |

Lease liabilities

| | Grou | Group | | ny |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| At 1 January | 7,670 | 11,296 | 2,073 | 2,677 |
| Accretion of interest (Note 24) | 363 | 399 | 96 | 84 |
| Additions | 666 | 330 | - | - |
| Lease modification | 2,290 | 2,276 | 1,714 | 1,880 |
| Payments | (4,007) | (6,631) | (2,464) | (2,568) |
| At 31 December | 6,982 | 7,670 | 1,419 | 2,073 |
| | | | | |
| Current | 2,915 | 2,742 | 1,414 | 1,647 |
| Non-current | 4,067 | 4,928 | 5 | 426 |
| Total | 6,982 | 7,670 | 1,419 | 2,073 |

8. LEASES (cont'd.)

Lease liabilities (cont'd.)

The maturity analysis of lease liabilities are disclosed in Note 34(d).

The following are the amounts recognised in profit or loss:

| | Group | | Com | pany |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Depreciation expense of right-of-use assets | 3,896 | 3,828 | 2,429 | 2,389 |
| Interest expense on lease liabilities (Note 24) | 363 | 399 | 96 | 84 |
| Rental of leases of low-value assets and short-term leases (Note 23) | - | 364 | - | 99 |
| Total amount recognised in profit or loss | 4,259 | 4,591 | 2,525 | 2,572 |

9. INVENTORIES

| | Gro | Group | |
|--|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| At cost: | | | |
| Raw materials, spare parts and consumables | 185,196 | 173,518 | |

The cost of inventories recognised as an expense during the financial year amounted to RM123,686,000 (2021: RM52,497,000).

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | Gro | oup | Comp | Company | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Trade receivables (Note (a)) | 339,286 | 177,579 | - | - | |
| Other receivables (Note (b)) | 19,862 | 21,108 | 2,502 | 664 | |
| Total trade and other receivables | 359,148 | 198,687 | 2,502 | 664 | |
| Total trade and other receivables Less: | 359,148 | 198,687 | 2,502 | 664 | |
| Accrued income (Note (a)) | (233,294) | (63,451) | - | - | |
| Prepayments (Note (b)) | (17,931) | (18,015) | (2,058) | (315) | |
| | 107,923 | 117,221 | 444 | 349 | |
| Add: | | | | | |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances (Note 13) | 120,028 | 293,512 | 30,933 | 47,150 | |
| Due from subsidiaries - | | | | | |
| Non-current (Note 11) | - | - | 1,136,900 | 935,369 | |
| Current (Note 11) | - | - | 175,262 | 288,281 | |
| Total financial assets at amortised cost | 227,951 | 410,733 | 1,343,539 | 1,271,149 | |









10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (cont'd.)

(a) Trade receivables

| | Group | , |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Third parties | 110,375 | 114,964 |
| Allowance for impairment losses (Note (i)) | (4,383) | (836) |
| | 105,992 | 114,128 |
| Accrued income | 233,294 | 63,451 |
| | 339,286 | 177,579 |

The Group's normal trade credit terms for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 range from 30 days to 60 days (2021: 30 days to 60 days). Other credit terms are assessed and approved on a case-by-case basis. Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are recognised at their original invoiced amounts which represent their fair values on initial recognition.

The Group has concentration of credit risk in the form of outstanding balances due from 9 (2021: 9) debtors representing 94% (2021: 98%) of the total net trade receivables.

Receivables that are impaired

| | Group | • |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Individually impaired | | |
| Trade receivables | 4,383 | 836 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses | (4,383) | (836) |
| | - | - |
| Movement in allowance for impairment losses | | |
| At 1 January | 836 | 1,177 |
| Exchange differences | 73 | 18 |
| Charged/(reversal) for the year (Note 22) | 3,474 | (359) |
| At 31 December | 4,383 | 836 |

Trade receivables that are individually determined to be impaired at the reporting date relate to trade disputes. These receivables are not secured by any collateral or bank guarantee. The information about the credit exposures are disclosed in Note 34(c).

Other receivables

| | Grou | Group | | ny |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Deposits | 1,126 | 1,147 | 285 | 295 |
| Prepayments (Note (i)) | 17,931 | 18,015 | 2,058 | 315 |
| Sundry receivables | 805 | 1,946 | 159 | 54 |
| | 19,862 | 21,108 | 2,502 | 664 |

Prepayments mainly comprise insurance premium and advance payments to vendors in respect of certain services.

11. DUE FROM/(TO) SUBSIDIARIES

| | Comp | any |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Non-current: | | |
| Due from subsidiaries | | |
| - interest bearing at 2.80% to 5.53% (2021: 2.71% to 3.02%) per annum | 1,166,245 | 1,081,390 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses (Note (i)) | (29,345) | (146,021) |
| | 1,136,900 | 935,369 |
| Current: | | |
| Due from subsidiaries | | |
| - interest bearing at 2.80% to 5.53% (2021: 2.71% to 4.69%) per annum | 180,463 | 252,210 |
| - non-interest bearing | 211,321 | 135,917 |
| | 391,784 | 388,127 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses (Note (i)) | (216,522) | (99,846) |
| | 175,262 | 288,281 |
| Total amount due from subsidiaries | 1,312,162 | 1,223,650 |
| Non-current: | | |
| Due to subsidiaries | | |
| - non-interest bearing | (322,554) | (328,986) |
| Current: | | |
| Due to subsidiaries | | |
| - non-interest bearing | (124,198) | (124,196) |
| Total amount due to subsidiaries | (446,752) | (453,182) |

Amounts due from subsidiaries that are not expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period are classified as non-current.

At the reporting date, the Company has provided a net allowance of RM Nil (2021: RM1,720,000) for impairment losses of the amount due from subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 22.

Amount due from subsidiaries that are impaired

| | Com | pany |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Movement in allowance for impairment losses | | |
| At 1 January | 245,867 | 244,147 |
| Charged for the year (Note 22) | - | 1,720 |
| At 31 December | 245,867 | 245,867 |









12. OTHER INVESTMENTS

| | Group | | Com | Company | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Investment in money market fund at fair value through profit or loss (Note 32) | - | 22,531 | - | - | |

13. DEPOSITS, CASH AND BANK BALANCES

| | Gro | Group | | oany |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Current: | | | | |
| Deposits with licensed banks | 47,279 | 239,826 | 28,550 | 46,676 |
| Cash and bank balances | 72,749 | 53,686 | 2,383 | 474 |
| | 120,028 | 293,512 | 30,933 | 47,150 |
| Less: Restricted cash | (6,705) | (2,936) | - | - |
| Less: Deposits with a maturity of more than 3 months | - | (46,076) | - | (46,076) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 113,323 | 244,500 | 30,933 | 1,074 |

Cash and bank balances amounting to RM6,705,000 (2021: RM2,936,000) are not available for general use by the Group due to restrictions by the lender in respect of the term loan of USD70,500,000 (2021: USD73,800,000) obtained by the Group as disclosed in Note 14.

The range of interest rates per annum and maturities of deposits as at the reporting date were as follows:

| | Group | | Company | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Interest rate (%) | 2.30 - 4.90 | 0.06 - 2.35 | 2.30 - 2.85 | 1.65 - 2.35 |
| Maturity (days) | 3 - 46 | 3 - 174 | 3 - 26 | 6 - 174 |

14. LONG TERM BORROWINGS

| | Group | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Secured (Floating rate) | | |
| Term loan | 311,610 | 308,189 |
| Less: Unamortised transaction costs | (5,333) | (6,079) |
| Total long term borrowings | 306,277 | 302,110 |

14. LONG TERM BORROWINGS (cont'd.)

On 21 November 2017, the Group raised USD365,000,000 of term loans, classified as Term Loan A (USD145,000,000) and Term Loan B (USD220,000,000). Term Loan A was fully repaid in 2021, while Term Loan B will be fully settled in May 2027 and is secured by a charge over all existing and future assets of the Group.

The maturity of the Group's total long term and short term borrowings excluding transaction costs as at the respective reporting dates are as follows:

| | Within 1 year RM'000 (Note 15) | 1-2 years RM'000 | 2-5 years RM'000 | More than 5 years RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 31 December 2022 | | | | | |
| Secured | | | | | |
| - Revolving credit | 254,950 | - | - | - | 254,950 |
| - Term loan | - | - | 311,610 | - | 311,610 |
| 31 December 2021 | | | | | |
| Secured | | | | | |
| - Revolving credit | 279,916 | - | - | - | 279,916 |
| - Term loan | - | - | 220,493 | 87,696 | 308,189 |

Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities:

| | Group | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Revolving credit RM'000 | Secured term loan RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 80,620 | 973,182 | 1,053,802 |
| Drawdown | 195,468 | - | 195,468 |
| Repayment | - | (707,169) | (707,169) |
| Amortisation of transaction costs | - | 5,400 | 5,400 |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rate | 3,828 | 30,697 | 34,525 |
| At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 279,916 | 302,110 | 582,026 |
| Repayment | (37,131) | (13,853) | (50,984) |
| Amortisation of transaction costs | - | 746 | 746 |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rate | 12,165 | 17,274 | 29,439 |
| At 31 December 2022 | 254,950 | 306,277 | 561,227 |

The range of weighted average effective interest rates per annum at the reporting date for secured short term borrowings are disclosed in Note 15.





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15. SHORT TERM BORROWINGS

| | Group | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Secured (Floating rate) | | |
| Revolving credits | 254,950 | 279,916 |

The range of weighted average effective interest rates per annum at the reporting date for borrowings were as follows:

| | Gro | Group | | |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--|--|
| | 2022 % | 2021 % | | |
| Term loan | 8.12 | 3.71 | | |
| Revolving credits | 5.74 - 7.48 | 2.70 - 4.39 | | |

16. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

| | Grou | Group | | Company | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Trade payables: | | | | | |
| Third parties | 57,169 | 29,414 | - | - | |
| Accruals | 113,569 | 65,802 | - | - | |
| | 170,738 | 95,216 | - | - | |
| Other payables: | | | | | |
| Accruals | 60,838 | 50,434 | 9,067 | 4,392 | |
| Provision for unutilised leave | 1,814 | 1,300 | 1,001 | 768 | |
| Sundry payables | 4,022 | 7,395 | 2,075 | 603 | |
| | 66,674 | 59,129 | 12,143 | 5,763 | |
| Total trade and other payables | 237,412 | 154,345 | 12,143 | 5,763 | |
| Total trade and other payables | 237,412 | 154,345 | 12,143 | 5,763 | |
| Less: | | | | | |
| Provision for unutilised leave | (1,814) | (1,300) | (1,001) | (768) | |
| Add: | | | | | |
| Lease liabilities (Note 8) | 6,982 | 7,670 | 1,419 | 2,073 | |
| Long term borrowings (Note 14) | 306,277 | 302,110 | - | - | |
| Short term borrowings (Note 15) | 254,950 | 279,916 | - | - | |
| Due to subsidiaries (Note 11) | - | - | 446,752 | 453,182 | |
| Total financial liabilities carried at amortised cost | 803,807 | 742,741 | 459,313 | 460,250 | |

Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled within 30 days to 60 days (2021: 30 days to 60 days).

Included in other payables are sundry payables which are non-interest bearing and are normally settled within 30 days to 90 days (2021: 30 days to 90 days).

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17. ORDINARY SHARE CAPITAL

| | Group and C | Group and Company | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Number of ordinary shares | Share capital RM'000 | | |
| At 1 January 2021/31 December 2021/ | | | | |
| 1 January 2022/31 December 2022 | 8,215,600 | 1,844,817 | | |

18. OTHER RESERVES

(a) Warrant reserve

On 25 October 2017, the Company allotted and issued 1,209,181,678 free warrants on the basis of 1 warrant for every 4 rights shares subscribed and 304,218,076 free warrants on the basis of 1 warrant for every 4 RCPS-i subscribed.

The warrants are valid for exercise for a period of 7 years from its issue date and will expire on 18 October 2024. During this period, each warrant entitled the registered holder to subscribe for 1 new ordinary share/RCPS-i in the Company at any time on or after 25 October 2017 to 18 October 2024, at an exercise price of RM0.395 per warrant. Any warrant not exercised by its expiry date will lapse thereafter and cease to be valid for all purposes. During the financial year, no warrants for rights issue and RCPS-i were exercised. As at the reporting date, 1,209,181,678 warrants for rights issue and 304,218,076 warrants for RCPS-i remained unexercised.

The value allocated to 1 warrant was based on the proportion of the fair value of 1 warrant, being the fair value of the warrant on the first day of its listing, over the combined fair value of 4 rights shares/RCPS-i and 1 warrant to the issue price of the right shares of RMO.30 each.

(b) Share options reserve

Share options reserve represents the equity-settled share options:

- (i) Granted by the former ultimate holding company to the employees of the Group; and
- (ii) Granted by the Company to eligible senior executives and employees of the Company under the ESOS.

The Company has an Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") under which options to subscribe for the Company's ordinary shares have been granted to employees of the Group.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting held on 31 October 2019, shareholders approved the ESOS for the granting of non-transferable options to eligible senior executives and employees respectively. The ESOS has been implemented effective from 1 November 2019. Options are granted to the eligible employees employed on a full time basis at the discretion of the ESOS Committee. The key features of the ESOS are as follows:

- (i) The maximum number of new ordinary shares of the Company which may be allotted and issued pursuant to the options that may be granted under the ESOS shall not in aggregate exceed seven point five percent (7.5%) of the total number of issued ordinary shares of the Company;
- (ii) The maximum number of options that may be granted under the ESOS to any one eligible person shall be at the sole and absolute discretion of the ESOS Committee after taking into consideration the position and performance of the eligible person in the Group, or such other factors which the ESOS Committee may in its absolute discretion deem fit, subject to the following:
 - the eligible senior executives and other eligible employees do not participate in the deliberation or discussion in respect of his/her own allocation; and
 - the total number of Shares of the Company shall be allocated to any eligible person who, either individually or collectively through persons connected with such eligible person, holds twenty percent (20%) or more of the total number issued ordinary shares of the Company (excluding treasury shares, if any), does not exceed more than ten percent (10%) of the total number of Shares of the Company to be issued under the Scheme.



18. OTHER RESERVES (cont'd.)

(b) Share options reserve (cont'd.)

- (iii) The option exercise price shall be determined by the Board upon recommendation of the ESOS Committee to be the five (5) days weighted average market price of the ordinary shares of the Company, as quoted on Bursa Securities, immediately preceding the date of offer or with a premium or discount. In the event of a discount, the discount shall not be more than ten percent (10%) or such other percentage of discount as may be permitted by Bursa Securities or any other relevant authorities from time to time during the duration of the ESOS;
- (iv) The ESOS shall be in force for a duration of five (5) years from the effective date of implementation of the ESOS on 1 November 2019. The ESOS Committee may terminate the ESOS at any time before the Date of Expiry without obtaining the approvals from the Grantees who have yet to exercise their Options or the Company's shareholders provided that the Company releases an announcement to Bursa Securities on the following:
 - the effective date of termination ("Termination Date");
 - the number of Options exercised or Shares vested; and
 - the reasons and justification for termination.
- (v) The ESOS is exercisable upon fulfilment of the vesting period of three (3) years, or earlier at the discretion of the ESOS

Movement of share options during the financial year

The number and exercise price of, and movements in, share options during the financial year are as follows:

| | Group and C | Company |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Exercise price RM | Number ('000) |
| Outstanding at 1 January 2021 | 0.33 | 94,120 |
| Adjusted * | - | (11,490) |
| Outstanding at 31 December 2021/1 January 2022 | 0.33 | 82,630 |
| Adjusted * | - | (23,030) |
| Outstanding at 31 December 2022 | 0.33 | 59,600 |

^{*} Adjustment on termination of employment.

The remaining contractual life for these options outstanding as at 31 December 2022 was 2 years with an expiry date of 31 October 2024.

Fair value of share options granted

The fair value of the share options granted under the ESOS is estimated at the grant date using a Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model, taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the instruments were granted.

The following table lists the inputs to the option pricing model used for the financial year ended 31 December 2019:

| | Group and Company |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Fair value at the measurement date | RM0.18 |
| Expected volatility | 50.67% |
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.28% per annum |
| Expected life of option | 5 years |
| Share price | RM0.33 |

18. OTHER RESERVES (cont'd.)

(b) Share options reserve (cont'd.)

Fair value of share options granted (cont'd.)

The expected life of the options is based on the ESOS duration and is not necessarily indicative of exercise patterns that may occur. The expected volatility reflects the assumption that the historical volatility over a period similar to the life of the options is indicative of future trends, which may not necessarily be the actual outcome.

(c) Capital reserve

Capital reserve relates to statutory reserves of an overseas subsidiary.

(d) Gain on derecognition of financial liabilities

The gain on derecognition of financial liabilities arose as part of the settlement of liabilities due to the former ultimate holding company pursuant to a past internal reorganisation.

(e) Foreign currency translation reserve

The foreign currency translation reserve represents exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations whose functional currencies are different from the Group's presentation currency.

19. REVENUE

| | Group | | Com | pany |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Revenue from lease contracts: | | | | |
| Leasing of drilling rigs and hydraulic workover units | 333,078 | 183,516 | - | - |
| Revenue from contracts with customers: | | | | |
| Drilling and workover services | 183,518 | 142,886 | - | - |
| Sale of goods | 25,970 | 15,012 | - | - |
| Rendering of services | 38,287 | 36,095 | - | - |
| Revenue from other sources: | | | | |
| Management fees from subsidiaries | - | - | 15,308 | 11,524 |
| | 580,853 | 377,509 | 15,308 | 11,524 |

Timing of recognition

| | Group | | Company | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Goods and services transferred at a point in time | 25,970 | 15,012 | - | - |
| Services transferred over time | 554,883 | 362,497 | 15,308 | 11,524 |
| | 580,853 | 377,509 | 15,308 | 11,524 |





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20. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

Included in other operating income are:

| | Group | | Com | pany |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Insurance claim (Note 35) | - | 560,850 | - | - |
| Gain on liquidation of subsidiaries | - | 2,102 | - | 1,597 |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | - | 163 | - | - |
| Rental income | 334 | 254 | 748 | 800 |
| Net fair value gain on investments in money market fund | - | 19 | - | - |
| Net realised foreign exchange gain | - | - | 886 | 46 |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange gain (Note 29(a)) | 8,503 | - | 69,277 | 40,384 |

21. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

| | Gro | Group | | oany |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Wages and salaries | 103,720 | 81,298 | 19,933 | 16,782 |
| Social security costs | 698 | 502 | 113 | 85 |
| Provision for/(reversal of) unutilised leave | 477 | 208 | 233 | (12) |
| Pension costs - defined contribution plan | 8,372 | 6,562 | 3,079 | 2,688 |
| Share options (lapsed)/granted under ESOS | (881) | 3,317 | (881) | 3,317 |
| Other employee related expenses | 29,188 | 25,162 | 1,932 | 1,901 |
| | 141,574 | 117,049 | 24,409 | 24,761 |

Included in employee benefits is executive director's remuneration as follows:

| | Grou | Group | | ny |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Salaries and other emoluments | 1,672 | 1,275 | 1,672 | 1,275 |
| Pension costs - defined contribution plan | 267 | 219 | 267 | 219 |
| Share options granted under ESOS | - | 695 | - | 695 |
| Benefits-in-kind | 261 | 106 | 261 | 106 |

22. ALLOWANCE FOR/(REVERSAL OF) IMPAIRMENT LOSSES

| | Gro | Group | | pany |
|--|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Property, plant and equipment (Note 4) | (745) | - | - | - |
| Trade receivables (Note 10) | 3,474 | (359) | - | - |
| Amount due from subsidiaries (Note 11) | - | - | - | 1,720 |
| | 2,729 | (359) | - | 1,720 |

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23. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

Included in other operating expenses are:

| | Grou | P | Compo | any |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Non-executive directors' remuneration: | | | | |
| - fees | 811 | <i>7</i> 81 | 811 | 781 |
| - meeting allowances | 240 | 210 | 240 | 210 |
| - other emoluments | 128 | 72 | 128 | 72 |
| Rental of premises | 525 | 716 | 35 | 74 |
| Rental of leases of low-value assets and short-term leases (Note 8) | - | 364 | - | 99 |
| Rental of equipment, barge and rig | 18,484 | 1,492 | 124 | 88 |
| Repair and maintenance of equipment and rigs | 43,844 | 31,481 | 14 | 13 |
| Insurance of equipment and rigs | 19,022 | 15,040 | - | - |
| Auditors' remuneration: | | | | |
| Statutory audit | | | | |
| - auditors of the Company | 669 | 662 | 190 | 185 |
| - other auditors | 55 | 48 | - | - |
| Other services | | | | |
| - auditors of the Company | 1,155 | 55 | 1,114 | 17 |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 1,224 | 438,981 | 971 | 136 |
| Net realised foreign exchange loss | 13,423 | 1,848 | - | - |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange loss (Note 29(a)) | - | 3,142 | - | - |
| Trade receivables written off | - | 359 | - | - |
| Inventories written off | - | 28,288 | - | - |
| Provision of liquidated damages cost | - | 36,171 | - | - |
| Service charges | 21,199 | 19,880 | - | - |
| Catering expenses | 19,361 | 14,492 | - | - |
| Mobilisation and demobilisation costs | 11,304 | 8,149 | - | - |

In the previous financial year ended 31 December 2021, property, plant and equipment written off, inventories written off and provision of liquidated damages includes items related to NAGA 7.

| | Directo | Directors' fees | | luments |
|---|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Group and Company | | | | |
| Non-executive directors: | | | | |
| Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof | 120 | 120 | 127 | 66 |
| Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros | 107 | 37 | 42 | 22 |
| Rowina Ghazali Seth | 107 | 105 | 37 | 36 |
| Datuk Tong Poh Keow | 107 | 110 | 43 | 40 |
| Haida Shenny Hazri | 98 | 98 | 35 | 26 |
| Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa @ Mustafa*** | 99 | 34 | 31 | 14 |
| Datuk Ling Kien Sing | 97 | 8 | 28 | 1 |
| Ar. Ahila Ganesan | 38 | - | 11 | - |



23. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (cont'd.)

| | Directo | Directors' fees | | oluments |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Group and Company (cont'd.) | | | | |
| Non-executive directors: (cont'd.) | | | | |
| Razalee Amin | 38 | 110 | 14 | 38 |
| Dato' Ibrahim Marsidi | - | 53 | - | 15 |
| Rizal Rickman Ramli | - | 48 | - | 10 |
| Dato' Dayang Fatimah Johari | - | 58 | - | 14 |
| | 811 | <i>7</i> 81 | 368 | 282 |

| | Directo | rs' fees | **Other er | noluments |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Group and Company | | | | |
| Executive director: | | | | |
| Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim | - | - | 1,431 | - |
| Rohaizad Darus | - | - | 613 | 1,600 |

^{*} Included in the other emoluments are meeting allowances, per diem allowance, telephone expenses and car (for Chairman of the Board only).

24. FINANCE COSTS

| | Grou | Group | | ny | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 2021 RM'000 RM'000 | | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Interest expenses | | | | | |
| - Bank borrowings | 30,621 | 39,441 | - | - | |
| - Lease liabilities (Note 8) | 363 | 399 | 96 | 84 | |
| - Others | 852 | 428 | - | - | |
| | 31,836 | 40,268 | 96 | 84 | |

25. INVESTMENT INCOME

| | Gro | Group | | Company | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Distribution income from: | | | | | |
| - Money market fund | 9 | 1,555 | - | 742 | |
| Interest income from: | | | | | |
| - Deposits with licensed banks | 3,438 | 840 | 1,084 | 80 | |
| - Subsidiaries | - | - | 42,638 | 33,677 | |
| | 3,447 | 2,395 | 43,722 | 34,499 | |

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26. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

| | Group | • | Compa | ny |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Income tax: | | | | |
| Malaysian income taxes | 1,139 | 3,718 | - | 2 |
| Foreign income taxes | 4,181 | 3,014 | 25 | - |
| | 5,320 | 6,732 | 25 | 2 |
| Under provision in prior years: | | | | |
| Malaysian income taxes | 13,312 | 1,352 | - | 114 |
| Foreign income taxes | - | 41 | - | - |
| | 13,312 | 1,393 | - | 114 |
| | | | | |
| Total income tax expense | 18,632 | 8,125 | 25 | 116 |

Domestic income tax is calculated at the Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2021: 24%) of the estimated assessable profit for the year.

Taxation for other jurisdictions is calculated at the rates prevailing in the respective jurisdictions.

Reconciliations between tax expense and the accounting (loss)/profit multiplied by the applicable corporate tax rate for the years ended 31 December 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

| | Group | | Comp | any |
|--|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| (Loss)/profit before tax | (81,770) | (82,699) | 90,733 | 51,981 |
| Taxation at Malaysian statutory rate of 24% (2021: 24%) | (19,625) | (17,848) | 21,776 | 12,475 |
| Effect of different tax rates in other jurisdictions Income not subject to tax | 10,699 (40,009) | (17,342) (23,593) | (26,555) | (16,384) |
| Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Deferred tax assets not recognised | 32,183 22,109 | 41,954 25,598 | 1,751 3,053 | 1,826 2,085 |
| Under provision of income tax in prior years | 13,312 | 1,393 | - | 114 |
| Share of results of associate Tax expense for the year | 18,632 | (3 <i>7</i>) 8,125 | 25 | 116 |



^{**} Included in the other emoluments are salary, gratuity, employer's statutory contribution, car and petrol, leave passage, allowances, telephone expenses and club subscriptions.

^{***} Fees as nominee Director paid to Permodalan Nasional Berhad.

27. LOSS PER SHARE

| | Gr | oup |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| Net loss attributable to equity holders (RM'000) | (100,402) | (90,824) |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000) | | |
| - Basic/diluted | 8,215,600 | 8,215,600 |
| Loss per share (sen): | | |
| - Basic | (1.22) | (1.11) |
| - Diluted | (1.22) | (1.11) |

Basic/diluted loss per share are calculated by dividing the net loss attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year.

1,513,399,754 (2021: 1,513,399,754) warrants have not been included in the calculation of diluted loss per share because the current market price is lower than the exercise price and they are anti-dilutive.

ESOS have not been included in the calculation of diluted loss per share in the current year because the current market price is lower than the exercise price and they are anti-dilutive.

28. COMMITMENTS

| | | Gro | Group | | ny |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| (a) | Capital commitments | | | | |
| | Approved and contracted for: | | | | |
| | - equipment, plant and machinery | 146,024 | 61,308 | - | - |
| | - others | 9,377 | 6,401 | 9,355 | 6,236 |
| | | 155,401 | 67,709 | 9,355 | 6,236 |
| | Approved but not contracted for: | | | | |
| | - land and buildings | 7,500 | 4,431 | 7,500 | - |
| | - equipment, plant and machinery | 51,839 | 96,720 | - | - |
| | - others | 5,080 | 4,790 | 4,127 | 4,561 |
| | | 64,419 | 105,941 | 11,627 | 4,561 |
| | Total capital commitments | 219,820 | 173,650 | 20,982 | 10,797 |

29. SEGMENT REPORTING

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business segments based on the nature of services and has 4 operating segments as follows:

- (i) The drilling services segment is principally involved in the provision of drilling services to the upstream oil and gas sector. This segment owns and operates several drilling rigs. The rigs are chartered out to oil majors for their exploration, development and production activities;
- (ii) The integrated services segment principally provide hydraulic workover operation. The hydraulic workover operation own HWUs and acts as an agent for two providers of specialised equipment and service. The HWUs service offshore wells that involve the use of HWUs and its ancillary equipment to complete the removal and replacement of well equipment to restore the operation of suspended or under-performing wells;
- (iii) The oilfield services segment principally provide premium OCTG threading, repair and inspection services; and
- (iv) The others segment is involved in investment holding, provision of support services, management and corporate services which do not generate significant external revenue.

Transfer prices between operating segments are at terms agreed between the parties.

With effect from 1 January 2022, the Group has segregated Workover Services and Oilfield Services as separate segment. Workover services was previously reported under the Oilfield Services segment. The Group has also introduced Integrated Services segment which comprises Workover Services and Integrated Rig Drilling Completion ("i-RDC") Services. Comparative results have been restated following the change in the business segments.

(a) Business segments

| | Drilling services RM'000 | Integrated services RM'000 | Oilfield services RM'000 | Others RM'000 | Eliminations RM'000 | Note | Per consolidated financial statements RM'000 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------|--|
| 31 December 2022 | | | | | | | |
| Revenue: | | | | | | | |
| External customers | 483,111 | 86,695 | 10,073 | 974 | - | | 580,853 |
| Inter-segment | - | - | - | 1,717 | (1 <i>,</i> 71 <i>7</i>) | i | - |
| Total revenue | 483,111 | 86,695 | 10,073 | 2,691 | (1 <i>,</i> 71 <i>7</i>) | | 580,853 |
| Results: | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | (160,277) | (1,659) | (794) | (5,198) | - | | (167,928) |
| Allowance for/ (reversal of) | 10, 17.1 | | 7.15 | | | | (0.700) |
| impairment losses | (3,474) | - | 745 | - | - | | (2,729) |
| Finance costs | (31,681) | (155) | - | - | - | | (31,836) |
| Investment income | 1,261 | 240 | 617 | 1,329 | - | | 3,447 |
| Share of results of associate | - | - | - | 155 | - | | 155 |
| Other material non-cash items | 13,139 | 370 | - | (5,349) | - | ii | 8,160 |
| C | | | | | | | |
| Segment (loss)/profit before tax | (26,082) | (16,008) | 2,751 | (42,431) | - | | (81,770) |
| Income tax expense | (18,002) | (135) | (473) | (22) | | | (18,632) |
| Segment (loss)/profit after tax | (44,084) | (16,143) | 2,278 | (42,453) | - | | (100,402) |







29. SEGMENT REPORTING (cont'd.)

(a) Business segments (cont'd.)

| | Drilling services RM'000 | Integrated services RM'000 | Oilfield services RM'000 | Others RM'000 | Eliminations RM'000 | Note | Per consolidated financial statements RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------|--|
| 31 December | | | | | | | |
| 2022 (cont'd.) | | | | | | | |
| Assets: | | | | | | | |
| Investment in an associate | - | - | - | 1,236 | - | | 1,236 |
| Additions to property, plant and equipment | 123,424 | - | - | 23,327 | 640 | | 147,391 |
| Segment assets | 2,922,004 | 54,203 | 38,171 | 74,984 | - | | 3,089,362 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 760,876 | 27,142 | 3,016 | 16,663 | - | | 807,697 |
| 31 December 2021 | | | | | | | |
| Revenue: | | | | | | | |
| External customers | 359,294 | 6,632 | 10,442 | 1,141 | - | | 377,509 |
| Inter-segment | - | - | - | 1,297 | (1,297) | i | |
| Total revenue | 359,294 | 6,632 | 10,442 | 2,438 | (1,297) | | 377,509 |
| Results: | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | (149,562) | (3,426) | (809) | (3,216) | - | | (157,013) |
| Reversal of impairment losses | 359 | - | - | - | - | | 359 |
| Finance costs | (40,268) | - | - | - | - | | (40,268) |
| Investment income | 680 | 403 | 163 | 1,149 | - | | 2,395 |
| Share of results of associate | - | - | 153 | - | - | | 153 |
| Other material non-cash items | (444,189) | (6) | - | (1,063) | - | ii | (445,258) |
| | | | | | | | |
| Segment (loss)/profit before tax | (40,609) | (8,242) | 3,980 | (37,828) | - | | (82,699) |
| Income tax expense | (8,056) | - | (356) | 287 | - | | (8,125) |
| Segment (loss)/profit after tax | (48,665) | (8,242) | 3,624 | (37,541) | - | | (90,824) |

29. SEGMENT REPORTING (cont'd.)

(a) Business segments (cont'd.)

| | Drilling services RM'000 | Integrated services RM'000 | Oilfield services RM'000 | Others RM'000 | Eliminations RM'000 | Note | Per consolidated financial statements RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------|--|
| 31 December 2021 (cont'd.) | | | | | | | |
| Assets: | | | | | | | |
| Investment in an associate | - | - | 1,077 | - | - | | 1,077 |
| Additions to property, plant and equipment | 64,905 | 48 | | 6,777 | 203 | | 71,933 |
| Segment assets | 2,804,462 | 53,894 | 37,690 | 109,960 | - | | 3,006,006 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 710,772 | 10,759 | 1,545 | 24,828 | - | | 747,904 |

The following are the nature of adjustments and eliminations to arrive at amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements:

Inter-segment revenue are eliminated on consolidation.

Other material non-cash income/(expenses) consist of the following items as presented in the respective notes to the consolidated financial statements:

| | | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 20 | - | 163 |
| Net fair value gain on investments in money market fund | 20 | - | 19 |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange gain/(loss) | 20, 23 | 8,503 | (3,142) |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 23 | (1,224) | (438,981) |
| Share options lapsed/(granted) under ESOS | 21 | 881 | (3,317) |
| | | 8,160 | (445,258) |

(b) Geographical segments

Revenue and non-current assets information based on the geographical location of customers and assets respectively are as follows:

| | Malaysia | Others | Total |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 31 December 2022 | | | |
| Revenue from external customers | 534,211 | 46,642 | 580,853 |
| Non-current assets | 2,400,604 | 15,491 | 2,416,095 |
| 31 December 2021 | | | |
| Revenue from external customers | 367,067 | 10,442 | 377,509 |
| Non-current assets | 2,286,945 | 16,273 | 2,303,218 |









29. SEGMENT REPORTING (cont'd.)

(b) Geographical segments (cont'd.)

Non-current assets information presented above consist of the following items as presented in the consolidated statement of financial position:

| | Others | Total | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 2,408,145 | 2,294,319 | |
| Right-of-use assets | 7,950 | 8,899 | |
| | 2,416,095 | 2,303,218 | |

30. SUBSIDIARIES

| | | | Proportion of ownership interest | | |
|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|
| N | Country of | - | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Name of company Subsidiaries of the Company: | incorporation | Principal activities | % | % | |
| UMW JDC Drilling Sdn. Bhd. ¹ | Malaysia | Provision of drilling operations for the oil and gas industry | - | - | |
| Velesto Malaysian Ventures Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Investment holding | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Singapore Ventures Pte. Ltd. | Singapore | Investment holding | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Rig Asset (L) Ltd. | Malaysia | Investment holding | 100 | 100 | |
| Sumber Ribu Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Provision for treasury management services | 100 | 100 | |
| Sumber Wang (L) Ltd. | Malaysia | Provision for treasury management services | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Malaysian Ventures Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Singapore Ventures Pte. Ltd. Velesto Rig Asset (L) Ltd. | | | | | |
| Velesto Workover Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Provision of workover operations for the oil and gas industry | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Workover Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia Malaysia | Provision of workover operations for the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. | <u> </u> | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and | | 100 | |
| | Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Co. Ltd. | Malaysia Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Co. Ltd. Velesto Drilling 2 (L) Ltd. | Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas Ownership and leasing of rig Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 100 100 | 100 100 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Co. Ltd. Velesto Drilling 2 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 3 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 4 (L) Ltd. | Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas Ownership and leasing of rig Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 100 100 | 100 100 100 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Co. Ltd. Velesto Drilling 2 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 3 (L) Ltd. | Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 100 100 100 | 100 100 100 100 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Drilling Co. Ltd. Velesto Drilling 2 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 3 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 4 (L) Ltd. Velesto Drilling 5 (L) Ltd. | Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia | the oil and gas industry Contract offshore drilling business and operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production in Malaysia and overseas Ownership and leasing of rig Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 100 100 100 100 | | |

30. SUBSIDIARIES (cont'd.)

| | | | Proportion of ownership interest | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------|--|
| | Country of | _ | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Name of company | incorporation | Principal activities | % | % | |
| Subsidiaries of: Velesto Malaysian Ventures Sdn. Bhd. Velesto Singapore Ventures Pte. Ltd. Velesto Rig Asset (L) Ltd. (cont'd.) | | | | | |
| Velesto Drilling Academy Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Provision of workover operations for the oil and gas industry | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto 1 Pte. Ltd. | Singapore | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto 3 Pte. Ltd. | Singapore | Dormant | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling Ltd. | Cayman Islands | Contract drilling operations and other engineering services for oil and gas exploration, development and production | 100 | 100 | |
| Offshore Driller B324 Ltd. | Cayman Islands | Dormant | 100 | 100 | |
| Offshore Driller 4 Ltd. | Cayman Islands | Dormant | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Oilpipe Services Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Provision of threading, inspection, repair and maintenance services for OCTG | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Oilfield Services (Tianjin) Co., Limited* | People's Republic of China | Provision of threading, inspection, repair and maintenance services for OCTG | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Rig Asset Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Sumber Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Investment holding | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 2 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 3 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 4 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 5 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 6 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 7 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |
| Velesto Drilling 8 Sdn. Bhd. | Malaysia | Ownership and leasing of rig | 100 | 100 | |

The company was dissolved on 5 April 2022.

31. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

(a) In addition to the related party transaction information disclosed elsewhere, transactions by the Company with its subsidiaries are as follows:

| | Company | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Management fees income | 15,308 | 11,524 |
| Interest income | 42,638 | 33,677 |
| Rental income | 748 | 800 |
| Services rendered income | 56 | 112 |







^{*} Audited by firms other than Ernst & Young PLT.

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31. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (cont'd.)

Compensation of key management personnel

The aggregate compensation of key management personnel, including the executive director of the Company is as follows:

| | Company | |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Salaries and wages | 5,681 | 6,349 |
| Social security cost | 9 | 10 |
| Pension costs - defined contribution plan | 914 | 1,080 |
| Share options granted under ESOS | 717 | 1,832 |
| Other staff related costs | 642 | 669 |
| | 7,963 | 9,940 |

32. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Determination of fair values

Financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations

The following are classes of financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair value:

| | Note |
|--|------|
| Receivables | |
| - Trade and other receivables | 10 |
| - Due from related companies | 11 |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances | 13 |
| Lease liabilities | 8 |
| Borrowings | |
| - Floating rate borrowings (non-current) | 14 |
| - Floating rate borrowings (current) | 15 |
| Payables | |
| - Trade and other payables | 16 |
| - Due to related companies | 11 |

The carrying amounts of these financial assets and liabilities are reasonable approximation of fair value, either due to their short-term nature or that they are floating rate instruments that are re-priced to market interest rates on or near the reporting date.

The carrying amounts of the current portion of loans and borrowings are reasonable approximation of fair value due to the insignificant impact of discounting.

The fair values of non-current loans and borrowings are estimated by discounting expected future cash flows at market incremental lending rate for similar types of lending, borrowing or leasing arrangements at the reporting date.

32. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd.)

Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

| (a) | Level 1 | Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. |
|-----|---------|---|
| (b) | Level 2 | Input other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). |
| (c) | Level 3 | Input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable input). |

| | Level 1 | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Assets | | |
| Investments in money market fund (Note 12) | - | 22,531 |

The Group does not have any financial instruments classified as Level 2 and Level 3 as at the reporting date. There were no material transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 during the financial year.

33. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

Capital management is defined as the process of managing the composition of the Group's debt and equity to achieve and maintain an optimal capital structure and ensuring availability of funds to support its business and maximise its shareholder value.

The Group defines total capital as total equity and net debt of the Group and manages its capital structure using a gearing ratio which is net debt divided by total equity plus net debt. For this purpose, borrowings from former holding company and other investments, which consist of investments in money market fund, are included in deriving net debt of the Group. The Group endeavours to maintain a gearing ratio to that optimises the usage of capital.

| | Gro | оир |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Loans and borrowings | 561,227 | 582,026 |
| Lease liabilities | 6,982 | 7,670 |
| Less: | | |
| Deposits, cash and bank balances | (120,028) | (293,512) |
| Other investments | - | (22,531) |
| Net debt | 448,181 | 273,653 |
| Total equity | 2,281,665 | 2,258,102 |
| Total capital | 2,729,846 | 2,531,755 |
| Gearing ratio (times) | 0.16 | 0.11 |







NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. The financial risk management practices of the Group seek to ensure that adequate financial resources are available for the development of the Group's business while managing credit, liquidity, interest rate and foreign currency risks. The principal aim of the Group's financial risk management practices is to identify, evaluate and manage financial risks with an objective to minimise potential adverse effects on the financial performance of the Group.

The Group's risk governance structure comprise the following:

- (i) a Board Risk Management Committee; and
- (ii) a Risk Management Committee.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors include:

- (i) to define appropriate risk governance structure;
- (ii) to conduct overall review and endorsement on the risk parameters, risk appetite, risk profiles, risk treatment options, risk action plans and key risk indicators: and
- (iii) to provide overall guidance and advice on appropriateness of risk treatment option selected and risk action plans development.

Responsibilities of the Board Risk Management Committee include:

- (i) to monitor the consistent enforcement of Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") policy across the Group;
- (ii) to review and endorse the risk parameters, risk appetite, risk profiles, risk treatment options, risk action plans and key risk indicators;
- (iii) to provide guidance and advice on appropriateness of risk treatment option selected and risk action plans development; and
- (iv) to provide half yearly reports to the Board on ERM.

The Risk Management Committee is made up of members of the Group's senior management. This committee will be responsible to identify and assess risks and make recommendations on risk management to the Board Risk Management Committee and the Board of Directors.

Financial risk management objectives of the Group are as follows:

- (i) to minimise exposure to all financial risks including interest, credit, liquidity and foreign currency exchange risks;
- (ii) to accept certain level of financial risks including price risk and credit risk that commensurate with the expected returns on the underlying operations and activities; and
- (iii) to minimise liquidity risk by proper cash flow planning, management and control.

The Group's financial risk management strategies include using:

- (i) credit controls that include evaluation, acceptance, monitoring and feedback to ensure that only reasonably creditworthy customers are accepted; and
- (ii) money market instruments, short term deposits and bank borrowings to manage liquidity risks.

The Group's strategies and practices in dealing with its major financial risks are set out below:

(a) Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The functional currency of a majority of the companies within the Group is United States Dollar ("USD"). The Group relies primarily on the natural hedge between its USD-denominated revenue and USD-denominated borrowings and other liabilities to minimise its exposures to foreign currency risk.

The Group's exposures to foreign currency risk primarily consist of trade receivables, trade payables, loans and borrowings, and deposits, cash and bank balances, as a result of transactions entered into in currencies other than the functional currencies.

As at 31 December 2022, approximately 1.6% (2021: 3.2%) of the Group's trade receivables and approximately 8.4% (2021: 19.0%) of the Group's trade payables are denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the relevant companies in the Group.

The Group also holds deposits, cash and bank balances denominated in currencies other than functional currencies for working capital purposes. As at 31 December 2022, the Group has such balances amounting to RM19,731,252 (2021: RM60,801,000).

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd.)

(a) Foreign currency risk (cont'd.)

Material foreign currency exposures are hedged via foreign exchange contracts by using foreign exchange facilities maintained with leading banks. The foreign exchange contracts must be in the same currency as the hedged item. It is the Group's policy not to enter into foreign contracts until a firm commitment is in place.

The table below demonstrates the sensitivity of the Group's and of the Company's (loss)/profit after taxation as at year end to a reasonable possible change in the US Dollar exchange rates against RM with all other variables held constant:

| | Group | Group | | Company | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|--|
| | Effect on loss aft | Effect on loss after taxation | | ss) after taxation | | |
| | Increase/(de | Increase/(decrease) | | /increase | | |
| | 2022 RM'000 | | | 2021 RM'000 | | |
| US Dollar/RM | | | | | | |
| - strengthened 5% (2021: 5%) | 1,640 | 1,732 | (60,758) | (56,895) | | |
| - weakened 5% (2021: 5%) | (1,640) | (1,640) (1,732) | | 56,895 | | |

(b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of the Group's and the Company's financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk in respect of its placements with financial institutions and bank borrowings at floating rates. Its policy is to:

- (i) have an optimal mixture of short term deposits or placements; and
- (ii) manage its interest cost using a combination of fixed and floating rate debts.

The Group monitors interest rates prior to making deposits and bank borrowings to ensure that the applicable rates are established at acceptable levels. Interest rate swaps may be used to hedge against fluctuation in interest rate where appropriate.

Sensitivity analysis for interest rate risk

The table below demonstrates the sensitivity of the Group's and the Company's (loss)/profit after taxation, to possible reasonable changes in interest rates with all other variables held constant, through impact on interest income from placement of surplus funds and interest expense on floating rate borrowings.

| | | Group |) | Com | pany |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Effect on loss aft | er taxation | Effect on profit/(lo | oss) after taxation |
| | | Increase/(de | crease) | (Decrease |)/increase |
| | Basis points | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| London: | | | | | |
| Interbank | + 50 | 1,558 | 1,541 | - | - |
| Offered Rate | - 50 | (1,558) | (1,541) | - | - |
| Cost of funds of | + 50 | 1,275 | 1,400 | (5,213) | (5,457) |
| lenders | - 50 | (1,275) | (1,400) | 5,213 | 5,457 |





NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

34. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd.)

(c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss that may arise on outstanding financial instruments should a counterparty default on its obligation. The Group's exposure to credit risk arises primarily from trade and other receivables. For other financial assets (including deposits, cash and bank balances), the Group and the Company minimise credit risk by dealing exclusively with high credit rating counterparties.

Credit risk of the Group is managed during the tendering stage where the credit worthiness of a potential customer or the payment records of an existing customer is evaluated prior to participating in a tender. The Group's customers are mainly local and overseas national oil companies, subsidiaries of credit-worthy international oil and gas companies or established international companies. For less established companies, credit risk is managed by obtaining advance payment and/or a collateral in the form of a bank guarantee.

Set out below is the information about the credit risk exposure on the Company's trade receivables and accrued income:

| | Group | |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Accrued income | 233,294 | 63,451 |
| Trade receivables: | | |
| Neither past due nor impaired | 69,645 | 90,354 |
| 1 to 30 days past due not impaired | 21,136 | 16,476 |
| 31 to 60 days past due not impaired | 10,608 | 562 |
| 61 to 90 days past due not impaired | 747 | 448 |
| More than 90 days past due not impaired | 3,856 | 6,288 |
| | 105,992 | 114,128 |
| Impaired | 4,383 | 836 |
| | 343,669 | 178,415 |

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of each class of financial assets disclosed in Note 10.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group and the Company is unable to meet financial obligations when due, as a result of shortage of funds including arising from mismatch of maturities of financial assets and liabilities.

To ensure a healthy liquidity position, it is the Group's and the Company's policy to:

- have the right mixture of liquid assets in its portfolio;
- maintain a healthy gearing ratio;
- finance long term assets with long term loans; and
- maintain a balance between flexible and structured financing options to finance its operations and investments.

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd.)

(d) Liquidity risk (cont'd.)

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's and the Company's liabilities at the reporting date based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations.

| | | 31 December 2022 | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Group | On demand or within one year RM'000 | More than one year and less than two years RM'000 | More than two years and less than five years RM'000 | Over five years RM'000 | Total RM'000 | | |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | | | | | | | |
| (exclude provisions) | 235,598 | - | - | - | 235,598 | | |
| Borrowings | 285,221 | 25,738 | 353,721 | - | 664,680 | | |
| Lease liabilities | 2,851 | 1,259 | 2,942 | - | 7,052 | | |
| Total undiscounted financial | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | 523,670 | 26,997 | 356,663 | - | 907,330 | | |

| | 31 December 2021 | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Group | On demand or within one year RM'000 | More than one year and less than two years RM'000 | More than two years and less than five years RM'000 | Over five years RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables (exclude provisions) | 153,045 | - | - | - | 153,045 | |
| Borrowings | 293,478 | 11,591 | 249,199 | 88,910 | 643,178 | |
| Lease liabilities | 3,070 | 1,821 | 3,303 | 710 | 8,904 | |
| Total undiscounted financial liabilities | 449,593 | 13,412 | 252,502 | 89,620 | 805,127 | |

| | 31 December 2022 | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--|
| Company | On demand or within one year RM'000 | More than one year and less than two years RM'000 | More than two years and less than five years RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | |
| Other payables | | | | | |
| (exclude provisions) | 11,142 | - | - | 11,142 | |
| Due to subsidiaries | 446,752 | - | - | 446,752 | |
| Lease liabilities | 1,072 | 5 | - | 1,077 | |
| Total undiscounted financial | | | | | |
| liabilities | 458,966 | 5 | - | 458,971 | |





NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

34. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd.)

(d) Liquidity risk (cont'd.)

| | 31 December 2021 | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|-----------------|--|--|
| Company | On demand or within one year RM'000 | More than one year and less than two years RM'000 | More than two years and less than five years RM'000 | Total RM'000 | | |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | | |
| Other payables (exclude provisions) | 4,995 | - | - | 4,995 | | |
| Due to subsidiaries | 453,182 | - | - | 453,182 | | |
| Lease liabilities | 1,729 | 684 | 5 | 2,418 | | |
| Total undiscounted financial liabilities | 459,906 | 684 | 5 | 460,595 | | |

There have been no material changes to the Group's and the Company's exposure to the above financial risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risks for the financial years ended 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021.

35. SIGNIFICANT EVENT

Velesto NAGA 7 incident at off the coast of Sarawak

On 3 May 2021, the NAGA 7 drilling rig suffered an incident whilst jacking up at Salam-3 well off the Coast of Sarawak for ConocoPhillips Sarawak. The rig tilted and subsequently on 4 May 2021 it became fully submerged at the location. Drilling activities had not commenced at or prior to the stage of the incident and no well had been drilled.

The Group has fully received proceed from their Hull and Machinery insurance claim for the loss of the NAGA 7 amounting to RM560.9 million (Note 20) in the previous financial year. All of the proceeds received have been utilised to pare down the Group's borrowings via voluntary prepayments.



AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

The details of land and buildings owned by the Group are set out below:

| Location | Description | Existing Use | Date of issuance of CCC ⁽¹⁾ or equivalent | Built-up area/Land area (Sq. Metres) | Restriction in interest | Net Book Value | Revaluation date |
|--|--|--|---|---|-------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Velesto Oilfield Services (Tianjin) Co., Limited ("VOS-TJ") Jin Kai (Gua) No. 2010010, West Zone of Tianjin Development Zone, to the north of South Street and Greenbelt, to the south of Zhongnan fourth Street, to the east of Planning Use Land, and to the west of Xiaqing Road and Greenbelt, People's Republic of China No. 101, Central South Fourth Street, Tianjin Economic- Technological Development Area West Zone, 300462 Tianjin, People's Republic of China Leasehold for a period of 50 years, expiring on 2061 | Industrial land comprising a detached factory (including warehouse, workshop, administration office and restroom), a guard house and a 3-storey research and development building (including canteen, exhibition room, meeting room, research room and office) | Currently used as the operating base for VOS-TJ's business | 25 June 2013 Refer to note ⁽²⁾ | 6,564/13,909 | Nil | RMB2,094,923 (RM1,329,857) (Land) RMB18,858,325 (RM11,971,265) (Building) Refer to note (3) | 28 December 2018 |

Notes:

Certificate of completion and compliance or certificate of fitness for occupation issued by the local authorities.





06 · OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE









Property Ownership and Land Use Right Certificate ("POLUR Certificate") dated 25 June 2013 issued by the Tianjin Municipal People's Government and the Land Resources and Property Administration Bureau of Tianjin to VOS-TJ.

Based on the rate of RMB1 = RM0.6348 as at 31 December 2022.

STATISTICS ON SHAREHOLDING

AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

Issued Shares of the Company : 8,215,600,000 Class of Shares : Ordinary Share

Voting Right : One vote per one ordinary shares

ANALYSIS BY SIZE OF SHAREHOLDINGS

| Size of | No. Shareh | | Total N Shareho | | No. Issued S | | Total No Issued Sh | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Shareholdings | Malaysian | Foreigner | No. | % | Malaysian | Foreigner | No. | % |
| Less than 100 | 978 | 32 | 1,010 | 3.15 | 24,976 | 789 | 25,765 | 0 |
| 100 – 1,000 | 3,798 | 64 | 3,862 | 12.07 | 2,350,255 | 32,338 | 2,382,593 | 0.03 |
| 1,001 – 10,000 | 12,894 | 165 | 13,059 | 40.81 | 67,482,124 | 759,670 | 68,241,794 | 0.83 |
| 10,001 – 100,000 | 11,317 | 182 | 11,499 | 35.94 | 425,093,818 | 6,308,306 | 431,402,124 | 5.25 |
| 100,001 to less than 5% of issued shares | 2,453 | 112 | 2,565 | 8.02 | 3,673,749,568 | 728,815,691 | 4,402,565,259 | 53.59 |
| 5% and above of issued shares | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.01 | 3,310,982,465 | 0 | 3,310,982,465 | 40.30 |
| TOTAL | 31,442 | 555 | 31,997 | 100 | 7,479,683,206 | 735,916,794 | 8,215,600,000 | 100 |

CATEGORY OF SHAREHOLDERS

| | No. of Shareholders | | | No. of ssued Shares | % of Issued Shares | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| Category | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign |
| Individual | 5,996 | 18,906 | 313 | 157,542,997 | 888,412,060 | 20,984,695 | 1.92 | 10.81 | 0.26 |
| Body Corporate | | | | | | | | | |
| A) Banks / Finance Companies | 25 | 1 | 0 | 4,449,435,175 | 214 | 0 | 54.16 | 0 | 0 |
| B) Investment Trusts / Foundations / Charities | 4 | 1 | 0 | 27,954 | 100,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C) Industrial and Commercial Companies | 49 | 129 | 7 | 6,732,218 | 15,278,779 | 153,269,893 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 1.87 |
| Government Agencies / Institutions | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13,407 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nominees | 4,481 | 1,846 | 235 | 446,272,485 | 1,515,852,938 | 561,662,206 | 5.43 | 18.45 | 6.84 |
| Others | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 14,979 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 10,556 | 20,886 | 555 | 5,060,024,236 | 2,419,658,970 | 735,916,794 | 61.59 | 29.45 | 8.96 |

STATISTICS ON SHAREHOLDING
AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

30 LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS

(Without aggregating securities from different securities accounts belonging to the same person)

| No. | Holders | No. of shares | Percentage |
|-----|---|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA | 2,726,917,970 | 33.19 |
| 2. | PERMODALAN NASIONAL BERHAD | 584,064,495 | 7.11 |
| 3. | DB (MALAYSIA) NOMINEE (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD | | |
| | DEUTSCHE TRUSTEES MALAYSIA BERHAD FOR HONG LEONG VALUE FUND | 396,434,700 | 4.83 |
| 4. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | amanah saham malaysia 2 - Wawasan | 369,000,000 | 4.49 |
| 5. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | AMANAH SAHAM MALAYSIA | 328,000,000 | 3.99 |
| 6. | CITIGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD URUSHARTA JAMAAH SDN. BHD. (1) | 284,980,080 | 3.47 |
| 7. | DB (MALAYSIA) NOMINEE (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD | 204,700,000 | 0.47 |
| , . | DEUTSCHE TRUSTEES MALAYSIA BERHAD FOR HONG LEONG BALANCED FUND | 190,000,000 | 2.31 |
| 8. | CITIGROUP NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD | | |
| | EXEMPT AN FOR CITIBANK NEW YORK (NORGES BANK 14) | 167,210,500 | 2.04 |
| 9. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | 151 054 502 | 1.05 |
| 10. | AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA 3 - DIDIK AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | 151,856,503 | 1.85 |
| 10. | AMANAH SAHAM MALAYSIA 3 | 91,600,800 | 1.11 |
| 11. | TOKIO MARINE LIFE INSURANCE MALAYSIA BHD AS BENEFICIAL OWNER (PF) | 90,157,000 | 1.10 |
| 12. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA 2 | 71,500,000 | 0.87 |
| 13. | TOKIO MARINE LIFE INSURANCE MALAYSIA BHD AS BENEFICIAL OWNER (TMEF) | 58,715,000 | 0.71 |
| 14. | HSBC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | 50.104.000 | 0.71 |
| 15. | HSBC (M) TRUSTEE BHD FOR MANULIFE INSURANCE BERHAD (EQUITY FUND) | 58,184,900 | 0.71 |
| 16. | CHOW CHEE KEONG HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD | 55,650,200 | 0.68 |
| 10. | JPMCB NA FOR VANGUARD EMERGING MARKETS STOCK INDEX FUND | 50,233,127 | 0.61 |
| 17. | HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | JPMCB NA FOR VANGUARD TOTAL INTERNATIONAL STOCK INDEX FUND | 49,256,112 | 0.60 |
| 18. | HSBC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | | |
| 10 | HSBC (M) TRUSTEE BHD FOR MANULIFE INVESTMENT PROGRESS FUND (4082) | 41,604,400 | 0.51 |
| 19. | HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD EXEMPT AN FOR MORGAN STANLEY & CO. INTERNATIONAL PLC | | |
| | (IPB CLIENT ACCT) | 39,060,000 | 0.48 |
| 20. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | PUBLIC SMALLCAP FUND | 37,757,400 | 0.46 |
| 21. | HSBC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | | |
| | HSBC (M) TRUSTEE BHD FOR MANULIFE INVESTMENT ALFAUZAN (5170) | 37,252,300 | 0.45 |
| 22. | HSBC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD HSBC (M) TRUSTEE BHD FOR MANULIFE INVESTMENT AL-FAID (4389) | 31,971,500 | 0.39 |
| 23. | CITIGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | 3.,,,,,,,,,, | 0.57 |
| _0. | GREAT EASTERN LIFE ASSURANCE (MALAYSIA) BERHAD (DG) | 31,900,000 | 0.39 |
| 24. | DB (MALAYSIA) NOMINEE (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD | | |
| | DEUTSCHE TRUSTEES MALAYSIA BERHAD FOR HONG LEONG GROWTH FUND | 30,000,000 | 0.37 |



STATISTICS ON SHAREHOLDING

AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

| No. | Holders | No. of shares | Percentage |
|-----|--|---------------|------------|
| 25. | CIMB GROUP NOMINEES (ASING) SDN. BHD. | | |
| | exempt an for DBS bank LTD (SFS) | 28,403,500 | 0.35 |
| 26. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| | AMANAH SAHAM NASIONAL | 25,246,927 | 0.31 |
| 27. | CITIGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | | |
| | EXEMPT AN FOR AIA BHD. | 24,728,400 | 0.30 |
| 28. | DB (MALAYSIA) NOMINEE (TEMPATAN) SENDIRIAN BERHAD | | |
| | DEUTSCHE TRUSTEES MALAYSIA BERHAD FOR HONG LEONG DANA MAKMUR | 23,500,000 | 0.29 |
| 29. | HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD | | |
| | JPMCB NA FOR VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY INSTITUTIONAL | | |
| | TOTAL INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKET INDEX TRUST II | 22,753,700 | 0.28 |
| 30. | HSBC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD | | |
| | HSBC (M) TRUSTEE BHD FOR MANULIFE INSURANCE BERHAD | | |
| | (MANAGED FUND) | 20,496,800 | 0.25 |

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

As per the register of substantial shareholders

| Substantial Shareholder | No. of Shares Held (Direct Interest) | % of Issued Shares | No. of Shares Held (Indirect / Deemed Interest) | % of Issued Shares |
|---|---|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA | 2,726,917,970 | 33.19 | - | - |
| PERMODALAN NASIONAL BERHAD | 584,064,495 | 7.11 | - | - |
| YAYASAN PELABURAN BUMIPUTRA* | - | - | 584,064,495 | 7.11 |

^{*} Yayasan Pelaburan Bumiputra is deemed to have indirect interest through its shareholding of 100% less one share of Permodalan Nasional Berhad by virtue of Section 8(4) of the Companies Act, 2016.

DIRECTORS INTEREST

As at 31 March 2023, the shareholdings of the Directors (both direct and indirect) in the Company are shown below:

| | Dir | | | D | Deemed Interest | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| No. | Directors | No. of Issued Shares | % of Issued Shares | No. of Issued Shares | % of Issued Shares | | |
| 1. | Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 2. | Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 3. | Rowina Ghazali Seth | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 4. | Datuk Tong Poh Keow | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 5. | Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 6. | Haida Shenny Hazri | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 7. | Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |
| 8. | Datuk George Ling Kien Sing | 0 | 0.00 | 2,009,700 | 0.02 | | |
| 9. | Ar. Ahila Ganesan | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | | |

The above information was extracted from Record of Depositories on 31 March 2023.

6 VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD



O7 · OTHER INFORMATION

STATISTICS ON WARRANT HOLDING

AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

Issued Warrants of the Company : 1,513,399,754

ANALYSIS BY SIZE OF HOLDINGS

| Size of | No. Shareh | | Total N Warrant | | No. (Issued Wo | | Total No Issued Wa | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Shareholdings | Malaysian | Foreigner | No. | % | Malaysian | Foreigner | No. | % |
| Less than 100 | 162 | 6 | 168 | 3.22 | 7,953 | 143 | 8,096 | 0.00 |
| 100 – 1,000 | 414 | 7 | 421 | 8.08 | 233,349 | 3,297 | 236,646 | 0.02 |
| 1,001 – 10,000 | 1,666 | 21 | 1,687 | 32.38 | 8,560,795 | 71,966 | 8,632,761 | 0.57 |
| 10,001 – 100,000 | 2,014 | 24 | 2,038 | 39.12 | 86,774,795 | 1,140,743 | 87,915,538 | 5.81 |
| 100,001 to less than 5% of issued shares | 877 | 17 | 894 | 17.16 | 433,577,231 | 42,932,623 | 476,509,854 | 31.49 |
| 5% and above of issued shares | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.04 | 940,096,859 | 0 | 940,096,859 | 62.12 |
| TOTAL | 5,135 | 75 | 5,210 | 100 | 1,469,250,982 | 44,148,772 | 1,513,399,754 | 100 |

CATEGORY OF WARRANT HOLDERS

| | No. of Warrant Holders | | | Iss | No. of Issued Warrants | | | % of Issued Warrants | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| Category | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign | Bumiputra | Non- Bumiputra | Foreign | |
| Individual | 1,475 | 2,437 | 37 | 121,210,960 | 253,671,749 | 1,917,968 | 8.01 | 16.76 | 0.13 | |
| Body Corporate | | | | | | | | | | |
| A) Banks / Finance Companies | 6 | 0 | 1 | 941,963,659 | 0 | 408 | 62.24 | 0 | 0 | |
| B) Investment Trusts / Foundations / Charities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C) Industrial and Commercial Companies | 8 | 28 | 0 | 464,750 | 5,123,253 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0 | |
| Government Agencies / Institutions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nominees | 855 | 326 | 37 | 111,693,352 | 35,123,259 | 42,230,396 | 7.38 | 2.32 | 2.79 | |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| TOTAL | 2,344 | 2,791 | 75 | 1,175,332,721 | 293,918,261 | 44,148,772 | 77.66 | 19.42 | 2.92 | |

07 · OTHER INFORMATION

— INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 —

30 LARGEST HOLDERS

(Without aggregating securities from different securities accounts belonging to the same person)

| No. | Holders | No. of shares | Percentage |
|-----|--|---------------|------------|
| 1. | AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA | 652,687,400 | 43.13 |
| 2. | PERMODALAN NASIONAL BERHAD | 287,409,459 | 18.99 |
| 3. | HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD JPMCB NA FOR VANGUARD EMERGING MARKETS STOCK INDEX FUND | 20,487,189 | 1.35 |
| 4. | HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD JPMCB NA FOR VANGUARD TOTAL INTERNATIONAL STOCK INDEX FUND | 12,999,819 | 0.86 |
| 5. | LEE YIH LEANG | 12,000,000 | 0.79 |
| 6. | KOK HON SENG | 8,400,000 | 0.56 |
| 7. | LOH SIEW HOOI | 6,500,000 | 0.43 |
| 8. | CHOO WING KONG | 6,000,000 | 0.40 |
| 9. | MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR EE YIT WAH | 6,000,000 | 0.40 |
| 10. | CGS-CIMB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR YOONG SIN KUEN (MY1568) | 4,966,600 | 0.33 |
| 11. | MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD AB RAZAK BIN ALI | 4,130,800 | 0.27 |
| 12. | MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR YEO ENG TEE | 3,761,800 | 0.25 |
| 13. | MUHAMMAD SYAFIQ BIN ISHAK | 3,515,600 | 0.23 |
| 14. | RHB CAPITAL NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR YEO SEE HUEY | 3,500,000 | 0.23 |
| 15. | JANNAH BINTI SALEHUN | 3,050,000 | 0.20 |
| 16. | SYAKIRAH BINTI MUCHLISH | 2,850,000 | 0.19 |
| 17. | SEE SOON BENG | 2,821,000 | 0.19 |
| 18. | PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR ONG YEW BENG (E-SJA) | 2,800,000 | 0.19 |
| 19. | WAN AHMAD RAFIUDDIN BIN WAN MOHAMMAD | 2,800,000 | 0.19 |
| 20. | MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD HO KEAT SOONG | 2,600,000 | 0.17 |
| 21. | CGS-CIMB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR KHOR KIM HOCK (B B KLANG-CL) | 2,581,200 | 0.17 |
| 22. | LIU MENG FAH | 2,500,000 | 0.17 |
| 23. | CARTABAN NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON FOR VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WORLD EX-US SMALL-CAP INDEX FUND | 2,470,020 | 0.16 |
| 24. | MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD MOHD ISA BIN OTHMAN | 2,400,000 | 0.16 |
| 25. | PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR KOK KAH HOONG (E-SJA) | 2,400,000 | 0.16 |
| | | | |

| No. | Holders | No. of shares | Percentage |
|-----|---|---------------|------------|
| 26. | PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR ZET CORPORATION SDN BHD (E-SJA) | 2,366,600 | 0.16 |
| 27. | ISHAK BIN ABDUL RAZAK | 2,320,000 | 0.15 |
| 28. | PERABUT KUPANG SDN BHD | 2,300,000 | 0.15 |
| 29. | TEOH CHIN KEONG | 2,263,300 | 0.15 |
| 30. | CGS-CIMB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR LIM CHONG SOO (MY2591) | 2,250,000 | 0.15 |

SUBSTANTIAL HOLDERS

As per the register of substantial warrant holders

| Holders | No. of Warrants | % |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| AMANAHRAYA TRUSTEES BERHAD | | |
| AMANAH SAHAM BUMIPUTERA | 652,687,400 | 43.13 |
| PERMODALAN NASIONAL BERHAD | 287,409,459 | 18.99 |

DIRECTORS INTEREST

As at 31 March 2023, the warrants of the Directors (both direct and indirect) in the Company are shown below:

| | | | D | Deemed Interest | | |
|-----|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| No. | Directors | No. of Issued Warrant | % of Issued Warrants | No. of Issued Warrants | % of Issued Warrants | |
| 1. | Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 2. | Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 3. | Rowina Ghazali Seth | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 4. | Datuk Tong Poh Keow | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 5. | Ir. Dr. Mohd Shahreen Zainooreen Madros | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 6. | Haida Shenny Hazri | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 7. | Mohd Irwan Ahmad Mustafa | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 8. | Datuk George Ling Kien Sing | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |
| 9. | Ar. Ahila Ganesan | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | |







NOTICE OF 13[™] ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the 13th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of Velesto Energy Berhad (the "Company") will be conducted entirely through live streaming from the broadcast venue at Ballroom, Level 2, Aloft KL Sentral, 5, Jalan Stesen Sentral, Kuala Lumpur Sentral, 50470 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia on Monday, 29 May 2023 at 2.00 p.m. for the following business:

AS ORDINARY BUSINESS

1. To receive the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the Reports of the Directors and Auditors thereon. (Please refer to Explanatory Note A)

2. To re-elect the following Directors, each whom retire in accordance with Article 96 of the Company's Constitution and each of whom being eligible, offer themselves for re-election:

(i) Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof

Ordinary Resolution 1

(ii) Rowina Ghazali Seth

Ordinary Resolution 2

(iii) Haida Shenny Hazri

Ordinary Resolution 3

(Please refer to Explanatory Note B)

3. To re-elect the Director, Ar. Ahila Ganesan, who retires in accordance with Article 103 of the Company's Ordinary Resolution 4 Constitution and who being eligible, offers herself for re-election. (Please refer to Explanatory Note C)

(i) To approve the Directors Fees in accordance with the Remuneration Policy and Procedures for Non- Ordinary Resolution 5 Executive Directors of the Company, with effect from this 13th AGM to the next AGM of the Company in 2024:-

| | Non-Executive Chairman | Non-Executive Directors |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Ringgit Malaysi | a/per annum |
| Directors' Fees | 120,000 | 80,000 |
| Directors' Fees for Board Audit Committee | 15,000 | 10,000 |
| Directors Fees for Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee | 15,000 | 10,000 |
| Directors Fees for Board Risk Management Committee | 15,000 | 10,000 |
| Directors Fees for Board Whistle Blowing Committee | 7,500 | 5,000 |

(each of the foregoing payments being exclusive of the other)

(ii) To approve the benefits payable to the Non-Executive Chairman and Non-Executive Directors comprising Ordinary Resolution 6 of allowances, benefits-in-kind and other emoluments payable to them, from the 13th AGM to the next AGM of the Company in 2024:-

| | Chairman (Board | Non-Executive Directors & Members of Board Committee |
|--------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Ringgit Malaysia/pe | er meeting attendance |
| Meeting Allowances | 1,500 | 1,000 |

Other benefits including provision of allowances for car inclusive of petrol and car maintenance expenses. with driver provided (for Chairman of the Board only), provision of mobile phone charges, medical, hospitalisation and dental coverage, Directors & Officers Liability Insurance coverage, per diem and other claimable reimbursable expenses.

(Please refer to Explanatory Note D)

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5. To re-appoint Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT as Auditors of the Company for the year ending 31 December 2023 Ordinary Resolution 7 and to authorise the Board of Directors to determine their remuneration. (Please refer to Explanatory Note E)

NOTICE OF 13TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

AS SPECIAL BUSINESS

6. Proposed waiver of pre-emptive rights of shareholders over all options granted and/or to be offered/granted Ordinary Resolution 8 and all new shares to be issued in relation to the Employees Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") of the Company.

"THAT further to the approvals granted by the shareholders of the Company at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 31 October 2019 for the establishment of the Company's ESOS under which options will be granted to eligible employees and executive director of the Company and/or its subsidiaries ("Grantees") to subscribe for new ordinary shares in the share capital of the Company in accordance with the By-Laws of the ESOS ("By-Laws") as set out in the Circular to Shareholders dated 2 October 2019, pursuant to Section 85 of the Companies Act 2016 ("the Act"), to be read together with Article 60 of the Constitution of the Company, the shareholders of the Company do hereby waive their pre-emptive rights over all options granted and/or to be offered/aranted to the Grantees, as well as all new shares of the Company to be issued pursuant to the ESOS, whether before or after the date of this resolution, such new shares when issued, to rank pari passu with existing shares in the Company."

(Please refer to Explanatory Note F)

7. Proposed Granting of ESOS Options to Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim

Ordinary Resolution 9

"THAT, the Company has an existing ESOS which was effective on 1 November 2019 and shall expire on 31 October 2024, and subject to the approvals of the relevant authorities and/or parties (where required) being obtained, the Board of Directors of the Company ("Board") be and is hereby authorised at any time and from time to time during the duration of the ESOS, to offer and grant up to a maximum number of 11,400,000 ESOS options to Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim, being the President and Non-Independent Executive Director of the Company, subject to the provisions of the By-Laws, provided always that:

- (i) he must not participate in the deliberation or discussion of his own allocation, as well as that of the persons connected with him, under the ESOS; and
- (ii) not more than 10% (or such other percentage as may be permitted by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") or any other relevant authorities from time to time) of the total number of shares made available under the ESOS shall be allocated to him, if he, either singly or collectively through persons connected with him (as defined in the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Securities ("Listing Requirements"), holds 20% (or such other percentage as may be permitted by Bursa Securities or any other relevant authorities from time to time) or more of the total number of issued shares of the Company (excluding treasury shares, if any), subject always to such terms and conditions and/or any adjustments which may be made in accordance with the provisions of the By-Laws and any prevailing guidelines issued by Bursa Securities, the Listing Requirements or any other relevant authorities as amended from time to time

AND THAT, the Board be further authorised to issue such number of shares arising from the exercise of the ESOS options under the ESOS, from time to time, to the abovementioned person.

AND THAT in connection with the above, pursuant to Section 85 of the Act, to be read together with Article 60 of the Constitution of the Company, the shareholders of the Company do hereby waive their pre-emptive rights to be offered the ESOS Options and/or any new shares ranking equally to the existing issued shares of the Company."

(Please refer to Explanatory Note G)

To transact any other ordinary business for which due notice has been given in accordance with provisions in the Company's Constitution





NOTICE OF 13TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

FURTHER NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT for the purpose of determining a Member who shall be entitled to participate through live streaming this 13th AGM, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn Bhd, in accordance with Article 69 of the Company's Constitution and section 34(1) of the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act, 1991 to issue a General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023. Only a depositor whose name appears in the General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023 shall be entitled to participate in this AGM or appoint a proxy to participate through live streaming and/or vote in his/her stead.

By Order of the Board.

LEE MI RYOUNG (MAICSA 7058423) SSM PC No. 201908002222 **SAZLYNA SAPIEE** (MIA19254) SSM PC No. 202108000032

Company Secretaries

Kuala Lumpur 28 April 2023

NOTES:

1. IMPORTANT NOTICE

The Broadcast Venue is strictly for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act 2016 which requires the Chairperson of the meeting to be present at the main venue of the meeting.

The Members/proxies WILL NOT BE ALLOWED to attend the 13th AGM in person at the Broadcast Venue on the day of the meeting.

Members, proxies, attorneys or authorised representatives will have to register to participate (including posing questions to the Board via real time submission of typed texts) and vote in the 13th AGM remotely by using the Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") facilities provided by SSE Solutions Sdn Bhd via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my. Please follow the Procedures for RPV in the 13th AGM Administrative Guide and take note of procedure in order to participate remotely via RPV.

- 2. A member of the Company entitled to participate through live streaming and vote remotely at this 13th AGM may appoint a proxy or proxies to attend through live streaming and vote remotely in his/ her stead. A proxy may but need not be a member of the Company. Where there is more than one proxy, the member shall specify the proportion of his/her holdings to be represented by each proxy, failing which the appointment shall be invalid.
- 3. Where a member is an Exempt Authorised Nominee which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account ("Omnibus Account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the said nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.
- 4. Where a member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act, 1991 ("SICDA"), he/she may appoint a proxy in respect of each securities account he/she holds with ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account. Every appointment submitted by an authorised nominee as defined under the SICDA, must specify the CDS Account Number. The instrument appointing a proxy must be in writing under the hands of the appointer or his/her attorney duly authorised in writing or, if such appointer is a corporation, under its common seal or that of an officer or attorney duly authorised. If

the Proxy Form is signed by the officer duly authorised, it should be accompanied by a statement reading "signed as authorised officer under Authorisation Document which is still in force, no notice of revocation having been received". If the Proxy Form is signed by the attorney duly authorised, it should be accompanied by a statement reading "signed under Power of Attorney which is still in force, no notice of revocation having been received". A certified true copy of the Authorisation Document or the Power of Attorney, which should be valid in accordance with the laws of the jurisdiction in which it was created and is exercised, should be enclosed with the Proxy Form. Failure to comply with the above requirement would results in the Proxy Form to be invalid.

The Proxy Form together with the duly registered Power of Attorney referred to in Note 4 above, if any, in hardcopy form or by electronic means must be received by the Share Registrar no later than Saturday. 27 May 2023 at 2.00 pm or at any adjournment thereof:

• In Hardcopy Form

The Proxy Form shall be deposited at the Share Registrar's office, Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn Bhd at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan, Malaysia.

By Electronic Means

The Proxy Form shall be electronically lodged via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my/ or by fax to +603-2094 9940 or by email to eservices@sshsb.com.my.

- 6. For the purpose of determining a member who shall be entitled to participate in this 13th AGM, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn Bhd, in accordance with Article 69 of the Company's Constitution and Section 34(1) of the SICDA to issue a General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023. Only a depositor whose name appears in the General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023 shall be entitled to participate in the 13th AGM or appoint a proxy to attend and/or vote in his/her stead.
- For Pursuant to Paragraph 8.29A of Bursa Malaysia Main Market Listing Requirements, all resolutions set out in the Notice of the 13th AGM will be put to vote on a poll.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE RESOLUTIONS:

Explanatory Note A

This agenda item is intended for discussion only as section 340(1) (a) of the Act does not require a formal approval of the Shareholders for the Audited Financial Statements of the Company. Hence, this agenda is not put forward for voting.

Explanatory Note B

Article 96 of the Company's Constitution expressly states that one-third (1/3) of the Directors for the time being or the number nearest to one-third with a minimum of one, shall retire from office at all AGM, PROVIDED ALWAYS all Directors shall retire from office at least once in every three (3) years. A retiring Directors shall be eligible to seek re-election.

At this 13th AGM, Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof, Rowing Ghazali Seth, and Haida Shenny Hazri will be retiring as directors and are standing for re-election as Directors of the Company, and being eligible has individually offered himself/herself for re-election.

Explanatory Note C

Article 103 of the Company's Constitution provides that any Director appointed during the year, shall hold office only until the next AGM and may seek for re-election. The Director shall not be taken into account in determining the Director retiring by rotation. Ar. Ahila Ganesan was appointed on 12 August 2022, and therefore retire at this 13th AGM. Ar. Ahila Ganesan being eligible, is standing for re-election as Director of the Company, at this 13th AGM.

Recommendation for Re-Election of Retiring Directors

For the financial year under review, the Board undertook a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the Board and its Board Committees

The Board Nomination and Remuneration Committee ("BNRC") and the Board were satisfied that all the retiring directors has contributed positively to the overall performance of the Board and the respective Board Committees to which he/she holds membership. In consideration of the wealth of experience which the retiring directors possess, they will continue to bring sound advice and valuable contributions to the Board and Board Committees' deliberations through active participation and decision

All retiring directors, have abstained from deliberations and decisions on their own eligibility to stand for re-election at BNRC and Board (whichever is applicable) and will also abstain from deliberation and decision on re-election at this 13th AGM.

Both the BNRC and the Board recommended the re-election of Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof, Rowina Ghazali Seth, Haida Shenny Hazri, and Ar. Ahila Ganesan as the Directors of the Company, at this 13th AGM. In addition, Rowina Ghazali Seth and Ar. Ahila Ganesan being the Independent Non-Executive Directors, has provided their annual declaration of independence to the Company.

Explanatory Note D

Article 105 of the Company's Constitution provides that the Directors' remuneration shall be determined by a fixed sum by an ordinary resolution of the Company in general meeting.

Section 230 (1) of the Act provides that the fees of directors and any benefits payable to the directors of a listed company and its subsidiaries shall be approved at a general meeting.

For guidance on estimated amount of meeting allowances paid to the Non-Executive Chairman and other Non-Executive Directors for Board and Board Committee meetings held in the financial year ended 31 December 2022 are disclosed under the "Financial Statement" section of the Annual

The benefits payable to Non-Executive Chairman and Non-Executive Directors from the 13th AGM to next AGM in 2024 will be based on the Remuneration Policy & Procedures for Non-Executive Directors, and taking into account various factors including the number of scheduled meetings for Board and Board Committees, and the number of Directors involved are based on consideration that they remain in office.

Any Non-Executive Directors who are shareholders of the Company will abstain from voting resolutions 5 and 6 concerning remuneration to the Non-Executive Directors at the 13th AGM.

A copy of the Remuneration Policy and Procedures for Non-Executive Directors is available at the Company's corporate website https://www.velesto.com

Explanatory Note E

Pursuant to Section 271(4)(a) of the Act, the Shareholders are required to approve the re-appointment of Auditors who shall hold office until the conclusion of the next AGM and to authorise the Board of Directors' to determine their remuneration thereof. The present Auditors, Messrs, Ernst & Young PLT has indicated their willingness to continue its services for

The Board Audit Committee and the Board have considered the re-appointment of Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT as Auditors of the Company, having undertaken an annual assessment of the suitability and independence of the external Auditors, have collectively agreed that Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT has met the relevant criteria prescribed by Paragraph 15.21 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT's re-appointment is subject to the approval of the Shareholders at the forthcoming AGM. If their appointment is approved, they shall hold office until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company.

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NOTICE OF 13TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Explanatory Note F

Resolution 8 is for shareholders to affirm the waiver of their pre-emptive rights under Section 85 of the Act and Article 60 of the Company's Constitution, over all options granted and/or to be offered/granted and all new shares to be issued pursuant to the ESOS. As at the date of this Notice, none of the ESOS options granted were exercised. Refer to the Circular to Shareholders dated 28 April 2023, which is available at the Company's website at https:// velesto.com and published on Bursa Malaysia's website on Friday, 28 April 2023.

Explanatory Note G

The ESOS, which obtained shareholders' approval at the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on 31 October 2019, was implemented on 1 November 2019. Under the terms of the By-Laws governing and constituting the ESOS, Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim (who was appointed as Non-Independent Executive Director of the Company on 25 February 2022 is eligible to participate in the ESOS. As Megat Zariman Abdul Rahim is deemed interested in the proposed issue of options, he has abstained and will continue to abstain from all deliberations, discussions or voting of his own allocation as well as that of persons connected with him, if any, under the proposed grant of ESOS.

By voting in favour of Resolutions 8 and 9, shareholders of the Company will agree to waive their pre-emptive rights under Section 85 of the Act and under Article 60 of the Constitution of the Company, over all options granted and/or to be offered/granted and all new shares to be issued pursuant to the ESOS.

Annual Report 2022 & Circular to Shareholders

Refer to the Circular to shareholders dated 28 April 2023, which is available at the Company's website at https://velesto.com and published on Bursa Malaysia's website on Friday, 28 April 2023.

The Annual Report 2022 together with the Circular to Shareholders are available under "AGM/EGM Reports" of the "Investor Relations" page on the Company's website at https://www.velesto.com and also on Bursa Malaysia's website at https://www.bursamalaysia.com under "Company Announcements" of the Listed Companies tab.

Any request for printed Annual Report 2022 and Circular to Shareholders dated 28 April 2023 will be sent to the requestor soonest possible from the date of receipt of request.



VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

07 · OTHER INFORMATION

STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING NOTICE OF **ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING**

(PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH 8.27 (2) OF THE MMLR OF BURSA)

The details of the Directors seeking re-election as per Agenda 2 and Agenda 3 of the Notice of the 13th Annual General Meeting is set out under Our Governance (Board of Directors) section of this Annual Report. The Directors' interests in the securities of the Company are disclosed under statistics on shares and warrant holdings in pages 223 and 228 of this Annual Report.

Directors who are standing for re-election/re-appointment

| Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof | No conflict of inte |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Rowina Ghazali Seth | and/or major sha Has never been co |
| Haida Shenny Hazri | any public sanctic during FY2022. |
| Ar. Ahila Ganesan | Rowina Ghazali |

- terest or any family relationship with any Director areholder of the Company.
- convicted for any offence for the past 5 years nor tion or penalty by any relevant regulatory bodies
- Seth and Ar. Ahila Ganesan, being the Company's Independent Non-Executive Directors have provided their annual declaration of independence to the Company.

The Annual Report 2022 is available under "AGM/EGM Reports" of the "Investor Relations" page on the Company's website at www.velesto.com and also on Bursa Malaysia's website at www.bursamalaysia.com under "Company Announcements" of the Listed Companies tab.

07 · OTHER INFORMATION INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022



the Action and Allocation to Address Climate Change are detailed on page 68-69 in the Energy Consumption and Emissions section of this report. The resilience of Velesto's business model in Addressing Weather Conditions and the Effects of Climate Change can be found on page 42.

SR2022 CONTENT INDEX

BURSA SR GUIDE 2022 DISCLOSURE INDEX

COMMON INDICATORS

| No. | Common Sustainability Matters | Code | Indicators | Location / Explanation |
|-----------|--|---------|---|---------------------------|
| 1. | Anti-corruption | C1 (a) | Percentage of employees who have received training on anticorruption by employee category | |
| | | C1 (b) | Percentage of operations assessed for corruption-related risks | Page 98 |
| | | C1 (c) | Confirmed incidents of corruption and action taken | |
| 2. | Community/ Society | C2 (a) | Total amount invested in the community where the target beneficiaries are external to the listed issuer | Page 102 |
| | | C2 (b) | Total number of beneficiaries of the investment in communities | Ŭ |
| 3. | 3. Diversity C3 (a) Percentage of employees by gender and age group, for each employee category | | Page 99-101 | |
| | | C3 (b) | Percentage of directors by gender and age group | Ŭ |
| 4. | Energy management | C4 (a) | Total energy consumption | Page 70; Page 97 |
| 5. | Health and | C5 (a) | Number of work-related fatalities | |
| J. | safety | C5 (b) | Lost time incident rate | Page 86; Page 103 |
| | | C5 (c) | Number of employees trained on health and safety standards | |
| 6. | Labour practices | C6(a) | Total hours of training by employee category | Page 101-102 |
| | and standards | C6 (b) | Percentage of employees that are contractors or temporary staff | Page 100 |
| | | C6 (c) | Total number of employee turnover by employee category | Page 101 |
| | | C6 (d) | Number of substantiated complaints concerning human rights violations | N/A |
| 7. | Supply chain management | C7 (a) | Proportion of spending on local suppliers | Page 99 |
| 8. | Data privacy and security | C8 (a) | Number of substantiated complaints concerning breaches of customer privacy and losses of customer data | Page 99 |
| 9. | Water | C9 (a) | Total volume of water used | Page 71-72; Page 97 |
| 10. | Waste management | C10 (a) | Total waste generated, and a breakdown of the following: (i) total waste diverted from disposal (ii) total waste directed to disposal | Page 72; Page 97 |
| 11. | Emissions | C11 (a) | Scope 1 emissions in tonnes of CO2e | |
| | management | C11 (b) | Scope 2 emissions in tonnes of CO2e | Page 70-71; Page 97 |
| | | C11 (c) | Scope 3 emissions in tonnes of CO2e (at least for the categories of business travel and employee commuting) | 1 ago 7 0-7 1, 1 ago 77 |

SECTOR-SPECIFIC INDICATORS: ENERGY

| Sector-Specific Matters | Code | Indicators | Location / Explanation |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------|
| Biodiversity | S1 (a) | Percentage of existing operations or projects assessed for biodiversity risks | |
| | S1 (b) | Size and location of all habitat areas protected or restored | |
| | S1 (c) | Total number of International Union for Conservation of Nature ("IUCN") Red List of Threatened Species and national conservation list species with habitats in areas affected by the operations of the company | Page 97 |
| Emissions - Air Quality/Pollution | S4 (a) | Amount of air emissions of pollutants and particulate matter | Page 97 |
| Materials | S5 (a) | Total weight or volume of materials that are used to produce and package products and services | N/A |
| Effluents | S8 (a) | Total volume of water (effluent) discharge over the reporting period | Page 97-98 |

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD



TCFD 2021 DISCLOSURE INDEX

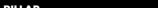
| TCFD Recommendations | Red | commended Disclosures | Location / Explanation |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Governance | a) | Board Oversight | Velesto's Board of Directors ultimate responsibility fo |
| Disclose the governance around elimate-related risks and opportunities. | b) | Management's Role | all ESG matters, including climate-related directives. A sustainability governance structure comprising the Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC"), the Sustainability Management Committee ("SMC") and the Sustainability Working Group ("SWG") was established to support the Board in its oversight responsibility. |
| | | | Velesto's President is tasked with the strategic management of ESG and climate change matters, and the operationalisation of the Group's sustainability strategy as the chair of the Sustainability Management Committee ("SMC"). The SMC is composed of the Senior Management of Velesto, who assist the Board in the implementation of ESG initiatives. Their role involves translating Board directives into practical applications within business unit and divisions, and evaluating the effectiveness of these initiatives at the operational level by comparing then against measurable indicators. This information will there be sent to the Board through the BRMC for their review and further deliberation. |
| | | | See Sustainability Governance Structure section on page 58-59, and Board Oversight & Management's Role on Climate Change Adaptation on page 68 for more information. |
| Strategy Disclose the actual and potential impacts of climate-related risks and opportunities on the organisation's businesses, strategy, and financial planning where such information is material | a) | Risks and Opportunities | As a responsible rig operator within the fossil fue industry, Velesto recognises the impact of our operations on climate change, as well as its risks and opportunities to our long-term sustainability during the current energy transition. As such, the Group has progressively put in place various environmental performance initiatives to support a climate-resilient business model that is conducive for long-term value creation, particularly in meeting regulatory compliance, maintenance of our asset and site accreditations, deriving cost savings from resource efficiency, and the preservation of our brand reputation and goodwill with our stakeholders. |
| | | | More information can be found in the Environmenta Matters section of this report on page 67-73, and on page 42 on Addressing Weather Conditions and the Effects of Climate Change. |
| | b) | Impact on Organisation | The Group's Board and Senior Management takes into |
| | c) Resilience of Strategy | | consideration the various climate change risks and opportunities, incorporating it in our strategic planning for all future CAPEX, particularly in terms of the Group's investments for new businesses and technological and systems adoption. |
| | | | Our Climate Change Mitigation, Adaptation and Resilience strategy, Approaches for Reducing Climate Impacts, and the Astronomy Allegation to Address Climate Change and the Astronomy and Allegation to Address Climate Change |



07 · OTHER INFORMATION — INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022 —

SR2022 CONTENT INDEX SR2022 CONTENT INDEX

| TCFD Recommendations | Rec | ommended Disclosures | Location / Explanation |
|--|-----|---|--|
| Risk Management Disclose how the organisation identifies, | a) | Risk ID and Assessment Processes | ESG risks including climate and other environmental risks are systematically identified through the Group's Enterprise |
| assesses, and manages climate-related risks | b) | Risk Management Processes | Risk Management framework for effective management. The assessment of these risks is further augmented by the |
| | c) | Integration into Overall Risk Management | Group's robust stakeholder engagement and materiality assessment processes outlined on page 62-66 of this report. The findings of these processes are presented to the BRMC for further management and incorporation into the Group's overall risk management. |
| | | | Additional information on how Velesto embeds ESG Considerations into Risk Management and the Group's Risk Mitigation and Strategies can be found on page 60-61 and page 47 respectively. The Group's overall risk management process is detailed within the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control on page 138-145. |
| Metrics and Targets Disclose the metrics and targets used to assess and manage relevant climate-related risks and opportunities where such information is material | a) | Climate-Related Metrics | Velesto benchmarks the effectiveness of our climate-related risks management through performance tracking of our energy consumption metric as well as the amount of CO2 generated by its business. Scope One energy consumption (i.e fuel such as diesel, and petrol) is measured in litres while Scope Two energy consumption (i.e electricity from the national grid) is measured using kWh. These are then converted to GJ and tCO2e to derive the Group's total energy consumption and GHG emissions for disclosure. Our emissions figure is then compared against the Group's revenue in RM Million and the number of operating days to tabulate the annual emissions intensity and determine the effectiveness of our energy efficiency measures. Starting FY2022, Velesto has begun tracking Scope 3 emissions for business travel by air and will progressively |
| | | | include additional Scope 3 indicators to better track and manage the Group's emissions. Additional environmental performance metrics tracked include air quality emissions in CO2e, water consumption in litres, waste generated in tonnes, and the number of environmental spills as well as its volume in litres. Please refer to the Environmental Matters section on page 67-73 and the ESG Performance Data table on page 97- |
| | | | 103 for more information. |
| | b) | Scope 1, 2, 3 GHG Emissions | In FY2022, Velesto recorded the following in terms of emissions: |
| | | | Scope 1 Emissions: 54,936 tCO2e Scope 2 Emissions: 452 tCO2e Scope 3 Emissions: 32,798 tCO2e |
| | | | Total Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity / Operating Days: 41 tCO2e (15% reduction from FY2021) Total Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Intensity / Revenue: 95 tCO2e (32% reduction from FY2021) |
| | | | Refer to page 97 for our 3-year emissions performance data. |
| | c) | Climate-Related Targets | Velesto is committed to achieve a 10% reduction in emissions intensity measured by operating days, and a 30% reduction in revenue emissions intensity by 2030, from our 2021 emissions baseline. The Group also aims to achieve Zero major spills annually. |



FTSE 2017 DISCLOSURE INDEX

| EBD Biodiversity | PILLAR | CODE | THEME | DISCLOSURE |
|--|---------------|------|----------------------------|---|
| and Emissions on Page 68-71, GHG Emissions Performance Data on Page 97. EPR Pollution & Resources Pollution and Waste Management on Page 71-72; Air Quality, Waste and Effluent; Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance Performance Data on Page 97-89. ESC Supply Chain (Environment) Supply Chain Management on Page 95; Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance, Page 98; Supply Chain Management Performance Data on Page 98-99. EWT Water Use Pollution and Waste Management on Page 97: Water Consumption Performance Data on Page 97: Water Consumption Performance Data on Page 97. Social SCR Customer Responsibility N/A SHS Health & Sofety Occupational Safety and Health on Page 84-87; HSE Performance Data on Page 97. SHR Human Rights & Community Labour Practices and Human Rights on Page 74-75; Talent Retention and Development on Page 76-83; Local Community Impact on Page 88-99. SLS Labour Standards Labour Practices and Human Rights on Page 74-75; Talent Retention and Development on Page 74-83; Corporate Governance & Anti-Corruption on Page 91-94; Community Engagement Performance Data on Page 100-102. SSC Supply Chain (Social) Labour Practices and Human Rights on Page 74-75; Talent Retention and Development on Page 74-75; Talent Retention and Development on Page 77-83; Supply Chain Management Performance Data on Page 100-102. SSC Supply Chain (Social) Labour Practices and Human Rights on Page 74-75; Talent Retention and Development on Page 77-83; Supply Chain Management on Page 97-83; Supply Chain Management on Page 97-83; Supply Chain Management on Page 98-99. Governance Governance & Anti-Corruption on Page 99-19-4; Anti-Corruption Performance Data on Page 98-91-94; Anti-Corruption Performance Data on Page 98-91-94; Compliance and Supply Chain Management Performance Data on Page 98-91-94; Compliance Performance Overview Statement on Page 99-100; Corporate Governance Overview Statement on Page 99-100; Corporate Governance Overview Statement on Page 99-100; Corporate Governance Overview Statement on Page 99-100; Corpor | Environmental | EBD | Biodiversity | |
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| Segulatory Compliance, Page 98; Supply Chain Management Performance Data on Page 98-99. | | EPR | Pollution & Resources | Quality, Waste and Effluent; Risk Management & Regulatory |
| Social SCR Customer Responsibility N/A | | ESC | Supply Chain (Environment) | & Regulatory Compliance, Page 98; Supply Chain |
| SHS Health & Safety Occupational Safety and Health on Page 84-87; HSE Performance Data on Page 103 | | EWT | Water Use | |
| SHR | Social | SCR | Customer Responsibility | N/A |
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| on Page 60-61; Regulatory Compliance on Page 96; Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance Performance Data on Page 98; Statement on Risk Management & Internal Control on Page 138-145. | | GCG | Corporate Governance | Governance Body Composition Performance Data on Page 99-100; Corporate Governance Overview Statement on |
| GTX Tax Transparency N/A | | GRM | Risk Management | on Page 60-61; Regulatory Compliance on Page 96; Risk Management & Regulatory Compliance Performance Data on Page 98; Statement on Risk Management & Internal |
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| 2021 | 3-3 | Management of material topics | Management of all material to are provided in the respective disclosures within this report. | |
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| Energy 2016 | 302-2 | Energy consumption outside of the organisation | Emissions | |
| | 302-3 | Energy intensity | Energy and GHG Emissions | 97 |
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| | 302-5 | Reductions in energy requirements of products and services | | |
| GRI 303: | 303-1 | Interactions with water as a shared resource | Pollution and Waste | 71-72 |
| Water and Effluents 2018 | 303-2 | Management of water discharge-related impacts | Management | |
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| GRI 304: Biodiversity 2016 | 304-1 | Operational sites owned, leased, managed in, or adjacent to, protected areas and areas of high biodiversity value outside protected areas | Marine Biodiversity Biodiversity Data | 78 97-98 |
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| - | 305-6 | Emissions had increased in FY2022, year-on-year. | Energy, GHG Emissions | 97 |
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| • | 306-3 | Waste generated | Waste and Effluent Data | 97 |
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| | 306-5 | Waste directed to disposal | | |
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| GRI 401: | 401-1 | New employee hires and employee turnover | Talent Retention and | 76-83 |
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| | 403-4 | Worker participation, consultation, and communication on occupational health and safety | | |
| | 403-5 | Worker training on occupational health and safety | Occupational Safety and | 84-87 |
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| GRI 405: | 405-1 | Diversity of governance bodies and employees | Commitment to Diversity | 77-78 |
| Diversity | 405-1 | Ratio of basic salary and remuneration of women to men | and Equal Opportunity | ,,,, |
| and Equal Opportunity 2016 | 4UJ-Z | rano oi basic salary and remoneration of women to men | Governance Body Composition and Workforce Diversity Data | 99-101 |

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| GRI 414: | 414-1 | New suppliers that were screened using social criteria | Labour Practices and | 74-75 |
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PROXY FORM



| I/We _ | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | ort / Certificate of incorporation in capital letters) | | |
| with (Nev | w NRIC/Old NRIC/Passport/Company No.) | | of | | |
| being a n | nember of VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (Registration No. 2 | (full address in 6 | | pint | |
| * | | (Name as per 1 | NRIC / Passport in capital letters) | | |
| | with (New NRIC/Old NRIC/Passport/Company No.) | | | | |
| | | | ull address in capital letters) | | |
| or failing | him/her, | ,,, | on address in capital tellers) | | |
| | | /Nama as nor h | NRIC / Passport in capital letters) | | |
| | it (N NIDIC (OLD NIDIC (Decorate) (Common No. N | | | | |
| | with (New NRIC/Old NRIC/Passport/Company No.) | | of | | |
| or failing | him/her, | (fi | ull address in capital letters) | | |
| * | Chairman of the Meeting, | | | (* Please ti | ck one (1) box only) |
| through li Wilayah | or proxy to vote for me/us and on my/our behalf at the live streaming from the broadcast venue Ballroom, Leve Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia on Monday, 29 Maproxy is to vote as indicated below: | el 2, Aloft KL 9 ay 2023 at 2.0 | Sentral, 5, Jalan Stesen Sentral, Kuala Lu 00 p.m. or at any adjournment thereof. | mpur Sentral, 5 | 0470 Kuala Lumpui |
| | dicate with an "X" in the appropriate box against each ise the proxy to vote at his/her discretion.) | resolution hov | w you wish your proxy to vote. It no instru | iction is given, fi | his form will be take |
| ORDIN | ARY BUSINESS | | | FOR | AGAINST |
| | ct Mohd Rashid Mohd Yusof whom retires in accordance offers himself for re-election. | with Article 9 | % of the Company's Constitution and bein Ordinary resolution | | |
| | ect Rowina Ghazali Seth, whom retires in accordance v offers herself for re-election. | with Article 96 | of the Company's Constitution and bein Ordinary resolution | | |
| | ect Haida Shenny Hazri, whom retires in accordance w offers herself for re-election. | vith Article 96 | of the Company's Constitution and bein Ordinary resolution | | |
| | ect Ar. Ahila Ganesan, whom retires in accordance wit offers herself for re-election. | th Article 103 | of the Company's Constitution and bein Ordinary resolution | - | |
| | ove the payment of fees to the Non-Executive Chairma ntil the next AGM of the Company to be held in year 20 | | xecutive Directors with effect from this 13 Ordinary resolution | | |
| | ove the benefits payable to the Non-Executive Chairmo in-kind and other emoluments payable to them, from the | | | | |
| to autho | point Messrs. Ernst & Young PLT as Auditors of the Compo rise the Board of Directors to determine their remunerati | | ancial year ending 31 December 2023 an Ordinary resolution | 7 | |
| To appr | IL BUSINESS ove the proposed waiver of statutory pre-emptive rights 'granted and all new shares to be issued in relation to ny. | | | ie | AGAINST |
| | ove the proposed granting of ESOS Options to Megat Z Iders over the ESOS Options and/or new shares. | ʻariman Abdul | Rahim and waiver of pre-emptive rights of Ordinary resolution | | |
| Dated this | s day of 2023 | | CDS Acco | unt No. | |
| Name of (If the ap) | Member pointor is an attorney or a corporation please see Note | 4 below) | Total number of ordinary shares held | | |
| | | | Number of shares to P be represented by each proxy | roxy 1 | Proxy 2 |
| Signature | of Member(s) / Common Seal | | | | |

Notes:

- 1. The Broadcast Venue is strictly for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act 2016 which requires the Chairperson of the meeting to be present at the main venue of the meeting. Members WILL NOT BE ALLOWED to attend the 13th AGM in person at the Broadcast Venue on the day of the meeting. Members are to attend, participate (including posing questions to the Board) and vote remotely at the 13th AGM via the Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") facilities provided by SS E Solutions Sdn. Bhd. via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my. Please follow the procedures provided in the Administrative Guide for the AGM in order to register, participate and vote remotely via the RPV facilities.
- A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the Meeting may appoint a proxy or proxies to attend and vote in his/her stead. A proxy may but need not
 be a member of the Company. Where there is more than one proxy, the member shall specify the proportion of his/her holdings to be represented by each proxy,
 failing which shall appointment shall be invalid.
- 3. Where a member an Exempt Authorised Nominee which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account ("Omnibus Account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the said nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.
- 4. Where a member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act, 1991 ("SICDA"), he / she may appoint a proxy in respect of each securities account he / she holds with ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account. Every appointment submitted by an authorised nominee as defined under the SICDA, must specify the CDS Account Number. The instrument appointing a proxy must be in writing under the hands of the appointer or his attorney duly authorised in writing or, if such appointer is a corporation, under its common seal or that of an officer or attorney duly authorised. If the Proxy Form is signed under the hand of an officer duly authorised, it should be accompanied by a statement reading "signed as authorised officer under Authorisation Document which is still in force, no notice of revocation having been received". If the Proxy Form is signed under the attorney duly authorised, it should be accompanied by a statement reading "signed under Power of Attorney which is still in force, no notice of revocation having been received". A certified true copy of the Authorisation Document or the Power of Attorney, which should be valid in accordance with the laws of the jurisdiction in which it was created and is exercised, should be enclosed with the Proxy Form. Failure to comply with the above requirement would result in the Proxy Form to be invalid.

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THE REGISTRAR OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

Company No.: 200901035667 (878786-H)

AFFIX STAMP HERE

SECURITIES SERVICES (HOLDINGS) SDN. BHD.

Level 7, Menara Milenium Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

2nd fold here

- 5. A member who has appointed a proxy or attorney or authorised representative to attend, participate and vote at this 13th AGM via RPV must request his/her proxy to register himself/herself for RPV at SS E Solutions Sdn. Bhd. via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my. Please follow the Procedures for RPV in the Administrative Guide.
- 6. The Proxy Form with the duly registered Power of Attorney referred to in Note 4 above, if any, in hardcopy form or by electronic means in the following manner and must be received by the Company no later than Saturday, 27 May 2023 by 2:00 pm or at any adjournment thereof:
 - (i) In Hardcopy Form
 - The proxy form shall be deposited at the Share Registrar's office, Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn. Bhd. at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan, Malaysia.
 - (ii) By Electronic Means
 - The proxy form shall be electronically lodged via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my/ or by fax to +603-2094 9940 or by email to eservices@sshsb.com.my.

By submitting the duly executed proxy form, the members and his/her proxy consent to the Company (and/or its agents/service providers) collecting, using and disclosing the personal date thereon in accordance with the Personal Data Protection Act, 2010 for the purpose of this AGM and any adjournment thereof.

- 7. For the purpose of determining a member who shall be entitled to attend this 13th AGM, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn. Bhd., in accordance with Article 69 of the Company's Constitution and Section 34(1) of the SICDA to issue a General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023. Only a depositor whose name appears in the General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023 shall be entitled to attend the said Meeting or appoint a proxy to attend and / or vote in his / her stead.
- 8. Pursuant to Paragraph 8.29A(1) of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, all resolutions set out in the Notice of the 13th AGM of the Company shall be put to vote by way of a poll.

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GLOSSARY

In this Annual Report the following words and abbreviations, unless stated otherwise, shall have the meanings ascribed below:

| "Act" or "CA 2016" | Companies Act, 2016 and shall include any amendments thereto that may be made from time to time. The word "Act" and "CA 2016" may be used interchangeably |
|---------------------------------|---|
| "ABC Policy" | Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy |
| "AGM" | Annual General Meeting of the Company |
| "BAC" | Board Audit Committee |
| "BCM" | Business Continuity Management |
| "BCP" | Business Continuity Plan |
| "BEE" | Board Effectiveness Evaluation |
| "BNRC" | Board Nomination & Remuneration Committee |
| "Board Committee(s)" | Board Committee established by the Board |
| "Board" or "Board of Directors" | Board of Directors of the Company |
| "BRMC" | Board Risk Management Committee |
| "BURSA" | Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad |
| "BWBC" | Board Whistle-Blowing Committee |
| "CCO" | Chief Commercial Officer |
| "CFO" | Chief Financial Officer |
| "CGGEH" | Corporate Gifts, Gifts, Entertainment and Hospitality |
| "CoBE" | Code of Business Conduct and Ethics |
| "Constitution" | Constitution of the Company |
| "CRM" | Corruption Risk Management |
| "CRR" | Corruption Risk Registers |
| "CSR" | Corporate Social Responsibility |
| "DCR" | Daily Charter Rate |
| "DD" | Directional Drilling |
| "Director" | Refers to individual director who is a member of the Board |
| "EBITDA" | Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation |
| "EES" | Employees Engagement Survey |
| "ERM" | Enterprise Risk Management |
| "ERP" | Enterprise Resource Planning |
| "EIA" | Environmental Impact Assessment |
| "ESOS" | Employees' Share Option Scheme |
| "ESG" | Environmental, Social and Governance |
| "EY" | Messrs Ernst & Young PLT |
| "E&P" | Exploration and Production |
| "FYE" | Financial Year Ended |
| "FY2022" | Financial year ended 31 December 2022 |
| "GDP" | Gross Domestic Product |
| "GJ" | Gigajoules |
| | |





GLOSSARY

| "GHG" | Greenhouse Gas |
|------------------|--|
| "GRI" | Global Reporting Initiative |
| "Government" | Government of Malaysia |
| "HiPots" | Velesto's High Potential Programme |
| "HOC" | HSE Observation Card |
| "HPHT" | High Pressure High Temperature |
| "HSE" | Health, Safety and Environment |
| "HWU" | Hydraulic Workover Unit |
| "IAD" | Internal Audit Division |
| "IADC" | International Association of Drilling Contractors |
| "IAR 2022" | Integrated Annual Report 2022 |
| "ICDM" | Institute of Corporate Directors Malaysia |
| "IGU" | Integrity & Governance Unit |
| "INSTEP" | Institut Teknologi Petroleum PETRONAS |
| "INED" | Independent Non-Executive Directors |
| "IFRS" | International Financial Reporting Standards |
| "IR" | Investor Relations |
| "i-RDC" | Integrated Rig Drilling Services & Completion |
| " <iirc>"</iirc> | International Integrated Reporting Council |
| " <ir>"</ir> | Integrated Reporting |
| "JU" | Jack-Up Rig |
| "KPI" | Key Performance Indicators |
| "LTI" | Loss Time Incidents |
| "LWD" | Logging While Drilling |
| "MAC" | Management Audit Committee |
| "MACC" | Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission |
| "Management" | Management of Velesto Group |
| "MCCG 2021" | Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance, published by Securities Commission on April 2021 |
| "MD&A" | Management Discussion and Analysis |
| "MFRS" | Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards |
| "MMLR" | Main Market Listing Requirements issued by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, and shall include any amendments thereto that may be made from time to time |
| "MIA" | Malaysian Institute of Accountants |
| "MWD" | Measurement While Drilling |
| "NED" | Non-Executive Directors |
| "NINED" | Non-Independent Non-Executive Directors |
| "Notice" | Notice of this AGM |
| "OCTG" | Oil Country Tubular Goods |
| "OPEC" | Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries |

| "OPEC+" | Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries Plus |
|--------------------------------|---|
| "OFS" | Oilfield Services |
| "OSH" | Occupational Safety and Health |
| "P&A" | Plug and Abandonment |
| "PAO" | PETRONAS Activity Outlook |
| "PCSB" | PETRONAS Carigali Sdn. Bhd. |
| "PPE" | Personal Protection Equipment |
| "QHSE" | Quality, Health, Safety and Environment |
| "RAP" | Risk Action Plan |
| "RE" | Renewable Energy |
| "RMC" | Risk Management Committee |
| "RPMS" | Rig Power Management System |
| "RPV" | Remote Participation and Voting Facilities |
| "SC" | Securities Commission Malaysia |
| "SEA" | South East Asia |
| "Senior Management" | Senior officers of Velesto Group who are members of the Management Committee |
| "SOP" | Standard Operating Procedures |
| "SLP" | Safety Leadership Programme |
| "SORMIC" | Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control |
| "SR2022" | Sustainability Report 2022 |
| "SSC" | Sustainability Steering Committee |
| "SSM" | Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia |
| "SWG" | Sustainability Working Group |
| "TC" | Tender Committee |
| "TJ" | Terajoules |
| "TDS" | Top Drive System |
| "TOR" | Terms of Reference |
| "TRC" | Total Recordable Case |
| "UNSDG" | United Nations Sustainability Development Goals |
| "VDPx" | Vendor Development Programme |
| "Velesto Group" or "the Group" | Collectively, Velesto and its subsidiaries |
| "Velesto" or "Company" | Velesto Energy Berhad, Registration No. 200901035667 (878786-H) a company incorporated in Malaysia and having its registered office at Level 18, Block 3A, Plaza Sentral, Jalan Stesen Sentral 5, 50470, Kuala Lumpur. The word "Velesto" and "Company" may be used interchangeably |
| "VIDA" | Velesto-INSTEP Drilling Academy (A collaboration between Velesto Drilling Academy Sdn Bhd and Institut Teknologi Petroleum PETRONAS) |
| "VTS" | Velesto Trainee Scheme |
| "WFH" | Work-From-Home |

In this Annual Report, words incorporating the singular shall, where applicable, include the plural and vice versa and words incorporating the masculine gender shall, where applicable, include the feminine and neuter gender and vice versa. Reference to persons shall include corporation, unless stated otherwise.







VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

Registration No.: 200901035667 (878786-H)

ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDE

13[™] ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (AGM) OF VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD (the Company)

Date : Monday, 29 May 2023

Time : 2:00 p.m.

Broadcast Venue : Ballroom, Level 2, Aloft KL Sentral, 5, Jalan Stesen Sentral, Kuala Lumpur Sentral, 50470 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

VIRTUAL MEETING

The 13th AGM of the Company will be conducted entirely through live streaming from the Broadcast Venue.

As the Broadcast Venue is for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act, 2016 which requires the Chairperson of the meeting to be present at the main venue of the meeting. Shareholders/proxies **WILL NOT BE ALLOWED** to attend the 13th AGM in person at the Broadcast Venue on the day of the meeting.

As no Shareholders should be physically present at the Broadcast Venue, we request Shareholders to attend and vote at the 13th AGM remotely via the RPV facilities, provided by SS E Solutions Sdn. Bhd. via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my/

PROCEDURES FOR RPV

Shareholders, proxies, corporate/authorised representatives or attorneys who wish to participate the AGM remotely using the RPV facilities are to follow the requirements and procedures as summarized below:-

BEFORE THE MEETING

(A) Sign up for a user account at Securities Services e-Portal

- Step 1: Visit https://sshsb.net.my/
- Step 2: Sign up for a user account
- Step 3: Wait for our notification email that will be sent within 1 working
- Step 4: Verify your user account within 7 days of the notification email
- We require 1 working day to process all user sign-ups. If you do not have a user account with the e-Portal, you will need to sign up for a user account by the deadlines stipulated below.
- Your registered email address is your User ID.

To register for the meeting under (B) and to submit e-Proxy Form under (C) below, please sign up for a user account by 25 MAY 2023, failing which you may only be able to submit the hard copy proxy form.

This is a ONE-TIME sign up only. If you already have a user account, please proceed to either (B) or (C) below.

(B) Register for Remote Participation at the Meeting

- Log in to https://sshsb.net.my/ with your registered email and password.
- Look for Velesto Energy Berhad under Company Name and 13th AGM on 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. Registration for Remote Participation under Corporate Exercise / Event and click ">" to register for remote participation at the meeting.

Step 1: Check if you are attending as:-

- Individual shareholder
- Corporate or authorised representative of a body corporate:

For body corporates, the appointed corporate / authorised representative has to upload the evidence of authority (e.g. Certificate of Appointment of Corporate Representative, Power of Attorney, letter of authority or other documents proving authority). All documents that are not in English or Bahasa Malaysia have to be accompanied by a certified translation in English in the same file for upload purposes. The original evidence of authority and translation thereof, if required, have to be submitted at the Office of Share Registrar, Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn. Bhd. at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan for verification before the registration closing date and time above.

Step 2: Submit your registration.

VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

- All shareholders must register for remote participation at the meeting and are highly encouraged to register as early as possible and before the
 elive access date and time [see (D) below] in order to ensure timely access to the meeting. Access shall be granted only to eligible shareholders in
 accordance with the General Meeting Record of Depositors as at 19 May 2023.
- A copy of your e-Registration for remote participation can be accessed via My Records (refer to the left navigation panel).
- Your registration will apply to all the CDS account(s) of each individual shareholder / body corporate shareholder that you represent. If you are both an individual shareholder and representative of body corporate(s), you need to register as an individual and also as a representative for each body corporate.
- As the meeting will be conducted on a virtual basis, we highly encourage all shareholders to remotely participate and vote at the meeting, failing which, please appoint the Chairman of the meeting as proxy or your own proxy(ies) to represent you.





| (C) Submit e-Proxy Form | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Meeting Date and Time | Proxy Form Submission Closing Date and Time | | |
| Monday, 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. | Saturday, 27 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. | | |

- Log in to https://sshsb.net.my/ with your registered email and password.
- Look for Velesto Energy Berhad under Company Name and 13th AGM on 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. Submission of Proxy Form under Corporate
 Exercise / Event and click ">" to submit your proxy forms online for the meeting by the submission closing date and time above.

Step 1: Check if you are submitting the proxy form as:-

- Individual shareholder
- Corporate or authorised representative of a body corporate:

For body corporates, the appointed corporate / authorised representative is to upload the evidence of authority (e.g. Certificate of Appointment of Corporate Representative, Power of Attorney, letter of authority or other documents proving authority). All documents that are not in English or Bahasa Malaysia have to be accompanied by a certified translation in English in the same file for upload purposes. The original evidence of authority and translation thereof, if required, have to be submitted at the Office of Share Registrar, Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn. Bhd. at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan for verification before the proxy form submission closing date and time above.

Step 2:

Enter your CDS account number or the body corporate's CDS account number. Then enter the information of your proxy(ies) and the proportion of your securities to be represented by your proxy(ies).

You may appoint the Chairman of the meeting as your proxy where you are not able to participate remotely.

Step 3: Proceed to indicate how your votes are to be casted against each resolution.

Step 4: Review and confirm your proxy form details before submission.

- A copy of your submitted e-Proxy Form can be accessed via My Records (refer to the left navigation panel).
- You need to submit your e-Proxy Form for every CDS account(s) you have or represent.

DPOYIE

All appointed proxies need not register for remote participation under (B) above but if they are not registered users of the e-Portal, they will need to sign up as users of the e-Portal under (A) above by 25 May 2023. PLEASE NOTIFY YOUR PROXY(IES) ACCORDINGLY. Upon processing the proxy forms, we will grant the proxy access to remote participation at the meeting to which he/she is appointed for instead of the shareholder, provided the proxy must be a registered user of the e-Portal, failing which, the proxy will not be able to participate at the meeting as the meeting will be conducted on a virtual basis.

ON THE DAY OF MEETING

| Log in to https://sshsb.net.my/ with your registered email and password | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| (D) Join the Live Stream Meeting (eLive) | | | | |
| Meeting Date and Time eLive Access Date and Time | | | | |
| Monday 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p m | Monday 29 May 2023 at 1:00 p m | | | |

- Look for Velesto Energy Berhad under Company Name and 13th AGM on 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. Live Stream Meeting under Corporate
 Exercise / Event and click ">" to join the meeting.
- The access to the live stream meeting will open on the abovementioned date and time.
- If you have any questions to raise, you may use the text box to transmit your question. The Chairman / Board / Management / relevant adviser(s) will endeavour to broadcast your question and their answer during the meeting. Do take note that the quality of the live streaming is dependent on the stability of the internet connection at the location of the user.

| (E) Vote Online Remotely during the Meeting (eVoting) | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Meeting Date and Time | Meeting Date and Time | |
| Monday, 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. | Monday, 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. | |

• If you are already accessing the Live Stream Meeting, click Proceed to Vote under the live stream player.

OR

• If you are not accessing from the Live Stream Meeting and have just logged in to the e-Portal, look for Velesto Energy Berhad under Company Name and 13th AGM on 29 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m. – Remote Voting under Corporate Exercise / Event and click ">" to remotely cast and submit the votes online for the resolutions tabled at the meeting.

Step 1: Cast your votes by clicking on the radio buttons against each resolution.

Step 2: Review your casted votes and confirm and submit the votes.

- The access to eVoting will open on the abovementioned date and time.
- Your votes casted will apply throughout all the CDS accounts you represent as an individual shareholder, corporate / authorised representative and
 proxy. Where you are attending as a proxy, and the shareholder who appointed you has indicated how the votes are to be casted, we will take
 the shareholder's indicated votes in the proxy form.
- The access to eVoting will close as directed by the Chairman of the meeting.
- A copy of your submitted e-Voting can be accessed via My Records (refer to the left navigation panel).



07 · OTHER INFORMATION INTEGRATED ANNUAL REPORT 2022

APPOINTMENT OF PROXY

- If a shareholder is unable to participate at the AGM via the RPV facilities, he/she may appoint not more than two (2) proxies to participate, speak and vote on his/her behalf. He/she may also appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as his/her proxy and indicate the voting instructions in the proxy form.
- 2. If you wish to participate at the AGM yourself, please do not submit any proxy form. A shareholder will not be allowed to participate at the AGM together with his/her proxy/proxies.
- 3. The Proxy Form together with the duly registered Power of Attorney, if any, in hardcopy form or by electronic means is to be deposited/lodged in the following manner and must be received by the Company no later than Saturday, 27 May 2023 at 2:00 pm or at any adjournment thereof:

(i) In Hardcopy Form

The proxy form shall be deposited at the Share Registrar's office, Securities Services (Holdings) Sdn. Bhd. at Level 7, Menara Milenium, Jalan Damanlela, Pusat Bandar Damansara, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan, Malaysia.

(ii) By Electronic Means

- The proxy form shall be electronically lodged via Securities Services ePortal's platform at https://sshsb.net.my/ or by fax to +603-2094 9940 or by email to eservices@sshsb.com.my.
- 4. If you have submitted your proxy form and subsequently decide to appoint another person or wish to participate personally in the AGM, please write in to eservices@sshsb.com.my no later than Saturday, 27 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m to revoke the earlier appointed proxy.

PRE-MEETING SUBMISSION OF QUESTION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- 1. Shareholders that wish to post questions can email their questions to eservices@sshsb.com.my no later than Saturday, 27 May 2023 at 2:00 p.m.
- 2. Shareholders may also submit their questions via the real time submission of typed texts through a text box within Securities Services ePortal's platform before the start or during the live streaming of the AGM.
- 3. The questions will be endeavoured to be responded during the AGM or uploaded onto the Company's website after the AGM.

GENERAL MEETING RECORD OF DEPOSITORS

Only depositors whose names appear in the General Meeting Record of Depositors as at Friday, 19 May 2023 will be entitled to attend the AGM via RPV facilities.

ANNUAL REPORT 2022

- 1. The Annual Report 2022 is available under "AGM/EGM Reports" of the "Investor Relations" page on the Company's website at https://velesto.com and also on Bursa Malaysia's website at https://www.bursamalaysia.com under "Company Announcements" of the Listed Companies tab.
- 2. In support of paperless reports, we encourage Shareholders to access online version of the Annual Report 2022. Should you require a printed copy of the Annual Report 2022 and Circular to Shareholders dated 28 April 2023, please submit the completed online request form at https://www.sshsb.com.my by selecting "Request for Annual Report" under "Our Services" and type "VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD" under "Company Name". Any request for printed Annual Report 2022 and Circular to Shareholders dated 28 April 2023, will be sent to the requestor soonest possible from the date of receipt of request.

NO DOOR GIFTS

There will be no door gifts and no vouchers for attending the virtual AGM.

<u>ENQUIRY</u>

For assistance, clarification or any further information on the 13^{th} AGM, please contact our Share Registrar, Securities Services during office hours (Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 12:15 p.m. and 1:15 p.m. to 5:30 p.m., excluding public holidays):

| CONTACT PERSON: | TEL | EMAIL |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Mr. Wong Piang Yoong | +603 2084 9168 | |
| Pn. Norhasliliwati | +603 2084 9163 | |
| En. Saiful | +603 2084 9164 | |
| Ms. Lee Pei Yeng | +603 2084 9169 | eservices@sshsb.com.my |
| Ms. Rachel Ou | +603 2084 9161 | |
| e-Services Assistance | +603-2084 9000 | |





VELESTO ENERGY BERHAD

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