www.pharmaniaga.com

PHARMANIAGA BERHADCo. Reg. No. 199801011581 (467709-M) No. 7, Lorong Keluli 1B Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksyen 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan Malaysia

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Reinventing for A Sustainable **Future**





TRANSCENDING BEYOND THE NORM:

Protecting the Nation







COVID-19 VACCINE







2021 was an exceptional year for Pharmaniaga. Consistent with our philosophy and values, we always strive to ensure the health and well-

Backed by our committed and dedicated employees as well as established infrastructure, we were able to protect the nation by delivering 20.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to the Government of Malaysia, four and a half months ahead of time. This has accelerated the Government's National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme and enabled Malaysia to be amongst the countries with the fastest vaccination rates in the world.

being of our communities by providing accessible

and affordable healthcare solutions.

We thank the Government and the Ministry of Health for the trust placed in us as well as the relevant authorities for their continued support. We are also grateful to all our employees who worked tirelessly to protect the nation by supplying, manufacturing and delivering the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine across the country.

Moving forward, we remain committed to our role in curbing the spread of COVID-19 whilst helping the *rakyat* to emerge healthier and stronger.

06



COVID-19 VACCINE DELIVERY TO HOSPITALS & PPV



VACCINATION FOR THE RAKYAT

TO I PARTY TO SERVICE AND ADDRESS OF THE ADDRESS OF

DELIVERY OF THE FINAL BATCH OF COVID-19
VACCINE TO THE GOVERNMENT



Pharmaniaga strives for excellence in all we do, especially in the areas of environmental, social and governance (ESG).

In order to make a difference in the world and to our business, we remain committed to elevating our ESG efforts every way we can. It is about creating sustainable outcomes for the environment as well as helping the underserved. It is about governing our business responsibly to build long-term resilience and to secure a sustainable future.

With strong fundamentals in place, we have leveraged technology-driven solutions to optimise our operations and improve our existing offerings, as well as formulate new products and services.

Our commitment to sustainability is long-standing and by elevating our ESG efforts, we are well-positioned to future-proof the Group and maximise value for all our stakeholders.



ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING



DATE 13 June 2022



TIME 9.30 a.m.

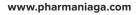


LATFORM 8

Will be held online at https://tiih.online

Royale Chulan Damansara 2A. Jalan PJU 7/3. Mutiara Damansara 47810 Petaling Jaya, Selangor









As part of the Group's Reinventing Boustead Strategy, Pharmaniaga Berhad (Pharmaniaga) has embarked on a journey to reinvent our reporting process. This year, we will be presenting our financial and non-financial performance in an integrated reporting format which we believe will provide greater clarity to all our stakeholders as to what we do, our values, our strategies, and the risks and opportunities faced in achieving our goals.

For ease of navigation, we have introduced various icons and links which are used throughout the report. Our ultimate objective is to articulate how we seek to create short, medium and long-term value.

SCOPE AND BOUNDARY OF REPORTING

Contents in the report are based on activities, initiatives and key events that took place during the financial year 2021, beginning 1 January and ended 31 December 2021, unless stated otherwise. Guided by the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (MFRS), the report covers all companies under the Pharmaniaga fold in which we have a majority shareholding and substantial influence.

MATERIALITY

This report focuses on matters that are material to our capacity to create value, and to deliver on our core purpose, as determined by our Directors, in consultation with the Management. In identifying these material issues, they have considered external factors, the needs, expectations and concerns of our main stakeholders, as well as Pharmaniaga's strategy.

COMBINED ASSURANCE

Contents of the entire report have been read and approved by the Management and Board of Directors. Additionally, the financial statements have been assured by our external auditors, Messrs. PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT, whilst the Sustainability Report has been verified by Sirim QAS International Sdn. Bhd.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains certain forward-looking statements relating to future performance. Such statements are premised on current assumptions and circumstances, which could change, hence they necessarily involve uncertainty. Various factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Board of Directors acknowledges responsibility in ensuring the integrity of Pharmaniaga's Integrated Report 2021. In our opinion, the report presents a fair assessment of the Group's performance and addresses all key matters that are material to our ability to create value. This report was approved by the Board on 20 April 2022.

MINA

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ARIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE Non-Independent

Non-Executive Chairman



ΠΑΤΙΙΚ 7ΙΙΙ ΚΑΡΝΔΙΝ MD EUSOPE Group Managing Director

REPORTING FRAMEWORKS



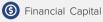


This report has been guided by the principles and requirements of the:

- 1. Main Market Listing Requirements (MMLR) of Bursa Malaysia
- 2. Malaysian Financial Reporting Framework
- 3. Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG) 2021 issued by the Securities Commission Malaysia
- 4. Companies Act 2016 (CA 2016)
- 5. Bursa Malaysia's Sustainability Guide (2nd Edition)
- 6. International Integrated Reporting Framework (IIRF) issued by the International Integrated Reporting Council (IIRC)
- 7. Global Reporting Initiative (GRI)
- 8. United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UNSDGs)
- 9. World Business Council for Sustainable Development
- 10. World Resources Institute's GHG Protocol
- 11. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's Fifth Assessment

NAVIGATION ICONS

6 Capitals



Funds generated through investments and operations or obtained from external debt financing

Human Capital

Talented and skilful employees diversity of employees employees training & development

Manufactured Capital

Physical assets, manufacturing facilities, IT infrastructure, logistics and office facilities

Intellectual Capital

Research and development capabilities, licensed technologies intellectual property such as patents trademarks and technical know-how

Matural Capital

Kev Risks

Business Risk

Financial Risk

Risk

Renewable and non-renewable resources, i.e. water, raw materials and landbank

Social and Relationship Capital

> Relationships with stakeholders i.e. customers, suppliers, investors, Government and communities

A number of factors could impact the

development and execution of our

business strategies, including increase

in competition, new treatment regimes changes in health policies, volatile

market environments, new pricing

The risk relates to our financial

obligations and ineffective management of collection.

Regulators, investors and other stakeholders increasingly expect the

Company to reduce our environmental

impacts across the value chain and to mitigate the impacts of climate change

on our operations and supply chains

Environmental Sustainability

policy and availability of supply.

Stakeholder Groups

Government Agencies & Regulatory Bodies

The Malaysian Federal and State vernments, regulators, federal and state agencies

Customers

Public & private hospitals and clinics, pharmacies and international customers

Employees

Full-time and contract employees across Malaysia and Indonesia operations

Supply Chain Partners

Contractors and suppliers providing services and supplies

Providers of Financial Capital

> Local statutory bodies, corporate, institutional and retail investors and other potential investors

Media

Local media covering digital and print

Communities

Cybersecurity Risk

Local communities living or working in areas that are economically, socially or environmentally impacted by our operations

The more we adopt digital technologies

to remain relevant and competitive

the greater our exposure to cyber

Pharmaniaga is subject to extensive

complex, costly and evolving rules and

regulations governing the business

and operation of manufacturing

labelling, marketing, warehousing,

transporting, sale and approval of

pharmaceutical products

Legal and Regulatory Risk

Material Matters

Accessibility of Healthcare Products

2 Product Quality 3 Product Responsibility

4 Service Quality

5 Customer Satisfaction

Economic and Financial Sustainability

7 Data Privacy and Security

8 Labour Practices

9 Material and Waste Management

Occupational Health and

11 Employee Engagement

Providing Business Opportunities

20 Job Opportunities

7 Strategic Pillars

Establishing the Premier Integrated Logistics & Distribution Dominance

Research & Development in for Sustainable Growth

Develop Biopharmaceutical and Traditional Complementary Medicine Capabilities

Grow Pharmaniaga

Household Brand, Biomedical and Medical Devices through Integrated Branding and Marketing

Strengthen Footprints in International Ventures via Focus Countries

Good Corporate

Water and Effluent

and Development

Affordable Healthcare

Accessibility of Halal

15 Equal Opportunity

Products

Products

Governance and Integrity

Discharge Management

Community Contribution

Hazardous Gas Emissions

and Energy Management

19 Training and Development

Accelerate Digitalisation, Healthcare and Nutraceutical Green Energy & Fit for Purpose Innovation

> Reinforce Human Capital through Capability Building for Superior Performance

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

As part of Pharmaniaga's strategy, we have **prioritised** the following SDGs to ensure our business is environmentally, socially and economically sustainable















CROSS REFERENCES



This report shall be read together with our standalone Sustainability Report 2021 online





■ ★ ▼ ■ You can find this report and additional information about Pharmaniaga on our corporate website.



OVERVIEW OF PHARMANIAGA

WHO WE ARE

Pharmaniaga, established in 1994, is one of Malaysia's largest listed integrated pharmaceutical groups. We are involved in various segments of the pharmaceutical value chain, from research & development to the manufacturing of generic drugs, over-the-counter medicines and nutraceuticals, logistics & distribution, sales & marketing as well as retail pharmacy. In 2021, we made history by becoming the first Malaysian pharmaceutical company to fill and finish manufacture a human vaccine.

Established as one of the major players in the domestic market, we are strategically expanding our international reach.

VISION

The preferred pharmaceutical brand in regional markets

MISSION

Provide quality products and superior services by professional, committed and caring employees

CORE VALUES

RESPECT

- DIGNITY
- TRUST
- FAIR
- OPEN HONOUR

What it means to us:

- · We believe in the inherent worth of our people and will honour relationships with our fellow employees, our customers, our shareholders and our community.
- We measure respect for people by the way we treat each other, by the contributions that flow from our diversity, by the productivity of our relationships, and by a job well done, no matter what the job is.

INTEGRITY

- HONEST
- TRUTHFUL
- CONSCIENCE
- SINCERE
- **ACCOUNTABILITY**

What it means to us:

- · We adopt open and honest attitudes in all aspects.
- · We adhere to all sets of rules, regulations and guidelines.
- We perform to our best ability at a very high standard whilst continuously improving the quality of our products and services.

TEAMWORK

- UNITY
- HARMONY
- CO-OPERATION
- · COMMITMENT
- COLLABORATION

What it means to us;

- · We collaborate and work co-operatively across cultures and organisational boundaries to achieve shared goals and work towards solutions which generally benefit all parties involved.
- · We share our beliefs and agree to a common cause to show our commitment to each other's well-being.

EXCELLENCE

- PROFESSIONAL
- COURAGE
- PRIDE
- PROACTIVE
- COMPETITIVE

What it means to us:

- We show and keep our commitment to operate competitively, strive to acquire the relevant knowledge, skills and benchmark ourselves against world-class leaders in our effort for continuous improvement.
- We demonstrate flexibility as well as courage that highlight our ability to keep ourselves aligned with a world in motion.







GROUP STRUCTURE

pharmaniaga®

MANUFACTURING

Pharmaniaga Manufacturing Berhad

Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd

Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd

Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd

Paradigm Industry Sdn Bhd

Bio-Collagen Technologies Sdn Bhd (dormant)

LOGISTICS & DISTRIBUTION

Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd

Pharmaniaga Marketing Sdn Bhd

Pristine Pharma Sdn Bhd

Pharmaniaga Biomedical Sdn Bhd

Pharmaniaga Pegasus (Seychelles) Co Ltd (dormant)

Pharmaniaga International Corporation Sdn Bhd

INDONESIA

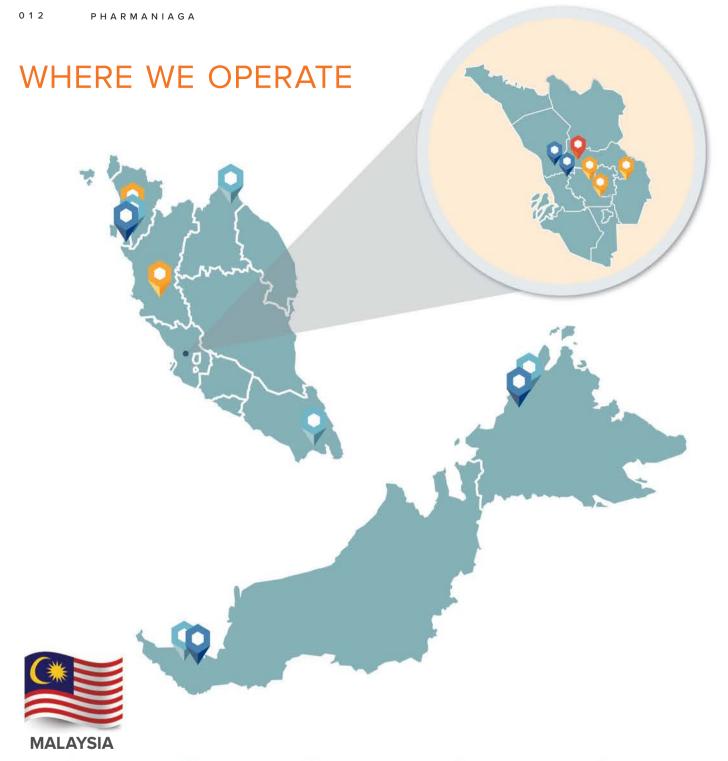
Pt Millennium Pharmacon Tbk

PT Errita Pharma

PT Mega Pharmaniaga (dormant)

Note: Please refer to pages 241 to 242 for the comprehensive list of companies within the Group





Our products and services are readily accessible across the region as our operations are strategically placed in Malaysia and Indonesia. By capitalising on our synergies, we persist in strengthening our market presence as one of the largest listed integrated pharmaceutical groups as well as amplify our reach by penetrating untapped markets.























































WHAT WE DO



Our state-of-the-art research centre in Bukit Raja, Selangor houses close to 140 dedicated scientists. Through continuous research and development, we strive to provide accessible and affordable pharmaceutical products and services for a healthier nation. We are well equipped to develop high quality pharmaceuticals, biopharmaceuticals, overthe-counter (OTC) products and nutraceuticals. Our products cover various therapeutic segments including cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal, diabetes, analgesics, antiinfectives as well as vaccines, insulin and health supplements for the local and international markets.



317 total number of products approved:

27 Biopharmaceuticals

179 Pharmaceuticals

57 OTC & Nutraceuticals

35 Medical Devices

19 Cosmetics



Successfully obtained the ISO 37001:2016

Anti-Bribery Management Systems Certification



ISO/IEC 17025: **2017 Laboratory**

Quality Management Systems certified



With advanced manufacturing facilities coupled with cutting-edge technologies, machinery, processes and quality systems, we manufacture a wide range of products from solid orals, granules, liquid orals, semisolids and small volume injectables at six manufacturing plants situated across Malaysia. In 2020, our small volume injectable plant based in Puchong was upgraded to carry out fill and finish manufacturing for the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to support the Government's COVID-19 immunisation programme. This places us on the right track to becoming a leading Halal biopharmaceutical company in South East Asia.

Fill & Finish manufacturing of **COVID-19** vaccine



Dosage Form & Capacity

: **5.7** billion tablets & capsules Solid

: 2.9 million litres Liauid

: **472.4** metric tonnes Cream Dry syrup: 259.0 metric tonnes

: 16.4 million units Ampoules: 43.0 million units



Pharmaniaga supplies more than 700 products in the Ministry of Health (MOH)'s Approved Product Purchase List (APPL) - comprising medicines and other medical items to Government hospitals, institutions and clinics. Using our comprehensive network of five warehouses in Bukit Raja and Section 15 Selangor, Penang, Sabah and Sarawak, with a fleet size of more than 200 vehicles, we also supply to educational institutions and the private sector.



Recorded 99.3% compliance with all performance standards for the provision of medicines and medical supplies to MOH



Extended the ISO 45000 ISO 45001:2018 Occupational

Health and Safety Management Systems Certifications to the Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd warehouse in Section 15, Selangor



Implemented Internet of Things (IoT) technology to improve real-time

temperature monitoring



Implemented Oracle **Transport Management** (OTM) System for end-toend transportation business **Process** automation

Our Sales and Marketing team promotes a wide range of pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals, dentals and OTC products to both public and private sectors.

The Ethical team markets a wide range of popular generics and constantly scans the market to launch new products to meet increasing healthcare needs and patient care. The Consumer Healthcare team markets a growing range of over-the-counter (OTC) nutritional supplements and will be launching new products in vitality and gastro health categories. We have extensive distribution to all the key sales channels from hospitals, General Practitioners (GPs), pharmacies to traditional outlets.

Our RoyalePharma franchise currently operates one retail outlet and our popular online sales platform. Our coverage will be expanded with the launch of 24/7 vending services in 2022.

Number of private healthcare facilities in Malaysia registered with Pharmaniaga

164 Private Hospitals

7.061 Medical Clinics

1,535 Dental Clinics

2,372 Community Pharmacies



Growing Alliance network, through collaboration with MARA



Private Sector Sales Growth by 10% versus 2020



Tapping into digitalisation to embark on **e-commerce** platforms to effectively reach our **CUSTOMETS**



Further strengthen brand awareness of OTC products via engagement with key opinion leaders and ads on TV as well as billboards



Our Indonesia operations spearheaded by our logistics and distribution arm, PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk (MPI) and our manufacturing arm, PT Errita Pharma (Errita), continued to see growth.

The public listed MPI has been progressing steadily with double-digit growth since it became part of the Group in December 2004. Ranked amongst the top 10 logistics and distribution companies in the Republic of Indonesia, MPI has a central warehouse in Jakarta supported by 33 branches nationwide. Servicing 34 principals' products including Errita, MPI's main revenue contributors are the sales of ethical drugs and medical disposable items.

Meanwhile, Errita has well established general pharmaceutical and penicillin plants that became part of the Group in February 2014. With almost 400 employees, Errita manufactures both pharmaceutical and over-the-counter (OTC) products, and has registered 118 products to date. The Company targets to launch 15 new products every year as part of the strategy to expand its market share.







33 branches



34 principals



customers

over 4,000 product SKUs



23 distributors



118 products registered



ERRITA

107 products commercialised



Errita effectively strengthened business synergies by continuing to partner with MPI as a distributor



2021 KEY HIGHLIGHTS

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

PHARMANIAGA

Profit After Taxation (PAT):

RM172.2

Million

Dividend Per Share

Sen

Revenue

RM4.8

Billion

Zakat

RM24.1

Million

Employees:

Total number of employees

Number of COVID-19 swab tests conducted on employees

BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

20.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine supplied to the Government of Malaysia



Delivered approximately 2.5 million doses of **COVID-19** vaccine to private market



Contract extension for the provision of medicines and medical supplies to Ministry of Health until 31 December 2022



Signed MoC with Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council (MHTC) to supply and distribute Hepatitis C drug



Collaboration with National Institutes of Biotechnology Malaysia (NIBM) to produce various vaccines for babies. children and adults



Uninterrupted business operations during pandemic



Entrusted by Ministry of Health (MOH) to manage the logistics and distribution of all AstraZeneca COVID-19 vaccines received via AstraZeneca, COVAX Facility & vaccines donated by foreign **Governments**

Increased Customer Satisfaction Scores: 'Good' & 'Excellent' MOH 98% | MOHE 96%



Signed MoU with MARA to develop Bumiputera entrepreneurs in healthcare



Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd officially appointed as the sole distributor of Baraka, Habbatus Sauda in Malaysia



Supplied the latest and most advanced Full Field Digital **Mammography System** (FFDM) for breast screening to three MOH hospitals

Arnia Madu Kelulut launched Available at these outlets:

96 AEON

141 Healthlane

151 Big Pharmacy



Ravidasvir, first New Chemical **Entity for Pharmaniaga and** the world





Recorded 99.3% compliance with all performance standards for the provision of medicines and medical supplies to **Ministry of Health**



A total of 184 products **Halal** Certified

pharmaniaga®

SUSTAINABILITY HIGHLIGHTS

PHARMANIAGA

ENVIRONMENTAL

Zero incidents of non-compliance with environmental regulations



About RM15,000 of cost

savings achieved from water

recycling programmes

398.63 tonnes

of general waste recycled (2020: 150 tonnes)



RM2.2 million of cost savings achieved from energy-saving initiatives



15% reduction in **Greenhouse Gas** emissions from 2019 baseline



768.68 GJ generated from solar energy



215.39 tonnes of recycled input material utilised in manufacturing operations

(2020: 245.18 tonnes)

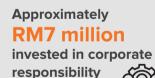
SOCIAL

19.340

number of **COVID-19** vaccine doses administered at in-house PPV



84 individuals provided with graduate employment opportunities





99.6% employees are local (2020: 99.8%)



Average of 26 training hours per employee

Zero recorded cases of discrimination and non-compliance with labour practices 31% of Senior and Middle Management positions are held by women



workplace **fatalities**

GOVERNANCE & ECONOMIC



Warehouse expansion

to enhance national storage and reach capabilities

Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd successfully obtained the ISO 37001:2016

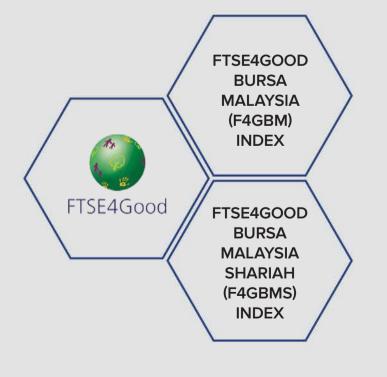
Anti-Bribery Management **Systems Certification** Extension of ISO 14001:2015 **Environmental Management** Systems and ISO 45001:2018

Occupational Health & Safety Management Systems certification to Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd warehouse in Section 15, Selangor warehouse

Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd successfully obtained the ISO/IEC 17025 -

Testing and Calibration Laboratories certification

INDICES REPRESENTATION







0

STANDARDS & CERTIFICATIONS

MS ISO 37001: 2016 Anti-Bribery Management Systems

ISO 45001: 2018 Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems

ISO 27001: 2013 Information Security Management Systems

ISO 9001: 2015 Quality Management Systems

ISO 14001: 2015 Environmental Management

ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 Laboratory Quality Management Systems

ISO 13485: 2016 Medical Devices Quality Management Systems ISO 18295-1: 2017 Customer Contact Centres

GOOD **MANUFACTURING**

> **PRACTICE** Certification (Malaysia and Indonesia)

EU GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICE Certification (Portugal)

MALAYSIA HALAL Certification

MESTI Certification

GOOD DISTRIBUTION PRACTICE Certification

GOOD DISTRIBUTION PRACTICE FOR **MEDICAL DEVICES** Certification







AWARDS & RECOGNITION

NATIONAL ENERGY AWARDS 2021

> Runner-Up: Category 1(A): Energy Management in Small & Medium Industries

SUSTAINABILITY & CSR MALAYSIA AWARDS 2021

> Company of the Year Award (Pharmaceutical) Overall Excellence In COVID-19 & Community Initiatives

HR ASIA BEST **COMPANIES TO** WORK FOR IN ASIA **AWARD 2021** Employer of Choice

ASEAN ENERGY

Small & Medium Industry

First Runner-Up: Energy Management

for Building and Industry Category:

AWARDS 2021

MALAYSIA'S 100 LEADING **GRADUATE EMPLOYERS AWARDS 2021**

Pharmaceutical Category

GRADUATES' CHOICE AWARDS 2021

First Runner-Up in Healthcare (Equipment) Category

BRAND LAUREATE BUMIPUTERA ICONIC BRAND LEADERSHIP AWARD 2022

Brand of the Year in Integrated Pharmaceutical Solutions

MALAYSIA TOP ACHIEVERS 2022

Company of the Year -Pharmaniaga Berhad

MALAYSIA TOP ACHIEVERS 2022

> Visionary Leader of the Year Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope, Group Managing Director Pharmaniaga Berhad









pharmaniaga®

2021 CORPORATE MILESTONES



PHARMANIAGA





26 JANUARY



27 FEBRUARY

0

The arrival of the first shipment of bulk vaccine

11 MAY



24 MARCH

The first delivery

of Sinovac

COVID-19 vaccine

to the Ministry of

Pharmaniaga entered into an agreement with Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd. to manufacture fill and finish as well as as well as serve as the exclusive distributor of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine in Malaysia



Pharmaniaga entered into an agreement with the Malaysian Government in the first quarter of 2021 to supply 12 million doses of the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to be filled and finished at our small volume injectable plant, Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd in Puchong, Selangor

from China at KLIA, for the purpose of process validation (PV) batch manufacturing as part of the registration application requirement by the National Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agency (NPRA). The 200-litre bulk equalled 300,000 doses of vaccine. arrived in an envirotainer that preserved the vaccine temperature between 2 to 8 degrees Celsius

appointed as the sole distributor of Baraka Habbatus Sauda in Malaysia by Pharco Pharmaceuticals of Egypt

Pharmaniaga Logistics

Sdn Bhd was officially

Health

16 JULY

27 JULY

3 JULY

4 JUNE

Obtained lot release

finish manufactured Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine. A symbolic handover of the first batch of fill and finish manufactured vaccine to the Ministry of Health was held to commemorate this

historic moment.



9 APRIL 11 APRIL

> Pharmaniaga and Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) collaborated to commercialise production of Kelulut (stingless bee) honey



Pharmaniaga successfully completed its obligation to supply 12.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to the Federal Government, 4.5 months ahead of schedule

Rabirox launched

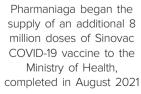
Pharmaniaga was entrusted by Ministry of Health to manage the logistics and distribution of all AstraZeneca COVID-19 vaccines received via AstraZeneca, COVAX Facility and also vaccines donated by foreign Governments

Received conditional approval from the Drug Control Authority for Ravidasvir, first New Chemical Entity for Pharmaniaga and the world

31 JULY Launched Arnia Madu

Kelulut product range







6 AUGUST

Pharmaniaga began supplying Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to State Governments and private sector

1 NOVEMBER



Pharmaniaga signed a Memorandum of Understanding with the National Institutes of Biotechnology Malaysia (NIBM) in the various areas of Research & Development (R&D) on vaccines that Malaysia aims to produce

13 NOVEMBER



Pharmaniaga exports fill and finish manufactured Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to Myanmar







Dear Shareholder,

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I am delighted to present to you the Integrated Report and financial statements of Pharmaniaga Berhad (the Company) for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

The year 2021 has been a challenging year for the Company due to the COVID-19 pandemic, that had gripped the nation and brought businesses almost to a standstill.

WITH CHALLENGES COME OPPORTUNITIES

In the face of the pandemic, Pharmaniaga has played a pertinent role by fully capitalising all its capabilities, capacity and resources in order to support the Government and relevant authorities in managing the pandemic and protecting

Investment decisions had to be made with full conviction that the interests of the country and its people were top priority. The Company invested on having the first pharmaceutical plant in Malaysia that do fill and finish COVID-19 vaccine, specifically to protect the population from the threats of COVID-19 virus.

Through our partnership with China-based Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd., we successfully delivered almost 23 million doses of the much-needed vaccine to the Malaysian Government as well as to the private sector, which subsequently saw Malaysia having one of the fastest vaccination rates in the world during the peak of the pandemic.





Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman





PHARMANIAGA

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

It was an arduous challenge for the Company, being tasked with the COVID-19 vaccine manufacturing and delivery within a short timeframe. The task was successfully accomplished due to the strong technical capabilities and perseverance of our fully dedicated management and employees.

Pharmaniaga's logistics and distribution division worked tirelessly to ensure that the vaccines, other medicines and medical devices were delivered to all of the Ministry of Health's facilities nationwide according to the required schedule amidst the lockdown and movement restrictions.

I am pleased to report that with all the challenges of 2021, the Company delivered a record performance for the financial year ended 31 December 2021. Pharmaniaga successfully posted its highest ever net profit of RM172.2 million, increasing by over sixfold from RM26.3 million in 2020. Based on the Company's commendabe performance, the Board is declaring a dividend of 9.3 sen per share or a total dividend payout of RM121.8 million.



Pharmaniaga recognises the growing importance of the environmental, social and governance (ESG) agenda globally and in Malaysia. As such, the Company is committed in bolstering value creation to ensure business continuity. In line with this, we continue to drive our business operations sustainably by establishing policies and procedures that adhere to good ESG practices.

The Board Sustainability Committee guides the Company's sustainability policies and strategy, ensuring these are in line with the ESG agenda and giving utmost priority to the interests of our stakeholders. For more details on our ESG initiatives, please refer to our Sustainability Statement on pages 090 to 119 of this Integrated Report.

Pharmaniaga successfully posted its highest ever net profit of RM172.2 million, increasing by over sixfold from RM26.3 million in 2020







POSITIVE PROSPECTS

Pharmaniaga products and services have a stronghold in terms of market share and presence in Malaysia. Nevertheless, the Company has been aggressively pursuing business expansion activities in its product range and also its market accessibility both locally and regionally.

The Company has its sight strongly focused on expanding its capabilities in the biopharmaceutical field, by forging strong partnerships with renowned international biopharmaceutical organisations, thus enhancing research & development works in this field. These activities will fortify Pharmaniaga's plans to further expand our ventures in the biopharmaceutical industry, including the setting up of the world's first Halal vaccine plant by 2023.

Our objective is to expand our portfolio of pharmaceutical and biopharmaceutical products, especially for non-communicable diseases and other ailments that are becoming more prevalent, thus ensuring access to a broader range of essential treatments for various segments of the market.

Regionally the Company is also currently active in Indonesia and sees further opportunities for it to embark on a wider regional expansion programme that will enable Pharmaniaga's products and services to be marketed to other neighbouring countries across the South East Asian region.

OUR APPRECIATION

Pharmaniaga's successes to date are a result of contributions from its various stakeholders. On behalf of the Board of Directors, I would like to take this opportunity to record our appreciation to our shareholders, customers, business associates and partners for their continued trust in ensuring 2021 was a commendable albeit challenging year for the Company.

Here, I would like to extend our sincere gratitude to our key stakeholders, namely the Ministry of Health; the Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation; the Ministry of Defence; the Ministry of Higher Education; as well as to our nongovernmental customers.

I wish to extend our sincere appreciation for the continued support given by our major shareholders, Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera and Boustead Holdings Berhad; technical partners, financiers and other relevant authorities in Malaysia and internationally.

Most of all, I would like to acknowledge the hard work and dedication of our Pharmaniaga family – from the Board of Directors to our management, and all employees who have played a significant part in the Company's record success of 2021.

A special note of appreciation goes to my predecessor. Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly who served as Chairman of the Board since 1 March 2021. His invaluable contributions and commitment have helped raised the profile of Pharmaniaga. He will continue to contribute to the Company in his new role as a Non-Independent Non-Executive Director of the Board.

These are exciting times for Pharmaniaga Berhad as we embark on our reinvention and expansion programmes. I look forward to working closely and collaboratively with all of you to take this Company to its next level on our onward journey.

MINK

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE

Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman





Dear Shareholder,

Malaysia is already home to a rapidly changing pharmaceutical landscape, regardless of COVID-19's presence. The country has benefitted from increasing investment to drive the pharmaceutical industry forward. As it is, Malaysia's pharmaceutical industry saw approved investments of RM397.67 million in the first nine months of 2021. This investment was much higher than the highest full-year figure approved in 2017 on the back of robust research and developments and the manufacturing of drugs innovations.

We are thankful that the Malaysian Government highly supports the domestic pharmaceutical market growth through innovative regulatory frameworks. It is also important to have support from the Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), which has always placed great importance on the development of the pharmaceutical industry, particularly as the nation progresses into the new norm with COVID-19.

We are honoured to be part of the country's transition to the endemic phase in 2022, having delivered 20.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to the Malaysian Government 4.5 months ahead of schedule. In the process, we became the first pharmaceutical company in the country to fill and finish manufacture a human vaccine to combat the virus. This, together with other significant achievements, marked a memorable year, and it gives me pleasure to provide an account of our performance. The ability of Pharmaniaga to figure prominently in Malaysia's National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme (NIP) stems from several factors.

Firstly, we have been engaging with Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd. (Sinovac) on setting up a Halal vaccine plant in Malaysia since 2017. As soon as the pandemic erupted, Sinovac swiftly shifted its focus to the development of a COVID-19 vaccine. Subsequently, in 2020, our Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) and EU certified plant, Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd (PLS), was identified by the Government as capable and compliance-ready with the very strict process of manufacturing the vaccine in accordance with the requirements and international standards. The selection has made us a product registration holder and exclusive distributing partner in Malaysia.

This in itself is noteworthy as only four other pharmaceutical companies around the world were accorded the same approval including Indonesia, Brazil, Turkey and Chile. Sinovac chose Pharmaniaga because of the calibre of our people; the fact that we have a strong R&D team comprising pharmacologists, biologists, chemists, geneticists, researchers, pharmacists, formulators and regulatory & clinical affairs specialists.

Most importantly, Sinovac had the highest level of confidence in Pharmaniaga because of the trust that had developed between the two companies over the years. A lot of work had to be done quickly in order for Pharmaniaga to meet our initial commitment to supply the Government with 12.4 million doses of the vaccine. We had to retrofit our Small Volume Injectable (SVI) plant to carry out fill and finish manufacturing activities. We had to complete the transfer of technology from Sinovac to expedite the availability of vaccines against the pandemic.



GROUP MANAGING **DIRECTOR'S REVIEW**

Upon receiving the first batch of bulk Sinovac vaccine at the end of February 2021, we had to undergo a series of tests, one of which was conducted by external parties and obtain approvals by the relevant authorities for the end product, including lot release approval by the National Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agency (NPRA). The entire process was technologically demanding, but with hard work, perseverance, sacrifice and most of all, our passion to protect the nation against COVID-19 with full dedication and determination, on 16 July 2021, we

successfully completed the delivery of 12.4 million doses to the Government, four-and-a-half months ahead of schedule. This was a huge relief and a moment of pride for all of us at Pharmaniaga. Subsequently, the Government raised its order by another eight million doses.

of fill and finish vaccine from Pharmaniaga as well as the finished product produced by Sinovac. On 1 October 2021 and 3 March 2022, we obtained approval from

DCA for the use of the vaccine among adolescents (12-17 years) and children aged five to 11 years respectively.

We have also begun exporting the vaccine to support the vaccination programmes of neighbouring countries, marking the beginnings of vibrant export business.

Currently, we have supplied a total of 30,000 doses of the fill and finish manufactured COVID-19 vaccine by PLS to a Myanmar-based pharmaceutical

To fulfil this, we delivered a combination

Other than the COVID-19 vaccine. Pharmaniaga was also entrusted by the MOH to manage the COVAX facility as well as the logistics and distribution of the AstraZeneca COVID-19 vaccine received from various parties, including those donated by foreign Governments. The first batch of 586.700 AstraZeneca vaccines was shipped from Siam Bioscience Co. Ltd., Thailand on 2 July 2021. In total, we delivered 4.7 million doses of the vaccine to the Government in 2021.

REINVENTING PHARMANIAGA

Pharmaniaga continued to make good

progress in various ongoing as well as

new initiatives. In 2020, along with

other companies within the Boustead

fold, we embarked on a comprehensive

programme to reinvent ourselves - to

focus on creating efficiencies in ongoing

operations and explore new business

Our goal is to become the leading

pharmaceutical company in Malaysia

whilst also contributing to the healthcare

needs of people in the region. No less

than seven initiatives have been identified

to reinvent Pharmaniaga, of which five

have been prioritised. The topmost priority

was to ensure the successful execution

of the COVID-19 programme.

opportunities.

Leveraging our increasing technical capabilities, we have also made the strategic decision to explore the biopharmaceuticals sector more extensively to offer affordable treatments for prevalent diseases such as diabetes which afflicts about one in five Malaysians. The plant is expected to be completed by 2025.

Another area in manufacturing that we are exploring is veterinary medicine. We believe this segment holds a lot of potential as not many local pharmaceuticals are filling the space. We are currently in discussions with research teams at Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) and Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK) which are already conducting work on various

veterinary vaccines. Meanwhile, we have initiated market research with an end-to-end animal health solutions provider, to identify the market's needs.

Additionally, our logistics and distribution unit, Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd (PLSB), received a letter on 28 December 2021 from the MOH for the extension of services for another year until 31 December 2022. This was followed by a second letter in early January 2022 agreeing in principle to the continuation of medical supply logistics services to MOH facilities for a period of 10 years, from November 2022 to November 2032.

Creating further logistics efficiencies, we are in the process of digitalising our systems and processes, starting with the

Chronology of the Sinovac COVID-19 Vaccine Programme

July 2020

Government identified Pharmaniaga as a Malaysian pharmaceutical company (5) that has the capability to manufacture the

COVID-19 vaccine

12 January 2021

Entered into agreement with Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd. for the supply of 14 million doses of bulk COVID-19 vaccine to be filled and finished by Pharmaniaga

26 January 2021

Pharmaniaga signed an agreement with the Government to supply 12.4 million doses of the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to MOH

27 February 2021

First batch of bulk Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine arrived for the purpose of manufacturing process validation

2 March 2021

Approval from the Drug Control Authority (DCA) for Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine finished product

24 March 2021

Distribution of finished Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to Government hospitals and PPVs

2 April 2021

Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd completed potency test to confirm the quality of fill and finish Sinovac COVID-19 bulk vaccine by SIRIM

23 April 2021

Approval from the DCA for filled and finished Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine produced by PLS

11 May 2021

Lot release approval for fill and finish Sinovac COVID-19

1 June 2021

WHO approved Sinovac COVID-19 finished product by Sinovac under its Emergency Listing (EUL)

16 June 2021

Distribution of the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to the state Government and private sector

17 June 2021

Approval from NPRA for two-dose vials of the Sinovac COVID-19 finished product vaccine

16 July 2021

Pharmaniaga completed the distribution of 12.4 million doses of the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine to the Federal Government, 4.5 months ahead of schedule

19 July 2021

Approval from NPRA to produce two-dose vials of the filled and finished Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine, as opposed to single-dose vials, doubling our monthly capacity from 2 million to 4 million doses

26 July 2021

Government ordered another 2 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine

1 October 2021 12 August 2021

Government requested another 6 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine

DCA approved the use of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine for adolescents aged 12 to 17 years

17 November 2021

Approval by DCA for the use of Sinovac COVID-19 booster shots for those aged 18 years and above

6 January 2022

DCA approved the renewal of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine (finished, and filled and finished products) for another year

3 March 2022

DCA approved the use of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine for children aged 5 to 11 years

Collaboration with government agencies

To take vaccine development to the next level, our wholly-owned subsidiary. Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd (PRC), signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the National Institutes of Biotechnology Malaysia (NIBM) to develop and produce various vaccines for babies, children and adults. The objective is to reduce the nation's reliance on imported vaccines, as currently no human vaccines are developed and produced locally. PRC is well-equipped for such an undertaking as it has more than 300 scientists who have developed more than 240 generic drugs.

Prior to COVID-19, we had been pursuing the development of halal vaccines in collaboration with Sinovac and other parties and were already in the process of setting up a fill and finish manufacturing facility for halal vaccines under PLS. Since advancing our capabilities with the COVID-19 vaccine, we are in a stronger position to take this niche development further. The manufacturing plant is expected to be completed by end of 2024.





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GROUP MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REVIEW

PHARMANIAGA

implementation of the Oracle Transportation Management (OTM) System which uses the Internet of Things (IoT) in order to track the movement of goods whilst integrating our billing and delivery onto the same platform. The project kicked off in December 2020 and went live on 19 April 2021, Since its implementation, we continued to fine-tune the system based on user feedback as well as output from the system.

Moving forward, we seek to upgrade our warehouses with an Automated Storage & Retrieval System (ASRS) which will allow us to maintain a high level of efficiency even as the volume of goods managed increases exponentially.

BUILDING THE BRAND

During the pandemic, sales of wellness and health products increased manifold as more people were keen on boosting their immunity. Capitalising on this trend, Pharmaniaga took the opportunity to create greater awareness of our overthe-counter brands such as Citrex Vitamin C. ActiMol and Baraka Habbatus Sauda. We continued investing in strategic TV placement activities to heighten brand awareness and increase sales. We embarked on an aggressive distribution and merchandising drive targeting pharmacies and traditional outlets to improve our in-store brand presence and stock weight. Together with increased trade support and weekend sampling, we achieved sellouts for our key brands.

Moving forward, we seek to further improve our brand portfolios with the launch of new products. We have put together a comprehensive new product development list in order to meet our targeted product launches in the next three to five years.

Continuation of medical supply logistics services to MOH facilities for a period of 10 years, from November 2022 to November 2032

To meet the growing demand for healthcare products, we will continue to equip our sales and marketing team with a proper training and development programme to enhance their skills and knowledge. For prescription drugs, we continue to engage with Key Opinion Leaders (KOLs) such as doctors and other healthcare professionals via online webinars and physical programmes on healthcare topics that are relevant to our growing portfolio. Such engagements are expected to have a significant impact on our business presence and activities. It helped us to capture 10% of the prescription analgesic market share with Rabirox, an in-house manufactured drug. in less than six months of its launch.

INDONESIA OPERATIONS

We have been operating in Indonesia for the last 17 years, and it continues to be an important market given its huge population of over 270 million people.

During the year, Errita, our manufacturing arm, commercialised 15 new products and submitted another 15 products to the National Agency for Drug and Food Control (Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan) or BPOM for approval. It also established a new sales team to serve 45 major towns and embarked on online

sales via platforms such as Tokopedia and Bukalapak. MPI, meanwhile, moved four of its branch offices into new premises to fulfil Good Distribution Practice (GDP) requirements. MPI is a national distributor with 33 branches throughout Indonesia serving 34 principals and over 17.000 active medical channels comprising government hospitals, private hospitals, pharmacies and modern retail outlets.

2021 posed MPI with many challenges such as the prolonged COVID-19 pandemic, emergence of new variants of the virus, stiff competition resulting in reduced distribution margin, delayed payments from customers and an increase in Provincial Minimum Salary. Despite the challenges faced, MPI was able to maintain a strong presence and further expand its reach in Indonesia.

Moving forward, we will be re-organising processes within these two subsidiaries, upgrading their information technology systems, and creating better synergies between them.

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

We were extremely pleased with our financial performance for the year, which was greatly enhanced by improved demand across all our business segments - logistics & distribution contract with the Government, private sector and Indonesian operations.

2021 saw our supply of COVID-19 vaccine to the rakyat as a main contributor to the significant increase of our revenue to RM4.8 billion from RM2.7 billion in 2020. Together with enhanced cost savings, our profit after zakat and tax (PAT) surged more than sixfold to RM172.2 million from RM26.3 million in 2020.



SUSTAINABILITY

The very nature of our business, namely to enhance the well-being of people, is instrumental to achieving sustainability. We recognise the need to extend our efforts to encompass broader environmental, social and governance aspects that are becoming increasingly important in today's environment.

We outlined a five-year blueprint in 2020 to fully integrate sustainability considerations into our operations and guide our sustainability actions. Five goals have been identified.

Amongst the most pressing global sustainability issues today is climate change; and as a manufacturer as well as providers of logistics services, we understand that we have a role to play in collective efforts to transition towards a low-carbon economy. Various initiatives have been implemented to reduce our emissions, and we are building our systems and processes to better track and monitor our carbon footprint.

Meanwhile, it gives me pleasure to share that our Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions has reduced by 15% in 2021 against the 2019 baseline.

OUTLOOK

Two months into 2022, the number of COVID-19 cases has been increasing due to the emergence of a more contagious variant, Omicron. However, hospitalisation and death rates have not escalated in tandem, indicating that the country's high vaccination rate is protecting the people, or that the new variant is not particularly virulent, or both.

2021 saw our supply of COVID-19 vaccine to the rakyat as a main contributor to the significant increase of our revenue to RM4.8 billion from RM2.7 billion in 2020



GROUP MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REVIEW



Forecasted GDP for 2022:

5.3% - 6.3%



Our Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions has reduced by 15% in 2021 against the 2019 baseline

As such, the Government is confident with the level of immunity reached to start treating COVID-19 as endemic. The repercussions on the economy are significant, with Bank Negara Malaysia predicting gross domestic product (GDP) growth of between 5.3% and 6.3% in 2022.

This is slightly lower than the Government's official forecast of a 5.5% to 6.5% growth in the nation's GDP for the year. Nevertheless, an allocation of RM32.4 billion for healthcare expenditure budget 2022 (not including another RM4 billion for COVID-19 management)³ bodes well for the pharmaceutical industry.

Pharmaniaga fully supports the Budget, specifically the intent to care for the well-being of the *rakyat* through the promotion of healthier lifestyles and management of healthcare issues such as non-communicable diseases (NCDs).

We also laud the Government's plans to procure antiviral medicines to fight COVID-19 and other diseases. In terms of the former, we are expanding our product portfolio to include more treatments for NCDs. We already have a strong presence in the cardiovascular and basic diabetic segments, we are working to manufacture insulin; and as we scale up our biopharmaceutical manufacturing

capabilities, we will include other important medications as well as vaccines to treat the wider spectrum of diseases that commonly afflict Malaysians.

A key theme in 2022 will be expansion – in terms of partnerships, product portfolio and geographical presence. Amongst others, we are collaborating with the Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council (MHTC) to explore two programmes, namely 'Malaysia as Hepatitis C Treatment Hub of Asia' and 'COVID-19 and other Vaccination Programmes for Healthcare Travellers'. Our role will be to supply the Hepatitis C drug Ravidasvir, as well as COVID-19 and other vaccines for the programme and to ensure their distribution to participating hospitals/healthcare centres. We will also provide access to KOLs; assist in the development of the platform/system for the vaccination programme, and carry out the required marketing and promotions.

Geographically, we seek to broaden our footprint in Indonesia whilst establishing a presence in other markets within the region. In Indonesia, we plan to achieve better efficiencies and generate sustainable earnings as we grow our product portfolio and realign our marketing strategies.

Our role will be to supply the Hepatitis C drug as well as COVID-19 and other vaccines for the programme and ensure their distribution to participating hospitals and healthcare centres

Safety is of paramount importance. Hence, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to the dedicated Royal Malaysian Police Force (PDRM) and the Armed Forces for extending their invaluable support in ensuring the safety of our warehouse operations and allowing us to transport safely huge volumes of COVID-19 vaccines to various drop points. Thank you for keeping our country safe.

Lastly, I would like to thank our clientele, business partners, bankers, suppliers, shareholders and relevant authorities for their continued support.





DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE

Group Managing Director



VALUE CREATION

OUR KEY RESOURCES

PHARMANIAGA

Our key resources comprise the six capitals that we leverage in order to create value. Each capital is important to our operations and all are interrelated. In managing these capitals, we therefore need to make strategic decisions to ensure optimal outcomes.



FINANCIAL CAPITAL



Our financial capital are the financial resources available to us, and come in the form of shareholders' funds, the profits we make from our business activities, and borrowings/financing from credit suppliers. Our objective is to maintain a strong balance sheet by managing our debts and cash flow; as well as to preserve shareholder value through strategic investment in R&D, digitalisation and modernisation.



MANUFACTURED CAPITAL



This consists of all the tangible assets we rely on for our operations, namely seven manufacturing plants (six in Malaysia, one in Indonesia); and 38 distribution centres (33 in Indonesia: five in Malaysia). We continuously upgrade the capacity and capabilities of our physical assets to support business growth whilst ensuring compliance with all the relevant industry standards.



INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL



We have built significant intellectual capital through our proprietary and licensed products, brands, dossiers, technologies, software, licenses and standard operating procedures. Our own R&D centre is responsible for the continuous development of new products.

We have also entered into partnership with international biotechnology organisations through which we gain from technology transfer



HUMAN CAPITAL



We recognise that our people are our most important asset as they are key to the Company's successful future. We currently employ 3,642 people across our operations in Malaysia and Indonesia, and are committed to continue attracting the best talent, enrich their knowledge to maintain operational excellence whilst providing a safe and rewarding work environment.

Continuous training and development is provided to help our employees unlock their true potential, whilst constant engagement ensures they are aligned with our values and vision.



SOCIAL & RELATIONSHIP CAPITAL



Our stakeholders – namely our customers, suppliers, investors and communities - are critical to sustaining our growth. We therefore strive to build and maintain strong, trust-based relationships with each stakeholder group through targeted corporate and social initiatives. For example, we support small and mediumsized enterprises (SMEs) via the RoyalePharma Alliance and our Vendor Development Programme. Various other programmes are carried out to engage with all our stakeholders.



NATURAL CAPITAL



We use a significant amount of natural resources such as water and fuel directly as well as indirectly - through packaging material, raw products and electricity - in our operations. As natural resources are finite, we seek to use them efficiently. At the same time, we are conscious of the need to manage our waste responsibly and to reduce our carbon footprint in order to contribute to climate change

MILLION

BORROWINGS

RM855.2 **MILLION**



INVESTED

RM10.0 MILLION

IN ENHANCING THE **READINESS OF OUR** MANUFACTURING FACILITY IN PREPARATION FOR **COVID-19 VACCINE**



RM43 MILLION

SPENT ON R&D AND TECHNOLOGY **TRANSFER**



PERMANENT EMPLOYEES

3,642

26 TRAINING HOURS PER **EMPLOYEE**



RM7 **MILLION**

INVESTED IN CORPORATE **RESPONSIBILITY**

RM24.1 MILLION

ZAKAT DISTRIBUTION



RM2.5 MILLION

INVESTED IN ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY

768.68 GJ

GENERATED FROM SOLAR **ENERGY**





RM969.4

رخی



pharmaniaga

- STAKEHOLDER

Our business model enables us to manage our resources and relationships responsibly to deliver the best outcomes for our stakeholders

GUIDED BY.... OUR VISION & MISSION **UNDERPINNED BY.... OUR CORE VALUES**

OUR CAPITALS...

..ENABLE VALUE-ADDING

ACTIVITIES...

...THAT CREATE VALUE FOR OUR STAKEHOLDERS

OUTCOMES

INPUTS

FINANCIAL CAPITAL

- · Shareholders' Equity: RM450.5 million
- Borrowings: RM855.2 million
- Net Asset Value: RM470.4 million
- Cash Generated from Operations: RM30.8 million



MANUFACTURED CAPITAL

- 8 Manufacturing plants
- 6 Malaysia– 2 Indonesia
- 38 Logistics & distribution sites
- − 5 Malaysia− 33 Indonesia
- 8 Core IT Systems which are being modernised as part of our technology journey
- · Investment in Property, Plant & Equipment for manufacturing: RM23.6 million

INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL

- · Total Investments in R&D: RM20.1 million
- 2 R&D Centres
- 140 Scientists



HUMAN CAPITAL

- Invested in Employee Training and Development: RM1.6 million
- · Total Employees:
- **1,424** or **39%** Female **2,218** or **61%** Male
- **35%** of employees are able to work remotely during lockdown
- Diverse skilled senior management team and Board



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SOCIAL & RELATIONSHIP CAPITAL

- · Average volunteering hours invested in community development: 372 hours
- · Local procurement: 43%
- Continuous engagement with communities where we operate



NATURAL CAPITAL

- GHG Emissions reduced by 15% against 2019 baseline
- Scheduled waste to landfill: 24.5 tonnes
- ZERO non-compliance of Environmental Laws/ Regulations

STRATEGIC PILLARS

Establishing the Premier Integrated

Logistics & Distribution Dominance

Research &

Development in Healthcare and Nutraceuticals for

Develop

and Traditional Complementary Medicine Capabilities

Medical Devices Branding and Marketing

Accelerate

Reinforce Human Capital through

for Superior Performance

Sustainable Growth

Biopharmaceutical

Grow Pharmaniaga Household Brand. Biomedical and

through Integrated

Strengthen footprints

in International Ventures via Focus countries

Digitalisation, Green

Energy & Fit for Purpose Innovation

Capability Building

KEY MARKET TRENDS

Rise of Biopharmaceuticals

> Industrial Revolution 4.0 (lr4.0)

> > Compliance

Global Healthcare Market

& Regulatory

COVID-19 Pandemic

KEY RISKS



Financial Risk

Environmental Sustainability Risk

Cybersecurity Risk

Legal and Regulatory Risk

BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

MANUFACTURING



LOGISTICS & DISTRIBUTION



INDONESIA OPERATIONS



PRODUCTS

Wide range & a diversified basket of products spanning across therapeutic categories:

OUTPUTS

- Cardiovascular system
- · Gastro intestinal
- Central nervous system
- Respiratory Systemic Anti-
- Infectives
- Genitourinary
- Analgesics & Musculoskeletal
- · Anti-diabetic
- Supplements
- Nutraceuticals

WASTE

Carbon Emissions and the generation of waste - an inevitable consequence of the Group's operations, production and distribution.

- 399 tonnes of waste recycled
- 138.19 reduction in hazardous waste
- Converted 6.99 tonnes of scheduled waste into alternative raw material

FINANCIAL CAPITAL

- · Total Revenue: RM4.8 billion (2020: RM2.7 billion)
- Profit Before Zakat & Taxation: RM277.1 million (2020: RM35.8 million)
- Profit After Tax: RM172.2 million (2020: RM26.3 million)



- A diversified product portfolio of over 201 products in **3** dosage forms and more than **30** therapeutic categories
- Providing high-quality, affordable medicines and products: Revenue RM1.9 billion



- **176** products registered in **14** countries
- Number of registered in-house products for: - Generic (include Schedule & Non-Schedule (OTC) Poison): 209 products
 - Health Supplement and Traditional Medicine: 221 products

HUMAN CAPITAL

- >2,239 employees trained internally & externally
- Employee welfare: RM15.8 million (2020: RM8.9 million)
- Employment opportunities and skills



SOCIAL & RELATIONSHIP CAPITAL

- Total Corporate Social Investment: RM30.7 million
- **57%** procurement budget spent on International sourcing





- Scheduled waste to landfill: 51,572.29 kg
- **ZERO** Violations of Environmental Laws/ Regulations



MATERIAL MATTERS

- Accessibility of Healthcare Products
- 3 Product Responsibility

5 Customer Satisfaction

- 4 Service Quality
- 6 Economic and Financial Sustainability

Security

8 Labour Practices

- Data Privacy and
- Management Occupational Health and Safety

Material and Waste

- 111 Employee Engagement
- Good Corporate Governance and Integrity
 - Water and Effluent Discharge Management
- Community Contribution and Development
- 15 Equal Opportunity
- Affordable Healthcare Products
- Hazardous Gas 17 Emissions and Energy Management





Opportunities



2 Product Quality

SUPPORTED BY ROBUST GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK.... HIGHEST STANDARDS OF GOVERNANCE AND EFFECTIVE BOARD LEADERSHIP

















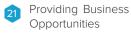














STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

We have a broad range of stakeholders who we impact and, who in turn, impact us. Given this interdependence, we take our stakeholders' expectations into consideration when developing strategies and decision-making. Trust is key to maintaining healthy stakeholder relations, hence we invest in maintaining an open and transparent dialogue. Ultimately, we seek to create value for all our stakeholders by understanding their needs and creating clarity on our business.

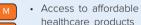


WHY WE ENGAGE

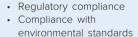
The Government and regulators establish the legal frameworks that shape our operations. By engaging with them, we are kept aware of changes in the regulatory environment and are better able to manage our compliance risk.



- Dialogue sessions
- Meetings
- Correspondence through phone, emails, letters and fax
- On-site inspections
- · Government Service Representative



healthcare products



KEY CONCERNS

- · Compliance with occupational safety and health standards
- Best practices and policies





- Accessibility of Healthcare Products, page 101
- Good Corporate Governance and Integrity, page 103
- Hazardous Gas Emissions and Energy Management, page 107
- Water and Effluent Discharge Management, page 107
- Material and Waste Management, page 107
- Occupational Health and Safety, page 110



CUSTOMERS

WHY WE ENGAGE

Our business growth depends on the continued support of our customers. We strive to maintain existing customers and gain new ones through the delivery of superior products and services.



KEY CONCERNS

ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS & FREQUENCY OF ENGAGEMENT

- · Customer care-site visits
- Customer satisfaction surveys
- Dialogue sessions

- Product quality
- Product responsibility Regulatory compliance
- Customer complaints
- Halal-certified products
- · Corporate responsibility

RESPONSE

- Product and Service Quality, page 100
- Product Responsibility, page 100 • Customer Satisfaction, page 100

- Accessibility of Halal Products, page 101
- Community Contribution and Development, page 118



EMPLOYEES

WHY WE ENGAGE

Our people are our most important asset, hence we are steadfast in ensuring their safety and well-being whilst also empowering them with the right work environment, culture and tools to drive performance excellence



ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS & FREQUENCY OF ENGAGEMENT

- Internal communication
- Engagement sessions
- Town Halls
- Assemblies
- Religious activities
- Volunteer programmes

KEY CONCERNS

- Halal-certified products · Corporate responsibility
- · Regulatory compliance Customer complaints

Product responsibility

Product quality

RESPONSE

- Employee Training and Development, page 111
- Occupational Health and Safety, page 110
- Environmental Compliance, page 105
- Equal Opportunity, page 114

- Fair Labour Practices, page 109
- Employee Engagement, page 109
- Economic & Financial Sustainability, page 099
- Job Opportunities, page 109



















AWR As and When Required























VALUE CREATION

STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT



SUPPLY CHAIN PARTNERS

WHY WE ENGAGE

Engaging with our partners and supply chain vendors enables effective business collaboration, whilst also ensuring adherence to sustainability principles across our value chain.



KEY CONCERNS

ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS & FREQUENCY OF ENGAGEMENT

- · Periodic meetings
- Annual reporting
- Visits

- - policies
 - Business integrity
 - Financial stability
- Procurement practices and
 Environmental conservation and preservation
 - Vendor performance

RESPONSE

- Economic & Financial Sustainability, page 099
- Good Corporate Governance and Integrity, page 103
- Environmental Compliance, page 105
- Providing Business Opportunities, page 117

PROVIDERS OF FINANCIAL CAPITAL

WHY WE ENGAGE

Engaging with our financiers and shareholders enables us to align our business practices with their needs and expectations. This, in turn, helps to drive long-term shareholder value.



KEY CONCERNS

ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS & FREQUENCY OF ENGAGEMENT

- Annual General Meeting
- · One-to-one sessions
- Fund analysts briefings



- Economic contribution
- · Regulatory compliance

RESPONSE

- Economic & Financial Sustainability, page 099
- Good Corporate Governance and Integrity, page 103
- Environmental Compliance, page 105
- Providing Business Opportunities, page 117























AWR As and When Required



WHY WE ENGAGE

The media delivers corporate news to all our other stakeholde creating visibility and public confidence in our brand.



ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS & FREQUENCY OF ENGAGEMENT

- Advertisements
- Product placements
- Media coverage

- · Product accessibility and availability
- **KEY CONCERNS**
 - Economic contribution

RESPONSE

- Economic & Financial Sustainability, page 099
- Product and Service Quality, page 100



COMMUNITIES

WHY WE ENGAGE

We believe in caring for the community as it is an extension of our customer base. By engaging with the community we are able to foster mutually beneficial relationships and collaborate to protect the environment.



- Health awareness programmes
- · Charitable contributions
- Professional bodies and associations



- Community service
- Job creation
- Environmental conservation and preservation



KEY CONCERNS

- · Corporate responsibility
- · Community development

RESPONSE

- Environmental Compliance, page 105
- Job Opportunities, page 109
- · Community Contribution and Development, page 118























ADDRESSING STAKEHOLDER NEEDS DURING THE PANDEMIC

As a leading pharmaceutical company in Malaysia, Pharmaniaga has played a key role in helping the Government manage the pandemic through active participation in its National COVID-19 Immunisation programme. In 2021, we became the first pharmaceutical company in Malaysia to fill and finish manufacture a human vaccine.

In addition to fulfilling this national duty, we have placed top priority on keeping our employees and other stakeholders safe. We have also provided Sinovac COVID-19 vaccination, face masks, sanitisers and Antigen Rapid Test Kits (RTKs) in addition to food, financial and other forms of assistance to various groups within our extended circle of influence.

Key initiatives undertaken for our key stakeholders are described below.

GOVERNMENT



- ☑ Supplied the Government with 20.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine
- ☑ Donated RM3.0 million for Program Bakul Prihatin Negara
- ☑ Donated more than RM300,000 for personal protective equipment (PPE) to Government
- ☑ Distributed COVID-19 kits to universities and food packs to night shift frontliners at the COVID-19 wards of Hospital Sungai Buloh, Hospital Tengku Ampuan Rahimah, Hospital Kuala Lumpur and Hospital Angkatan Tentera Tuanku Mizan

EMPLOYEES



- ☑ Established a COVID-19 Task Force which issued regular advisories and assistance to care for employees affected by the pandemic
- ☑ Conducted bi-weekly swab tests for all employees, with costs borne by Company
- ☑ Implemented strict SOPs as guided by the National Security Council and Ministry of International Trade and Industry - including physical distancing, use of PPE, conducting temperature checks, health monitoring, installation of contactless face recognition and body temperature scanner and travel declarations
- ☑ Provided 3-ply facemasks and hand sanitisers for all employees
- Provided packed food for employees and installed partitions at all cafeterias and pantries
- ☑ Sanitised affected office and work sites in the event of positive cases
- Provided vaccination and boosters for all employees and dependents (spouses and children aged 12 and above)
- ☑ Provided work from home arrangement for employees
- ☑ Transitioned physical events to online platforms
- ☑ Provided Quarantine Leave to infected employees or those affected by COVID-19
- ☑ Distribution of food baskets/gift packs to employees infected with COVID-19 under Bantuan
- M RM300 given to each infected employee under a Joint Consultative Council (JCC) Relief Fund



CUSTOMERS



- M Formation of working group with MOH to closely discuss the supply of COVID-19 related
- Set up a team of MOH Service Representatives to visit Government facilities for personalised service and engagement
- ☑ Shifted our focus towards pandemic-related products such as masks and gloves whilst maintaining supply of essential and lifesaving products such as cardiovascular, diabetic
- ☑ Continued to engage with customers on digital platforms and organised webinars/online conferences for medical associations and practitioners
- ☑ Sales team was trained to conduct sales activities via mobile applications
- Monitored performance and market trends using digital dashboards and cloud applications

COMMUNITIES



- ☑ Contributed RM24.1 million in zakat to Mailis Agama Islam throughout Malaysia
- ☑ Donated RM1.1 million for personal protective equipment (PPE) to the National Disasters Management Agency (NADMA) and non-governmental organisations (NGOs)
- ☑ Donated face masks, hand sanitisers, thermometers, COVID-19 self-test kits and Citrex Vitamin C to childcare centres and schools

SUPPLIERS/VENDORS



- ☑ Carried out drive-through submission process for tender activities
- Maintained strict SOPs at all our facilities and implemented containment measures such as performing swab test prior to entering the workplace
- Mark Required temperature checks and health status declaration of contractors, suppliers and business partners, as well as MySejahtera scanning before entering premises
- ☑ Use of smart communication channels to improve supply chain and production of COVID-19 related products to meet gaps, along with alternative supply options
- ☑ Focus on Industry 4.0 as a significant driver when reducing the impact of identified challenges, such as the implementation of Oracle Transport Management

SHAREHOLDERS, INVESTORS & FINANCIERS



- Marken Rewarded shareholders with a dividend payment of RM121.8 million or 9.3 sen per share for 2021
- ☑ Hosted virtual quarterly results briefings
- ☑ Issued annual report and hosted our Annual General Meeting (AGM) within the allowable
- ☑ Livestreamed our virtual AGM on 16 June 2021, enabling a platform for shareholders to ask questions to the Board







STRATEGIC REVIEW

KEY MARKET TRENDS

A number of global trends influence the pharmaceutical industry and our business decisions. We understand those trends and our strategy positions us well to navigate them. Our high-quality portfolio of assets, relentless approach to innovation and talented people – combined with our business decisions aligned to our Purpose – set us up to take advantage of commercial and other opportunities, thereby unlocking our full potential for sustainable value creation.

GLOBAL HEALTHCARE MARKET

The global pharmaceutical market was estimated to be worth USD1.25 trillion in 2021 and is projected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 8% over the next decade to reach USD2.7 trillion in 2031. North America is the largest region in the global pharmaceutical market, accounting for 46% of the total market in 2020, and Asia Pacific the second largest region with 26% market share. The industry's healthy expansion is driven by various factors, most pertinently global population growth, ageing populations, increasing awareness of the prevention and treatment of diseases, enhanced purchasing power as well as access to quality healthcare.

How We Responded

Pharmaniaga is already a leading pharmaceutical company in Malaysia and has established a presence in Indonesia, a country with a population of more than 270 million, through PT Errita and PT MPI. Both companies will be strengthened to focus on streamlining business processes and increasing profit margins. At the same time, Pharmaniaga is exploring the possibility of international joint ventures in collaboration with Governments and private sector healthcare organisations to expand into more markets, with a focus on Southeast Asia, Europe as well as the Middle East and North Africa.

Potential Impact

Along with global expansion of the pharmaceutical market, new opportunities will arise in various regions. Asia Pacific is already the second largest market, as it is home to four of the world's most highly populated countries namely China, India, Indonesia and Pakistan. Opportunities for the pharmaceutical industry, therefore, will be significant in this region.

Outlook

The world's population is expected to increase by two billion in the 30 years from 2020 (7.7 billion) to 2050 (9.7 billion). With more people, basic needs – including that for medicines and general healthcare – will continue to increase.

RISE OF BIOPHARMACEUTICALS

The pandemic has significantly increased the demand for biopharmaceutical products, especially COVID-19 vaccines, with 11.4 billion doses administered globally and 13.3 million doses administered daily as of April 2022. Apart from COVID-19, key drivers of the biopharmaceuticals market include growing geriatric population and increased investment in research and development by pharmaceutical companies as well as research institutions worldwide. The growing incidence of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs) such as diabetes is another factor, with half a billion diabetic patients in the world pushing up demand for biosimilars insulin and insulin delivery devices. In Malaysia, the number of diabetic patients has increased by 120% to 4.4 million since 2011.

How We Responded

As part of our long-term business strategy, Pharmaniaga plans to venture into the biopharmaceuticals segment and especially in the development of vaccines and insulin. We have made a start with the transfer of technology from our partner, Sinovac, to retrofit our Small Volume Injectables (SVI) plant to carry out COVID-19 vaccine fill and finish work. We are currently expanding our capacity to manufacture Halal vaccines and expect a new plant to be completed by 2023. We are also developing another fill and finish insulin manufacturing facility for the production of recombinant human insulin products as well as insulin analogues. This plant is expected to be completed by 2024.

Potential Impact

Given their efficacy, there has been greater focus on and investment in biopharmaceuticals globally. Valued at USD296.6 billion in 2021, the global biopharmaceuticals market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 12.5% to reach USD856.1 billion in 2030, with North America being the largest market and Asia, the fastest growing.

Outlook

Pharmaniaga will continue to track developments in the biopharmaceuticals market and continuously enhance our technical capabilities to manufacture biosimilars in the country. In this manner, we will be able to supply more affordable biopharmaceuticals to patients in Malaysia and the region as well as help enhance the management of NCDs.

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION 4.0 (IR4.0)

Even prior to COVID-19, the digital revolution had been disrupting businesses and daily life. Since the pandemic, the pace of adoption has been accelerating as life has shifted online. Recognising the multifarious benefits of digital technologies, organisations across the board have been investing increasingly more into digital technologies as part of their corporate strategies. In the pharmaceutical sector, leading players are leveraging data to better understand customers and patients in order to enhance their go-to-market strategies. They are also using analytics to improve supply chain visibility and decision-making, drive operational and cost efficiencies, and enhance consumer engagement (B2C) by monitoring and providing health management support.

How We Responded

Along with the rest of the Boustead Group, Pharmaniaga is driving digitalisation as part of our reinventing strategy. Having already started on this journey a few years ago, we are now accelerating the adoption of various technologies. Looking to fully automate our distribution centre, we have implemented an Oracle Transportation Management (OTM) system. We are also leveraging drones and Internet of Things (IoT) to enhance our logistics capabilities.

Potential Impact

Through digital technologies, companies can fully integrate their supply chains and improve operational processes, making them more adaptive and responsive. As a result, planning accuracy, manufacturing efficiency and productivity, inventory levels, and service levels improve. As more and more pharmaceutical companies are adopting digital technologies, it is imperative for all companies to do so in order to maintain their competitive edge.

Outlook

In the advent of the Fourth Industrial Revolution (IR4.0), Pharmaniaga is embarking on various advances in Science, Technology and Innovation to enhance our core operations, establish an omnichannel pharmaceutical chain and ultimately continue our service to the nation. These initiatives include the digitalisation of the supply chain, establishment of fully/partially automated distribution centres and manufacturing facilities, as well as electric vehicles as modes of transportation for delivery.

COMPLIANCE & REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT

Healthcare is a highly regulated industry, reflecting public expectation that products comply with stringent levels of quality, safety and efficacy. There are regulations for every step of the value chain, from standards applicable to manufacturing systems and processes to the quality of the end product. Focus on compliance heightened in the many months leading to the launch of COVID-19 vaccinations. Whilst the authorities maintained stringent standards, they were willing to enter into discourse with pharmaceutical players in order to expedite the rollout of vaccines.

How We Responded

As a prominent player in the healthcare industry, Pharmaniaga is committed to maintaining our reputation in the market and protecting the trust that we have built amongst customers and other stakeholders. We will continue to comply with all relevant regulations in all the markets we are in. We will ensure that all our manufacturing plants are accredited to enable us to market our products in the international space.

Potential Impact

Non-compliance with applicable regulations would result in product recalls, the inability to market products, and possibly even loss of a pharmaceutical company's licence to operate. Different countries have different regulatory requirements, hence to successfully market products in the international arena, it is important to understand the different legal and regulatory frameworks.

Outlook

Post-COVID, collaborations established between regulators and industry will serve to create a more conducive environment for the further development of drugs or treatments needed to serve the healthcare needs of people around the world.



pharmaniaga

KEY MARKET TRENDS

PHARMANIAGA

COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Since COVID-19 was declared a global pandemic in March 2020, life has changed for everyone. Due to drastic restrictions on movement, people have been home-bound for large periods of time. In efforts to contain the virus, governments across the world also severely limited economic activity. Most pertinently, production and distribution were curtailed, significantly affecting supply chains which, in turn, impacted the ability of essential services from being carried out efficiently. Amid these challenges, the focus has been on the pharmaceutical industry, with stakeholders everywhere banking on the capabilities of leading research-based companies to develop effective vaccines to protect people against the virus.

How We Responded

Pharmaniaga's immediate concerns were to keep our employees safe whilst contributing to the Government's National COVID-19 Immunisation programme. In regards to the safety of our employees, we adhered to all the SOPs and encouraged them to get vaccinated once vaccines became available. As part of our effort to assist the Government in combating COVID-19, we collaborated with Sinovac to bring in and distribute Sinovac vaccine while also receiving technology transfer from our partner to fill and finish the vaccine at our Small Volume Injectable (SVI) plant in Puchong, Selangor. Through our efforts, by the end of August 2021, we had delivered 20.4 million doses to the Government and close to 2.5 million doses to the private sector, with Sinovac accounting for about 35% of the vaccinated Malaysian population.

Potential Impact

The pharmaceutical industry itself has been impacted, and continues to be impacted, by the pandemic in a number of ways. Most pertinently, whilst facing urgent and voluminous demand for COVID-19 vaccines, manufacturing activity in general has been hampered by bottlenecks in the production of active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs), shipping delays and increased cost of freight. At the same time, demand for a number of prescription drugs plummeted as patients were reluctant to visit their doctors for fear of infection. Finally, whilst continuing with operations, it was essential to enhance vigilance to ensure employees stayed safe.

Outlook

There is still a need to vaccinate certain demographics in the country, namely children up to the age of 17 years. Upon approval from NPRA, we began distributing Sinovac for use by adolescents (12-17 years) in October 2021. The vaccine was subsequently approved for children between the age of five to 11 on 6 January 2022.



STRATEGIC REVIEW

MATERIAL MATTERS

Material matters are factors with the potential to substantially impact our performance and ability to create or preserve value in the short, medium and long term, Identifying these material matters forms an integral part of our strategic planning activities.

We seek to identify our material matters as they inform us of the issues that are of concern or interest to our stakeholders as well as to the attainment of Pharmaniaga's own corporate goals. Identification of our material matters enables us to understand our key sustainability risks and opportunities, and to align our strategies and action plans to manage them.

MATERIALITY ASSESSMENT PROCESS

In 2020, Pharmaniaga had conducted an in-depth materiality assessment involving key internal and external stakeholder groups, which led to the identification of 20 material matters. In 2021, a fresh assessment was conducted to ensure the continued relevance of the material matters and to determine if any new material matters should be added to the Group's list given emerging risks and trends.

The refreshed assessment was guided by GRI Standards, Bursa Malaysia's Sustainability Reporting Guidelines and Toolkits and comprised the following three steps:

IDENTIFICATION

- This included benchmarking against peers within the pharmaceutical industry, observing industry-relevant sustainability concerns, and inputs obtained from internal and external stakeholders during direct or indirect engagement with them.
- We also identified key sustainability matters emphasised by sustainability reporting guidelines, standards and indices such as Bursa Malaysia's Sustainability Reporting Guide (2nd Edition), GRI Standards, FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia assessment criteria and Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI).

PRIORITISATION

VALIDATION

Following from the review, we maintained all 20 material matters that had been identified in 2020 and added a new one, namely "Data Privacy and Security". This reflects stakeholders' concern with regards to data protection and privacy.



21 Prioritised Material Matters of Pharmaniaga

Accessibility of Healthcare Products

2 Product Quality

3 Product Responsibility 4 Service Quality

5 Customer Satisfaction

6 Economic and Financial Sustainability 7 Data Privacy

and Security 8 Labour Practices

Material and Waste Management

Occupational Health and Safety

11 Employee Engagement

Good Corporate Governance and Integrity

Water and Effluent Discharge Management

Community Contribution and Development

15 Equal Opportunity

16 Affordable Healthcare **Products**

Hazardous Gas Emissions and Energy Management Accessibility of

Halal Products Training and

Development

20 Job Opportunities

Providing Business Opportunities





STRATEGIC REVIEW

MATERIAL MATTERS

PHARMANIAGA

Material Matter	What It Is	Why It Is Important
Accessibility of Healthcare Products	Making sure that all segments of society have access to the treatments and therapies that they require	Good health is a basic human right; however current access to healthcare is not equitable
Product Quality	Ensuring that all our products are of the highest quality and comply with all relevant regulatory requirements	It is important to adhere to stringent rules and regulations set by the regulatory bodies in order to provide products of the highest quality, and maintain the Company's reputation
Product Responsibility	Proper handling of products along the entire value chain to protect their integrity, and accurate communication on products	To protect stakeholders who handle the products; to ensure healthcare practitioners, patients or consumers have accurate information on the products; and to protect consumers from any aberration that may cause adverse reactions
Service Quality	Ensuring that all our services are of the highest quality and comply with all relevant regulatory requirements	It is important to adhere to stringent rules and regulations imposed by regulatory bodies in order to provide service of the highest quality, and maintain the Company's reputation
Customer Satisfaction	Developing solutions that meet customers' needs	Customer satisfaction is important for us to maintain our market reputation, and to build our business
6 Economic & Financial Sustainability	Having in place a robust business model and effective strategies to maintain financial viability	The ability to grow our business profitably whilst creating value for our stakeholders is key to the sustainability of our operations
Data Privacy & Security	Protection of data, information and intellectual property belonging to the organisation and our stakeholders	As we digitalise our operations, it is critical to protect our data to ensure the smooth functioning of various divisions. We also need to protect stakeholders' data from being abused by third parties
8 Labour Practices	Compliance with all relevant labour laws and policies, including those outlined by the UN, so as not to infringe on human rights	All employees deserve to be treated with dignity, and to have their rights respected. Protecting our employees also enhances our reputation as an employer of choice
9 Material & Waste Management	Policies and initiatives to minimise the use of materials in our operations, as well as to ensure that any waste generated is managed responsibly	The more materials we use, the more we deplete the planet's natural resources, and the more waste there will be for disposal. By recycling, re-using or re-purposing we minimise waste-to-landfill; and by disposing of hazardous waste responsibly, we avoid public health issues
Occupational Health and Safety	Ensuring a safe work environment for our employees, and looking into their general well-being	The health & safety of our employees is key to our productivity. In the current pandemic, it is more important than ever to ensure our employees stay safe

Our Response	Read More About the Relevant Focus Areas
Continuously expand our product portfolio to make available more pharmaceutical products to meet the healthcare needs of Malaysians and Indonesians Ensure sustainability of supply by inventory management, close collaboration with suppliers of raw ingredients, strengthening our logistics and distribution systems	Sustainable Products & Services, pages 100 to 101
Annual GXP Audit (GMP, GDP, GDPMD, PTAL, GCP) conducted once a year to ensure the quality and safety of our products Gemba Walk (Internal monitoring and inspection) to ensure best practices and compliance with GMP requirements throughout the operations Stringent vendor evaluation process to ensure sustainable supply chain	Customer Satisfaction, page 100
Continuous assessment of health and safety impacts of products to ensure health and safety of consumers Adherence to Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP), Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) and Regulatory Pharmacopoeias, as well as the International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use (ICH) A dedicated pharmacovigilance team to oversee the product safety	Customer Satisfaction, page 100
Annual GXP Audit (GMP, GDP, GDPMD, PTAL, GCP) conducted once a year to ensure the quality and safety of our products Gemba Walk (Internal monitoring and inspection) to ensure best practices and compliance with GMP requirements throughout the operations Stringent vendor evaluation process to ensure sustainable supply chain	Customer Satisfaction, page 100
Regular engagement with customers to build strong relationships and to better understands their needs Continuous training of Contact Centre Agents (CCAs) Biannual customer satisfaction surveys for the public sector; and annual surveys for the private sector Ensure fulfilment towards ISO 9001:2015 Quality Management Systems and ISO 18295- 1:2017 Customer Contact Centres	Customer Satisfaction, page 100
Roll-out Business Continuity Management Framework (BCM) to our operations Development of Pharmaniaga Strategic Pillars to maintain business continuity Establishment of strategic collaborations & partnerships	Business Continuity, page 099
Implementation of ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Information Security Management Systems Establishment a new Disaster Recovery Centre (DRC) to support data recovery and restoration, technology infrastructure and operations Use of software and technology to prevent data threat and cyberattacks	Business Ethics & Corporate Governance, page 103
Ensure compliance with relevant rules and regulations regarding labour practices Zero tolerance for slavery, forced or child labour within our operations as well as our supply chain Screening of workers' profiles through application forms and original documents outlining candidates' personal particulars during recruitment process Use of a direct and centralised recruitment process to ensure ethical procedures	Fair Labour Practices, page 109
Compliance with environmental regulations, guided by ISO 14001: 2015 Environmental Management Systems Implemented resource planning software to monitor material consumption and improve efficiencies Designation of site Environment Management Representatives for continuous environmental monitoring and improvement	Resource Efficiency, pages 106 to 107
Adherence to Safety and Health Policy Certification to ISO 45001:2018 Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems Continuous safety trainings and safety campaigns to enhance awareness and understanding	Health & Safety, page 110



STRATEGIC REVIEW

MATERIAL MATTERS

PHARMANIAGA

Material Matter	What It Is	Why It Is Important
11 Employee Engagement	Connecting with employees via different platforms and creating a sense of belonging to the company	Employees who are engaged share the values and vision of the company, have a heightened sense of loyalty, and are generally more productive
Good corporate Governance and Integrity	Conducting our business ethically & upholding the interests of all stakeholders	Upholding integrity and operating in a manner that is ethical is important to maintain the trust and continued support of our stakeholders
Water and Effluent Discharge Management	Adhering to processes and policies to minimise water consumption and ensure effluents from our plants meet environmental standards	Water is a limited resource and becoming increasingly scarce. Effluents, meanwhile, are discharged into water bodies surrounding our plants, posing a public health hazard
Community Contribution and Development	Programmes and corporate contributions that positively impact local communities, focusing on health, education and welfare	There are still gaps in access to healthcare and education throughout the country. Narrowing these gaps and creating greater equity would enhance many lives and contribute to a more sustainable nation
15 Equal Opportunity	Policies, strategies or practices that promote diversity in terms of gender, race, religion, age, nationality, abilities, education, skill sets, experience and knowledge	By providing employment opportunities to a diverse group of people, we are able to create greater social equity. At the same time, Pharmaniaga will benefit from enhanced perspectives and intellectual capacity, which would support better strategising and decision-making
Affordable Healthcare Products	Ensuring that our products are available at price points that Malaysians can afford	Healthcare is a basic human right, and everyone should be able to afford treatments to maintain optimum well-being
Hazardous Gas Emissions and Energy Management	Ensuring that all gas emissions from our manufacturing plants meet environmental standards; and reducing our energy consumption	Hazardous emissions can negatively impact communities surrounding our operations; whilst energy consumption is related to the release of Greenhouse Gases (GHG) which contribute to climate change
Accessibility of Halal Products	Manufacture of Halal products and making these easily available for consumers	To respect the rights of Muslim communities around the world who should feel comfortable when taking medication that their treatments are Shariah-compliant
Training and Development	Provision of professional development programmes for our employees	Training & development helps to ensure that our people continuously enhance their capabilities and competencies to support the Group in achieving our corporate objectives
Job Opportunities	Provision of employment to individuals with the right qualifications and skills that fit our needs	To provide income-generating opportunities, especially to those who are deserving
Providing Business Opportunities	Provision of business opportunities to local entrepreneurs, as well as the implementation of supplier development programmes	By supporting local businesses and SMEs, we help to advance the nation's economic development as well as creation of more employment opportunities for greater wealth generation which would help to uplift lower-income communities

Our Response	Read More About the Relevant Focus Areas
 Regular interaction with employees through various activities and platforms to maintain a positive relationship Implemented COVID-19-related benefits, such as immunisation for employees and family members, free bi-weekly COVID-19 swab tests, quarantine leave, work from home and fruit baskets for hospitalised employees, amongst others 	Employee Engagement & Retention, page 109
 Corporate governance oversight provided by the Board of Directors Adherence to best practices in corporate governance such as Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance Pursuit of ISO 37001:2016 Anti-Bribery Management Systems (ABMS) 	Business Ethics & Corporate Governance, page 103
 Compliance with environmental regulations, guided by ISO 14001: 2015 Environmental Management Systems Designation of site Environment Management Representatives Water recycling initiatives and rainwater harvesting 	Resource Efficiency, pages 106 to 107
 Developed long-term community programmes focusing on Welfare, Education and Health Specific KPIs set for each programme, which will be monitored yearly 	Corporate Responsibility, page 118
 Introduction of Gender Diversity Policy stating commitment to having appropriate mix of skills, experience and backgrounds, including gender, on the Board Positioning of Pharmaniaga as an equal opportunity employer that recruits and promotes based on merit as opposed to background, age or gender 	Diversity & Inclusion, pages 114 to 115
 We specialise in generics, which are just as efficacious as originator products but much more affordable by the general population We keep our costs low through efficient operations and transfer these savings to maintain affordable prices 	Sustainable Products & Services, pages 100 to 101
 Minimise our GHG emissions and energy consumption through various energy saving initiatives to support global efforts to contain the rise in temperature to within 1.5°C from pre-industrial levels Ensuring emissions generated meet regulatory limits set by the Department of Environment 	GHG & Climate Change, page 107
 We seek to ensure inclusivity in our products, hence cater to everyone irrespective of religion or other cultural beliefs Adherence to MS 2424: 2019 Halal Pharmaceutical Standards 	Sustainable Products & Services, page 100 to 101
 Establishment of structured talent development framework to enhance organisational capabilities Soft skills, technical, functional and IT training provided to employees using internal and external subject matter experts 	Employee Training & Development, pages 111 to 113
 Regularly recruit fresh graduates or more experienced staff to meet our organisational needs Enhance the employability of fresh graduates through PROTÉGÉ programme Provide internships to university students for exposure to the pharmaceuticals industry 	Employee Engagement & Retention, page 109
 Established Vendor Development Programme (VDP) through which we currently support 24 SMEs Promote local suppliers through the award of contracts Support 413 community pharmacists under the RoyalePharma Alliances Programme 	Supporting Local Businesses, page 117



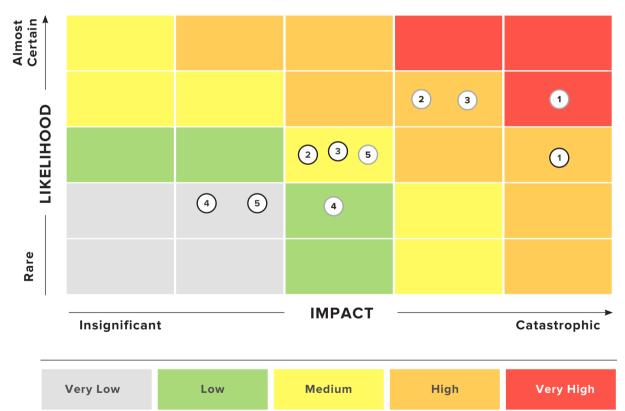
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KEY RISKS AND THEIR MITIGATION

INTRODUCTION

We recognise that our operations necessarily carry various elements of risk. However, by identifying and monitoring our risks, we are dedicated to managing them and mitigating their potential impact on our business. We have a Risk Department to ensure our risks are maintained within acceptable levels as determined by our risk appetite. Utmost priority is given to prevent risks from detracting from our business goals, and to ensure our ability to continue to create sustainable value for our stakeholders.

2021 KEY RISKS





() Gross Risk

Legend:

() Residual Risk





BUSINESS RISK

POTENTIAL IMPACT

· Failure to successfully execute business strategy is likely to impact the Group's financial performance, increase the pressure on our margins, and disrupt financial stability as well as sustainability

DESCRIPTION

MITIGATION

A number of factors could impact the • Continuously reshape our product portfolio to achieve balanced and diversified development and execution of our business strategies, including increase changes in health policies, volatile policy and availability of supply.

- offering, with a focus on niche products (biopharmaceuticals) based on demand
- in competition, new treatment regimes, Creation of long-term strategic value through the achievement of Key Performance Indicators to meet customers' business requirements
- market environments, new pricing Establishment of mutually beneficial collaborations with strategic partners for new business segments and growth
 - Leverage business analytics for commercial strategy enhancement

CAPITAL





- · Inappropriate management of financial risk may materially affect our financial position and business operations
- Difficulty to obtain funding with adverse balance sheet position

DESCRIPTION

CAPITAL

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MITIGATION

POTENTIAL IMPACT

obligations and ineffective management . Secure long-term financing to improve assets mismatch of collection.

FINANCIAL RISK

- The risk relates to our financial . Focus on innovative collection programme to enhance performance

 - · Continuous monitoring of cash position to ensure appropriate capital structure and balance sheet



RISK OVERVIEW

KEY RISKS AND THEIR MITIGATION





ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY RISK

POTENTIAL IMPACT

- · Water shortage may disrupt our operations and our supply chain
- Environmental damage (air or water pollution, soil contamination and hazardous gas emissions, amongst others)
- Reprimand, imposition of penalty, or license suspension by regulators/authorities
- · Financial loss from higher operating expenditure due to inability to manage efficient consumption of utilities
- · Loss of reputation

DESCRIPTION

stakeholders increasingly expect the Company to reduce our environmental mitigate the impacts of climate change on our operations and supply chains.









MITIGATION

- Regulators, investors and other Enforce Safety, Health and Environmental Policy and adhere to local environmental rules and regulations while maintaining ISO 14001:2015 Environmental Management Systems certification throughout our subsidiaries
- impacts across the value chain and to . Installation of air pollution control systems such as dust collectors, scrubbers and chimneys to ensure emissions from our manufacturing plants are within permissible
 - · Minimise Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions through energy saving initiatives
 - · Implementation of energy management and building management systems
 - · LED retrofits in offices and warehouses
 - Replacing existing equipment with energy-efficient equipment
 - Standardising temperature of air-conditioning units and chiller systems
 - · Switching off equipment and systems during breaks and non-peak hours
 - Use of solar panels
 - · Record and monitor our buildings' energy consumption, GHG emissions, water consumption, and waste & effluent management
 - Daily inspection of main systems and maintain a power log to monitor energy efficiency of our systems and equipment
 - Establish Sustainability Roadmap (2016 2030) to provide strategic direction, decision making and management of sustainability in our daily operations and support our vision of creating a sustainable future
 - · Continuous education of employees and other stakeholders on the importance of environmental stewardship





CYBERSECURITY RISK

POTENTIAL IMPACT

- · Disruption of business operations
- · Breach of data security, intellectual property and sensitive information
- · Loss of sensitive information and critical business intelligence
- · Increase in operational and maintenance costs
- · Reprimand, penalty or sanctions by regulators/authorities
- · Loss of reputation

DESCRIPTION

CAPITAL

MITIGATION

to remain relevant & competitive, the



- The more we adopt digital technologies Compliance with the ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Information Security Management Systems (ISMS) standard
- greater our exposure to cyber crime. Secure critical systems and processes via continuous monitoring and deployment of various controls and strategies to protect our Company from cyberthreats
 - · Periodically conduct Vulnerability Assessment and Network Penetration Test
 - · Conduct training and awareness for all employees so they understand and recognise cyberthreats and develop a cybersecurity mindset





LEGAL AND **REGULATORY RISK**

POTENTIAL IMPACT

- Any regulatory breach may adversely impact our reputation or our business, potentially leading to product liability claims, penalties or other non-monetary remedies
- Poor ethical behaviour or failure to subscribe to our Code of Ethics & Conduct could result in the loss of trust by stakeholders
- Reputational damage

DESCRIPTION

MITIGATION

Pharmaniaga is subject to extensive, pharmaceutical products.

complex, costly and evolving rules and regulations governing the business and operation of manufacturing, labelling, marketing, warehousing,

Operational and technical teams across multiple disciplines work closely to ensure compliance with industry and regulatory standards through continuous monitoring, rigid approach on quality control and assurance, and prudent approach to business

- Monitor and renew relevant licences/permits in a timely manner
- transporting, sale and approval of Establish and regularly update relevant policies and procedure.
 - Periodical site inspections by accredited regulatory bodies
 - · Continuous monitoring and review by Regulatory Compliance, Quality and Safety as well as Internal Audit to ensure all regulatory requirements are met
 - · Continuous awareness, training and 'Do It Right Always' campaign to heighten employees' awareness and enhance their competency to ensure regulatory compliance















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OUR STRATEGIC PILLARS

7 Focus Strategies

ENSURING SUSTAINABLE GROWTH



Accelerate Digitalisation, Green Energy & Fit for Purpose Innovation



Establishing the Premier Integrated Logistics & Distribution **Dominance**



Research & Development in Healthcare and **Nutraceuticals for** Sustainable Growth



Develop Biopharmaceutical and Traditional Complementary Medicine **Capabilities**



Pharmaniaga Household Brand Biomedical and **Medical Devices** through Integrated **Branding and** Marketing



Footprints in International Ventures via **Focus Countries**



Reinforce Human Capital through Capability Building for Superior Performance

Key Themes

National Security

- · Development of new infrastructures to reduce dependence on imports
- Focus on local skills and capability building

Security of Supply

- Custodian of drugs and consumables national stockpile
- Relief healthcare providers to focus on patient care service with consistent drug/ consumable supplies based on Just in Time (JIT) Delivery
- Warehouses at strategic locations in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak

Halal

- Demand for Halal market continues to
- grow internationally • Offers niche value proposition
- · Malaysia's Halal certification recognised worldwide

Environmental, Social & Governance Values

- Acting with Integrity
- Delivering sustainable value and futureproofing the business
- · Achieving operational eco-efficiency
- Creating a sustainable and high performance workforce
- Building a better society

Establishing the Premier Integrated Logistics & Distribution Dominance





Logistics and Distribution Concession

• Maintain and safeguard the concession Company's 27-year track record of excellence in logistics and distribution



Pharmaceutical L&D Company of Choice

- Extensive distribution network throughout Malaysia and
 - Leveraging our experience and expertise



Expand into Fast-Moving Consumer Goods

- · Diversify into fast-moving consumer goods (FMCG) as a new revenue stream that complements the organisation's current capabilities
- Sector penetration through potential acquisition

Research & Development in Healthcare and Nutraceuticals for Sustainable Growth





10-Year Rolling Ethical Products Development Plan

 Prioritise the commercialisation of high-value complex molecules to meet demand driven by ethical and OTC products coming off-patent over the next 10



Growth in OTC and Supplement Market

 Expand current Vitamin C range with new formats, and launch products in vitality and gastro health categories



Expansion into Nutraceuticals

· Increase the number of nutraceutical products in the market as natural alternatives through strong internal scientific research capabilities

Develop Biopharmaceutical and Traditional Complementary Medicine Capabilities





COVID-19 Vaccine

· Capitalise on continued growth in demand for COVID-19 vaccines by increasing capability and



Halal Vaccine Facility

• Leverage expertise gained from retrofitting small injectable volume (SVI) plant to accelerate the development of Halal Vaccine Facility



Halal Insulin Facility

 Further develop Pharmaniaga's existing strength in diabetic drugs to manufacture Halal insulin



Expansion into Traditional and Complementary Medicine

• Develop into this increasingly high-demand market in collaboration with established players



DISCUSSION D ANALYSIS

OUR STRATEGIC PILLARS

PHARMANIAGA

Grow Pharmaniaga Household Brand, Biomedical and Medical Devices through Integrated Branding and Marketing





Healthy Lifestyle Products

• Develop high-sales products such as Citrex Vitamin C, Actimol, Baraka Habbatus Sauda and Perozin into household brands through more aggressive advertising and marketing



Consumables Market

• Work with original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) to further expand portfolio of consumable products such as hand sanitisers, gloves and masks for the domestic and export



Biomedical and Medical Devices

- · Expand network of reputable principals to offer an enhanced range of products to meet the needs of hospitals as well as the retail market
- Maintain hospital equipping business as one of the growth segments

Strengthen Footprints in International Ventures via Focus Countries





Growing Indonesia Portfolio

- Tap into potential of Indonesia's 270 million population with support of the existing logistics infrastructure provided by MPI and Errita's manufacturing capabilities
- Improve business processes of Indonesian operations for enhanced efficiencies



Focus on Neighbouring Countries in South East Asia

• Penetrate the significantly large markets of countries in ASEAN with products that are in demand



Venture into European and MENA Markets

- Leverage Malaysia's high standard of PIC/S and GMP, and Halal status to penetrate into more international
- Attain relevant European Union (EU) and Gulf Cooperation Countries (GCC) certifications to meet local regulatory criteria

Accelerate Digitalisation, Green Energy & Fit for Purpose Innovation





Digitalisation Critical for Business Continuity

 Extend proven digitalised supply chain currently serving Government facilities to private healthcare providers and pharmacies to enhance the endto-end process from ordering to delivery



Automated Warehouses

 Invest significant capital expenditure on automation of warehouses nationwide over a period of five years



Green Energy Vehicles

• Support the Government's low-carbon and electric mobility agendas by replacing current fleet of transport vehicles with green-energy trucks and motorbikes within the next three years

Reinforce Human Capital through Capability Building for Superior Performance





Development of International Expertise

• Engage with internationally renowned experts to develop Scientific Advisory Group to advise on best practices and build access to international markets



Build Culture of Excellence

 Focus on continuous training and development of employees for skills relevant to new market trends whilst reinforcing culture of integrity



Establish Succession Planning

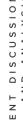
- Ensure continuity of business plans and strategies by developing and maintaining strong and steady pipeline of talent to feed into critical roles
- Review existing succession plan periodically to remain relevant to current



Local-First Policy

• Hire and develop local talent of which 99.6% are local employees









Our Manufacturing Division comprises six manufacturing plants across Malaysia and one in Indonesia which produce a diversified range of products from pharmaceuticals, biopharmaceuticals, over-the-counter (OTC) and nutraceuticals. These include products catering to different therapeutic categories like cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal, anti-diabetic, analgesics, anti-infectives to vaccines, insulins, health supplements for the local and international markets.

We manufacture a wide range of products including solid orals, granules, liquid orals, semisolids and small volume injectables. Our division is supported by a highly qualified and talented research and development (R&D) team at Pharmaniaga Research Centre (PRC) Sdn Bhd.

WHAT WE DO

We adhere to Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) and MS 2424: 2019 Halal Pharmaceutical Standards as we seek to offer quality products that are inclusive, affordable and accessible to everyone. To date, 184 of our registered products (78%) are Halal certified. We have strategically outlined a 10-year Development Programme under which we plan to launch more than 75 products by 2025. Our objective is to provide a comprehensive portfolio of affordable healthcare products to meet the needs of our customers for a healthier nation.

KEY FOCUS AREAS

- **Biopharmaceuticals:** Long-term vision to venture into recombinant human insulin for diabetes and vaccines for a range of diseases including meningococcal and pneumococcal infections, influenza, human papillomavirus, typhoid and COVID-19
- **Pharmaceuticals:** Emphasis on niche products in the categories of conventional, sustained release and complex generics
- · Nutraceuticals: Launch of Arnia Madu Kelulut and products extension of SweetRoyale Stevia product line
- OTC range: Expand current Vitamin C range in new forms and launch products in vitality and gastro health categories
- Expansion of our footprint globally including highly regulated markets such as Europe and Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

The pharmaceutical industry in 2021 was dominated by the urgent need to vaccinate Malaysians against COVID-19. At the same time, as Malaysians started to acclimatise to the new norm (of living with the virus), patients started returning to see their doctors, especially in Government hospitals and clinics. This contributed to an increase in demand for prescription drugs whilst sales of OTC products continued to improve.

BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW

Key Priorities	Key Initiatives	Achievements
Support the Government's need for COVID-19	Collaborated with Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd. (Sinovac) for technology transfer to fill and finish its COVID-19 vaccine	Obtained registration approval from the Drug Control Authority (DCA) for fill and finish Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine manufactured by Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd
vaccines	Retrofitted our Small Volume Injectable (SVI) plant in Puchong to fill and finish manufacture the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine	Supplied the Government with 20.4 million doses of COVID-19 vaccine
	Application for the use of Sinovac COVID-19 amongst children and adolescent (12 to 17 years old)	 Application was approved by the Drug Control Authority (DCA) for 12 to 17 year olds on 1 October 2021; and for five to 11 year olds on 3 March 2022
	Explore international market for our COVID-19 vaccine	 Contract to supply Myanmar Hemas Mandalar Pharmaceuticals Ltd with our filled and finished COVID-19 vaccine
Enhance product portfolio	Approval of product registration from regulatory authorities in Malaysia and other countries	 17 new products were approved by regulatory authorities in Malaysia: 15 products approved by the Drug Control Authority 2 products approved by the Medical Device Authority Additionally, we received registration approval for 13 products in other countries
	Technology transfer	Transfer of technology completed for the Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine
	Bioequivalence (BE) studies	Successfully completed BE studies for five products
	New product launches	Total of seven products were launched, including: Biopharmaceuticals: Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine Pharmaceuticals: Celecoxib tablets (Rabirox) 200mg & 400mg (the first generic for the 400mg in Malaysia) Pharmaniaga's first nutraceutical, Arnia Madu Kelulut, in collaboration with UMT
Development of Halal vaccines and	Setting up of pre-filled syringe line for Halal vaccines at Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd	The plant is expected to be completed in 2023
insulin	Setting up facilities for the manufacture of Halal insulin	The plant is expected to be completed by 2024
Continuous Improvement and Operational Excellence	Deployment of Lean Sigma Continuous Improvement System	Reduction in overall production wastage by 39%
	Conducting baseline data on a key manufacturing metric and simplification and streamlining of the process	 Cost savings of RM2.82 million in capacity and yield improvements Cost savings of RM2.96 million in lead time, cycle time, inventory reduction and productivity improvement
Build Halal portfolio	Application of Halal certification for products	23 products were Halal certified in 2021



MANUFACTURING

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- · Commencement of a thorough review of Business Continuity Management System in preparation for ISO 22301:2019
- Achieved ISO 37001 Anti-Bribery Management Systems (ABMS) for PRC
- · Completed the delivery of 20.4 million doses of COVID-19 vaccine to the Government for the National Immunisation Programme and close to 2.5 million doses to the private sector

AWARDS

- · Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd was the First Runner-up in the Energy Management For Building and Industry Category (Small Medium Industry) at the Asean Energy Awards 2021
- · Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd was the Runner-up in the Energy Management Category (Small Medium Industries) at the National Energy Awards 2021
- · Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd (Seri Iskandar) was acknowledged for Energy Audit Conditional Grant for Industrial Sector under the 11th Malaysia Plan Energy Efficiency Projects: Acknowledgement of Contractual Requirement Fulfilment



CHALLENGES & RISKS

Challenges

- Change in market dynamics and customer purchasing patterns due to the pandemic
- Insufficient raw materials and packaging materials for production due to delayed delivery during lockdown

Mitigation Actions

- Diversification of business portfolio with added focus on biopharmaceutical segment
- Increase OTC line capacity in anticipation of growth in market demand
 - · Active communication and priority planning with raw material and packaging material vendors
 - Explore various modes of transportation to ensure timely delivery of materials

Results

- Partially converted SVI plant into biopharmaceutical plant in view of business diversification
- Able to meet sudden increase in demand for Citrex Vitamin C in the private market
- Achieved >96% on-time order delivery to MOH throughout 2021

Challenges

- Engagement with customers and external stakeholders during the Movement Control Order (MCO)
- Maintain productivity in plants despite restriction on workforce strength

- Effective communication and oversight of manufacturing operations during MCO
- Routine quality compliance re-certification activities were disrupted as on-site audits were not feasible during MCO

Mitigation Actions

 Sales and supply meetings with internal and external stakeholders were conducted via teleconferencina

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- · Communication via email and telephone calls regarding any further correspondence
- Adherence to MITI requirement to operate manufacturing and distribution activities during MCO
- · All employees required on-site were given approval letters from
- Employees were provided RTK tests based on a periodical timeline to ensure they were safe to work
- Employees on-site were provided food to prevent exposure to the high-risk dining environment outside the manufacturing plant
- Implementation of Zoom or Microsoft Teams meetings for management and operations staff
- Conducted training online
- Worked together with regulatory agencies and certification bodies in performing the recertification audits via desktop assessment or remote inspection

Results

 Achieved customer satisfaction level of 98% for MOH and 96% for MOHE



- Zero plant shutdown by authorities due to noncompliance with MITI's requirements during MCO
- Zero sanction/fines by authorities due to non-compliance with MITI's SOPs to operate the manufacturing plants
- All business communication and meetings continued when required and as per schedule
- All pharmaceutical manufacturing sites (PMB, PLS, IPMSB SP & SI) successfully maintained the ISO 9001, ISO 14001, ISO 18001 and PIC/S GMP certification by NPRA in 2021
- PMB & PLS successfully maintained ISO/IEC 17025 certification in 2021
- IPMSB SP and SI successfully obtained ISO/IEC 17025 in 2021

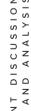
OUTLOOK & PROSPECTS

In 2022 and beyond, our Manufacturing Division will continue with its product expansion strategy with a focus on the biopharmaceutical segment, and particularly in the development of Halal vaccines and insulin.

Within the pharmaceutical segments, the emphasis will be on developing pioneering high value niche and complex generic products to maximise profitability. In the OTC and nutraceutical range, it will focus on effervescent tablets, energy boosters, sachets (for convenience and portability) as well as creams for sensitive skin and wounds. Amongst others, there are plans to market Arnia Madu Kelulut in on-the-go sachets as well as to develop milk supplement tablets. The division will also explore the potential of soft gel technology for nutraceutical products under our brand name.

Whilst strengthening our domestic presence, the team will look to expand the business regionally and further afield. Regionally, we believe there is much scope to market products in the areas of pain management, anti-infectives and cardiovascular health. Meanwhile, as we seek to take new and existing products globally, we will make it a priority to attain international GMP accreditation and certification in the coming months.







LOGISTICS & DISTRIBUTION



Our Logistics & Distribution Division manages the sales and marketing as well as distribution of pharmaceutical and over-thecounter (OTC) products, medical equipment, consumable items and devices to Government and private sector hospitals, clinics and healthcare centres. It is also a key player in the delivery of vaccines to Government facilities under the National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme.

KEY FOCUS AREAS

- To maintain position as the Government's preferred distribution partner
- · Distribution of concession and non-concession products to the Government and private sectors
- Enhance operational efficiencies
- Leverage Industrial Revolution 4.0 and digitalisation for better service delivery

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

The year was marked by the aggressive roll-out of the Government's National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme, which required us to ensure we had the capability and capacity to handle the delivery of almost 30 million vaccine doses to various Government facilities. At the same time, it was important to maintain the supply of essential pharmaceutical products to our customers despite supply chain disruptions.

WHAT WE DO

We deliver more than 3,000 different medical-related items to the public and private sectors. Under the contract to deliver pharmaceutical and medical products to Government hospitals, clinics and healthcare centres, we distribute more than 700 products on the Approved Products and Purchase List (APPL) from more than 90 suppliers. In 2021, we were appointed as the Government's COVID-19 vaccine distributor covering Sinovac and the AstraZeneca vaccine received from the COVAX Facility and Japan. To deliver a growing volume of products, we have been enhancing our logistics capabilities with automation and digitalisation, whilst expanding our warehousing capacity.

BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW

Strategic Objectives	Key Initiatives	Achievements
Enhance market access to support the delivery of vaccines as well as increased demand for other pharmaceutical products	Capacity expansion by developing own/rented warehouses	Expanded our northern warehouse and cold chain facilities
Continuous improvement and operational excellence to increase efficiencies	Enhance cross-docking operations	Maintained service performance at >99% compliance
Accelerate digital transformation	Enhance our Transport Management System	 Installed automated Transport Management System for better fleet visibility and routing analysis, especially on return trips
	Improve inventory management	Implemented a multichannel e-commerce management tool which enhances our back-end operations and enables better inventory management, pricing and order management for multiple marketplaces
	Implementation of Internet of Things (IOT) devices	 GPS and temperature monitoring system installed in all fleets for better monitoring and tracking Implementation of IOT functions using Oracle Transport Management System (OTM)
	Leverage Robotic Processing Automation (RPA)	Deployed three additional Autobots to enhance order processing efficiency





LOGISTICS & DISTRIBUTION

PHARMANIAGA

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- Maintained service performance at >99% compliance
- Delivered >78 million product units, with an average quantity of 6.6 million a month and close to 300,000 units a day.
- · Successfully delivered >19 million doses of COVID-19 vaccines to more than 500 Pusat Simpanan Vaksin (PSV), Pusat Pemberian Vaksin (PPV) and PPV Mega
- · Won tender to distribute 6.4 million doses of AstraZeneca vaccine and 1.38 million doses under COVAX Facility
- · Handled vaccine distribution of donated vaccines from Japan, United Kingdom and China

CHALLENGES & RISKS

Challenges

Substantial increase in demand for products used in the management and treatment of COVID-19

Limited supply of products due to raw material and manpower shortages, and bottlenecks at suppliers' end due to MCO

Commitment to deliver 20.4 million doses of Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine period of time

Mitigation Action

- Be adaptable and react swiftly to new requirements
- Close monitoring of demand patterns and stock planning
- Work closely with MOH on resolving production issues
- Enhanced cold room facilities and capacity throughout the supply chain
- to the Government within a short Somplemented Sinovac COVID-19 vaccine and other vaccines distribution

Results

- Ability to cater to surge in demand during COVID-19 outbreaks in May-June 2021 and August - October 2021
- Secured stock availability by successfully sourcing alternative approved suppliers
- Completed Government COVID-19 vaccine supply contract 4.5 months ahead of time as a result of strategic alliance on vaccine development with Sinovac prior to the pandemic



SALES & MARKETING

Our Sales & Marketing focuses on sales of Pharmaniaga's generics and OTC products, third-party pharmaceuticals and medical consumables as well as equipment and devices produced either locally or internationally for Pharmaniaga.

BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW

Key Priorities	Key Initiatives	Achievements			
Expand and grow our portfolio of pharmaceutical & OTC products	Expanded our Vitamin C portfolio with new dosage form and conducted R&D for products in vitality and gastro-health categories	Identified three new Vitamin C products for launch in 2022			
and medical equipment/ devices	 Have market-leading brands in cardiovascular and respiratory diseases, diabetes, anti-infectives and pain management 	Launched Rabirox which captured over 15% market share within six months of launch			
	Expand medical equipment distributorship	 Increased market share of top products by 20% in two years 			
	Increase portfolio of medical equipment within the targeted segments	Conducting market research on potential of Eurosets ECMO (an oxygenator)			
	Capture opportunities in nutraceuticals and food supplements	Launched Arnia Madu Kelulut (stingless bee honey)			
Venture into new product segment/ areas, including vaccines, insulin and oncology	Scanned through the market for insulin in private and Government sectors to understand the requirements and current competitors	Identified suitable types of insulin and costing for the Government and private sectors			
	Pharmaniaga signed an exclusive agreement with Serum Institute of India to supply Pneumosil, a Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine in Malaysia	Successfully onboarded over 100 key paediatric specialists for Pneumosil, our first private-market vaccine			
Optimise channel coverage	Step up distribution and coverage at all pharmacies and traditional channels	Citrex Vitamin C is now available at all independent pharmacies nationwide			
Step up marketing initiatives & increase corporate and brand visibility	Increase brand awareness for Citrex and Baraka via integrated media campaigns	 Achieved monthly TV presence for Citrex and Baraka Habbatus Sauda for 2022, supported by nationwide billboard placements 			
	Expand our brand presence on popular digital platforms	Achieved extensive corporate and brand visibility in social media			
	Use of search engine marketing (SEM) and online communication platforms	 Increased sales leads for the public market with 15,552 impressions compared to 383 impressions in 2020; and generated 81 sales conversions from 1,831 clicks 			
	Engage key opinion leaders (KOLs) in digital marketing for new growth areas	Registered record-high sales revenue of over RM712 million			



BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW (continued)

PHARMANIAGA

Key Priorities

RoyalePharma sales channels

Key Initiatives

- Set up RoyalePharma 24/7 vending machines to increase OTC sales
- · Six vending machines have been set up within the Klang Valley at selected premises and BHP Petrol

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- · Launched Rabirox, which captured over 15% market share within six months of launch
- · Signed MoU with Serum Institute of India to supply Pneumosil, a Pneumococcal Conjugate vaccine in Malaysia
- · Signed MoC with Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council (MHTC) to supply and distribute Hepatitis C drug

CHALLENGES & RISKS

Challenges

The pandemic increased demand and purchase intent for general health and immunity-related products



- Increase our listing and promotional activities for health-related products, especially Citrex Vitamin C and Baraka, Habbatus Sauda supplement
- Improve inventory planning to meet increasing market demand
- The MCO has changed the way customers and consumers shop, with growing preference for contactless online transactions

Low awareness on generic drug

quality and efficacy in the private

Unregulated sales of medical devices

market

online

- Improved RoyalePharma online store to meet growing demand
- Accelerated the development of consumer-centric B2B portal to meet needs of physicians and pharmacies
- Reviewed introduction of vending machines to dispense OTC products
- Constant marketing effort to targeted doctors via seminars, webinars and one to one engagement sessions to increase product knowledge
- Ongoing effort in various channels
- Regular dialogue with Malaysian Organisation of Pharmaceutical Industries (MOPI), National Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agency (NPRA) and Medical Device Authority (MDA) to address needs and expectations

Results

- Increased our listing with impactful merchandising into all pharmacies
- Kept up with higher sell-out volumes with only short spells of supply disruption
- Ensure RoyalePharma online store is always stocked with high-demand products at good value
- · Fast-tracked the development of B2B portal and vending business, for launch next year
- Encouraging take-up of newly launched drugs
- Improve sales in selected therapeutic categories
- Reports submitted to MDA for action on illegal online sellers



OUTLOOK & PROSPECTS

Whilst continuing to focus on increased capacity and capabilities in order to fulfil its commitments efficiently, we seek to diversify into private sector businesses. Part of its expansion plan includes venturing into the region, starting by supplementing the logistics and distribution services provided by PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk in Indonesia.

PLSB's growth will be underlined by fully embracing digital technologies such as artificial intelligence and machine learning for enhanced operations - especially the ability to predict market trends, connect siloed businesses, and improve order fulfilment and supply chain efficiencies. Ultimately, our Logistics & Distribution Division seeks to fulfil its role of providing quality products at affordable prices for the rakyat in order to build a healthy nation.







We have two subsidiaries in Indonesia: PT Errita Pharma (Errita), a manufacturing operation based in Bandung; and PT Millennium Pharmacon International TBK (MPI), which is focused on sales and distribution. Errita has been operating for more than 20 years and carries the GMP (CPOB), ISO 9001: 2015 and ISO 14001:2015 certifications.

WHAT WE DO

Errita produces generic pharmaceuticals as well as over-the-counter (OTC) products to treat a variety of diseases. Amongst its best-selling products are Etamox (an antibiotic) and Etaflusin (for cough and flu) in the pharmaceuticals category; and Etabion (a supplement) within the OTC range.

MPI is a public listed distributor company with 33 branches across Indonesia serving 34 principals, including Errita, and over 18,000 active medical channels comprising government hospitals, private hospitals, pharmacies and modern retail outlets. It distributes over 4,000 different products for over 17,000 customers.

KEY FOCUS AREAS

- Manufacture of generics and OTC products
- Distribution of pharmaceutical products and medical devices

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Demand for pharmaceutical products in general improved in 2021 compared to the first year of the pandemic, with sales increasing by 13% year on year. However, this was mainly for COVID-19-related medications, health supplements, medical disposables, personal protective equipment, face masks and hand sanitisers. Demand for non-COVID-19 medications and other items remained subdued. The situation was further exacerbated by restricted mobility and movement, impeding distribution activity; and limited working hours, resulting in lower productivity. Together with stiff competition and an increase in the Provincial Minimum Salary, distribution margins have narrowed, whilst customer payments are delayed.

A key focus area during the year was to keep our employees safe from the virus. Accordingly, there was increased communication on the need to adhere to all SOPs. We also organised vaccinations for our employees, and achieved 97% double-vaccination by year end 2021.

BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW

Key Priorities	Key Initiatives	Achievements
MANUFACTURIN	G	
Expand product portfolio	Conduct regular market studies on newly off-patent innovator pharmaceutical products	15 new products approved by the Badan Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan (BPOM)
	Business synergy between Headquarters in Malaysia and Indonesia on technology transfer	Launched 15 new products including Zochol 20mg and Tafaren Gel
Enhance Sales and marketing	Increased sales team through new hires	Hired 26 medical representatives who contributed to RM2.76 million in revenue
	Capitalised on digital marketing via social media advertisements on popular platforms such as Instagram and Facebook, in addition to engaging with social media influencers	OTC products sold online
Improve distribution	On-boarded new distributors during the year	A total of 23 distributors covering more areas in West, Central and East Java
Cost management	Developed Pharmaniaga Production System for better cost control and packaging re-engineering	Total savings of RM3.02 million
Acquire Halal Assurance Systems 2300 certification	Preparation of supplier documents in compliance with Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI) requirements. Audit by MUI was completed in Q1 2022	20 products for Halal certification in 2022 are on track



INDONESIA OPERATIONS

PHARMANIAGA

BUSINESS PERFORMANCE REVIEW

Key Priorities	Key Initiatives	Achievements
LOGISTICS & DIS	TRIBUTION	
Grow online sales channels to meet increasing e-commerce demand	Leveraged established e-commerce platforms to continue to market our wide range of products	Total revenue increased by 13.3%
Grow our network of principals/ suppliers to increase our market share	On-boarded new principals/suppliers	Enhanced our revenue by 13%
Rationalise stock management	Improved inventory management	Reduced our inventory cycle by 9%
Continuous improvement and operational excellence to increase efficiency	Training provided for all branch managers to improve relevant skills and competencies	Five branches – Surabaya, Jakarta 2, Tangerang, Batam and Padang – were named Best Branches in their respective class based on parameters such as revenue, inventory days, transaction growth, collection rate, and profit or loss

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- Errita launched 15 new products
- Errita achieved RM3.02 million in operational savings
- All 33 MPI branches and central warehouse obtained Good Distribution Practice (GDP) certification
- MPI's Inventory cycle reduced from 67 days to 61 days



CHALLENGES & RISKS

Challenges

MANUFACTURING

Stiff competition

LOGISTICS & DISTRIBUTION

- Local industry's fixed and low distribution margins
- Managing working capital efficiency

Mitigation Actions

· Continuous discussion with distributors

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- · Continuous discussion with principals/suppliers
- Accelerate payment collection

Results

- Year on year improvement in sales value and volume
- Improved distribution fee
- Improvement in sales volume
- Improved collection rate

OUTLOOK & PROSPECTS

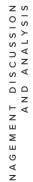


The Indonesian pharmaceutical market is expected to grow by between 9% and 10% in 2022. This, together with greater focus by Pharmaniaga on strengthening the performance of our Indonesian operations, lends optimism to both Errita and MPI of enhanced performance in 2022.

Errita seeks to expand its presence in the pharmaceutical and OTC markets by expanding its in-house sales team and its product range. It aims to submit for registration and launch 15 products per annum.

MPI, meanwhile, is further enhancing its digital platforms with a new Oracle Cloud Fusion as well as sales and payment application. Together with strategic partnerships with principals, it is confident of increasing its profits over the years.





NAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FIVE-YEAR GROUP FINANCIAL SUMMARY

PHARMANIAGA

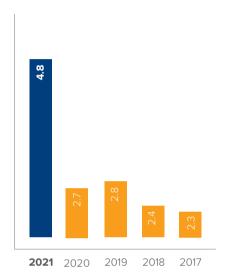
All figures are in RM million un	less	2024	2020	2040	2040	2047
otherwise stated		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE						
Revenue		4,815.0	2,725.1	2,820.5	2,385.0	2,324.0
Earnings before interest, taxa depreciation and amortisation	tion,	342.3	101.2	130.6	153.5	147.6
Profit/(Loss) before zakat and tax	ation	277.1	35.8	(191.9)	70.2	73.1
Profit/(Loss) after taxation		172.2	26.3	(149.4)	43.2	55.1
Net attributable profit/(loss)		172.1	27.5	(149.2)	42.5	53.8
Earnings/(Loss) per share*	sen	13.15	2.10	(11.44)	3.27	4.15
Return on equity	%	43.7	8.1	(35.2)	8.2	10.2
Return on assets	%	16.1	4.3	(8.7)	6.0	6.1
Return on revenue	%	6.4	2.5	(5.4)	4.4	4.4
DIVIDENDS						
Dividend payout	%	70.4	104.7	(14.9)	98.0	91.6
Dividend payment		121.8	28.8	22.2	41.6	49.3
Net dividend per share*	sen	9.3	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.8
Dividend yield	%	12.6	2.2	4.1	5.8	4.1
Dividend cover	times	1.4	1.0	(6.7)	1.0	1.1
GEARING						
Borrowings		855.2	669.6	565.3	642.8	444.3
Gearing	times	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.8
Interest cover	times	9.3	2.0	(3.8)	2.9	3.5
OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTIC	s					
Net assets per share*	sen	34.4	25.8	25.9	39.1	40.7
Price earning ratio times	times	5.6	47.6	(3.6)	17.0	22.2
Paid up share capital		154.1	153.3	151.9	149.4	146.2
Shareholders' equity		450.5	337.5	337.9	509.3	528.0
Total equity		470.4	355.0	356.9	528.7	547.1
Total assets		2,257.9	1,580.2	1,592.3	1,907.7	1,607.8

^{*} For comparative purpose, earnings/(loss) per share, net dividend per share and net assets per share for FY2017 - FY2020 have been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

FIVE-YEAR GROUP FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

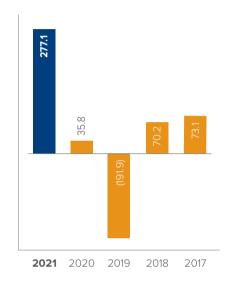
REVENUE

(RM billion)



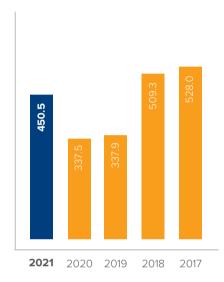
PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE ZAKAT **AND TAXATION**

(RM million)



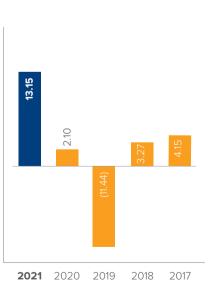
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(RM million)



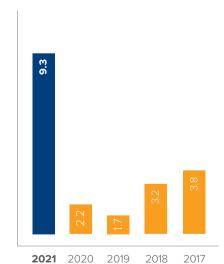
EARNINGS/(LOSS) PER SHARE

(sen)



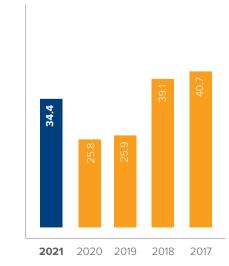
NET DIVIDEND PER SHARE

(sen)



NET ASSETS PER SHARE

(sen)



GROUP QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE

			2021		
RM'000	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year
Revenue	793,499	1,177,123	2,132,675	711,718	4,815,015
Profit before zakat and taxation	31,524	22,244	98,219	125,088	277,075
Net profit	22,828	13,888	50,324	85,165	172,205
Net profit attributable to owners of the Parent	23,136	13,704	49,835	85,475	172,150
Earnings per share (sen)	1.76*	1.05	3.81	6.53	13.15
Dividend per share (sen)	0.8*	1.5	2.0	5.0	9.3

2020					
RM'000	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year
Revenue	819,921	645,763	624,804	634,583	2,725,071
Profit/(Loss) before zakat and taxation	30,880	14,326	4,093	(13,506)	35,793
Net profit/(loss)	22,415	9,607	1,294	(7,047)	26,269
Net profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the Parent	22,399	9,979	1,442	(6,331)	27,489
Earnings/(Loss) per share (sen)*	1.71	0.76	0.11	(0.48)	2.10
Dividend per share (sen)*	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2

^{*} For comparative purpose, earnings per share and dividend per share for Q1 2021 and year 2020 have been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

FINANCIAL CALENDAR





Announcement of Consolidated Results

FINANCIAL YEAR

1 January to 31 December 2021

INTEGRATED REPORT

Issued on 29 April 2022

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

To be held online at https://tiih.online

: 13 June 2022 (Monday)

Time : 9.30 a.m.

Broadcast Venue: Royale Chulan Damansara



Results

1st Quarter:

Announced on 21 May 2021

2nd Quarter:

Announced on 20 August 2021

3rd Quarter:

Announced on 19 November 2021

4th Quarter:

Announced on 17 February 2022



Dividends

1ST INTERIM

Announced: 21 May 2021

Entitlement date:

8 June 2021

Payment date:

6 July 2021

2ND INTERIM

Announced: 20 August 2021

Payment date: 30 September 2021

Entitlement date:

8 September 2021

3RD INTERIM

Announced:

Payment date:

29 December 2021

Entitlement date:

7 December 2021

19 November 2021

4TH INTERIM

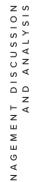
Announced: 17 February 2022

Payment date: 5 April 2022

Entitlement date:

8 March 2022









As a leading pharmaceutical company in Malaysia, Pharmaniaga believes we have a duty to conduct our operations in a manner that is not just profitable but that also creates value for our stakeholders - namely our shareholders, customers, end users, business partners, suppliers, vendors, employees and the community at large. We also place great emphasis on operating in a manner that is respectful of the environment, as we recognise that a clean and healthy natural environment is critical to society's well-being, today and in the future.

OUR APPROACH TO SUSTAINABILITY









Our commitment to creating stakeholder value is what drives our sustainability agenda. To ensure our actions are properly aligned with current needs, and that they are implemented effectively, we have adopted a holistic approach encapsulated by a robust sustainability framework geared towards the attainment of our sustainability vision and mission. This framework, in turn, is supported by strong sustainability governance which oversees various policies and processes, as well as a roadmap clearly outlining end goals and the means to attain these.

We believe that sustainability is an ongoing journey; one that we seek continuously to enhance with deeper stakeholder engagement and the development of more effective strategies guiding our actions. Whilst improving our performance, we also wish to provide increasing clarity on our approach and outcomes through quality reporting. We therefore welcome feedback on how we can improve.

This Sustainability Statement only provides a summary of our approach to sustainability and key outcomes achieved during the year. For a more meaningful account of sustainability at Pharmaniaga, please read our standalone Sustainability Report 2021 (SR2021). Our standalone SR2021 provides deeper insight into our sustainability performances and achievements, which can be viewed online or downloaded from our website at https://pharmaniaga.com/ investor-relations-2/reports/.

Meanwhile, if you would like to submit any comments or obtain clarification about any of our initiatives, please contact Dr. Badarulhisam Abdul Rahman, Head of Sustainability @ +603-3342 9999 or sustainability@pharmaniaga.com.

For the scope, boundary, reporting frameworks, guidelines referenced and verification of this sustainability statement. please refer to About This Report, in this IR.



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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

OUR SUSTAINABILITY FRAMEWORK

This Sustainability Framework captures the essence of our approach to sustainability. It indicates our Sustainability Vision and Mission, as well as a revised Sustainability Roadmap to quide our strategic direction. The framework also demonstrates how our five Sustainability Goals are supported by 15 Key Focus Areas which, together, guide us to better manage all risks and opportunities related to sustainability, thus helping us to enhance our Economic, Environmental, Social and Governance (EESG) performance.

Governed by:

Sustainability Governance Structure, Sustainability Policy and other related policies & internal guidelines

SUSTAINABILITY VISION

Spearheading accessible healthcare through dynamic growth

SUSTAINABILITY MISSION

ECONOMIC

Achieving balanced

business growth whilst

providing access to

affordable and quality

medicines

ENVIRONMENTAL

Spearheading environmental stewardship through stringent compliance and regulations

Strengthening our commitment to product and service responsibilities whilst improving the lives of our

stakeholders

SOCIAL

Building a strong culture of integrity, transparency and accountability for a resilient and sustainable husiness

GOVERNANCE

SUSTAINABILITY ROADMAP

(2016 - 2020)What we have achieved:

- · Sustainability Policy rolled out to all subsidiaries
- Established sustainability governance structure
- · Raised awareness on sustainability
- · Established first materiality matrix
- Implemented the Pharmaniaga Sustainability Reporting Framework across the Group. based on the GRI Standards
- Enhanced transparency through publication of annual sustainability reports

(2021 - 2025)What we want to achieve:

- Sustainability integrated in business strategy Sustainability performance is increasingly linked to executive remuneration
- Meet five-vear sustainability targets set to drive performance in material sustainability
- Enhance credibility of sustainability disclosure Produce annual Integrated Reports

(2026 - 2030)What we aspire to achieve:

- Inculcate a culture of sustainability within the organisation
- Sustainability becomes integral to procurement process and supplier engagement
- Achieve five-year sustainability targets set Work in collaborative partnerships with third parties to support the fulfilment of the UNSDGs

SUSTAINABILITY GOALS

GOAL 3

GOAL 1

- · Business Continuity Technology & Innovation
- Customer Satisfaction Sustainable Products & Services
- Business Ethics &

Corporate

Governance

GOAL 2

- - Environmental Compliance
 - Resource Efficiency Greenhouse Gas & Climate Change
- Employee Engagement & Retention

GOAL 4

- Fair Labour Practices Health & Safety
- Employee Training & Development · Diversity & Inclusion
- Supporting Local Business

GOAL 5

Building a Better Society

Corporate Responsibility



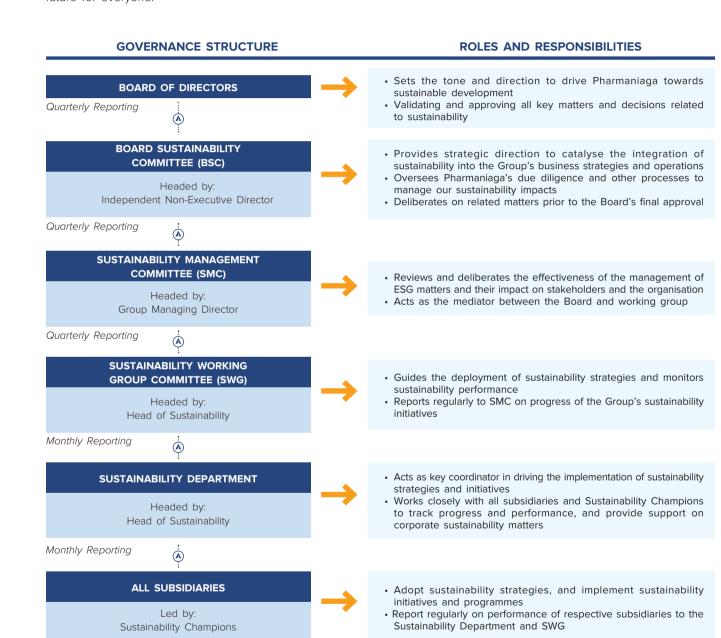
Legend:

Reports to

Driven Strategic Initiatives

SUSTAINABILITY GOVERNANCE

Sustainability at Pharmaniaga is led by our Board of Directors, which oversees our entire sustainability framework, policies and direction. Setting the tone from the top, our Directors ensure that a sustainability mindset permeates all levels in all companies within the Group, creating an intangible yet strong bond uniting the Pharmaniaga family in nurturing a sustainable future for everyone.



Headed or led by

PHARMANIAGA

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OUR STAKEHOLDERS

We have identified seven stakeholder groups - namely groups who either have an impact on our business or whom we impact through our operations. All stakeholders are important to us, thus we seek to understand their interest and concerns. We therefore engage with them and use their feedback to continuously improve our business practices, manage their expectations and bolster our relationship with them.

For more information on how we engage and respond to our stakeholders' concerns please refer to Stakeholder Engagement on pages 046 to 049 of this IR.

OUR MATERIAL MATTERS

In developing our sustainability strategies, we take into consideration issues that are of concern to our stakeholders as well as those that could impact our ability to achieve our corporate goals. These issues constitute our material matters, which are determined via materiality assessments. Our material matters are reviewed every year, and in 2021, the Management added 'Data Privacy and Security' such that we now have 21 material matters that guide our sustainability agenda.

For more information on how we conducted our materiality assessment and finalised our materiality matrix please refer to Our Material Matters on pages 057 to 061 of this IR.

SUSTAINABILITY GOALS AND KEY FOCUS AREAS

The manner in which we manage our material matters directly influences our ability to achieve the five Sustainability Goals we have identified. In the table below, we describe the material matters as well as risks linked to each Goal, whilst also outlining the business strategies that are in place to support their attainment.

GOAL 1	: DELIVERING SUS	STAINABLE VALUE AND	FUTURE-PROOFING THE BUSINESS
Link to Business Risks:	Link to Strategic P	illars:	Link to UN SDGs:
Business Risk		e Premier Integrated tribution Dominance	8 RECORD COLORS AND SHARE
Financial Risk		evelopment in Healthcare cal for Sustainable Growth	
Legal and Regulatory Risk		armaceutical and aplementary Medicine	
	Biomedical and	iaga Household Brand, I Medical Devices through nding and Marketing	
	Strengthen Foo Ventures via Fo	otprints in International ocus Countries	
	Accelerate Dig & Fit for Purpo	italisation, Green Energy se Innovation	
Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters Objectives & Targets		Progress in 2021
Business Continuity	Economic and Financial Sustainability	Implement Business Continuity Management (BCM) Framework in all business units	Implementation and roll-out of BCM to all manufacturing sites by Manufacturing Division

GOAL 1	: DELIVERING SUS	STAINABLE VALUE AND	FUTURE-PROOFING THE BUSINESS
Technology & Innovation	Product Quality Service Quality	 Expand digital product and service offerings Increase automation of critical and support processes within operations 	 Implementation of three more Autobots (Robotics Process Automation) to handle order processing by all warehouses Transport Management System went live at all Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd branches
Customer Satisfaction	 Customer Satisfaction Product Responsibility Product Quality Service Quality 	All business units, projects or products achieved targeted customer satisfaction ratings	Increased customer satisfaction scores by 1% for Ministry of Health (MOH) and maintained the score for Ministry of Higher Education (MOHE) compared with the previous years
Sustainable Products & Services	Accessibility of Healthcare Products Accessibility of Halal Products Affordable Healthcare Products	 Enhance sustainable product offerings Achieve 2025 Product Development target Compliance with Concession KPI 	 45 new products registered Upgrading of equipment and facilities biopharmaceutical manufacturing 23 products achieved Halal certification in 2021, with a cumulative total of 184 products with Halal certification Achieved compliance with Concession KPI (99.3%) for all performance indicators stated under the Concession Agreement

GOAL 2: ACTING WITH INTEGRITY

Link to Business Risks:











Link to Strategic Pillars:



Strengthen Footprints in International Ventures via Focus Countries



Link to UN SDGs:



INTEGRATED REPORT 2021

Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters	Objectives & Targets	Progress in 2021
Business Ethics & Corporate Governance	 Good Corporate Governance and Integrity Data Privacy and Security 	 Uphold corporate governance Zero ethics and integrity non-compliance cases Enhance application of best practices as recommended by Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 	 Successful Anti-Bribery Management Systems (ABMS) certification for Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd On-going audit preparation with external certification body for Pharmaniaga Manufacturing Berhad Bangi, Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd Sungai Petani & Seri Iskandar and Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd Puchong Maintained the ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Information Security Management Systems Deployment of Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) and Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attack as well as Advance Threat Protection (ATP) solutions for email filtering



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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

GOAL 3: ACHIEVING OPERATIONAL ECO-EFFICIENCY

Link to Business Link to Strategic Pillars: Risks:



Environmental Sustainability Risk



Strengthen Footprints in International Ventures via Focus Countries



Accelerate Digitalisation, Green Energy & Fit for Purpose Innovation

Link to UN SDGs:









Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters	Objectives & Targets	Progress in 2021
Environmental Compliance	 Hazardous Gas Emissions and Energy Management Material and Waste Management Water and Effluent Discharge Management 	Zero environmental non-compliance case	Consistently maintained full environmental compliance, including ISO 14001 at all sites
Resource Efficiency	Material and Waste Management Water and Effluent Discharge Management	Increase the use of renewable energy sources, reducing waste generated, and increasing water use efficiency across the Group	 Achieved RM2.2 million cost savings from energy-saving initiatives Generated 768.68 GJ solar energy Recycled 398.63 tonnes of general waste across operations Utilised 215.39 tonnes of recycled input material in manufacturing operations Converted 6.99 tonnes of scheduled waste into alternative raw materials
GHG & Climate Change	Hazardous Gas Emissions and Energy Management	15% reduction in absolute greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions by 2025, against 2019 baseline	Achieved 15% reduction in GHG emissions in 2021, against 2019 baseline

GOAL 4: CREATING A SUSTAINABLE AND HIGH-PERFORMANCE WORKFORCE

Link to Business Link to Strategic Pillars: Risks:

Business Risk



Reinforce Human Capital through Capability Building for Superior Performance

Link to UN SDGs:











Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters	Objectives & Targets	Progress in 2021
Employee Engagement & Retention	Job Opportunities Employee Engagement	To sustain employee attrition rate at below 13% for Malaysia (60% weighting) and Indonesia (40% weighting)	Recorded employee attrition rate of 10% for Malaysia and 19% for Indonesia

Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters	Objectives & Targets	Progress in 2021
Fair Labour Practices	Labour Practices	Zero non-compliance cases related to employment and labour practices	Achieved zero non-compliance cases related to employment and labour practices
Health & Safety	Occupational Health and Safety	Zero fatality Year-on-year Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate reduction of 10%	 Achieved zero fatality in 2021 Number of COVID-19 swab tests conducted on employees: 23,957
Employee Training & Development	Training and Development	To build capability for superior performance by 2025 through Succession Planning Program (SPP), High Potential Program (HiPo) and Career Path Program (CPP)	 Provided an average of 26 training hours per employee (53% increase from 2020) Provided graduate employment opportunities to 84 individuals
Diversity & Inclusion	• Equal Opportunity	Achieve 30% gender diversity target at Top, Senior, Middle Management and Executive levels	99.6% employees are local Female composition in 2021: Senior Management: 31% Executive: 60%

GOAL 5: BUILDING A BETTER SOCIETY

Link to Business Risks:





Grow Pharmaniaga Household Brand, Biomedical and Medical Devices through Integrated Branding and



Performance

Link to Strategic Pillars:





Link to UN SDGs:



Measurable Key Focus Areas	Related Material Matters	Objectives & Targets	Progress in 2021
Supporting Local Businesses	Providing Business Opportunities	 Prioritise local vendors and suppliers Enhance the quality of vendor development initiatives Provide business opportunity to local communities through special project 	 413 RoyalePharma Alliance members 24 companies registered under Vendor Development Programme (VDP) Launched Arnia product range for Madu Kelulut as part of our initiative to provide business opportunities to local community
Corporate Responsibility	Community Contribution and Development	Establish and implement a strategic Corporate Responsibility (CR) policy at Group level	 Invested RM7 million in CR initiatives throughout Malaysia Established sustainable CR projects to provide long-term positive impacts to the community

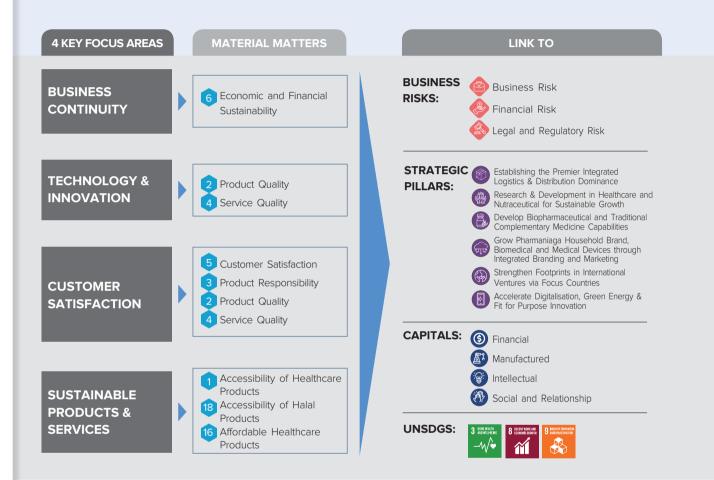


SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

ACHIEVING OUR SUSTAINABILITY GOALS

GOAL 1: DELIVERING SUSTAINABLE VALUE AND FUTURE-PROOFING THE BUSINESS

Underlining our ability to create sustainable value for our stakeholders is Pharmaniaga's own business sustainability. Key to this is the ability to fulfil our business mission of providing access to quality healthcare that is affordable to the nation.



PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS



Increased customer satisfee customer satisfaction

> **MOH** : 98% **MOHE: 96%**

23 products successfully Halalcertified in 2021, bringing the total to **184** Halal registered products

45 new products successfully registered

Implementation of additional 3 Autobots (RPA)

to handle order processing by all warehouses

BUSINESS CONTINUITY

Business continuity is essential to the sustainability of Pharmaniaga, ensuring not only the ability to overcome any unexpected crisis but also the gradual strengthening of our financial performance in order to maintain sustainable growth. It is only by safeguarding our business that we can continue to deliver value to various stakeholders.

Material Matter

Economic and Financial Sustainability

Key Initiatives

- We rolled out a Business Continuity Management Framework for our operations. We are now implementing Business Continuity Plans (BCPs) at all our manufacturing sites whilst our Logistics & Distribution Division has finalised and received Management's endorsement of their BCP
- · Worked closely with our suppliers and vendors on the continuous supply of materials; enhanced our inventory management; and sourced for alternative suppliers where needed
- To fulfil our vaccine commitment, we collaborated with our partner, Sinovac Life Sciences Co., Ltd. on the relevant transfer of technology
- · Leveraged the surge in demand for COVID-19 related items such as masks, syringes and gloves by creating a new business to produce and supply protective personal equipment (PPE) and other pandemic-related items
- · Ramped up consumer healthcare production to capitalise on increased sales of over-the-counter products

For more information on the challenges and opportunities faced during the year, and our response, please refer to our GMD's Review, Key Market Trends and Business Review on pages 032 to 039, 054 to 056 and 070 to 083. Meanwhile, Pharmaniaga's financial performance and outlook are detailed in the financial disclosures within this IR, on pages 176 to 284.

TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION

Pharmaniaga believes in continuous innovation in order to enhance our operational efficiencies as well as our product and service quality. We are looking into establishing a fully automated distribution centre using Oracle Transportation Management (OTM), which eliminates manual data entry, automates best routing and improves transportation cost. We are also leveraging Internet of Things to enhance our logistics capabilities.

Material Matter

Product Quality & Service Quality

Key Initiatives

- · Introduced additional three Autobots to process orders for all warehouses related to tenders, dialysis and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) for the private market. Currently, almost 100% of the Approved Products Purchase List (APPL) workload is performed by RPA
- · One more Autobot is being used in accounts payable section to improve the efficiency to input data especially for invoices which have multiple lines and needed expenses allocation or multiple charging code. This system may be further improved with Accounts Payable Automation in the future
- OTM went live at our warehouses in Bukit Raja, Selangor, Sarawak and Pulau Pinang, whilst its implementation at Section 15, Selangor and Sabah is nearing completion
- · Our high-tech Puchong plant has implemented an Automatic Visual Inspection & Leak Detector system to replace the manual process of identifying defects in finished products. It has also adopted an advanced imaging and detection technology that is able to reduce the incubation time for sterility testing by nearly half





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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

CUSTOMER SATISFACTION

We seek to meet customers' expectations on our product and service quality whilst ensuring the highest efficacy of our products. To understand our customers' needs and expectations, we obtain feedback through surveys that are managed by our Customer Experience (CX) Unit under the Customer Care Department.

Material Matter

Customer Satisfaction

Key Initiatives

- Enhanced the quality of customer handling of all Contact Centre Agents through training and monitoring
- Virtual meetings were held amongst Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd, Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri (JKN) and Ministry of Health (MOH) to discuss ongoing activities and resolve any issues; whilst casual meetings were organised throughout Malaysia for better understanding of concerns and expectations and to strenathen ties

What We Achieved

Customer satisfaction survey results (%):

	2021	2020	2019
МОН	98	97	94
MOHE	96	96	92
Private Sector	N/A	94	92

Product Responsibility

Key Initiatives

- · Developed PV e-card which is available to all employees on the Phamily website to facilitate communication during emergencies
- · Obtained Good Manufacturing Products approval from National Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agencies (NPRA) for COVID-19 production line in Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd
- · Obtained cold chain certification from NPRA for Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd Section 15, Selangor Warehouse
- · Obtained Pharmacist Type A License from Selangor Enforcement for a new Royale Pharma outlet in Bangi
- · Recorded zero non-compliance concerning information and labelling or health and safety impacts related to the use of products and services in 2021

Product & Service Quality

Key Initiatives

- · Pharmaniaga is committed to providing high quality products and services to our customers, and ensuring strict compliance with relevant standards and certifications
- · Underlining this commitment, we maintained all quality related certifications in 2021

SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTS & SERVICES

We seek to provide quality healthcare products that are affordable and accessible to all Malaysians, hence focus on generics - either imported or manufactured at our own facilities. To ensure inclusivity of healthcare, we are also focused on ensuring all our products carry the Halal certification, hence can be administered to everyone.

Strategic Development Plan

Pharmaniaga has a 10-year Development Programme that supports the continuous provision of affordable healthcare products to our customers. The programme covers different product segments including pharmaceuticals, biopharmaceuticals, over-thecounter (OTC) and nutraceutical products that have been identified via analysis of the market's short to long-term needs.

• In pharmaceuticals, we are looking to launch more than 75 products in the next eight to 10 years with emphasis on niche and differentiated treatments in the category of sustained release and complex generics.

- . In biopharmaceuticals, we plan to venture into recombinant human insulin for diabetes and vaccines for a range of diseases including meningococcal and pneumococcal infections, influenza, human papillomavirus, typhoid and COVID-19.
- In the OTC segment, we aim to introduce many more effervescent products for adults and children along with supplementary medicines to major therapeutic areas like cardiovascular, central nervous system, diabetes, immunity boosters, amongst others.
- Our *nutraceutical* portfolio will revolve around products like Arnia *madu kelulut* (stingless bee honey) enhanced with herbs and other nutrient-rich ingredients such as algae omega oil.

Material Matter

Accessibility of Healthcare Products

Key Initiatives

- In 2021, we became the first pharmaceutical company in Malaysia for fill and finish manufacturing of human vaccine, and are now looking to produce more vaccines & other biological products including insulin
- To secure stocks of high-demand items, such as personal protective equipment, masks, sanitisers, paracetamol and cough syrup, we sourced alternative suppliers and onboarded several new one-off purchase suppliers
- · Enhanced our warehousing efficiency by establishing a Central Distribution Centre (CDC) for the private and retail markets. We also enhanced our capacity by renting space for the CDC, concluding an agreement to rent warehouse space in Pulau Pinang, and sourcing for more space in Sabah
- Expanded the capacity of our cold room facilities in the Section 15, Selangor and Pulau Pinang warehouses to accommodate new APPL products and COVID-19 vaccines
- · Implemented a multichannel e-commerce management tool to enhance our back-end operations and better manage our inventory for multiple marketplaces

Accessibility of Halal products

Key Initiatives

- · All our OTC products manufactured in Malaysia are now Halal certified
- · Revised our Halal Assurance System (HAS), and established new policies and procedures in line with new requirements
- Organised training for our Internal Halal Committee on new standards and regulations under the Malaysia Halal Certification and Malaysian Standard MS 2424:2019
- · Six employees were certified Professional Certified Halal Executive by the Halal Professional Board
- · Submitted application to Indonesia's Halal Product Assurance Agency (BPJPH) for HAS 2300 Certification for our manufacturing plant in Indonesia

Affordable Healthcare Products

Key Initiatives

- Successful technology transfer for COVID-19 vaccine, enabling us to support the National Immunisation Programmme
- Submitted the dossiers of 18 products to the NPRA seeking marketing authorisation; and received approvals for 45
- Undertook quality improvement initiatives and filed a few products to regulatory agency for variation or improvement
- · Launched Pharmaniaga Production System (PPS) which will deliver RM2.8 million in capacity and yield improvements; and RM3.0 million from enhanced lead and cycle times, inventory reduction and productivity improvement



SUSTAINABILITY STATEME

SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

GOAL 2: ACTING WITH INTEGRITY

Integrity is critical in the pharmaceutical industry. It ensures that everything we do and everything we offer to patients as well as other consumers comply with the most stringent regulations. Upholding the highest level of integrity, we seek to improve lives and contribute to a more equitable world.

MATERIAL MATTERS **KEY FOCUS AREAS** LINK TO **BUSINESS** Legal and Regulatory Risk RISKS: Cybersecurity Risk STRATEGIC Grow Pharmaniaga Household Brand, Biomedical and Medical PILLARS: Devices through Integrated Branding and Marketing 12 Good Corporate Strengthen Footprints in International Ventures via **BUSINESS ETHICS** Governance and & CORPORATE Integrity ocus Countries GOVERNANCE 7 Data Privacy and CAPITALS: S Financial Security Social and Relationship **UNSDGS:**

PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

Management Systems (ABMS)



Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd has successfully obtained the certification of MS ISO 37001:2016 Anti-Bribery



Data Centre at Bukit Raja certified with

ISO/IEC 27001:2013

Information Security
Management Systems (ISMS)



Zero reported cases of data leakage or cyberattacks

BUSINESS ETHICS & CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Pharmaniaga is committed to conducting our business ethically and with integrity, guided by a robust corporate governance foundation and framework. Our corporate governance is overseen by the Board, which assumes responsibility for the Group's leadership, supported by our management team and employees. Decisions by the Board are guided by the Company's policies, guidelines and terms of reference.

As we are building our digital systems and processes, we recognise the need to ensure good data governance as part of our overall governance framework.

To protect the privacy and security of data, information and intellectual property belonging to the organisation and our stakeholders, we have established Information Security Policies and Standards. The management of data privacy and information security in Pharmaniaga is under the purview of the Information Technology Department and Information Security Coordinators.

Material Matter

Good Corporate Governance & Integrity

Key Initiatives

- In December 2021, our Research and Development arm became the first in the Manufacturing Division to be ISO 37001:2016 Anti-Bribery Management Systems (ABMS) certified. Four other manufacturing subsidiaries are expected to obtain the certification from SIRIM by the third quarter of 2022
- ABMS Roadshow was organised as a refresher session on the Company's policies and Code of Ethics and Conduct for existing employees and new employees were introduced to these during induction programme
- We have a dedicated Certified Integrity Officer to ensure accountability of ethical conduct throughout the Group

Data Privacy & Secur

Key Initiative

- Conducted our annual audit on the physical security, infrastructure readiness and utilities support at the Bukit Raja Data Centre, covering the operating systems and database of the Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Manufacturing Resource Planning (MRP), Enterprise System (SAP HANA) and e-Procurement System
- Successfully maintained the ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Information Security Management Systems (ISMS) certification to protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of data

For more information on the Board, and our policies please refer to the Corporate Governance section in this IR, on pages 148 to 175.

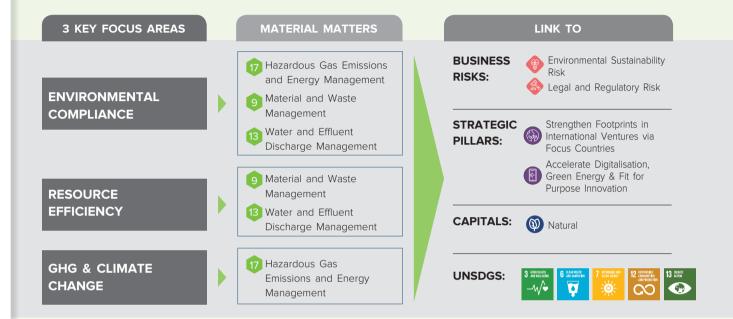


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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

GOAL 3: ACHIEVING OPERATIONAL ECO-EFFICIENCY

In light of global environmental issues such as climate change and waste management, it has become imperative for all organisations to integrate eco-friendly considerations into our day-to-day operations.



PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

Zero incidents of non-compliance to environmental regulations

15% reduction in **Greenhouse Gas** Emission against 2019 baseline Approximately RM2.2 million of cost savings achieved from energy**saving** initiatives

About **RM15,000** of

cost savings achieved from

water recycling programmes

768.68 GJ generated from solar energy

398.63 tonnes of general

المريحة

waste recycled

215.39 tonnes of recycled input material utilised in manufacturing operations

ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE

As a manufacturer of pharmaceutical products, we recognise the need to minimise our impact on the environment through stringent compliance. This is assured by complying with all the relevant environmental regulations, guided by our Environmental Health & Safety Policy under ISO 14001: 2015 Environmental Management Systems (EMS).

Our environmental performance, programmes and initiatives are coordinated and managed by Environment Management Representatives (EMRs) at each site. Our EMRs report on our environmental performance to the Environmental Management System (EMS) committees and the Sustainability Department on a regular basis. These reports from EMRs are monitored by EMS committees and the Sustainability Working Group on a monthly basis and updated to the Board Sustainability Committee and the Board every quarter.

Pharmaniaga strictly complies with the following environmental regulations to ensure our operations run efficiently without any adverse impacts on the environment, as well as our businesses:

Operations in Malaysia

- i. Environmental Quality Act 1974
- ii. Environmental Quality (Clean Air) Regulations 2014
- iii. Environmental Quality (Industrial Effluent) Regulations
- iv. Environmental Quality (Sewage) Regulations 2009
- v. Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes) Regulations 2005

- vi. Environmental Quality (Refrigerant Management) Regulation 1999
- vii. Environmental Quality (Control of Emission from Petrol Engines) Regulation 1996
- viii. Environmental Quality (Control of Emission from Diesel Engines) Regulation 1996
- ix. Environmental Quality (Motor Vehicle Noise) Regulation 1987
- x. Guidelines for Environmental Noise Limits and Control 2019

Operations in Indonesia

- i. Regulation of the Environment and Forestry Minister Number 5 of 2014 (on wastewater guality standards for the pharmaceutical industry)
- ii. Government Regulation Number 101 of 2014





SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

RESOURCE EFFICIENCY

As part of our environmental stewardship, we seek to optimise our materials usage in order to minimise our impact on natural resources whilst also reducing the generation of waste and effluent. Waste and water management is integral to our efforts to be resource efficient.

Our waste management efforts involve thorough inventory planning as well as the use of a resource planning software to monitor and record material consumption at our facilities. We also incorporate recycled material in our product packaging to minimise the depletion of primary natural resources. All hazardous waste is carefully monitored and disposed of in line with regulatory requirements. Such waste is labelled and stored in designated areas until it is collected by appointed third-party licensed contractors for treatment and disposal according to the law. Meanwhile, waste mitigation procedures are in place to reduce the generation of non-hazardous waste.

Our operations in Malaysia rely on municipal water supply, which is used primarily for manufacturing processes and domestic purposes. On the other hand, one of our operations in Indonesia withdraws groundwater. Various targets have been set for water and effluent management, tailored to ensure efficient consumption and to minimise our impacts on the environment.



Material Matter

Material and Waste Management

Key Initiatives

- Use of grey back (recycled) carton for some our products
- Repurposing of scheduled waste into alternative raw materials

What We Achieved

- Total recycled packaging material usage of 215.39 tonnes.
- 398.63 tonnes of general waste recycled
- Repurposed 6.99 tonnes of scheduled waste into alternative raw materials and cost saving was RM14,957 for the Bangi plant

Water and Effluent Discharge Management

Key Initiatives

• Water recycling project

What We Achieved

• RM15,000 in cost savings via water recycling

GHG & CLIMATE CHANGE

We seek to minimise our Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions in line with the Government's commitment to becoming a carbonneutral nation by the year 2050. Various initiatives are being implemented to reduce our carbon footprint. Meanwhile, we are also conscious of ensuring emissions generated by our manufacturing and other operations are within the permissible limits set by the Department of Environment.

Material Matter

Hazardous Gas Emissions & Energy Management

Key Initiatives

 Implemented comprehensive energy reduction initiatives as part of efforts to optimise energy consumption in our operations

What We Achieved

Energy and GHG emissions performance in 2021

- Maintained zero environmental non-compliance cases
- 34,807.37 tCO₂e GHG emission (15% reduction from 2019 baseline)
- GHG emissions intensity: 7.23 tCO₂e per RM million (50% reduction from 2019 baseline)
- Cost saving of RM2.2 million for energy reduction initiatives
- Generated 768.68 GJ through solar panel
- Embarked on implementation of solar panel across our Malaysia operations

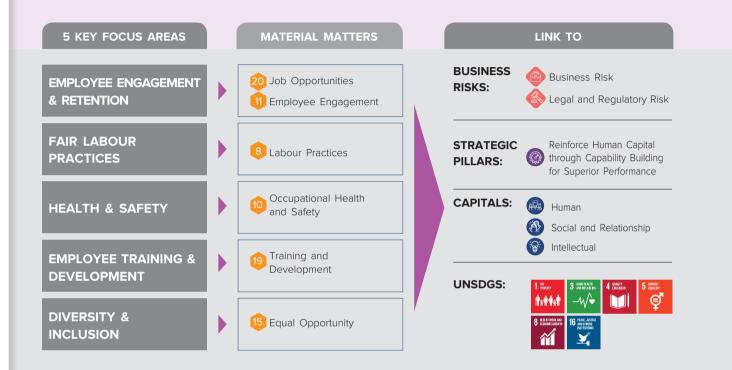


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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

GOAL 4: CREATING A SUSTAINABLE AND HIGH-PERFORMANCE WORKFORCE

Our people are our most invaluable assets. To enhance our sustainability as well as to generate sustainable value for our stakeholders, we recognise the need to invest in our employees and help them to realise their potential.



PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS



99.6% employees are local

31% of Senior Management positions held by women

60% of Executive

women

positions are held by

Average of 26 training hours per employee

> Zero recorded cases of discrimination and non-compliance with labour practices

Zero workplace fatalities

84 individuals provided with graduate employment opportunities

EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT & RETENTION

We believe that engaged employees are more invested in the companies they represent, are more fulfilled at work, and more productive. We therefore seek to engage with our employees in ways that are meaningful - not only to enhance productivity but also to engender a feeling of belonging to the Pharmaniaga family.



FAIR LABOUR PRACTICES

As a responsible organisation, Pharmaniaga is committed to treating all our employees fairly and with respect. We uphold human rights across our businesses, adhering to applicable laws and regulations in Malaysia and Indonesia. These include the Employment Act 1955, Trade Union Act 1959 and Contracts Act 1950 in Malaysia; and the Labour Law (13/2003), Industrial Relations Dispute Settlement (2/2004) and Law on Labour Unions (21/2009) in Indonesia.

Within the workplace, we are guided by our Employee Handbook and Code of Ethics and Conduct. We expect our employees, suppliers and stakeholders to also uphold human rights when conducting any Pharmaniaga-related business. Our Code of Conduct is shared with our business partners with the express intention for them to adhere to our principles with regard to labour practices and human rights. Pharmaniaga also honours employees' right to freedom of association and collective bargaining.

In recruitment for our Malaysian and Indonesian operations, we abide by the minimum employment age as set by the countries' labour laws, which is 18 years. Additionally, our recruitment process is guided by a clear set of SOPs, which includes screening candidates from their application profiles and referring to original documentary evidence as submitted by them. These measures ensure transparent and ethical recruitment, mitigating any possibility of forced labour or modern slavery.





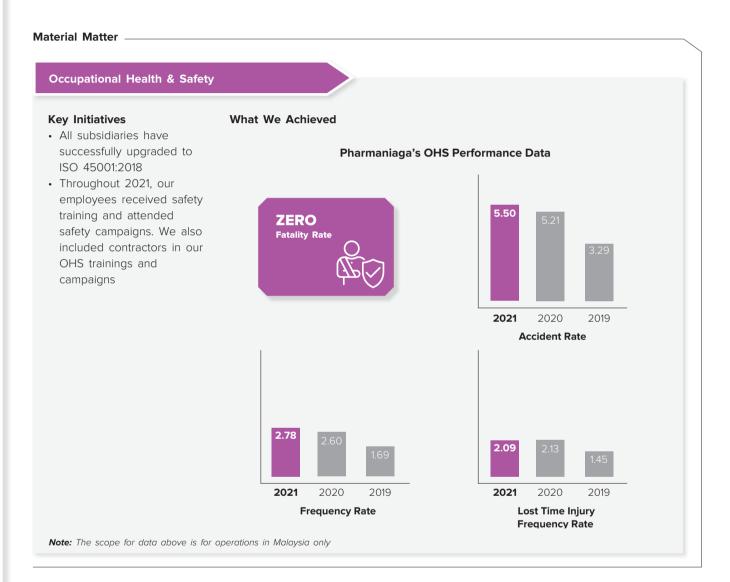
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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

HEALTH & SAFETY

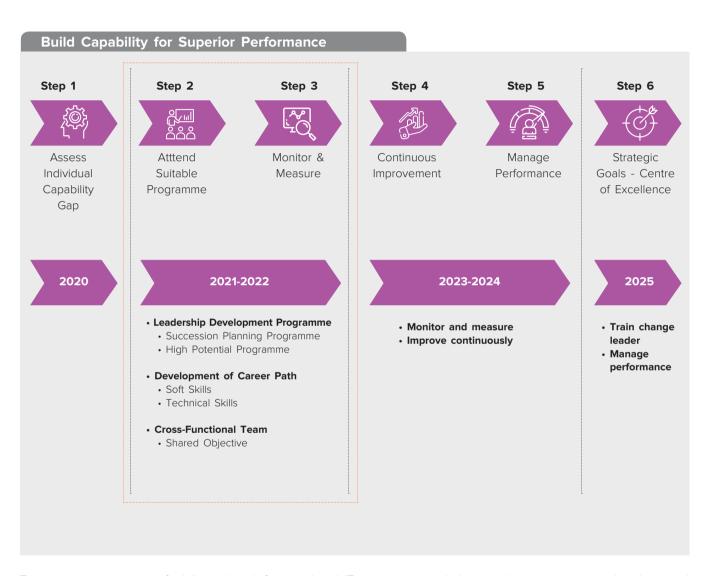
The health and safety of our employees is top priority at Pharmaniaga. To ensure optimum safety across our operations, we have in place a robust Safety and Health Policy. In addition, we have adopted Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) requirements and best practices as per ISO 45001:2018 Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems.



During the year, our accident rate and frequency rate increased, partly as a result of conscious efforts by management to enhance employees' awareness of the importance of reporting incidents. Towards achieving our zero accidents goal, we seek to further improve employees' awareness of health and safety, whilst continuously reviewing and inspecting the workplace.

EMPLOYEE TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT

Our training programme is built on a structured talent development framework, with the goal of developing organisational capabilities for superior performance. The framework involves assessing individual employee's capability gaps, followed by identifying suitable programmes to address these. Employees are continuously monitored to enhance their competencies in order for Pharmaniaga to meet our strategic goals.



Training programmes in soft skills, technical, functional and IT areas are provided to employees using internal and external subject matter experts. With restrictions on physical training, most of the sessions were conducted online.



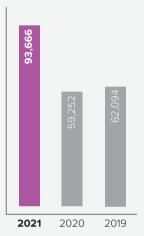
SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

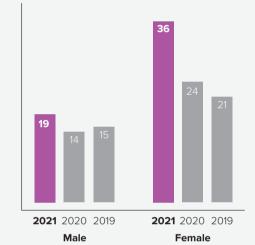
Material Matter -

Training & Development

What We Achieved

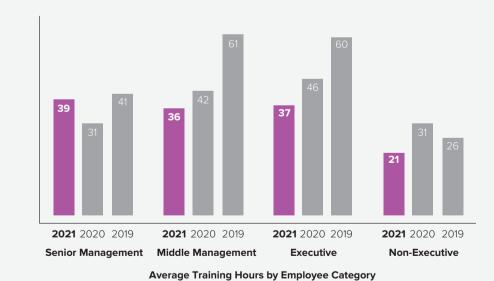
In 2021, we provided 93,666 hours of training focused on capacity and knowledge-building - equivalent to an average of 26 hours of training per employee. The number of total training hours increased by 58% compared to 2020, due to the successful transition to online training.





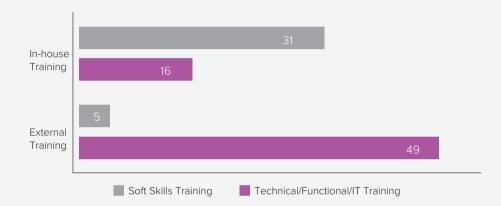
Total Training Hours

Average Training Hours by Gender



Note: Senior Management is defined as Senior Manager and above

In 2021, we invested close to RM1.6 million in training, an increase of almost 60% compared to 2020. The increase was due to expanded training hours as we transitioned all relevant training to the online platform.



Training expenditures (%) in 2021 according to types of training



Training expenditures (%) in 2021 according to employee level

DIVERSITY & INCLUSION

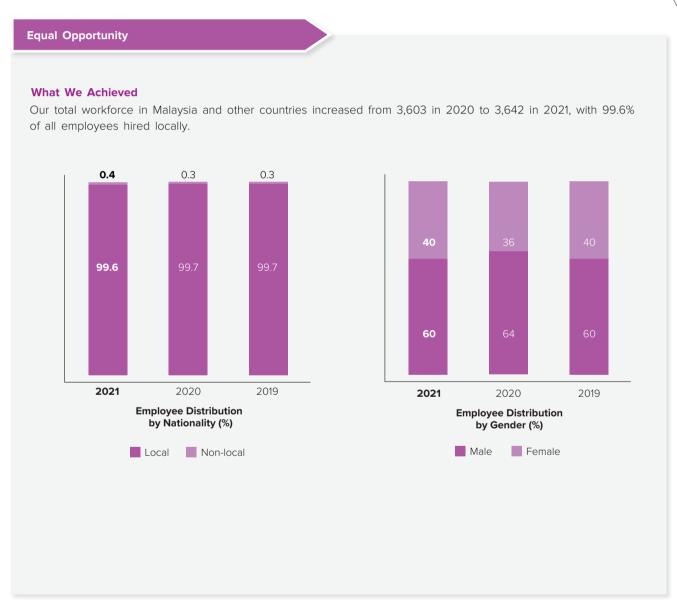
PHARMANIAGA

SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

Pharmaniaga acknowledges the value of diversity in enriching organisations, and is committed to promoting diversity throughout the Group by being an equal opportunity employer. In our recruitment process, we evaluate candidates based on their knowledge, skills, experience and attitude as opposed to more personal attributes such as gender, age and ethnicity.

Testament to our gender-equal approach, women dominate at the executive level and 31% of our Senior Management are led by women. Acknowledging the importance of increasing women representation on the Board, the Nominating and Remuneration Committee will strive to meet the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance.





At the entry level, the basic salary offered to employees is the same for men and women. Throughout employees' careers at Pharmaniaga, opportunities for training and promotion, as well as the payment of bonuses and increment are all based on merit as opposed to any of the more personal attributes of employees.



Our commitment to improve gender equality in the highest governance body is depicted through our performance this year, where 11% of the Board members are represented by women. We will continue to work hard in the future to enhance the diversity of our workforce and governance bodies, to bring in superior value to the organisation.

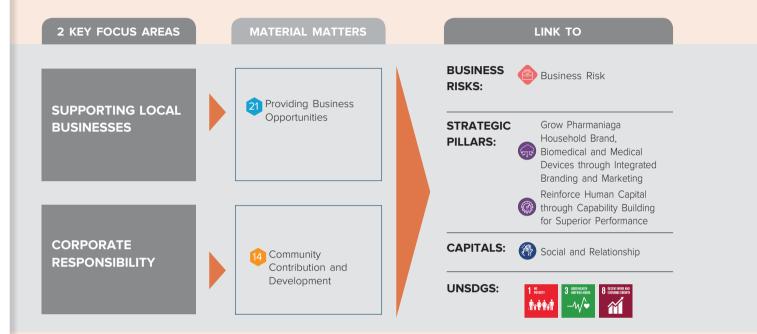
Note: Senior Management is defined as Senior Manager and above

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SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

GOAL 5: BUILDING A BETTER SOCIETY

The ultimate aim of sustainability is to create a more equitable world in which there is no hunger, no poverty and everyone has the same access to quality services. We can make a start in this regard by contributing to our own local communities.



PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS



responsibility

invested in corporate

413 members in RoyalePharma **Alliances Programme**

Distributed **RM24.1** million in zakat (alms-giving) to Majlis Agama Islam throughout Malaysia

SUPPORTING LOCAL BUSINESSES

Pharmaniaga recognises the potential we have in helping to nurture and develop the local SME ecosystem supporting our industry. To fulfil this responsibility, we promote local suppliers and vendors through contracts as well as through capabilitybuilding. We give preference to local suppliers and vendors for the purchase of non-specialty items; however, we still depend on international suppliers for Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (API), excipients and bulk vaccines.

Material Matter

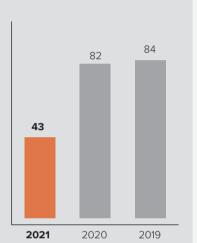
Providing Business Opportunities

Key Initiatives

 Supporting local suppliers, vendors and business owners in line with internal policy and guidelines

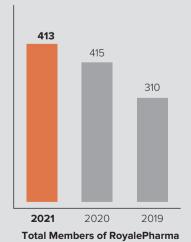
What We Achieved

- In 2021, we embarked on a collaboration with a local university to commercialise stingless bee honey. This entails providing grants to local beekeepers to scale up their business whilst enhancing the quality of their honey. Eventually, more beekeepers will be involved to increase the volume of honey produced. The honey, known as Madu Kelulut, is being marketed by Pharmaniaga under the brand Arnia. It represents Pharmaniaga's first nutraceutical product, and is available both in the domestic and international markets
- Our local procurement budget almost halved (to 43%) in 2021 compared to 2020 because of the need to purchase COVID-19 vaccines from foreign companies to meet the Government's needs



% Of Procurement Budget **Spent on Local Suppliers**

• Under the RoyalePharma Alliances Programme, we have become Angkatan Koperasi Kebangsaan Malaysia Berhad (ANGKASA)'s procurement partner, and will provide procurement support activities for their COOP Farmasi outlets.



Alliances Programme

• Pharmaniaga continuously engages with our Alliance members and act as their distribution centre

SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT

PHARMANIAGA

CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY

Caring for our local communities is a natural extension of what we do through our business, namely to care for people's health. We have been contributing to society in many different ways throughout the years, and will continue to do the same for many more years to come.

Despite movement and other restrictions imposed by the pandemic, we have continued to extend assistance to the underprivileged and marginalised in society. We also developed a five-year roadmap that provides a strategic direction to our ongoing community platform. In the roadmap, we have identified long-term programmes focusing on three main pillars - Welfare, Education and Health. For each programme, we have also set specific KPIs, which will be monitored yearly.

Material Matter

Community Contribution & Development

Key Initiatives COVID-19 Contribution

- Donated food packs for affected families
- · Contributed PPE, face masks and hand sanitisers to the Orang Asli, homes, schools, kindergartens, hospitals and orphanages, amongst others
- Distributed healthcare products such as Vitamin C to orphanages, schools and universities
- Provided cash and necessities to the needy
- Sponsored PCR screening for orphanages

Natural Disaster and Accident Relief

- · Provided financial aid for flood victims
- Contributed food packs for affected families
- · Contributed hygiene kits for flood victims

Education Contribution

· Donated school peripherals and amenities to underprivileged students

Festival Contribution

- · Sponsored necessities for old folk homes & orphanages
- Donation to asnaf during Ramadhan to ensure less fortunate families got to celebrate Eid
- Donated Bakul Keceriaan and Duit Raya to orphanages

What We Achieved

 Total investment in community development in 2021: RM7 million in CR and RM24.1 million in zakat contribution (2020: RM8.8 million)

Donation Breakdo	own (%)
Welfare	16.08
Health	5.26
Zakat	78.34
Education	0.31
Others	0.01

EMPLOYEE VOLUNTEERISM

We continue to utilise Skuad Operasi Sihat (SOS) in providing a platform for our employees to participate in community development programmes. SOS offers basic health screening to communities in rural and suburban areas nationwide, whilst raising awareness of communicable and non-communicable diseases, ultimately promoting better health.





2022 AND BEYOND

Despite the pandemic, Pharmaniaga has continued to build our sustainability platform, demonstrating a strong will and commitment to creating value for the people whose lives we touch in one way or another. One contributing factor is our Sustainability Roadmap which has clearly articulated our short, mid and long-term goals.

Going forward, we will continue to be guided by this Roadmap to further strengthen our sustainability performance. Amongst others, the Roadmap stipulates that sustainability will be integrated into our business strategies. Already, we are including certain aspects of our sustainability risks in our corporate risk register. In due course, all identified sustainability risks will be included, ensuring that key business decisions will consider and undertake to manage such risks.

Concerted efforts will be made to advance in these areas. Our eventual objective is to create an indelible culture of sustainability within Pharmaniaga; and with progress made to date, we believe we can realistically achieve this mission.







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CORPORATE INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE

Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman

PHARMANIAGA

DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE

Group Managing Director

ZULKIFLI JAFAR

Group Executive Director

DATO' SRI MOHAMMED SHAZALLI RAMLY

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

YB SENATOR DATUK DR. HAJI AZHAR AHMAD

Independent Non-Executive Director

DATO' DR. NAJMIL FAIZ MOHAMED ARIS

Independent Non-Executive Director

DR. ABDUL RAZAK AHMAD

Independent Non-Executive Director

IZADDEEN DAUD

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

SARAH AZREEN ABDUL SAMAT

Independent Non-Executive Director

AUDIT COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

MEMBERS

Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad Izaddeen Daud

NOMINATING AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad

MEMBERS

Izaddeen Daud Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

SUSTAINABILITY COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad

MEMBERS

Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad

BOARD RISK

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris

MEMBERS

Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

BOARD TENDER COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN*

.

MEMBERS

Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad Izaddeen Daud

* To be appointed at a later date. Zulkifli Jafar resigned on 1 March 2022 following his appointment as Group Executive Director

COMPANY SECRETARIES

Wan Intan Idura Wan Ismail (LS 0010452) Syaruzaimi Yusof (LS 0010451)

STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING

Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Sector: Trading/Services Stock Code: 7081

REGISTERED OFFICE

28th Floor, Menara Boustead No. 69, Jalan Raja Chulan 50200 Kuala Lumpur Tel. No: +603-2141 9044 Fax. No: +603-2141 9750

BUSINESS ADDRESS

No. 7, Lorong Keluli 1B Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksyen 7, 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan

Tel. No : +603-3342 9999

Fax. No : +603-3341 7777

Website : www.pharmaniaga.com

Email : info@pharmaniaga.com

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Affin Islamic Bank Berhad
Bank Muamalat Malaysia Berhad
Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad
Hong Leong Islamic Bank Berhad
Standard Chartered Bank Malaysia Berhad

AUDITORS

Messrs. PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146) Chartered Accountants Level 10, 1 Sentral, Jalan Rakyat Kuala Lumpur Sentral P.O Box 10192 50706 Kuala Lumpur

SHARE REGISTRAR

Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd Co. Reg. No. 197101000970

Co. Reg. No. 19/1010009/0 (11324-H)

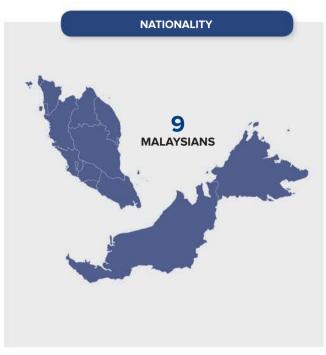
Unit 32-01, Level 32 Tower A, Vertical Business Suite

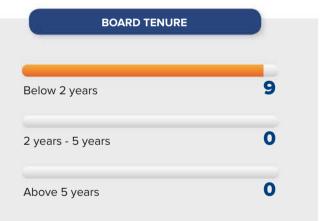
Avenue 3, Bangsar South No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi 59200 Kuala Lumpur Tel No. +603-2783 9299

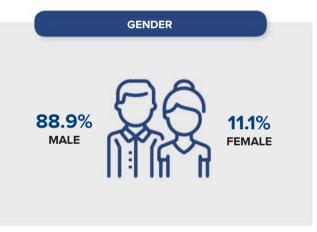
Tel. No: +603-2783 9299 Fax. No: +603-2783 9222

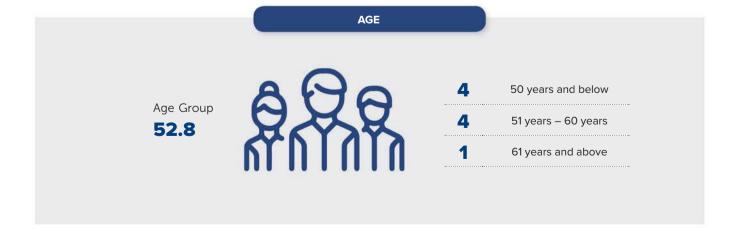
BOARD AT A GLANCE













Standing from left to right

DATO' DR. NAJMIL FAIZ MOHAMED ARIS Independent

Non-Executive Director

Seated from left to right

ZULKIFLI JAFARGroup Executive Director

YB SENATOR DATUK DR. HAJI AZHAR AHMAD

Independent Non-Executive Director

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE

Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman SARAH AZREEN ABDUL SAMAT Independent

Non-Executive Director

DATO' SRI MOHAMMED SHAZALLI RAMLY

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director DR. ABDUL RAZAK AHMAD Independent

Independent Non-Executive Director Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE

Group Managing Director

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PROFILE OF **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman

PHARMANIAGA

Working Experience and Occupations

Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin brings over 40 years of experience in various industries, including oil and gas, hospitality, property, construction, business management and investment.

He pursued his tertiary education at Chelmsford College of Further Education. United Kingdom from 1976 to 1978, and continued his bachelor's degree in Building Economics and Measurement at University of Aston from 1978 to 1982. Upon graduation, Datuk Seri Zainal began his career as a Quantity Surveyor at the Ministry of Works Malaysia.

Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin then ventured into the property industry and served as a General Manager of Island & Peninsular Berhad, a Director of Perumahan Kinrara Berhad, and later as a Director of I&P Fletcher Binaan Sdn Bhd from 1984 to 1992. Subsequently, throughout the years, he has served as the Director of Zag Construction Sdn Bhd, as Non-Executive Director of EPE Power Berhad and as a Non-Executive Director of Putera Capital Berhad.

With his extensive directorship experience, Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin is presently a Director of QI-pmc Sdn Bhd, Director of the Clock Tower Hotel Sdn Bhd and a Non-Executive Director of Boustead Petroleum Marketing Sdn Bhd. He is also an active Advisory Board Member of City Hall Kuala Lumpur.

Datuk Seri Zainal is also an ardent sportsman, and his passion for rugby has led him to hold various positions in rugby associations throughout the years. Amongst the posts he has held include Vice President of Malaysia Rugby, President of Keris Conlay Rugby Club and President of Kuala Lumpur Rugby Club. The two latter positions are respectively held from 2009 and 2018 until presently.

Date of last re-election

None

Board Committee(s)

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

None

- Bachelor (Honours) in Building Economics and Measurement, University of Aston
- Professional Associate of The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors,
- · Fellow of The Royal Institution of Surveyors, Malaysia
- Registered Member of Board of Quantity Surveyors, Malaysia

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Directorship in other public listed companies

None

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



(5 ⁸)-	Nationality	Malaysian
	Age	63
<u>((1)</u>		
	Gender	Male
	Date of Appointment	1 February 2022



Nationality	Malaysian
(10)	
Age	54
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment	1 September 2020

DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE Group Managing Director

Working Experience

Datuk Zulkarnain has over 28 years of experience in engineering, corporate planning, fund raising exercise, as well as merger and acquisition. He began his career in 1991 with Tenaga Nasional Berhad as an Electrical Engineer before joining EPE Power Corporation Berhad as Project Manager.

In 2001, Malaysia Resources Corporation Berhad (MRCB) recruited him as a Project Coordinator specialising in engineering related projects. His last assignment saw him leading the International Business Development Unit for the Middle East/South Africa (MESA) and South Asia regions. In 2006, he joined Empire Energy Corp, an international energy company and served as a Senior Vice President with a focus on restructuring distressed power plant projects in South East Asia. He was also tasked to develop coalfire power plants in Indonesia and led the strategic efforts to acquire the Indonesian company.

In 2010, he expanded his horizon and became the Commercial and Corporate Advisor for various companies and provided strategic business development and advisory services. He has made a mark in corporate industry with his vast experience in developing mega projects locally and internationally. He later joined FELCRA Berhad in 2014 as Chief Investment Officer and was entrusted a bigger role to lead FELCRA Berhad as the Chief Executive Officer in 2016. He was the driving force that took the organisation to venture into food security, expanding fertiliser industry and property development.

Datuk Zulkarnain took the helm of Pharmaniaga Berhad as Group Managing Director in 2020. He is also an Adjunct Professor at Universiti Malaysia Kelantan and currently serves as the Chairman of Universiti Malaysia Kelantan Business Ventures Sdn Bhd and Fellow of International Institute of Plantation Management.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

Bachelor in Engineering, Northern Arizona University, United States of

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Directorship in other public listed companies

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



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PROFILE OF **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

PHARMANIAGA

ZULKIFLI JAFAR Group Executive Director

Working Experience

Zulkifli is a lawyer by profession. He began his career at Panglima Aces Sdn Bhd in 1997 as a legal counsel and within the same year, he became a Senior Legal Assistant at Messrs Raslan Loong. Subsequently in 2002, he became a partner at Messrs Rashid Zulkifli and from 2007 until presently, he is the major shareholder and director of MMA Resources Sdn Bhd.

With his vast experience, Zulkifli presently sits as a Chairman and Director of Era Universe Development Sdn Bhd and as Legal Advisor for Johor State Government Linked Companies (GLC). He has also served as director of various companies and corporations including Cooperative Commission of Malaysia, Songa Offshore Malaysia Sdn Bhd, Aladdin Group Sdn Bhd and Board of Trustee of the Foundation of Research and Transformation, an independent think tank and research body at the Prime Minister's office.

He also sits as a Director and management member of the Chartridge Conference Centre (UK) Limited, operating four hotels and conference centres in Chartridge Lodge, The Beeches, Hitchin Priory and Marsh Farm (United Kingdom) from 2015 until present. In 2021, he was appointed as Chairman of Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd, a subsidiary of Pharmaniaga.

On 1 March 2022, he was appointed as Executive Director of Pharmaniaga.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)*

- · Chairman of Board Tender Committee
- Member of Audit Committee
- Member of Nominating and Remuneration Committee
- Member of Board Risk Management Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

- Admission to Malaysian Bar in 1996
- Advocate and Solicitor of the High Court of Malaya
- · Certified Patent Agent
- Bachelor of Laws, Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad None

Directorship in other public listed companies None

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries None

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



Nationality	Malaysian
Age	49
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment	3 August 2020



((B) —	Nationality	Malaysian
(Age	59
/1		Gender	Male
/	000	Date of Appointment	1 March 2021
(1		Date of Appointment	1 March 2021

DATO' SRI MOHAMMED SHAZALLI RAMLY Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli, also known in the industry as a 'brand guru' brings over 31 years of professional experience in various fields namely telecommunications, media & broadcasting and consumer marketing. He is highly regarded in the industry with strengths in corporate transformation, revenue generation, digitalisation, marketing and distribution, as well as commercial & operational excellence, amongst others.

He began his career with Unilever, Malaysian Tobacco Company and British American Tobacco Company, focusing on strengthening their brands from 1987 to 1996 before joining ASTRO in 1996 as the Marketing Director. During his stint at ASTRO, he pioneered the launch of their digital satellite services in Malaysia. He then expanded his horizon and became the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of NTV7, Malaysia's seventh terrestrial TV station, for eight years since its launch in 1998. In 2005, he served as the CEO and Director of Celcom Axiata Berhad where he was the driving force behind Celcom's record breaking 31 quarters of uninterrupted consecutive growth with double-digit growth in revenue, EBITDA and net profit. Subsequently, he was promoted to Regional CEO and Corporate Executive Vice President of Axiata Group Berhad.

Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli then served as the Group Managing Director and CEO of Telekom Malaysia Berhad, as well as a consultant at Strategic Brand Resources & Consultancy Sdn Bhd prior to his appointment as Group Managing Director of Boustead Holdings Berhad on 1 December 2020. Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli also brings with him an extensive directorship experience, where he was previously board members of prominent organisations such as Malaysia Airlines System Berhad and Proton Holdings Berhad's Special Task Force.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

None

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

- Master of Business Administration, St. Louis University, Missouri, United States of America
- Bachelor of Science (Marketing), Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana, United States of America

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Directorship in other public listed companies

- Boustead Holdings Berhad
- Boustead Heavy Industries Corporation Berhad

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any



^{*} Resigned as Chairman and Member of Board Committees on 1 March 2022

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PROFILE OF **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

PHARMANIAGA

YB SENATOR DATUK DR. HAJI AZHAR AHMAD

Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar was the Chief Information Officer of the Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) in Ipoh from 2002 to 2004. Two years later, he was promoted to Executive Assistant of the State Government of Perak. In 2008, YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar joined the Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA) as a Senior Administration Officer.

From 2010 to 2018, he took on bigger responsibilities as the Chairman of Yayasan Kemajuan Islam Darul Ridzuan (KADIR) to lead the Board in aligning its strategic focus. Following his love of sports, he then served as a Consultant at Universiti Putra Malaysia's Sports Academy from June 2019 to February 2020.

From April 2020 until presently, he is a committee member of PEMIKIR. a think tank at the Ministry of National Unity. YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar is a Commission member of Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara (SPAN) since May 2020.

He also sits on the Board of Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris since June 2020. His other accomplishments include his involvement in various areas of research and development of social science and humanities, with his articles published in various journals. He has also presented his research papers at international seminars in Australia, Turkey and New Zealand.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

· Chairman of Sustainability Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

- Doctoral of Politics and Government, Universiti Putra Malaysia
- Master of Politics and Government, Universiti Putra Malavsia
- Bachelor of Management (Honours), Open University Malaysia

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad None

Directorship in other public listed companies

None

Directorship in public companies

None

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



(5%)	Nationality	Malaysian
	Age	59
	Age .	
(m)	Gender	Male
(0-0-0)	Date of Appointment	3 August 2020



Nationality	Malaysian
Age	42
Condor	Mala
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment	3 August 2020

DATO' DR. NAJMIL FAIZ MOHAMED ARIS

Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz began his career in 1999 at EPSON (M) Sdn Bhd as a machine maintenance technical specialist. His passion for education pushed him to pursue his tertiary education in the United Kingdom (UK) and from 2001 to 2008, he completed his bachelor's and master's degree at Leeds Metropolitan University, in Leeds and his PhD at Brunel University, in London. During his time in the UK, he took the opportunity to concurrently work whilst completing his studies. Amongst the roles he assumed was as a general office assistant at Deloitte & Touche, building supervisor at Leeds Metropolitan University, as well as building manager at Xerox UK Ltd., Uxbridge, London.

In late 2008, he returned to Malaysia and served as a Private Secretary to the Minister of Tourism, Arts and Culture. A year later, he was transferred to the Ministry of Rural Development, where he assumed the role of Private Secretary to the Minister for six years.

Amongst his other accomplishments include his appointment as Director-General of Seranta FELCRA Berhad, Board Members of Pengkalan Bekalan Kemaman Logistics Sdn Bhd and Akademik Kolej Universiti RISDA. In 2015, he expanded his horizon and became the director of Bianco Mimosa Sdn Bhd, a renowned fashion house in Malaysia and remains there until today. His motivational book entitled 'Towards Greater Heights' was launched by Tun Abdullah Ahmad Badawi, Malaysia's fifth Prime Minister in 2006.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

- Chairman of Board Risk Management Committee
- Member of Sustainability Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

- Master of Political Science, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
- Philosophy of Doctorate (PhD) in Nanotechnology Engineering from Brunel University, London, United Kingdom
- Master of Philosophy (MPhil) in Nanotechnology Engineering from Leeds Metropolitan University, United Kingdom
- B.Eng (Honours) in Manufacturing Engineering from Leeds Metropolitan University, United Kingdom

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Directorship in other public listed companies

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries None

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



PROFILE OF **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

PHARMANIAGA

DR. ABDUL RAZAK AHMAD

Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

Dr. Abdul Razak began his career as a solicitor with the firm Battemberg and Talma. Here, he served international business groups operating in Vietnam and Laos. He then returned to Malaysia and subsequently made his contribution in shaping public policy, focusing on his niche areas of expertise in socio economic development, globalisation, higher education and human capital.

Upon his return, he served as an academician and was later seconded to the Government of Malaysia where he served on the National Economic Action Council (NEAC) of the Prime Minister's Department as a Consultant to the Special Consultancy Team on Globalisation. During his tenure there. Dr. Abdul Razak was responsible in developing national strategy in mitigating the impact of globalisation and global interdependence. From 2005 to 2014, he served the newly established Ministry of Higher Education and was later appointed as the Special Advisor to the Minister of Higher Education, Malaysia.

On the international front, Dr. Abdul Razak has been instrumental in implementing various international development projects in countries such as Indonesia, Vietnam, the Philippines, Timor Leste, Papua New Guinea, the Gaza Strip, Libya, Tunisia and Iran. He had advised the World Bank and other International Development agencies, all whilst serving the Government of Malaysia. He also played a role in developing Libya's Vision 2030 and assisted in developing the Educational Blueprint for the Ministry of Education of Palestine. Throughout his productive career, he had served several Ministries and was a former Special Advisor to the Chief Minister of Johor and a member of the advisory team to the former Minister of Defence, Malaysia. Dr. Abdul Razak is currently a member of the Ibrahim Johor Economic Council and served the Perdana University and Universiti Sains Malaysia as an adjunct Professor. He is the founding director of Bait Al Amanah, a political and development think tank based in Kuala Lumpur.

Date of last re-election 16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

- Chairman of Nominating and Remuneration Committee
- Member of Audit Committee
- Member of Sustainability Committee
- Member of Board Tender Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

Qualification(s)

- Doctor of Philosophy (DPhil) in Law (International Security), University of Leeds, United Kingdom
- Masters in LLM (International Trade Law), University of Kent at Canterbury, United Kinadom
- · Bachelor of Laws (Honours), Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad None

Directorship in other public listed companies

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Directorship in public companies None

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries None

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any None



Nationality	Malaysian
Age	49
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment	20 November 2020



Nationality	Malaysian
Age	53
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment	1 March 2021

IZADDEEN DAUD

Non-Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

Izaddeen began his career at Ernst & Young as an auditor in 1993. He then shifted his focus on the banking industry up until 1998. Izaddeen then assumed the role of Assistant Vice President of Permodalan Nasional Berhad from 1999 to 2007 and subsequently joined ASM Investment Services Berhad as Chief Executive Officer between 2007 to 2008. In 2008 to 2009, he joined MARA Incorporated as Managing Director.

Beginning July 2020, he expanded his horizon by joining Boustead Holdings Berhad as the Executive Director of Group Business Development up until February 2021 and redesignated as Deputy Group Managing Director effective 1 March 2021.

Still within the Boustead Group, he was later appointed as Acting Chief Executive Officer of Boustead Properties Berhad in November of 2020. Overall, Izaddeen brings with him extensive experience in the areas of corporate finance, investment, accounting, audit and management.

Date of last re-election

16 June 2021

Board Committee(s)

- · Member of Nominating and Remuneration Committee
- Member of Board Tender Committee
- Member of Audit Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

7/7

Qualification(s)

- · Certified Financial Planner, Financial Planning Association of Malaysia
- Fellow Member, Institute of Public Accountant, Australia
- B.Sc (Honours) Accounting and Law, De Monfort University, Leicester, United Kinadom

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Directorship in other public listed companies

- Boustead Holdings Berhad
- Boustead Heavy Industries Corporation Berhad
- Boustead Plantations Berhad
- · Olympia Industries Berhad

Directorship in public companies

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries None

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None

PROFILE OF **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

SARAH AZREEN ABDUL SAMAT Independent Non-Executive Director

Working Experience

Sarah has over 21 years of experience in corporate finance transactions involving equity issuance, mergers and acquisitions, corporate restructuring and corporate valuation. She began her career in investment banking with Malaysian International Merchant Bankers Berhad in 2001 after obtaining her professional qualifications from PricewaterhouseCoopers.

Later in her career, she joined other banking institutions in Malaysia such as Amlnvestment Bank Berhad, Aseambankers Berhad (now known as Maybank Investment Bank Berhad) and RHB Investment Bank Berhad.

Presently, Sarah sits as Non-Independent Non-Executive Director of KPower Berhad (formerly known as Kumpulan Powernet Berhad) and is the Executive Director of 3p Capital Advisers Sdn. Bhd., a company licensed with the Securities Commission Malaysia that provides advisory services to the capital market players.

Date of last re-election

None

Board Committee(s)

- Chairman of Audit Committee
- Member of Nominating and Renumeration Committee
- Member of Board Risk Management Committee

Board Meetings attended in the financial year

- Degree in Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting), University of Canberra, Australia
- · Certified Practising Accountant, CPA Australia
- Capital Markets Services Representative's Licence (CMSRL)

Details of any interest in the securities of Pharmaniaga Berhad None

Directorship in other public listed companies

KPower Berhad

Directorship in public companies

None

Any family relationship with Director and/or major shareholder of Pharmaniaga Berhad or any companies that have entered into any transactions with Pharmaniaga Berhad or its subsidiaries None

List of convictions for offences within the past 10 years other than traffic offences, if any

None



(B)-	Nationality	Malaysian
	Age	46
	Gender	Female
(000)	Date of Appointment	20 August 2021
0-0-0	Date of Appointment	20 August 2021

OUR APPRECIATION



ZAINAL ABIDIN SHARIFF Independent Non-Executive Director (Until 26 August 2021)

Zainal Abidin has over 30 years of experience in Corporate Management, Strategic Management, Transformation and Finance in Plantation, Property and Banking Industry.

He began his career with Coopers & Lybrand as an Audit Executive in 1990 until 1992 before joining Bank of Commerce Berhad as an internal auditor in 1993. Subsequently, he joined ABN AMRO Bank as an internal auditor in 1994. In 1995, he joined Cellular Communication Networks Sdn Bhd, known as Celcom, as a Finance Manager.

From 1996 to 2007, he served Kumpulan Guthrie Berhad at various positions such as Manager in the Tax Department, Finance Manager at a plantation operation in Palembang, Manager of Group Account, Internal Auditor and General Manager at Chief Executive's Office.

In 2007, after the merger with Sime Darby Berhad Group, Zainal Abidin was the Vice President (Transformation Office) under the Group Strategy & Corporate Development Division. He was the Vice President, Business Support of Plantation Downstream Department at Sime Darby Plantation. In 2009, he was the Vice President at the Group Chief Executive's Office at Sime Darby Berhad.

He joined Prokhas Sdn Bhd as the Assistant General Manager of the Performance Management Office in 2009. He returned to Sime Darby in 2011 as the Head of Corporate Strategy and held a position as the Head at Property Management at Sime Darby Property Berhad until 2013.

In 2014, he was appointed as Chief Financial Officer of Chemara Palmea Holdings Berhad. Subsequent to that, he was the Chief Operating Officer cum Chief Financial Officer of Felcra Berhad from 2016 to 2018. He was the Chief Executive of the Incorporated Society of Planters in 2018. From 2019 to 2020, he was the Group Chief Executive Officer of TDM Berhad.



SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM

1 DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE Group Managing Director As expressed on page 127 of the Profile of Directors

2 ZULKIFLI JAFAR Group Executive Director As expressed on page 128 of the Profile of Directors

3 MOHAMED IQBAL ABDUL RAHMAN Group Deputy Managing Director

4 NORAI'NI MOHAMED ALI Group Chief Financial Officer

PHARMANIAGA

5 MAZRI ABDUL RAHIM Chief People Officer

6 DATIN SHAMSINAR HAJI SHAARI Senior Technical Director

7 ABDUL MALIK MOHAMED Logistics & Distribution Director

8 AHMAD ABU BAKAR President Director PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk 9 ZULHAZRI RAZALI Commercial Director

10 ZAKARIA DAUD President Director, PT Errita Pharma

11 IDA MARIANNA ABDUL RASHID Strategic Planning Director

12 NORHANA NAWAWI SURI Acting Regulatory Affairs Director 13 WAN INTAN IDURA WAN ISMAIL Corporate Governance Director

14 YANG FAIRUZ ABDUL AZIZ Corporate Services Director

15 LIM KEAN JOO Head of Pristine Pharma Sdn Bhd

16 RAJA BADLI RAJA ABDULLAH Head of Corporate Finance





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PROFILE OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM



MOHAMED IQBAL ABDUL RAHMAN

PHARMANIAGA

Group Deputy Managing Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	58
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	1 September 2020

Working Experience:

Mohamed Iqbal joined Pharmaniaga in 2011 as Director of Information Technology before promoted to Chief Operating Officer in 2012. With more than 32 years of experience, mainly in System Improvement & Operations Management, he spearheaded the implementation of the Business Intelligence System and Robotic Process Automation, and played a vital role in the implementation of the Pharmacy Information System (PhIS) to over 1,200 Ministry of Health (MOH) facilities.

On 1 April 2020, he was appointed as Acting Managing Director and subsequently appointed as Deputy Managing Director on 1 September in the same year. He was also serving as Commissioner of PT. Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk. (MPI) between 2012 to 2021. During the pandemic, Mohamed Iqbal was responsible for leading a team to successfully implement fill and finish manufacturing of the Sinovac Covid-19 vaccine.

Prior to joining Pharmaniaga, Mohamed Iqbal was the General Manager - Head of Operations in Faber Medi-Serve Sdn Bhd, a provider of hospital support services. He was responsible for the company's overall operations whilst overseeing all the regional offices, plants and hospitals within the Concession. He was also the key liaison person, leading all the stakeholder engagement activities with MOH.

A Bachelor of Computer Science degree holder from University Putra Malaysia, Mohamed Iqbal is a strong believer in fit for purpose technology and cost improvement. His experience and leadership have been focused on developing and delivering technology-driven business solutions, providing outstanding client service, and driving profitable revenue growth.

Qualification(s):

• Bachelor of Computer Science, Universiti Putra Malaysia

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

None

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



NORAI'NI MOHAMED ALI

Group Chief Financial Officer

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	55
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 June 2012

Working Experience:

Norai'ni is Pharmaniaga's Group Chief Flnancial Officer (CFO) and brings over 30 years of vast working experience in accounting and finance

Her professional career with the Company spans more than 22 years. She is an accomplished talent who oversees all financial matters, including acquisition of strategic business, treasury, taxation, risk management strategies and formulation of financial policies and tax planning of Pharmaniaga.

Norai'ni joined the Company in 2001 as a Deputy General Manager of Finance. Subsequently, she was appointed as CFO in 2012 and presently sits on the Boards of local and overseas subsidiaries of Pharmaniaga

Prior to joining the Company, Norai'ni was attached to Opus Group Berhad, a subsidiary of UEM Group Berhad, for eight years. A Chartered Accountant of Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA), Norai'ni is also a member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA).

Qualification(s):

- Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA)
- · Chartered Accountant, Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA)
- Bachelor of Arts (Honours), Accounting and Finance from Liverpool John Moores University, United Kingdom

Membership(s):

- Member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA)
- Member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA)

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies: None

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

None

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



MAZRI ABDUL RAHIM

Chief People Officer

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	54
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	1 November 2021

Working Experience:

Mazri is an alumnus of the University of North Texas, USA with a BBA degree in Personnel and Industrial Relations in 1991. During his employment, he attended series of senior management and leadership development programmes in INSEAD, Singapore, and in IMD, Lausanne, Switzerland. He was also conferred a Certified Integrity Officer certification by the Malaysia Anti-Corruption Commission in 2020.

A seasoned Human Resources/Corporate Governance practitioner, Mazri has clocked around 30 years of corporate experiences, locally and internationally. Central to his success was his experiences gained through years of engagement with world-class MNCs such as in Philip Morris International, Kraft Foods International, and Friesland Campina along with renowned Malaysia public listed GLCs namely Celcom Axiata, FGV Holdings, and POS Malaysia.

Looking back, his vast corporate experience has helped him to provide tremendous insight and knowledge on human resources management strategy, including structural and organisational design, job design, competencies framework and skill gap analysis, talent management, learning and development, rewards management, and industrial/employee relations. Mazri has also assisted companies in making commitments towards improving the workplace culture.

Qualification(s):

 Bachelor of Business Administration in Personnel and Industrial Relations, University of North Texas, United States of America

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company: ...

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



DATIN SHAMSINAR HAJI SHAARI

Senior Technical Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	68
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 April 2011

Working Experience:

Datin Shamsinar was appointed as the Technical Director for Pharmaniaga in 2011. She has over 42 years of experience under her belt in the pharmaceutical industry. In her capacity as a Technical Director, her role is mostly strategic where she ensures the growth of all seven manufacturing sites under her division of which six plants are located in Malaysia and one is in Bandung, Indonesia.

Apart from ensuring operational excellence and uninterrupted product supplies at each site, she drives various programmes such as plant expansion, acquisition of new technologies, strategic business partnerships and the introduction of high value new products. These initiatives are in tandem with Pharmaniaga's aspiration to be a global generic pharmaceutical company and to be competitive globally.

She is an active member in various pharmaceutical societies both locally and internationally such as the International Society for Pharmaceutical Engineering (ISPE) and the Parenteral Drug Association (PDA). Currently she is the EXCO member of the Malaysian Organisation of Pharmaceutical Industries (MOPI).

Qualification(s):

• Bachelor of Science Majoring in Pharmacology from University of London (Chelsea College), United Kingdom

Membership(s):

- EXCO member of the Malaysian Organisation of Pharmaceutical Industries (MOPI)
- EXCO member of ISPE Malaysia
- International Society for Pharmaceutical Engineering (ISPE)
- Parenteral Drug Association (PDA)

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None

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PROFILE OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM



ABDUL MALIK MOHAMED

Logistics & Distribution Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	57
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	1 April 2011

Working Experience:

Highly motivated and experienced Logistics & Distribution Director with a demonstrated history of working experience in the automotive, logistic and healthcare industries. Well converse in End to End Supply Chain and highly skilled in Demand Planning, Order Fulfilment, Inventory Management, Data Analytics, Supply Chain Optimization, Supplier Management, Distribution Centre Operation Excellence, Contract Management, Vendor Development, IT System Development and Project Management as well as the Business Digitalisation.

Gained functional and leadership experience in different positions over 30 years in different span of operations, cultural change & transformation and a strong believer of self-sufficient teams' formation, strategic roadmaps development and agility in business process.

Joined Pharmaniaga in 2003 as Senior IT Manager, moved on as Supply Chain General Manager in 2008 and further promoted in 2011 as the Logistics & Distribution Director, Abdul Malik was fully entrusted to manage the division with primary care on the Ministry of Health concession business (APPL) together with other institution and private customers. Successfully leading the team with high performing culture, the revenue has grown to more than a billion-ringgit business.

Qualification(s):

 Strong professional with a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Management from Universiti Sains Malaysia.

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

None

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



NORHANA NAWAWI SURI

Regulatory Affairs Acting Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	51
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 December 2021

Working Experience:

Norhana joined Pharmaniaga in 2015 as General Manager of Customer Care Department, Regulatory Affairs Division. On 1 December 2021 she was appointed as Acting Head of Division, Regulatory Affairs.

With over 26 years of experience in the pharmaceutical industry, she oversees the Regulatory Affairs, Clinical Affairs and Pharmacovigilance, Regulatory Compliance as well as Customer Care departments of Pharmaniaga.

Prior to joining Pharmaniaga, Norhana was a Regulatory & Pharmaceutical Affairs Manager (Malaysia and Brunei) at Servier Malaysia Sdn Bhd, specialising in regulatory, pharmacovigilance, pharmacoeconomies, policy and local manufacturing, as well as a Regulatory Affairs Manager (Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei) and a Medical Product Specialist at Boehringer Ingelheim Malaysia Sdn Bhd.

Qualification(s):

- Bachelor of Pharmacy with Honors (1989 1995), Universiti Sains Malaysia
- Certified Contact Centre Professional 2018, Western Kentucky University, USA
- Certified COPC Customer Experience Implementation Leader 2020, COPC Inc. USA

Membership(s):

- Contact Centre Association of Malaysia, Honorary Secretary
- Registered Pharmacist (RPh2368), Malaysian Pharmacy Board, 1997
- · Malaysian Pharmacists Society (MPS), Member

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies: None

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

None

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



ZULHAZRI RAZALI

Commercial Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	55
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to	1 June 2014

Working Experience:

Zulhazri joined Pharmaniaga in 1994 as an Assistant Manager of Customer Care. He continued expanding his career in the Company by developing his skills and knowledge in warehouse management, supply chain, international business, sales marketing, finance and business strategy.

He was promoted as the Commercial Director in 2014. He oversees the sales & marketing division and identifies strategic business potential for the group's healthcare portfolios in local private and Government sectors. He provides extensive leadership by effectively communicating strategic goals and plans and drives operational efficiency profitability. Understanding the latest market scenarios and competition scale in the industry is the key area that he constantly shares with others for the benefit of the Company and group.

Qualification(s):

- Master of Business Administration from University of Manchester, United Kingdom
- Bachelor of Science (Honours), Pharmacy from University of Manchester, United Kingdom



YANG FAIRUZ ABDUL AZIZ

Corporate Services Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	49
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 September 2017

Working Experience:

Yang Fairuz was appointed as the Corporate Services Director in 2017. Prior to this appointment, she was the Head of Community Pharmacy of Pristine Pharma Shd Bhd, managing RoyalePharma Pharmacy and Vendor Development Programme.

Before joining Pharmaniaga, she was attached to Schlumberger's Geosciences and Petroleum Engineering segment. Yang Fairuz has vast experience in sales & marketing, business development, operations, human resource and project management.

Qualification(s):

 Bachelor of Applied Science (Honours) Majoring in Geophysics, Universiti Sains Malaysia

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the Company:

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None

PROFILE OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM

PHARMANIAGA



IDA MARIANNA ABDUL RASHID

Strategic Planning Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	48
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 February 2018

Working Experience:

Ida Marianna was appointed as Director of Strategic Planning in February 2018. Her main role is to direct and oversee Pharmaniaga's strategic and long-range goal planning function, drive strategic initiatives, and support the development of long-term growth plans and profitability goal.

Ida started her career as a Research Executive, with Nielsen Malaysia, a market research agency, before venturing into the oil & gas industry. During her tenure in PETRONAS for 8 years, she played multiple roles, which includes HR & Admin, development of refinery linear programming (LP) model and managing the overall business planning process for PETRONAS Downstream business.

Subsequently, Ida joined a US independent oil company, Hess Corporation (Hess) as a Senior Business Analyst for Southeast Asia, and later led the Asia Pacific exploration planning function. She later became Asia Pacific Global Negotiation and Commercial Advisor, and subsequently appointed as Head of Communications and External Affairs for Hess Asia where she was a member of the Asia Leadership Team, reporting directly to the Country Head and Vice President for Asia.

Qualification(s):

· Bachelor of Science (Honours) Majoring in Genetics, Universiti Malaya

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies: None

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



WAN INTAN IDURA WAN ISMAIL

Corporate Governance Director

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	42
Gender	Female
Date of Appointment to present position	1 July 2021

Working Experience:

Wan Intan Idura joined Pharmaniaga in 2010 as Assistant Manager, Legal Department and become Head of Legal Department in 2012.

She continued to expand her career in Pharmaniaga by developing relevant skills and knowedge and was promoted as Deputy Director, Corporate Governance Division in 2017 and subsequently as Director on 1 July 2022. She has been appointed as the Company Secretary of Pharmaniaga Berhad on 19 November 2019 and is responsible for all legal and secretarial services of the Company.

She was admitted to the Malaysian Bar in 2006. With more than 16 years of experience as an in-house legal counsel, she has vast experience in both local and international dealings within the pharmaceutical, information technology solutions, manufacturing and automotive industries.

Qualification(s):

- Licensed Company Secretary (LS 0010452)
- Admission to Malaysian Bar in 2006
- Bachelor of Laws (Honours), Universiti Teknologi MARA

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies: None

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



7ΔΚΔΡΙΔ DΔUD President Director PT Errita Pharma

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	60
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	1 January 2015

Working Experience:

Zakaria was appointed as the President Director cum Head of Plant for PT Errita Pharma, a subsidiary of Pharmaniaga International Corporation Sdn Bhd on 1 January 2015. He is responsible for overseeing the manufacturing and sales of Pharmaniaga's pharmaceutical products in Indonesia.

Prior to relocating to Indonesia, Zakaria was the Head of Plant at Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd at Seri Iskandar, Perak, He has over 35 years of experience in the field of manufacturing, sales, supply chain management, customer service and logistics, amongst others at local, ASEAN and Asia level.

Qualification(s):

None

None

Bachelor of Pharmacy (Hons), Universiti Sains Malaysia

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other

particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant



AHMAD ABU BAKAR

President Director

PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	52
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	16 July 2020

Working Experience:

Ahmad was appointed as the President Director of PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk (PT MPI Tbk) at the Annual General Meeting and Extraordinary General Meeting on 16 July 2020. Prior to this, he was a Director of the Company since 29 September 2011.

Prior to joining PT MPI Tbk, he was the Branch Manager of Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd's Northern Branch in Penang for seven years. Whilst stationed there, he was responsible in running and managing the logistics and distribution operations of the branch, which served customers mainly in the four northern states of Peninsular Malaysia.

He graduated from Bradford University, United Kingdom with a degree in Pharmacy in 1993 and is a registered pharmacist in Malaysia. He spent one year as a pre-registration pharmacist at Bradford Royal Infirmary and Lipha Pharmaceutical Ltd, United Kingdom.

He has more than 28 years of pharmaceutical experience and has worked in various fields of pharmacy; namely retail and wholesale pharmacy, manufacturing, private hospital, pharmaceuticals' logistics and distribution fieldand part-time teaching of students pursuing a diploma in Pharmacy.

Qualification(s):

• Bachelor of Pharmacy (Honours), University of Bradford, England, UK

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:

None



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PROFILE OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM



RAJA BADLI RAJA ABDULLAH

Head of Corporate Finance

Nationality	Malaysian
Age	58
Gender	Male
Date of Appointment to present position	1 October 2020

Working Experience:

Raia Badli was appointed as Head of Corporate Finance in October 2020. His main role is to strengthen the company financials and enhance the value of Pharmaniaga group of companies.

With more than 31 years of experience in the banking industry, he has held several positions in Maybank starting from 1982 to 2015.

Raja Badli expanded his career as Director of Finance in a private company in 2015. With his extensive experience of more than 25 years in Finance, he joined FELCRA Berhad as General Manager (Strategy & Finance) in 2017. Subsequently, he held the position of Chief Strategic Officer, Group Chief Financial Officer (acting) and Group Managing Director for Felcra International Ventures; an off-shore company. Raja Badli was also on the Board of FELCRA's six subsidiaries in 2017.

Qualification(s):

- · Bachelor of Business Administration in Finance, Universiti
- · Diploma in Banking Studies, Universiti Teknologi MARA



LIM KEAN JOO

Head of Pristine Pharma Sdn Bhd

Nationality	Malaysian		
Age	59		
Gender	Male		
Date of Appointment to present position	19 April 2021		

Working Experience:

Lim Kean Joo joined Pharmaniaga in 2021 as General Manager. Pristine Pharma to grow of the Consumer Healthcare division. Prior to joining Pharmaniaga, he advanced his marketing career in various MNC companies in Malaysia and South East Asia. He was managing a mid-sized private Medical Centre, including the running of a few Haemodialysis Centres in his last position.

He brings with him more than 30 years of experience in Product and Category Management, New Product Developments, Brand Marketing, Trade Marketing and Channel Management.

Qualification(s):

Bachelor of Arts (Econs) Honours, University Malaya

Any directorship in public companies and public listed companies:

Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

None

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant

regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:



Great men simplify great principles and make them easily intelligible to ordinary men

Tunku Abdul Rahman





Any family relationship with any director and/major shareholder of the

Any conflict of interests with the Company:

Other than traffic offences, any convictions for the past 5 years and other particulars of any public sanction or penalty imposed by the relevant regulatory bodies during the financial year, if any:



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CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

(Pursuant to Paragraph 15.25(1) of the Main Market Listing Requirements (MMLR) of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad (Bursa Malaysia))

The Board of Directors' (Board) believes that strong corporate governance practices enable Pharmaniaga Berhad (Pharmaniaga) and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group) to operate more efficiently, effectively, mitigate risks and facilitate better oversight of the business, management and operations of the Group. A well-defined and well-structured corporate governance framework is in place to support the Board's aim of achieving long-term and sustainable value, as well as imbibing a culture that values ethical behaviour, integrity and respect to protect shareholders' and stakeholders' interests at all times.

The emergence of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic • promote heightened accountability at the leadership level presents the Board with a complex new reality and a challenge to ensure that the Group's corporate governance framework remains resilient and is able to adapt to the demands of a rapidly changing operating environment. To this end, the Board remains steadfast in meeting the challenges for transparency, participation and accountability.

This Corporate Governance Overview Statement sets out the principal features of Pharmaniaga and the Group's corporate governance approach, summary of corporate governance practices during the year under review, as well as key focus areas and future priorities in relation to corporate governance. Guidance was drawn from Practice Note 9 of the MMLR and the Corporate Governance Guide (3rd edition) issued by Bursa Malaysia.

The Corporate Governance Overview Statement is augmented with a Corporate Governance Report, based on a prescribed format as enumerated in Paragraph 15.25(2) of the MMLR so as to provide a detailed articulation on the application of the Group's corporate governance practices vis-à-vis the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG). The updated MCCG dated 28 April 2021 introduced a number of new practices and guidance to listed issuers with the aim of strengthening their corporate governance culture.

The Corporate Governance Report is available on the Group's website, www.pharmaniaga.com as well as via announcement made on the website of Bursa Malaysia. This Corporate Governance Overview Statement should also be read in tandem with the other statements in the Integrated Report, namely Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control, Audit Committee Report and the Sustainability Report.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE APPROACH

The Board of Pharmaniaga is committed towards reinforcing its market position in the pharmaceutical sector, whilst remaining true to the Group's well-established corporate governance philosophies which are ingrained in the Group's core values, namely. Respect, Integrity. Teamwork and Excellence. The Board believes that a robust and dynamic corporate governance framework is essential to form the bedrock of responsible and responsive decision making in the Group. The Group's overall approach to corporate governance is to:

- (Board and Senior Management):
- adopt the substance behind corporate governance enumerations and not merely in form;
- conduct a thorough debate and rigorous enquiry process before establishing corporate governance systems, policies and procedures;
- identify opportunities to drive the synergistic implementation of corporate governance systems, policies and procedures for improved strategic and operational decision making; and
- · find a fine balance in meeting the expectations of all stakeholders within the Group.

Given that the Board forms the pivot of good corporate governance, the Board steers efforts to promote meaningful and thoughtful application of good corporate governance practices. The Group regularly reviews its corporate governance arrangements and practices to ascertain if they reflect prevailing norms, market dynamics, emerging trends, developments in the regulatory tapestry and evolving stakeholder expectations.

SUMMARY OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

In manifesting the Group's commitment to sound corporate governance, the Group has benchmarked its practices against the relevant promulgations as well as other best practices. Pharmaniaga has applied all the Practices encapsulated in the MCCG for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 with the exception of:

Practice 5.9: 30% women Directors in the Boardroom:

Practice 7.1: Remuneration Policy for Directors and Senior Management;

Practice 8.2: Disclosure of the top five Senior Management personnel's remuneration on a named basis in bands of RM50.000: and

of the MCCG, the Company has provided explanations for the departures from the said Practices, supplemented with a description on the alternative measures that seek to achieve the Intended Outcome of the departed Practices, measures that the Company has taken or intends to take to adopt the departed Practices as well as the timeframe for adoption of the departed Practices. Further details on the application of each individual Practice of the MCCG are available in the Corporate Governance Report.

A summary of the Group's corporate governance practices with reference to the MCCG is described below.

BOARD'S ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The Board's primary role is to determine Pharmaniaga's strategic objectives and policies to deliver sustainable value to its shareholders. In ensuring the protection and enhancement to shareholder value, it takes into account the interest of stakeholders, customers, suppliers, regulators, non-governmental organisations and the general public, amongst others. The Board is ultimately accountable for the performance of the Group, governs its affairs on behalf of the shareholders and retains full and effective control over it. To this end, the Board sets goals, policies and targets within a framework of prudent and effective controls which enables risk to be assessed and managed. Additionally, the Board ensures the necessary resources and capabilities are in place to deliver its strategic aims and objectives.

The following are the Board's principal roles and responsibilities in discharging its leadership function and fiduciary duties towards meeting the goals and objectives of the Group:

- a) Reviewing and adopting a strategic plan
- Monitoring the conduct of business
- c) Reviewing the adequacy and integrity of information and internal control systems and identifying principal risks and implementation of appropriate internal controls and mitigation measures
- d) Reviewing and adopting a strategic plan which supports long-term value creation and business sustainability
- e) Succession planning
- Ensuring effective communication with stakeholders

The roles and responsibilities of the Chairman and the Group Managing Director are separated by a clear division of responsibilities which are defined and approved by the Board in line with best practices to ensure the appropriate supervision In line with the latitude accorded in the application mechanism of Management. This distinction allows for a better understanding and distribution of jurisdictional responsibilities and accountabilities. The clear hierarchical structure with a focused approach, facilitates efficiency and expedites informed decisionmaking. Whilst the Chairman provides leadership to the Board, the responsibility for the overall business and day-to-day management of Pharmaniaga is delegated to the Group Managing Director. The Group Managing Director is responsible for leading the Management and implementing operational decisions. The Group Managing Director has been delegated certain powers to execute transactions that are guided by rules and procedures and in accordance with the authority limits as defined and formalised.

> In performing their duties, the Board is supported by two professionally qualified and competent joint Company Secretaries who, under the direction of the Chairman, are accountable for all matters with regard to the proper functioning of the Board as well as to facilitate effective information flows within the Board and Board Committees and between Senior Management and the Non-Executive Directors.

> All Directors have access to the advice and services of the Management and Company Secretaries on matters relating to the Group and necessary compliance by the Group. The Directors, in their individual capacity or collectively, may seek independent professional advice in furtherance of their duties, whenever necessary and in appropriate circumstances at the Company's expense.

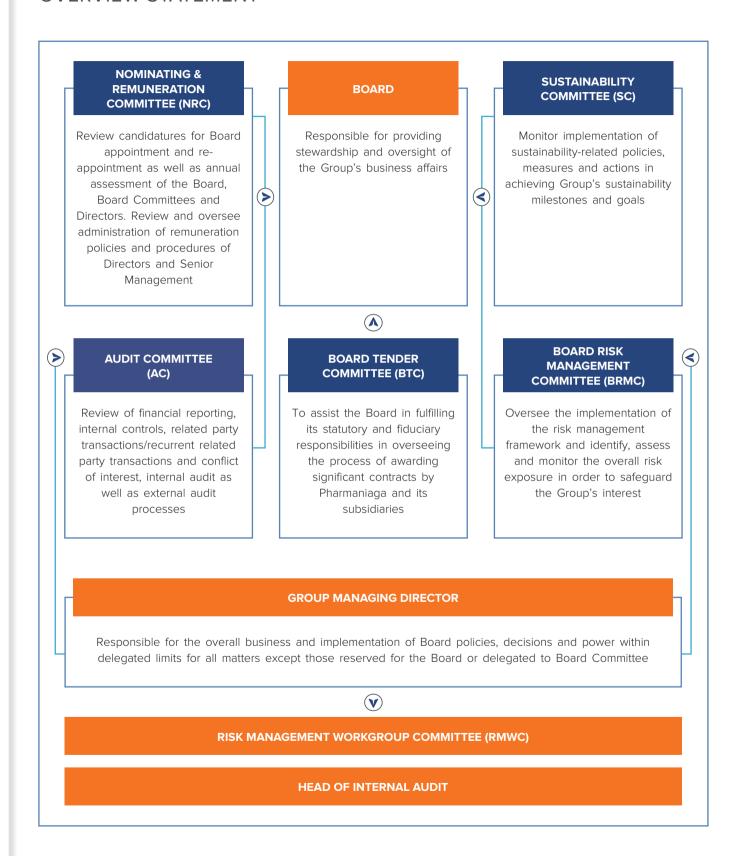
> The joint Company Secretaries attend all meetings of the Board and Board Committees and advise the Directors on the requirements of the Company's Constitution and legislative promulgations such as the Companies Act 2016, Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 (Amendment 2012) MMLR of Bursa Malaysia.



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CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

PHARMANIAGA



COVID-19 RESPONSE PLAN

Since the onset of COVID-19 and in light of the Board's oversight responsibilities, the Board has been monitoring not only the impact of the pandemic on the global economy and the Group's financial performance, but also on the general health and welfare of the Group's employees. The Board has also worked closely with the Management to develop the COVID-19 response plan including the development of the Business Continuity Plan (BCP), continuous evaluation on the potential disruptions to operations and business relationships, sustaining an open dialogue with the Management on the business risks, workplace health, safety issues and re-assessing long-term corporate strategy.

GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK

The Board discharges its responsibilities within a clearly defined governance framework and robust mechanisms in place. Through the framework, the Board delegates its governance responsibilities to the Committees of the Board and other Management Committees. The Board retains ultimate accountability and responsibility for the performance and affairs of the Company and ensures that the Group adheres to high standards of ethical behaviour.

The table on the previous page illustrates the Group's governance structure and an overview of the key Board Committees and Management Committees:

As depicted in the table, the Board is assisted by five Board Committees in its oversight function with reference to specific responsibility areas. These Board Committees have been constituted with clear terms of reference and they are actively engaged to ensure that the Group is in adherence with good corporate governance.

The Board has formalised a Board Charter which serves as the primary source of reference on the governance together with roles and responsibilities of the Board, Board Committees and individual Directors. The Board Charter is available on the Group's website, www.pharmaniaga.com

ATTENDANCE AT BOARD MEETINGS

In accordance with the Company's Constitution, the Board is required to meet at least four times a year. The dates of these scheduled meetings are determined well in advance (before the commencement of each financial year) to enable the Directors to plan ahead. When required, the Board will meet on an ad hoc basis to deliberate urgent matters. All Directors attended at least 75% of all Board meetings held during the financial year under review. Board meetings were held virtually during the MCO period to allow Directors to attend meetings in a safe and responsible manner. Members of the Senior Management were also invited to attend selected Board meetings to support the Board with further information on the matters being deliberated. The Board met on a regular basis throughout the financial year under review to assess the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Company's operations. Meetings were held to examine and track the Company's actions to ensure the continued functioning of its operations whilst maintaining a safe working environment for its employees.

During the financial year under review, the Board deliberated on business strategies and critical issues concerning the Group, including business plan, annual budget, significant acquisitions, financial results as well as key performance indicators. Directors must immediately declare if they have any interest in transactions that are to be entered into directly or indirectly with the Company. They must disclose the extent and nature of their interest at a Board meeting or as soon as practicable after they become aware of the conflict of interest. They must also abstain from participating in the deliberation and Board decision on the matter as he/she is an interested party.

Board meetings are convened immediately following the finalisation of the Company's quarterly and annual results for the Board to review and approve prior to announcements to Bursa Malaysia.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

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The attendance of individual Directors at Board and Board Committees meetings during the financial year ended 31 December 2021 is outlined below:

1 January 2021 - 31 July 2021

Directors	Board	AC	NRC	SC	BRMC
Group Managing Director					
Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope	7/7	-	-	-	_
Independent Non-Executive Chairman					
Datuk (Dr.) Hafsah Hashim ¹	2/2	_	_	_	-
Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman					
Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly ²	5/5	_	_	_	_
Independent Non-Executive Director					
Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain ³	3/3	2/2	3/3	_	2/2
Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris	7/7	_	_	1/1	3/3
YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad	6/7	-	-	1/1	-
Zulkifli Jafar	7/7	3/3	3/3	_	3/3
Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad	7/7	3/3	3/3	1/1	
Zainal Abidin Shariff ⁴	4/4	1/1	1/1	-	1/1
Non-Independent Non-Executive Director					
Izaddeen Daud⁵	5/5	1/1	1/1	-	-

Notes:

- ¹ Independent Non-Executive Chairman until 26 February 2021
- Appointed as Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman on 1 March 2021
- ³ Board Member until 30 March 2021
- ⁴ Appointed as Independent Non-Executive Director on 1 April 2021
- ⁵ Appointed as Non-Independent Non-Executive Director on 1 March 2021

1 August 2021 - 31 December 2021

Directors	Board	AC	NRC	SC	BRMC
Group Managing Director					
Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope	2/2	-	-	_	_
Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman					
Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly	2/2	_	_	_	_
Independent Non-Executive Director					
Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris	2/2	_	_	2/2	2/2
YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad	2/2	_	_	2/2	-
Zulkifli Jafar	2/2	2/2	5/5	-	2/2
Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad	2/2	2/2	5/5	2/2	-
Zainal Abidin Shariff ¹	1/1	1/1	3/3	_	1/1
Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat ²	1/1	1/1	2/2	_	1/1
Non-Independent Non-Executive Director					
Izaddeen Daud	2/2	2/2	3/3	_	_

Member

Board/Board Committee Chairman

BOARD COMPOSITION

During the financial year under review, the Board saw changes to its composition. The Chairman of the Board, Datuk (Dr.) Hafsah Hashim resigned on 26 February 2021 and was replaced by Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly as Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman on 1 March 2021. On 1 February 2022, Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique was appointed as the Company's Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman replacing Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly who was redesignated as Non-Independent Non-Executive Director. Independent Non-Executive Director, Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain also resigned from the Board on 30 March 2021. The Board welcomed three new Directors, namely, Izaddeen Daud as Non-Independent Non-Executive Director on 1 March 2021, Zainal Abidin Shariff as Independent Non-Executive Director on 1 April 2021 and Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat as Independent Non-Executive Director on 20 August 2021. Zainal Abidin Shariff ceased to be a Board member effective 26 August 2021. Following the new appointments and resignations, as of the date of this report, the Board has nine Directors, four of whom are Independent Non-Executive Directors. Presently, the Board has one female Director. The NRC and the Board fully recognise the need to re-balance the Board and have factored this in their succession planning. Nonetheless, whilst sufficient emphasis is placed on recruiting women Directors, appointments to the Board will be based on merits and credentials of each candidate under evaluation.

In accordance with the Company's Constitution, one-third of the Directors shall retire from office at every annual general meeting and all Directors shall retire at least once in every three years. If eligible, retiring Directors may offer themselves for re-election. Directors who are appointed by the Board during the financial year are subject to re-election by the shareholders at the next annual general meeting following their appointments.

The composition of the Independent Directors on the Board exceeds the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia's requirement that onethird of the Board is independent. The Board is supported by the Group Managing Director and Senior Management in ensuring that there is an effective and fair representation for the shareholders, including minority shareholders. The Board strives to ensure that it has an appropriate and collective mix of skills, qualifications, expertise, diversity to add value to Board processes and decisions. The Board, from time to time undertakes a review of its composition to determine areas of strengths and improvement opportunities.

The oversight on the overall composition of the Board and Board Committees resides within the Nominating and Remuneration Committee (NRC). Appointments to the Board are made via a formal rigorous and transparent process. The NRC is guided by qualitative and quantitative criteria when assessing the suitability of Directors for nomination, such as qualifications, skills, experiences, professionalism, integrity and diversity. In the case of Independent Non-Executive Directors. the NRC assesses the candidate's ability to bring the element of detached impartiality and objective judgment to the boardroom deliberations.

The Board, with the assistance of the NRC, regularly assesses the skills, experiences, independence and diversity required collectively for the Board to effectively fulfil its roles. The Board was satisfied that there was mutual respect amongst Directors which contributed to a democratic environment that allowed for constructive deliberations and a robust decision-making process.

The Board reviews and evaluates annually its performance and that of the Board Committees as well as individual Directors. based on a set of predetermined criteria in a process that is facilitated by the NRC.

INDEPENDENCE OF THE BOARD

The Board recognises the importance and contributions of Independent Non-Executive Directors. They provide objectivity. impartiality and independent judgement to the Board and ensure check and balance. Their presence provides unbiased and independent views, advice and opinion to safeguard the interests of minority shareholders.

To date, all four Independent Non-Executive Directors satisfy the following criteria:

- independent from Management and any other relationship that could interfere with their independent judgement or the ability to act in the best interest of the Company;
- not involved in the day-to-day operations of the Company;
- · declared their interest or any possible conflict of interest in any matter tabled prior to the commencement of Board meetings.

In reviewing the independence of Independent Non-Executive Directors, the NRC and Board adopt a qualitative approach in assessing if the Independent Non-Executive Directors possess the intellectual honesty and moral courage to advocate professional views without fear or favour.



¹ Roard Member until 26 August 2021

² Appointed as Independent Non-Executive Director on 20 August 2021

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

PHARMANIAGA

BOARDROOM DIVERSITY

Diversity is important to ensure the Company remains relevant, resilient and sustainable in the rapidly transforming and evolving business environment. In this regard, the NRC is empowered to review and evaluate the composition and performance of the Board annually as well as assess qualified candidates to occupy Board positions.

The Board will take the necessary measures to ensure that in every possible event, boardroom diversity will be accounted for in the Board appointment as well as annual assessment.

The Company appreciates the benefits of having gender diversity in the boardroom as a mix-gendered Board would offer different viewpoints, ideas and market insights, which enables better problem solving to gain competitive advantage in serving an increasingly diverse customer base, compared with a boardroom dominated by one gender.

The Company also provides a suitable working environment that is free from harassment and discrimination in order to attract and retain women participation on the Board.

The Board further acknowledges the benefits of having diversity in the boardroom in terms of age demographics, which would create professional environments that are rich with experience and maturity as well as youthful exuberance. The Board does not set any specific target for boardroom diversity but will work towards having appropriate age diversity on the Board.

Whilst it is important to promote diversity, Directors are selected based on various factors, i.e. effective blend of competencies, skills, experience and knowledge on the industry or other identified areas in order to carry out effectively, the Board's functions and duties. The Board is committed to ensuring that its composition does not only reflect the diversity but will also have the right mix of skills and balance to contribute to the achievement of the Company's goals.

INDUCTION PROGRAMME

The Company Secretaries are tasked with facilitating the induction of newly appointed Directors in order to familiarise the new Directors with the business of the Group. The new Directors will receive a comprehensive onboarding programme. conducted by the Senior Management covering key areas of the business, an overview of the Group's financial risk management processes and operations of the Company, amongst others. Directors were also updated on ongoing potential projects undertaken by the Group.

Upon appointment, the Company will arrange for newly appointed members who are also inaugural directors of listed issuers to attend the Mandatory Accreditation Programme (MAP) as mandated by Paragraph 15.08 and Practice Note 5 of the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia.

REMUNERATION

The Board delegates to the NRC the responsibility to set the overarching principles, parameters and governance framework relating to the Group's remuneration matters. To attract and retain high calibre Directors and Senior Management in order to run the business successfully, Pharmaniaga aims to set remuneration at levels that are sufficient, taking into consideration all relevant factors including the function, workload and responsibilities involved. The Board acknowledges the importance of motivating quality people to lead, manage and serve the Company in a competitive environment. Hence, the appropriate level of remuneration is essential to enhance the long-term interests of the stakeholders.

A review on the quantum and composition of the Group Managing Director and Senior Management's remuneration is undertaken once every three years, and once in every four years for Non-Executive Directors.

The details for the remuneration of Directors for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 for the Group are as tabulated in the next page.

						Benefit in				
	Fee	es	Salaries	Bonuses	EPF	Kind	Other Allo	owances		
Directors	Company RM	Group RM	Company RM	Company RM	Company RM	Company RM	Company RM	Group RM		
Group Managing Direc	tor									
Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope	-	12,000	940,000	16,383	158,458	7,200	90,000	92,000	1,212,041	1,226,041
Non-Executive Director	'S									
Datuk (Dr.) Hafsah Hashim ¹	27,321	27,321	_	_	_	4,100	3,000	4,500	34,421	35,921
Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly ²	141,667	141,667	-	-	-	-	6,000	12,000	147,667	153,667
Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain ³	31,500	43,500	-	-	-	-	8,500	13,000	40,000	56,500
Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris	98,000	128,000	-	-	-	55,000	19,500	35,250	172,500	218,250
YB Senator Datuk Dr. Azhar Ahmad	95,000	143,000	_	_	_	55,000	12,500	24,500	162,500	222,500
Zulkifli Jafar	121,000	121,000	-	-	-	-	23,500	29,500	144,500	150,500
Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad	119,923	149,923	_	-	_	_	30,000	39,000	149,923	188,923
Izaddeen Daud²	92,159	92,159	-	-	-	-	7,000	7,000	99,159	99,159
Zainal Abidin Shariff ⁴	52,000	61,500	-	-	-	-	14,000	19,000	66,000	80,500
Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat ⁵	45,097	54,013	-	-	-	-	5,500	7,000	50,597	61,013
Total	823,667	974,083	940,000	16,383	158,458	121,300	219,500	282,750	2,279,308	2,492,974

Notes:

- ¹ Board Member until 26 February 2021
- ² Appointed as Board Member on 1 March 2021
- ³ Board Member until 30 March 2021

BOARD CONDUCT

The Board commits itself to ethical business and lawful conduct, including proper use of authority and appropriate decorum when acting as Board members. All Board members discharge their fiduciary duties and responsibilities at all times in the best interest of the Company. They act with integrity, lead by example and keep abreast of their responsibilities as Directors b. Declaration of dividends for the business and development of the Company.

In directing or managing the Company's affairs and business, the Board exercises reasonable care, skill and diligence by applying their knowledge, skill and experience.

The Board ensures that key transactions or critical decisions are deliberated and decided in a meeting. The Board also ensures that decisions and basis for those decisions, including any dissenting views are made known and properly minuted.

MATTERS RESERVED FOR THE BOARD

The matters reserved for the Board, amongst others, are set

- Review, approve and adopt the Company's strategic plans and annual budgets
- c. Approval of annual financial statements, accounts and quarterly reports
- Acquisitions, divestments or closure of business
- e. Establishment of new substantial businesses
- Corporate exercises
- Capital investment and disposal of material assets



⁴ Board Member until 26 August 2021

⁵ Appointed as Board Member on 20 August 2021

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CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

PHARMANIAGA

OUR SUSTAINABILITY COMMITMENT

The Board is responsible for formulating ongoing programmes to promote sustainability where attention is paid to environment. social and governance (ESG) aspects of business which underpins sustainability.

To support the Group's long-term strategy and success, the Board and Management emphasise strategic management of material sustainability risks and opportunities, which includes integration of ESG factors in their decision-making process and in the Group's operations. The Board considers ESG factors as a component of the Board's fiduciary responsibility and accountable therefore to the oversight and management accountability.

The Board has appointed a senior personnel within Management who is tasked with managing the Company's sustainability governance and integrating sustainability considerations in our operations.

In line with the recommendation of the MCCG, the Board will take into account the Company's performance in managing material sustainability risks and opportunities when determining the appropriate level of remuneration for Directors and Senior Management.

Our Sustainability Report for 2021 articulates our commitment to improving the Group's sustainability practices so that we are more competitive, more resilient and adaptable to change which has been reinforced amid the unprecedented challenges of COVID-19. The Report sets out in detail the scope of our sustainability reporting and sustainability framework that addresses stakeholder expectations across various sustainability issues.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee (AC) was established by the Board to provide independent oversight on the Company's internal and external audit functions, financial reporting processes including the quality of its financial reporting, the internal control systems and to ensure checks and balances within the Company.

The AC is chaired by an Independent Director who is not the Chairman of the Board. All members of the AC have the relevant accounting or related financial management experience or expertise. The Chairman of the AC is a Certified Practising Accountant of CPA Australia whereas, one of the AC members is a member of the Institute of Public Accountant, Australia, recognised under the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia.

The members of the AC are equipped with vast experience from various industries and are capable of providing sound advice to the Board not only in terms of financial reporting

but also on internal audit and the state of the Company's risk and internal control environment. The AC has full access to internal and external auditors who, in turn, have access at all times to the Chairman of the AC. The Terms of Reference of the AC are available on the Company's corporate website.

The role of the AC and the number of meetings held during the financial year under review as well as the attendance record of each member are set out in the AC Report of the Integrated Report.

BOARD RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

The Board Risk Management Committee (BRMC) consists exclusively of the Independent Non-Executive Directors and is chaired by an Independent Non-Executive Director.

The composition of the BRMC, its duties and responsibilities are set out in the Corporate Governance Report. The BRMC oversees the adequacy of risk management within the Group. It also assists the Board in ensuring that the risk exposures and outcomes affecting the Group are effectively managed and addressed by the Board. More specifically, the BRMC is responsible for formulating policies and frameworks to identify, monitor, manage and control material risks impacting the Group.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL **FRAMEWORK**

The Board is cognisant that a robust risk management and internal control framework helps the Group to achieve its value creation targets by providing risk information to enable better formulation of the Group's strategies and decision making.

For internal audit, the function is carried out by an in-house Group Internal Audit (GIA) from Boustead Holdings Berhad (the immediate holding company of Pharmaniaga). The GIA's function reports directly to the AC, and is independent of the activities it audits. GIA's authority, scope and responsibilities are governed by an Internal Audit Charter which is approved by the AC.

Financial Reporting

The Board is committed to provide a fair and objective assessment of the financial position and prospects of the Group in the quarterly financial results, annual financial statements, Integrated Reports and all other reports or statements to shareholders, investors and relevant regulatory authorities.

The Statement of Director's Responsibility for Preparation of Financial Statements is set out on page 175.

Risk Management and Internal Control

The Board reviews the risk management processes and internal control procedures to ensure a sound system of risk management and internal control to safeguard shareholders' investments and assets of the Company.

Further information on the Group's risk management and internal control framework is set out in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Integrated Report on pages 162 to 170.

BOARD TENDER COMMITTEE

The Board Tender Committee (BTC) is established to assist the Board in fulfilling its statutory and fiduciary responsibilities in overseeing the process of awarding significant contracts by Pharmaniaga and its subsidiaries. The BTC strives to ensure that it has an appropriate mix of skills and experience to discharge its roles and responsibilities effectively based on the BTC's terms of reference.

COMMUNICATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS

Regular communication and engagement between stakeholders and the Company are critical for the sustainable growth of our business as this gives stakeholders a much better insight of the Company and facilitates mutual understanding of each other's expectations. We have therefore consistently maintained a two-way communication and an open dialogue with relevant stakeholder groups such as regulatory agencies, employees, shareholders, investors, consumers and the general public, non-governmental associations, industry and trade associations and suppliers. Their views and concerns on the Company's business, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility are given due consideration in our decisionmaking process.

Our annual investor relations engagement programme ordinarily includes one to one meetings, plants or site visits, analysts' briefings, the Annual General Meeting as well as participation in conferences and roadshows. Due to the unexpected COVID-19 containment measures in 2020, we were able to carry on some activities virtually through available interactive online platforms. For instance, the AGM for 2020 was conducted virtually, using Remote Participation Voting (RPV) platform. During the year, the MD, Chief Financial Officer and other members of Senior Management have also hosted the Company's analyst briefing for our financial results, during which participants were updated on our operational, commercial and financial performance. In addition, they were briefed on the progress of our growth projects & plans, COVID-19 impact and business continuity measures as well as the Group's sustainability pillars.

The Group is fully committed to maintaining a high standard for the dissemination of relevant and material information on the development of the Group. The Group also places strong emphasis on the importance of timely and equitable dissemination of information to stakeholders. Key stakeholder communication modes include Integrated Report, unaudited quarterly results. analyst briefings, announcement to Bursa Malaysia, Sustainability Report, corporate website and investor relation activities.

The Group's investor relations activities are aimed at developing and maintaining a positive relationship with all the stakeholders through active two-way communication to improve disclosure and transparency. Communication and feedback from stakeholders can be directed to the key contact person of the Company as follows:

Norai'ni Mohamed Ali

Group Chief Financial Officer : +603-3342 9999

E-mail: noraini.aliani@pharmaniaga.com

GROUP CORPORATE WEBSITE

The Group's corporate website www.pharmaniaga.com provides comprehensive and easy access to the latest information on the corporate and business aspect of the Group. Corporate profile, individual profiles of Directors and Senior Management. financial results. Integrated Report and corporate news, amongst others can be found in our corporate website. Additionally, information on press releases, announcements to Bursa Malaysia, media conferences post AGM, analyst briefings and quarterly results of the Group are also made available on the website and this serves to promote accessibility of information to the Company's shareholders and all other market participants.

CONDUCT OF GENERAL MEETINGS

The Group is of the view that General Meetings are important two-way platforms to engage with its shareholders as well as to address their concerns. During the immediate preceding five years, all Directors were present at the AGMs to answer guestions raised by shareholders. The Chairman, Group Managing Director and Chairmen of Board Committees will provide written answers to any significant question that cannot be readily answered. The Group encourages shareholders to attend and participate in the AGM by providing adequate advance notice and holding the AGM at a readily accessible location.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **OVERVIEW STATEMENT**

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In light of the COVID-19 pandemic conditions, the AGM was convened on 16 June 2021 fully virtually which is in line with the Securities Commission Guidance Note on the Conduct of General Meetings for Listed Issuers to ensure companies can continue to fulfil their obligation under the law and shareholders and fostering close relations between the Company and its during this pandemic. Pharmaniaga has also accelerated its initiative to implement remote shareholders' participation and online remote voting at the 23rd AGM by leveraging on technology in accordance with Section 327(1) and (2) of the Companies Act 2016.

The 23rd AGM was attended by shareholders, through live contractors and suppliers for the Company. streaming via the Remote Participation and Voting (RPV) facilities provided by the Group's share registrar i.e. Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd as Independent Scrutineer for conduct of poll via e-Vote application. Shareholders who participated via remote participation were able to submit guestions during the AGM for the Company to respond. Shareholders are encouraged to take advantage of the said technology to Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy participate in the upcoming 24th AGM of the Company.

NOTICE OF 24TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

AGM will be held online at https://tiih.online

Date: 13 June 2022 (Monday)

Time: 9.30 a.m.

Venue: Royale Chulan Damansara

There was active engagement between the Board and shareholders and there was opportunity for shareholders to have real-time interaction with the Board and Group Managing Director. Answers to the questions by the Minority Shareholder Watchdog Group prior to the AGM were also shared with the shareholders and the same were uploaded onto the website prior to the AGM day.

The minutes of the AGM detailing the meeting's proceedings including issues or concerns raised by shareholders and a summary of the key matters discussed are accessible to the public on the Company's corporate website.

INTEGRITY AND ETHICS

The Board is committed to a corporate culture that encompasses and embraces ethical conduct within the Group by adopting numerous policies which serve to achieve this commitment.

Code of Ethics and Conduct

Pharmaniaga Code of Ethics and Conduct (the Code) is to provide clear guidelines on permissible or non-permissible

conduct in the business practices of the Company. The Code is implemented to ensure that all employees and its representatives comply with the same standards. It shall also serve as guidelines when making judgment calls on work ethics, including in bridging customers. The business code of conduct (Board Charter) for the Board is subject to the statutory duties of directors under various legislative enactments, and as stipulated under the Companies Act, Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia and Securities Commission Act. The Code applies to all the Company's employees and representatives including agents, consultants,

The Code expressly prohibits improper solicitation, bribery and other corrupt activities not only by employees and directors but also by third parties performing work or services for or on behalf of companies in the Group.

With the adoption of the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy (ABC) policy. Pharmaniaga also practices a zero tolerance policy against all forms of bribery and corruption. The ABC policy elaborates upon those principles and provides guidance to employees on how to deal with improper solicitation, bribery and other corrupt activities and issues that may arise in the course of conducting business. The ABC policy is also applicable to all employees, directors, contractors, sub-contractors, consultants, agents, representatives and others performing work or services for or on behalf of the Company.

Whistleblowing Policy

The Company has established its Whistleblowing Policy which provides an avenue for the Group's employees and members of the public to disclose any improper conduct in accordance with the procedures as provided under the policy. The policy and procedures are accessible to the public on the Company's corporate website at www.pharmaniaga.com. To lodge a report for any improper conduct, please email alert@pharmaniaga.com.

Trading on Insider Information

The Board and Principal Officers of the Group are prohibited from trading in securities based on price sensitive information and knowledge acquired by virtue of their positions, which has not been publicly announced. Notices on the closed period for trading in Pharmaniaga's shares are sent to the Directors and Principal Officers on a quarterly basis as a reminder to trade during the identified timeframe.

None of the Directors and Principal Officers breached the above ruling during the financial under review.

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF DIRECTORS

In line with Paragraph 15.08 of the MMLR, the Directors acknowledged the importance and value of attending conferences, training, programmes and seminars in order to keep themselves abreast of the development and changes in the industry, as well as to update themselves on new statutory and regulatory requirements.

During the financial year under review, Directors attended various training programmes to keep themselves abreast of changes in legislative promulgations and industry practices. To enhance their knowledge and performance, the Board members attended as many training sessions as they possibly could despite the COVID-19 pandemic.

The list of training programmes attended by the Board members during the financial year under review are outlined below:

Name	Programme Title & Organiser	Date
Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman Dato' Sri Mohammed	Webinar on CoronaVac COVID-19 Vaccine: Updates and Highlights by Pharmaniaga	1 February 2021
Shazalli Ramly (Appointed on 1 March 2021)	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
Independent Non-Executive Chairman Datuk (Dr.) Hafsah Hashim (Board Member until 26 February 2021)	_	-
Group Managing Director Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope	Common Pitfalls in Transaction & RPT Rules by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	24 – 25 May 2021
Еизоре	Understanding Board Decision-Making Process by ASIA School of Business	15 -16 June 2021
	Dawn Raid-Since Section17A MACC Act Has Come into Force, Don't Be Caught Unprepared by ASIA School of Business	30 June – 1 July 2021
	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
Independent Non-Executive Director Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain (Board Member until 30 March 2021)		_
YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
ALIM SIMIM	The Updated Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG) by Minority Shareholders Watch Group (MSWG)	8 December 2021
Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
monanica Ano	The Updated Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG) by Minority Shareholders Watch Group (MSWG)	8 December 2021



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Name	Programme Title & Organiser	Date
Zulkifli Jafar	Provision for Financial Assistance & RPT by CKM Advisory	3 – 4 March 2021
	Share Buy-back – A Regulatory Perspective by CKM Advisory	18 March 2021
	Securities Commission (Sc) Guidelines on Conduct of Directors and Implications to Both Directors and Management by Malaysian Investors Relation Association	23 September 2021
	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
	Board Transformational & Future Governance Roundtable 2021 by Asian World Centre	29 – 30 November 2021
Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad	Provision for Financial Assistance & RPT by CKM Advisory	3 – 4 March 2021
	Share Buy-back – A Regulatory Perspective by CKM Advisory	18 March 2021
	Mandatory Accreditation Program for Directors of Public Listed Companies by ASIA School of Business	28 – 30 June 2021
	Nominating and Remuneration Committees: Beyond Box-Ticking and Enhancing Effectiveness by ASIA School of Business	29 – 30 July 2021
	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
Zainal Abidin Shariff (Board Member until 26 August 2021)	-	-
Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat (Appointed on 20 August	SSM National Conference: Governing Under New Normal by Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia	24 August 2021
2021)	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021
Non-Independent Non-Executive Director Izaddeen Daud	Audit Committee Conference 2021 by MIA & The Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia	15 – 16 March 2021
(Appointed on 1 March 2021)	Dawn Raid-Since Section 17A MACC Act Has Come into Force, Don't Be Caught Unprepared by ASIA School of Business	30 June – 1 July 2021
	Related Party Transaction Simplified by CKM Advisory Sdn Bhd	28 October 2021

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRIORITIES

The Board recognises that there are always opportunities for improvement in its corporate governance activities in order for the Group to continue to instill trust and confidence amongst stakeholders. The Board has identified the following set pieces on its horizon that will help it to achieve its corporate governance objectives.



SUSTAINABILITY

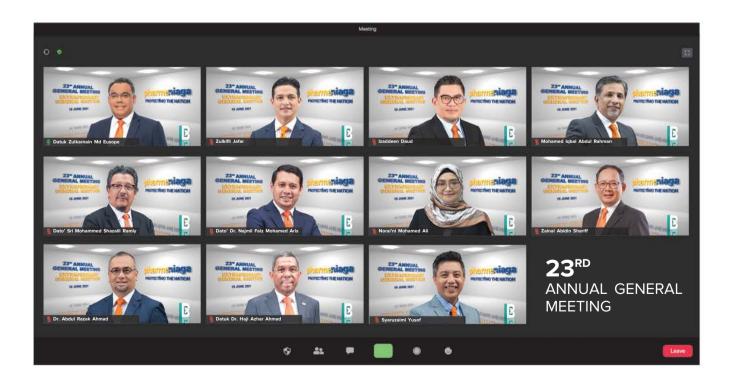
REPORT 2021

BOARDROOM DIVERSITY

The Board is already committed to developing a corporate culture that also embraces the aspect of gender diversity. This is reflected by the establishment of Gender Diversity Policy and the fact that the present composition of Senior Management of the Group, of which 46% are women.

SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING

Pharmaniaga aims to leverage on its existing qualitative sustainability indices and adopt a more mature form of sustainability reporting. The Board will set the direction for management to establish necessary systems and controls with the presence of quality non-financial data that will support the development of such forms of reporting. Pharmaniaga will also actively engage stakeholders to formalise a better understanding of what is expected and desired from its sustainability reporting.





STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

♦♦♦ INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to Paragraph 15.26 (b) of the Main Market Listing Requirements (MMLR) of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad (Bursa Malaysia), the Board is pleased to provide the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 which was prepared in accordance with Practice 10.1 and 10.2 of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG) and the Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control - Guidelines for Directors of Listed Issuers.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND ACCOUNTABILITIES

BOARD ACCOUNTABILITY

The Company recognises that effective risk management and a sound internal control are fundamental to good corporate governance. The objective of risk management is to create and protect value for the Group through improving performance and supporting the achievement of objectives. The Board acknowledges its overall responsibility and is committed to maintain a sound internal control system and a robust risk management practice with the objective of safeguarding shareholders' investment and the Group's assets. It further affirms its responsibility for reviewing the adequacy and integrity of the Group's risk management and internal control systems.

The Board recognises that the system of risk management and internal control are designed to manage and mitigate risks rather than eliminate risks which may hinder the achievement of the Group's objectives and would therefore provide a reasonable and not absolute assurances against any material misstatements or losses.

In acknowledging that having a sound risk management and internal control system is crucial, the Board has established a governance structure that ensures effective oversight of risks and internal controls within the Group. The Board is assisted by the Board Risk Management Committee (BRMC) to oversee the governance of risks and ensure there is an effective infrastructure in place (policies, frameworks, processes, resources and systems) to manage risk and conduct Management activities in identifying, assessing, controlling and monitoring risks. The Board is also assisted by the Audit Committee (AC) to provide independent oversight of the Group's financial reporting and internal control systems that facilitate appropriate checks and balance within the Group. The BRMC reports to the Board on a quarterly basis as part of its monitoring activity to ensure key risks are deliberated and mitigating actions are implemented.

During the financial year under review, four (4) BRMC meetings were held for the purpose of overseeing the Group's risks particularly on the adequacy and the effectiveness of risk management processes. The BRMC reviewed and assessed the controls and actions in place to manage and mitigate the overall Group's risk exposure, as well as raised issues of concerns and recommended mitigating actions.

MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY

The Group has established an appropriate risk management infrastructure which is tailored to the specific circumstances of the Group and guided by Enterprise Risk Management Policy and Framework of Boustead Holdings Berhad (BHB) (the immediate holding company of Pharmaniaga Berhad) to ensure that the Group's assets are well-protected and shareholders' value enhanced.

In Pharmaniaga, risk management is integrated into our business planning, investment decisions, internal control and day-to-day operations to enhance ownership and agility in managing risks.

The responsibility for day-to-day risk management resides with the Management of each function/business unit where they are the risk owners and are accountable for managing and assessing the risks identified.

Management is accountable to the Board to ensure effective implementation of risk management and internal controls. The Management formulates and endorses the risk management policy, frameworks and guidelines including their implementation across the Group. The risks are reviewed and additional courses of action are recommended and implemented to mitigate the identified risks. The Management also assigns accountabilities and responsibilities at appropriate levels within the Group to ensure that all the necessary resources are efficiently allocated to manage risks.

The overall responsibility of the Management is to assist the Board in implementing the Group's policies, framework and procedures on risk and control by:

- Identifying, assessing, monitoring and reporting on risks and internal control, as well as taking proper actions where necessary, in order to mitigate or minimise the risks relevant to the businesses of the Group and to ensure the achievement of its objectives and goals.
- Continuously review the changes in the market environment, be it economic, environmental, political or social, and any emerging risks that could affect the Group and its businesses.
- Implementing remedial actions to address deficiencies in risk management and internal control that were identified and tracked for closure. Thereafter, the actions and outcome are reported to the Board for deliberation.
- Formulating and reviewing relevant policies and procedures to manage risks in accordance with the Group's strategic goals.
- Reporting to the Board in a timely manner on any changes in risks or emerging risks and the corresponding corrective actions taken.

A formal Management Control Policy (MCP) spells out the internal control responsibilities of the managers at all levels of the organisation to ensure that they are fully aware of their internal control's responsibilities at all times. The MCP also clarifies the responsibilities of the Internal Audit function to complement the Internal Audit Charter and this Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control.

KEY ELEMENTS OF RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

Risk management is regarded by the Board as an important aspect of the Group's diverse and growing operations with the objective of maintaining a sound internal control system. Risk management practices are considered as an integral part of the Group's day-to-day operations to facilitate the Group in achieving its objectives as well as to maximise its shareholders' value.

The Management, through the Risk Management Workgroup Committee (RMWC), is entrusted with the responsibility of implementing and maintaining the Group's Risk Management Framework. The RMWC is headed by the Managing Director and assisted by the Heads of Divisions to drive the Risk Management of the Group. The Group's Risk Management Framework has the following key attributes:

Risk Governance and Strategy

Risk governance provides a formalised and transparent structure that promotes involvement from the Board and Management in the risk management process to ensure a uniformed view of risks across the Group. The risk governance and strategy are established within the Group in three levels:

- i. Day-to-day risk management residing at the business units and divisions through practical controlling processes that require the Management and employees to carry out their duties in an ethically compliant manner.
- ii. As outlined in the MCP, the Heads of Divisions are entrusted to:
 - · Evaluate the risk exposures relevant to their particular spheres of operations;
 - Coordinate the development of appropriate risk mitigation action plans;
 - · Update the Business Continuity Plan for key business risks including continuous expansion of non-concession businesses and exploration of new business opportunities to reduce reliance on the concession business;
 - Monitor the results of key performance indicators;
 - Ensure good corporate governance practices.
- iii. The Internal Audit function is responsible for monitoring of the responsibilities of the Management and reporting to the Board on matters deemed critical to the organisation's risk management activities including the implementation of the appropriate systems to manage risks at an appropriate level.

Risk Analysis and Measurement

In line with the Group's focus on expanding its business activities, the RMWC had undertaken a more detailed approach towards assessing risks relating to doing business locally and internationally. The Group's Risk Register has been established and updated regularly to align the risk appetites of the Group to the business plan and to fit them into the Risk Management Framework. The Risk Register analyses the different risk exposures and appetites across different divisions within the Group and examines the root causes and potential consequences of the identified risks to the operations of the divisions. The Risk Register also documents the ratings of risks to facilitate the development of the appropriate and optimal action plans by the



STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

PHARMANIAGA

Management. Action plans to mitigate and manage risks will be included in the Risk Register to ensure clear commitments and responsibilities are agreed at all levels in the organisation.

During the financial year under review, the Risk Register was reviewed in the RMWC and BRMC meetings, in which it was concluded that the Group's risk management framework provides reasonable control to mitigate the exposure to significant risks.

Consistent with the Group's commitment to manage risks in a proactive and effective manner, all project investment papers outline the risks involved with ratings on the probability and impact to the Group. The papers also propose steps or factors to mitigate the identified risks.

Risk Assessment Reviews

The Group's Risk Management Framework provides for regular review and reporting. For the financial year under review, in consideration of the COVID-19 pandemic, updates were given and done online through email, where the RMWC assessed the overall risk profile and appetite of the Group, identified the significant risks, updated the Risk Register and prepared the action plans for mitigation. Risk assessment reports comprising the Action Plans on Significant Risk and Risk Register were tabled to the Board on 19 February 2021, 21 May 2021, 20 August 2021 and 19 November 2021, In addition, the reports were submitted to the Group Internal Auditors (GIA) for an independent assessment on the adequacy and reliability of the risk management processes within the Group.

The impact of the pandemic is still unfolding both locally and globally with the spread of COVID-19 nationwide in 2021 presenting unprecedented challenges to the Group. During this challenging period, the Group focused its recovery efforts into three main areas, namely employee's health and safety, communication and information updates as well as ensuring smooth business resumption. The Group has been committed in supporting the National Immunisation Programme (NIP) and other activities involving the procurement and delivery of vaccines during the critical phases of the national health crisis from the year 2020 to date. This initiative and proactive action taken by the Group has led to the sales of more than 20 million doses of vaccines nationwide. The Group remains vigilant in this initiative and ready stock of the vaccines are available to accommodate the current and future needs accordingly. Concurrently, the Group is actively working on exporting current vaccine stocks to countries with low vaccination rates in the effort to hasten the rate

and goal in reaching global immunisation for COVID-19. The Group has also established a special COVID-19 task force and crisis action plans to ensure preventive and precautionary measures are implemented in tandem with the relevant authority's guidelines.

The Group also exercises flexibility by providing work from home arrangement for employees to mitigate the spread of COVID-19 at the workplace. With the continuity of Do It Right Always (DIRA) awareness campaign, necessary information, updates and guidelines regarding the pandemic are disseminated and communicated to employees to keep them abreast of the situation. With several variants of concern revealed in 2021, the Management remains alert and vigilant of the pandemic.

Meanwhile, with increase in usage of online and digital platforms for service delivery and communications, the Group recognises the need for an effective cybersecurity framework and effective practices that are both technologically innovative and resilient to cyber threats. The Group has implemented adequate measures to address ever-evolving cybersecurity threats, and towards ensuring integrity and availability of services as well as customer and business data protection. The Group continues to enhance its information technology and resiliency capabilities by putting in place further cybersecurity controls.

The Group will continue to focus on the key risks and corresponding controls to ensure that they are able to respond effectively to the changing business and competitive environment in order to enhance shareholders' value. Where necessary and feasible, additional controls will be promulgated for implementation.

KEY ELEMENTS OF INTERNAL CONTROL FRAMEWORK

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Board has delegated the duty of reviewing and monitoring the effectiveness of the Group's system of internal control to the Audit Committee (AC). The AC is responsible for overseeing, monitoring and evaluating the duties and responsibilities of the internal and external auditors as those duties and responsibilities relate to the organisation's processes for controlling its operations.

The AC assumes the overall duties of reviewing with the external auditors their audit plan, audit report as well as their findings and recommendations pursuant to the year-end audit. The AC also evaluates the adequacy and effectiveness of the

Group's internal control systems through reviews of internal control issues identified by internal auditors and the Management. The AC is also responsible for determining that all major issues reported by the internal auditors, the external auditors and other external advisors have been satisfactorily resolved by the Management. Finally, the BRMC is responsible for assisting and reporting to the Board matters which are deemed critical to the organisation's controlling processes and risk management activities including the implementation of the appropriate systems to manage risks. The Board, through the BRMC maintains risk oversight for the Group.

Group Internal Audit

The Group Internal Audit (GIA) from Boustead Holdings Berhad's principal responsibility is to provide independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation to accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic and disciplined approach to evaluate and enhance the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes. GIA carries out audits based on the plan approved by the AC annually. GIA adopts a risk-based methodology in planning and conducting audits by focusing on key risk areas.

The terms of reference for GIA are clearly spelt out in the Group Internal Audit Charter approved by the Board. GIA operates and performs in accordance with the principles of the Charter, reports directly to the AC and is independent of the activities it audits.

Areas of improvements have been identified as a result of the reviews, improvement measures are recommended to strengthen controls and follow up audits are conducted by the GIA to assess the status of implementation thereof by the Management.

CONTROL SYSTEMS AND PRACTICES

The internal control system of the Group is supported by the control systems and practices which provide the discipline and structure to sustain organisational support of the Management and employees. The control systems and practices that encompass organisation structure, governance activities and practices include:

Operating structure with clearly defined lines of responsibility and delegated authority

An organisational structure with clearly defined lines of responsibility, limits of authority and accountability is aligned to business and operation requirements in order to support the maintenance of a strong control environment. The Group has nine divisions with each division given clear responsibilities in terms of achieving the Group's objectives. Notably, the

following divisions or units strengthen the Group's internal control framework:

i. Procurement

The Procurement unit is entrusted with internal control responsibilities over prices and contract negotiations for products and services. The Standard Procurement Policies and Procedures have also been put in place across the Group. The team envisions embedding best procurement practices that emphasise minimising cost, ensuring competitive cycle times, eradicating leakages, enhancing transparency and developing an extensive supplier base.

ii. Regulatory Affairs and Corporate Governance

The Regulatory Affairs and Corporate Governance Divisions establish compliance at all levels of the Group's operations and ensure they operate in accordance with relevant legislations. Ensuring strict compliance to Government regulations is of profound importance to the Group and these divisions will continue to monitor and refine the protocols and systems to ensure total conformity to applicable legislations.

Written policies and procedures on the limits of delegated

The Group has put in place a Limits of Authority (LOA) which defines the appropriate approving authority and decisionmaking limits to govern and manage business decision process. The LOA sets out a clear line of accountability and responsibility which serves as a reference in identifying the approving authority for various transactions including matters that are approved by the Board.

During the financial year under review, the LOA was reviewed to ensure that they continue to be relevant and effective. The revised LOA has been distributed to the respective levels of Management.

Clearly documented standard operating procedures manuals

Written policies are established to guide how a department or an individual within the Group works or behaves and provide guidance to employees as to what their obligations are. The policies and procedures also form part of the various management systems and are reviewed regularly and updated when necessary. Briefings and trainings are frequently held to enhance employees' awareness of the policies and procedures.



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STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

Subsidiaries within the Group have implemented several Internationally Accredited Management Systems to standardise its management and operational processes as well as to further improve its efficiency. Few of our subsidiaries have been awarded with various Management System certifications, amongst others:

- ISO 27001: 2013 Information Security Management Systems
- ISO 9001: 2015 Quality Management Systems
- ISO 14001: 2015 Environmental Management Systems
- ISO 37001: 2016 Anti-Bribery Management Systems
- ISO 13485: 2016 Medical Devices Quality Management Systems
- ISO 18295-1: 2017 Customer Contact Centres
- ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 Laboratory Quality Management Systems
- ISO 45001: 2018 Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems
- Good Manufacturing Practice Certification (Malaysia and Indonesia)
- EU Good Manufacturing Practice Certification (Portugal)
- Good Distribution Practice Certification
- Good Distribution Practice Medical Device Certification
- Malaysia Halal Certification
- MESTI Certification

These certifications reflect the Group's commitment in delivering quality deliverables to customers, safeguarding safety and health of employees as well as the environment.

At the same time, the Anti-Bribery Management Systems certification demonstrates that the Group upholds transparency and integrity in our day-to-day business activities.

The business operations of the Group are also governed by various regulations and laws applicable to the pharmaceutical and healthcare industry. Compliance audits are regularly conducted by various independent bodies for the various certifications and licences obtained from SIRIM. the National Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agency, JAKIM and evaluation committees of numerous multinational companies.

Any major findings arising from these independent audits will be reported to the Board, either directly or through BRMC.

Code of Ethics and Conduct

The Management and the Board set the tone at the top for corporate behaviour and corporate governance. The Group has in place a Code of Ethics and Conduct as a guidance on the standards of behaviour expected from everyone in the Group as well as our business partners. All employees are subjected to the Company Policy on Confidentiality Agreement, Information Security Policies and Standards, Conflict of Interest Declaration, Statement of Integrity, Gifting Policy, Donation Policy, Anti-Bribery Policy and Personal Data Protection Act 2010. Appropriate remedial and disciplinary measures such as warning letters and dismissal are also in place to deal with any breach of the aforementioned policies.

Strategic Business Planning, Budgeting and Reporting

The Board plays an active role in strategic planning sessions held with the Management to discuss and review the plans, strategies, performance and risks faced by the Group. Strategic concerns are deliberated. Strategies and action plans are then reviewed and mandates are given to the Management by the Board to carry out the agreed strategies and action plans.

Based on strategies identified, the Annual Operating Plan for 2022 and the Five-Year Business Plan together with Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) were drawn up and approved by the Board on 19 November 2021. This is to ensure accountability and achievement of the Group's objectives and strategies. Strategies are also revised where necessary based on changes in the business and operating environments. Inputs from the Board in the Strategic Planning Sessions are used to develop the Annual Operating Plan and Five-Year Business Plan.

Business plans, budgets and KPIs are aligned to the Group's Five-Year Strategic Plan in order to guide the Group in achieving its vision of becoming the preferred brand in healthcare amongst the markets we choose to serve. Measured actual achievements of financial and non-financial indicators against the approved budget and explanations for significant variances are tabled at monthly management meetings and quarterly Board meetings. Effective utilisation of the budget is attained through regular monitoring by the Management.

The Group has also established processes and procedures to ensure the quarterly financial information and annual audited financial statements, which covers the Company's performance, are submitted to Bursa Malaysia for release to shareholders and stakeholders on a timely basis. Quarterly results are reviewed and approved by the Board prior to announcement.

The integrated reports of the Company that include the annual audited financial statements together with the auditors' and directors' reports are issued to the shareholders within the stipulated time prescribed under the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia.

Human Resources Policies and Procedures

Documented internal policies, standards and procedures are in place to ensure compliance with internal controls and relevant laws and regulations. Key policies and procedures, advice as well as support provided include performance management, annual performance reviews, disciplinary matters, recruitment and selection, learning and development, leave and grievance matters.

Training and development programmes are identified and established to ensure that employees are continually trained and developed in order to be well equipped with adequate skills and competencies to carry out their responsibilities toward achieving the Group's objectives.

Manpower planning exercise is conducted on an annual basis within the Group with consideration of the allocated budget. The planning exercise enables the Management to determine and to identify present and prospective needs of human capital resources and recruit the required number of suitable personnel. In addition, the Management will also promote or transfer the employees as per the Group's requirements.

Policies and procedures are issued to all Heads of Departments and reviews are conducted periodically to ensure all policies and procedures remain current and relevant. The relevant parts of the terms and conditions of employment and appropriate policies and procedures are included in the Employee Handbook which is accessible to all employees via the intranet.

The policies and procedures are meant to provide consistent management of resources transactions across the Group. It is aimed to set out obligations, standards of behaviours and support in building the organisational culture.

Tender Award System

As part of the Group's continuous efforts to enhance transparency, coordination and control on procurement of goods and services for projects above a determined threshold, a Management Tender Committee, which comprises representatives from various departments i.e. Finance, Legal and other related departments, led by the

Head of Procurement met prior to submission to the Board Tender Committee. This is to increase efficiency and ensure the effectiveness of the system of internal controls are embedded in the process of awarding tenders.

Insurance

Adequate insurance and physical safeguards on major assets, such as buildings and machineries in all operating divisions and subsidiary companies are in place to ensure the Group's assets are sufficiently covered against any potential calamity that could result in material losses to the Group and/or its subsidiary companies.

· Credit and Liquidity Management

These risks arise from the inability to recover debts in a timely manner which may adversely affect the Group's profitability, cash flows and funding. The Group's credit management policy aims to minimise credit and payment risk by providing a set of rigorous criteria with the following

- Assessing the creditworthiness of potential customers before granting credit limits and terms;
- Close monitoring of collections and overdue debts;
- Ensuring effective credit utilisation to keep leverage at a comfortable level.

Special COVID-19 Task Force and Crisis Action Plans

In 2021, the global economic situation remains subdued due to the prolonged pandemic uncertainty, though the situation has improved in the second half of the year following progressive rollout of vaccines. Whilst the Group's operations were not affected by the shutdown during the period, the Group ensures the necessary procedures are put in place to manage the risk and closely monitors the situation to ensure its operations are not disrupted and is in compliance with the regulations and rules imposed by the authorities during the movement control period. The Group through the Special COVID-19 Task Force, which was set up in 2020 continuously monitored and assessed the pandemic situation and undertake necessary action to protect the wellbeing of its employees, contractors and suppliers.



STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

PHARMANIAGA

The Group's Special COVID-19 Task Force comprises employees from inter departments coordinated by Quality and Safety, Human Capital Management and Administrative departments to manage the potential risks, addressing the safety of personnel and ensuring the continuity of the organisation. The action plans are derived in tandem with the Government's Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs), policies and definition of categories defined in regards to the COVID-19 pandemic. The task force is entrusted to facilitate the Group's efforts in managing COVID-19 risks across the organisation, where it coordinates the actions and control measures that aim to comply with Government mandated SOPs and mitigate risks related to COVID-19 for the safety and health of our employees, contractors and suppliers.

The Special COVID-19 Task Force has outlined the crisis action plan that serves as a guideline to probe actions to be taken in the event of an emergency and efforts have been taken, which includes:

- Mandatory COVID-19 health screening for employees and visitors:
- · Active sanitisation activities and daily temperature readings;
- · COVID-19 swab tests for employees;
- Implementing alternative work from home arrangements, as and when necessary;
- Rescheduling of group events and trainings;
- Awareness activities on the SOPs and current progression of the pandemic;
- Inoculation of COVID-19 vaccine for all employees to increase immunity and protect against COVID-19 severe illness, and
- Counselling programmes and sessions for employees affected by COVID-19.

In light and anticipation of new and future COVID-19 variants, the Group will remain steadfast and vigilant in the enhancement and implementation of the crisis action plans with the combined effort of all the departments involved in the Special COVID-19 Task Force. These situations are closely monitored from time to time and the Group remains cautious in managing the pandemic by continuously identifying, prioritising, and responding to threats and uncertainties that impact employee safety, business operations and supply chain.

MONITORING

Relevant processes adopted to monitor the adequacy and integrity of the systems of internal control include:

Regular Monthly Reporting

Management and operational review meetings are conducted on a monthly basis to review and monitor matters pertaining to the business operations. The review is based on performance reports that provide comprehensive information on financial performance and other key non-financial indicators. Monthly performance is also reviewed against the targets allowing for timely response and corrective action to be taken to mitigate

• Performance Management

A structured Performance Management System (PMS) which is linked to and guided by the established Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) and Key Result Areas (KRAs) parameters has been implemented. The Group adopts the "FCIO" Balance Scorecard quadrants to measure KPI achievements through the PMS:

- Financial (F)
- Customer (C)
- Internal Business Process (I)
- Organisational Learning and Growth (O)

FCIO provides a framework to translate and align the Group's strategy into measurable operational terms and is being used as a business unit and corporate performance measurement tool. The Group adopted the 360-degree appraisal into PMS, which aims to further enhance the evaluation of individual as well as team performance. This system has been implemented for employees at all levels.

· Internal Audit Function

The Internal Audit function provides an independent, objective assurance on the areas of operations reviewed and advises on the best practices that will improve and add value to the Group's internal control. The GIA from Boustead Holdings Berhad adopts a risk-based methodology in planning and conducting audits by focusing on significant risks as identified by the Management.

COMMUNICATION

A sound communication channel ensures important information to be identified, documented and shared in a form and timeframe that enable people to carry out their responsibilities effectively and efficiently. Platforms available to enhance transparent and effective communication include:

Assembly and session with the Management

The Management is committed to transparent and effective communication and values the feedback from employees in order to motivate them to deliver high quality and efficient services to the customers and other stakeholders. Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, employees' briefings were conducted as the platform of a two-way communication between the Management and the employees, to bring up matters ranging from operations to welfare, as well as updates on the Group's business directions. The briefings were attended by all employees within the Group, including the branches based in other locations via web conferencing.

Whistleblower Policy

The Whistleblower Policy provides a platform and acts as a mechanism for parties to channel their complaints or to provide information on fraud, wrongdoings or noncompliance to any rules or procedures by an employee or the Management of the Group. The policy outlines when, how and to whom a concern may be properly raised, distinguishes a concern from a personal grievance and allows the whistleblower the opportunity to raise a concern outside their management line and in confidence. The identity of the whistleblower is kept confidential and protection is accorded to the whistleblower against any form of reprisal or retribution. Any concerns raised will be investigated and reported to the Board.

Revolution of work culture – DO IT RIGHT

One of the core values of the Group is integrity by acting professionally, fairly and with better Do It Right (DIR) work culture. Ever since the campaign was embarked in 2015, it vows to inculcate a quality culture, encouraging all employees to take ownership of quality outcomes and always doing things right. The campaign is continued with Do It Right Always (DIRA). This campaign is a quality management concept which emphasises that defect prevention is more advantageous and cost effective than defect detection and associated work. In other words, prevention is better than cure.

The DIRA campaign has since been adopted as a common working culture throughout the Group, embraced by the employees through various activities consistently carried out since its inception in 2015. As the COVID-19 pandemic wears on, the activities were forced to be virtually held, hence fostering collaboration and reinforcing the Group's values amongst employees. Amongst the activities in 2021 are:

- i. Compliance and motivational messages such as COVID-19 preventive measures and safety and inspirational quotes that were routinely communicated to all employees via emails and audio announcements;
- ii. Do It Right awareness such as briefings, trainings and induction programmes to enhance the knowledge on internal control amongst employees;
- iii. Recognition award for employees to strengthen relationships and create bonding amongst employees in the Company and to inculcate ownership in achieving quality culture;
- iv. Healthy Living Programme to promote physical and mental health amongst employees;
- v. Employee engagement through outdoor and indoor activities such as gathering, collaboration with internal parties and monthly D-Quiz;
- vi. Establishment of DIR Module as a reference guide for other organisations to implement the Do It Right campaign; and
- vii. Development of DIR Key Performance Indicator (KPI) embedding DIR values aims to measure the soft skills of the employees whilst assessing the effectiveness of DIR implementation.



STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

ADEQUACY AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

All audit findings, recommendations and management actions are rigorously deliberated upon at BRMC meetings before being reported to the Board. Quarterly reports to the BRMC track the progress towards completion of all corrective actions taken on issues highlighted by the GIA.

The monitoring, review and reporting arrangements in place provide reasonable assurance that the structure of controls and their implementation are appropriate to the Group's operations and that risks are at an acceptable level throughout the Group's businesses. Such arrangements, however, do not eliminate the possibility of human error or deliberate circumvention of control procedures by employees and others.

For the financial year under review and up to the date of issuance of this statement, the Board is pleased to state that the Group's system of risk management and internal control was rated overall as satisfactory, adequate and effective for the Group's purpose and safeguards the Group's assets and shareholders' investments, as well as the interests of customers. employees and other stakeholders. There have been no material losses, contingencies or uncertainties identified from the reviews. The Board will continue to monitor all major risks affecting the Group and will take the necessary measures to mitigate them and enhance the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control system of the Group.

This Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors dated 17 February 2022. The Board is of the view that the system of internal controls in place for the year under review and up to the date of issuance of the financial statements is sound and sufficient to safeguard the shareholders' investment. the interest of stakeholders, i.e., customers, regulators, employees and the Group's assets.

ASSURANCE FROM MANAGEMENT

For the financial year under review, based on inquiry, information and assurances provided by the Group Managing Director and Group Chief Financial Officer, the Board is satisfied that the system of internal control was generally satisfactory. Measures are in place and continually being taken to ensure the ongoing adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls to safeguard the Group's assets and hence shareholders'

REVIEW OF THE STATEMENT BY EXTERNAL AUDITORS

As required by paragraph 15.23 of the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia, the external auditors have reviewed this Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control. Their limited assurance review was performed in accordance with Audit and Assurance Practice Guide 3 (AAPG 3) issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants. AAPG 3 does not require the external auditors to form an opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control systems of the Group. Based on their review, the external auditors have reported to the Board that nothing had come to their attention that causes them to believe that this statement is inconsistent with their understanding of the processes the Group had adopted in the review of the adequacy and integrity of the risk management and internal control system of the Group.

This Statement has been approved by the Board of Directors on 17 February 2022.

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Board of Directors (the Board) is pleased to present the report on the Audit Committee and its activities during the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

The main objective of the Audit Committee is to assist the Board in ensuring effective governance over the appropriateness of the Group's financial reporting, including the adequacy of related disclosures, the performance of both the internal audit function and the external auditors and the oversight of the Group's systems of internal control and related compliance activities.

The Audit Committee continued to play a key role in assisting the Board to fulfil its responsibilities in accordance with its Terms of Reference and held discussions with the internal auditors, external auditors and relevant members of Management. The Audit Committee is of the view that no material misstatements or losses, contingencies or uncertainties have arisen, based on the reviews made and discussions held.

COMPOSITION AND TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The Audit Committee during the year comprised exclusively of four Non-Executive Directors, three of whom including the Chairman are Independent Directors. All members of the Audit Committee are financially literate, possess an appropriate level of expertise and experience as well as a broad and diverse spread of commercial experience. Such consideration provides the Board with assurance that the Audit Committee has the correct skills. breadth and depth to ensure that it can be fully effective.

The Audit Committee is chaired by Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat who was appointed on 30 August 2021 replacing Encik Zainal Abidin Shariff who ceased to be the Chairman of the Audit Committee following his resignation on 26 August 2021.

The composition of the Audit Committee is in line with Paragraph 15.09 and 15.10 of the Main Market Listing Requirements (MMLR) of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and Practice 9.1 under Principle B of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance (MCCG), in which:

- All members are Non-Executive Directors majority of whom are Independent Directors:
- No alternate director is appointed as a member;
- The Chairman of the Audit Committee is a Certified Practicing Accountant of CPA Australia:
- The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the Board: and
- · None of the Committee members is a former key audit partner of the Company's external auditors.

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the Company's external auditors to observe a cooling-off period of at least three (3) years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee reviewed its report for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 to ensure that they were prepared in compliance with the relevant regulatory requirements and auidelines.

MEETINGS AND MINUTES

A total of five (5) meetings were held during the financial year under review. Details of the composition of the Committee and the attendance by each member at the Committee meetings are set out as follows:

Name of Director	Status of Directorship	Independent	Attendance of Meetings
Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat ¹ (Appointed on 30 August 2021)	Independent Non-Executive Director (Chairman of the Committee)	Yes	1/5
Zainal Abidin Shariff (Resigned on 26 August 2021)	Independent Non-Executive Director	Yes	3/5
Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain (Resigned on 30 March 2021)	Independent Non-Executive Director	Yes	2/5
Zulkifli Jafar	Independent Non-Executive Director	Yes	5/5
Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad	Independent Non-Executive Director	Yes	5/5
Izaddeen Daud	Independent Non-Executive Director	No	3/5

Note: ¹ The Audit Committee Chairman's profile can be viewed on page 134 of this Annual Report.



AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Audit Committee meetings were also attended by the Group Managing Director, Group Deputy Managing Director, Group Chief Financial Officer and Head of Internal Audit at the Audit Committee's invitation and as and when appropriate. The Audit Committee also met with the external auditors during the vear on two separate sessions, without the presence of Management. The meetings were appropriately structured with Audit Committee members receiving notices, agendas and papers sufficiently in advance of the meetings.

The Audit Committee Chairman reports to the Board on principal matters deliberated at Audit Committee meetings. Minutes of each Audit Committee meeting are recorded and tabled for confirmation at the following meeting and subsequently presented to the Board for notation. The Audit Committee Chairman also conveys to the Board matters of significant concern as and when raised by the external auditors or internal auditors.

All members of the Audit Committee have and will continue to 2. undertake professional development training to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules. Details of the Audit Committee members' trainings can be viewed on pages 159 to 160 of this Integrated Report.

KEY ACTIVITIES IN 2021

During the financial year under review, the Audit Committee carried out its duties as set out in its Terms of Reference. The information on the Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee is available on Pharmaniaga's website, www.pharmaniaga.com. The main activities undertaken were 2. as follows:

Financial Reporting

- Reviewed the quarterly unaudited financial results and audited annual financial statements of the Group to ensure compliance with the MMLR of Bursa Malaysia, applicable approved accounting standards and other statutory and regulatory requirements prior to recommending for approval by the Board.
- 2. Reviewed the impact of any changes to the accounting policies and adoption of new accounting standards as well as accounting treatments used in the financial statements.
- Obtained assurance from the Group Chief Financial Officer that:
 - appropriate accounting policies had been adopted and applied consistently;
 - · the going concern basis applied in the quarterly financial statements and annual financial statements was appropriate:

- prudent judgements and reasonable estimates had been made in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (MFRSs);
- adequate processes and controls were in place for effective and efficient financial reporting and disclosures under the MFRSs and MMLR of Bursa Malaysia; and
- the quarterly financial statements and the annual financial statements did not contain material misstatements and gave a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and the respective companies within the Group for 2021.

Integrated Report

- Reviewed and endorsed the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control (SORMIC) for Board's approval and disclosure in the 2021 Integrated Report.
- Reviewed and approved the Audit Committee Report for incorporation in the 2021 Integrated Report.
- Reviewed and endorsed the Corporate Governance Overview Statement and Report for Board's approval and inclusion in the 2021 Integrated Report.

External Audit

During the financial year under review, the Audit Committee together with the external auditors:

- Reviewed the 2021 audit plan and scope of work for the
- Reviewed the audit fees, the number and experience of audit staff assigned to the audit engagement, resources and effectiveness of the external auditors.
- Reviewed the performance of external auditors, their independence and objectivity.
- Discussed on audit reports and evaluation of the systems of the internal controls.
- Reviewed major audit findings and reservations arising from the interim and final audits, significant accounting issues and any matter the external auditors may wish to discuss
- Reviewed the external auditors' management letter(s) and management response(s).

The Audit Committee met with the external auditors twice during the year in the absence of Management to discuss, amongst others, audit issues and reservations arising from the interim and final audits.

The external auditors have assured the Audit Committee that in accordance with the terms of all relevant professional and regulatory requirements, they had been independent throughout the audit engagement for 2021.

The external auditors' non-audit service fees and the statutory audit fees are available on page 228 of this Integrated Report.

Internal Audit

During the financial year under review, the Audit Committee:

- 1. Reviewed with the internal auditors, their annual audit plan which is risk-based, focusing on significant areas of risk to ensure adequate and comprehensive scope coverage over the activities of the Group.
- 2. Reviewed and deliberated internal audit reports, including follow-up on remedial action.
- 3. Reviewed the corrective actions taken by the Management in addressing and resolving issues as well as ensuring that all key issues were adequately addressed on a timely
- 4. Reviewed the adequacy of resource requirements and competencies of staff within the Group Internal Audit Department to execute the annual audit plan.
- 5. Reviewed the effectiveness of internal audit processes and the resources allocated to the Group Internal Audit Department.

Related Party Transactions

During the financial year under review, the Audit Committee:

- 1. Reviewed the Circular to Shareholders relating to shareholders' mandate for recurrent related party transactions of revenue or trading nature prior to recommending it for Board's approval.
- 2. Reviewed the related party transactions entered by the Company and the Group pursuant to the shareholders' mandate obtained at the Annual General Meeting held on 16 June 2021.
- 3. Reviewed the related party transactions entered by the Company and the Group as well as the disclosure and the procedures relating to related party transactions.
- 4. Reviewed the Framework and Procedures on related party transactions in ensuring that these were in accordance with the provisions of the MMLR.

INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION

The Audit Committee is supported by the Group Internal Audit Department (GIAD) of Boustead Holdings Berhad (the immediate Holding Company of Pharmaniaga Berhad). The Head of the GIAD is a Fellow Member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA), a Chartered Accountant of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA) and a Professional Member of the Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia (IIA Malaysia). The Head of the GIAD has more than 17 years of commercial experience in internal audit, risk management, compliance and strategic financial management, encompassing a wide array of industries. She reports functionally to the Audit Committee and administratively to the Group Managing Director to maintain the requisite independence and objectivity as outlined in the Audit Charter approved by the Audit Committee.

The internal audit function is established by the Board to provide independent and objective assurance on the adequacy and effectiveness of the governance, risk management and internal control processes implemented by the Management and recommend improvements to the processes where required. This is accomplished through a systematic and disciplined approach of regular reviews and appraisals of the risk management, control and governance processes based on the review plan that is approved by the Audit Committee annually.

GIAD adopts a risk-based methodology in planning and conducting audits by focusing on key risks areas and activities that are aligned with the Group's strategic plans. GIAD has also adopted internal audit standards and best practices based on the International Professional Practices Framework (IPPF) promulgated by the Institute of Internal Auditors.

The terms of reference of GIAD are clearly spelt out in the Internal Audit Charter, GIAD has operated and performed in accordance with the principles of the Charter that provides for its independence. GIAD has an adequately resourced internal audit function to assist the Audit Committee and the Board in maintaining an effective system of internal control and overall governance practices within the Company and the Group.

During the year, a total of eleven (11) internal auditors from GIAD were assigned to perform the audit of manufacturing, logistics and distributions, sales and marketing and support functions of the Group. GIAD completed and issued internal audit reports for eleven (11) assignments based on the approved annual audit plan. The audits conducted in 2021 covered a wide range of operational areas and processes within the Group, including review of new product development, manufacturing, production, inventory management, safety and



AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

health, human resource, strategic planning, procurement, contract management and sales and marketing. The corresponding audit reports were presented to the Audit Committee for the Committee's attention, deliberation and corrective actions.

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL AUDIT ACTIVITIES IN 2021

During the financial year under review, GIAD undertook the following activities:

- Prepared the annual audit plan for approval by the Audit Committee.
- Performed risk-based audits based on the annual audit plan, including follow-up of matters from previous internal audit reports.
- Issued internal audit reports on risk management, control and governance issues identified from the risk-based audits together with recommendations for improvements for these processes.
- · Conduct root-cause analysis as part of the internal audit work to enable relevant recommendations to address any weaknesses noted
- Undertook ad-hoc reviews and investigations on matters arising from the audits and/or requested by the Management and/or Audit Committee and issued reports accordingly.
- Reported on a quarterly basis to the Audit Committee on significant risk management, control and governance issues from the internal audit reports issued, the results of investigations and special reviews undertaken and the results of follow-up of matters reported.
- Reported on a quarterly basis to the Audit Committee the achievement of the audit plan and status of resources of GIAD.
- · Conducted regular follow-up and monitoring on the implementation of recommendations made to ensure that appropriate corrective or preventive actions were taken on a timely basis or within agreed timelines.
- · Liaised with the external auditors to maximise the use of resources and for effective coverage of the audit risks.
- Reviewed the procedures relating to related party transactions

entered into by the Group to ensure that the transactions have been conducted on the Group's normal commercial terms and are not to the detriment of the Group's minority shareholders.

 Conducted workshops and communication sessions with the Management and operational staff on internal controls. internal audit observations and proposed action plans on the areas covered during the audit processes.

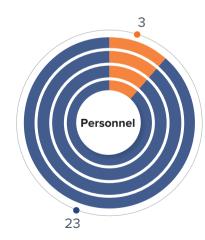
All audit works for the internal audit function during the year were conducted in-house. There were no areas of the internal audit programmes which were outsourced.

Resources and Continuous Professional and Competency

There are a total of 26 internal auditors in Boustead Holdings Berhad allocated to the various divisions within the Boustead Group. GIAD had carried out the audits in Pharmaniaga Berhad with the total costs incurred amounting to RM304,610.00 for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

GIAD continues its commitment to equip their internal auditors with sufficient knowledge, skills and competencies to discharge their duties and responsibilities. They had attended various relevant training, courses and seminars.

As at 31 December 2021, GIAD team had various professional qualifications and/or certifications as shown below:



- Degree and Above
- Diploma and Equivalent

STATEMENT OF DIRECTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The Directors take responsibility in ensuring that the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2021 and of the results and the cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the financial year then ended.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors have:

- · Applied the appropriate and relevant accounting policies on a consistent basis;
- Made judgements and estimates that are prudent and reasonable; and
- · Prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis.

The Directors are responsible to ensure that the Group and the Company keep proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and of the Company and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the requirements of Companies Act 2016.

The Directors have overall responsibility for taking such steps that are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Group and of the Company to prevent, detect fraud and other irregularities.

This statement has been approved by the Board of Directors on 11 March 2022.







PHARMANIAGA

The Directors are pleased to present their report together with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial year.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

	Group RM'000	Company RM'000
Net profit for the financial year	172,205	1,394
Attributable to:		
Owners of the parent	172,150	1,394
Non-controlling interests	55	_
	172,205	1,394

DIVIDENDS

Since the end of the previous financial year, the Directors have declared the following dividends in respect of the financial vear ended 31 December 2021:

	← Dividen			
	Sen per share	RM'000	Payment Date	
First interim single tier dividend	0.8*	10,480	6 July 2021	
Second interim single tier dividend	1.5	19,649	30 September 2021	
Third interim single tier dividend	2.0	26,199	29 December 2021	
Fourth interim single tier dividend	5.0	65,498	5 April 2022	
	9.3	121,826		

^{*} For comparative purpose, the first interim single tier dividend has been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

On 17 February 2022, the Directors declared a fourth interim single tier dividend of 5.0 sen per share amounting to RM65,498,000 in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 which will be paid on 5 April 2022 and will be accounted for in equity as an appropriation of retained earnings in the financial year ending 31 December 2022.

The Directors do not recommend any final dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

RESERVES AND PROVISIONS

There were no material transfers to or from reserves or provisions during the financial year other than those disclosed in the financial statements.

ISSUE OF SHARES AND DEBENTURES

During the financial year, the Company increased its issued and paid-up share capital from RM153,339,000 to RM154,051,000 by way of:

- (a) issuance of 286,000 ordinary shares pursuant to the Long Term Incentive Plan at no consideration; and
- (b) issuance of 1,047,966,928 ordinary shares through a bonus issue on the basis of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share held in the Company, for nil consideration.

The new ordinary shares issued during the financial year ranked pari passu in all respect with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.

SHARE SCHEME

On 13 May 2016, the Company implemented the Share Scheme comprising Option Plan and Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP") after approval was obtained from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia"). The Share Scheme is governed by By-Laws approved by the Company's shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting ("EGM") held on 29 March 2016.

Option Plan

The principal features of the Option Plan are as follows:

- (a) Directors and selected Senior Management Officers ("Eligible Employees") can subscribe under the Option Plan for new ordinary shares in the Company. The number of options granted is subject to the seniority of the respective Eligible Employees as provided under the Option Plan By-Laws.
- (b) Options granted under the Option Plan shall expire on 12 May 2021. Any extension of time of the Option Plan would have to be approved by the relevant authorities and shareholders of the Company in a general meeting. The Company in a general meeting may terminate the Option Plan prior to the expiry date.
- (c) The option price under the Option Plan shall be based on the weighted average market price of the shares as shown in the daily official list issued by the Bursa Malaysia for the five (5) Market Days immediately preceding the date of offer subject to a discount not more than ten percent (10%) at the Scheme Committee's discretion.
- (d) The new ordinary shares shall rank pari passu in all respect with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.



SHARE SCHEME (CONTINUED)

Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP")

The principal features of the LTIP are as follows:

- (a) Subject always to the eligibility criteria set out below, the Executive Director and Eligible Employees of the Group are awarded with new ordinary shares in the Company for nil consideration:
 - if he has attained the age of 18 years, is not an undischarged bankrupt and is not subject to any bankruptcy
 - if he entered into a full-time or fixed term contract with, and is on the payroll of the Group, and whose service has been confirmed:
 - if he is serving in a specific designation under an employment contract, whether on a permanent contract or for a fixed duration (or any other contract as may be determined by the Scheme Committee); and
 - if he fulfils any other criteria and/or falls within such category as may be determined by the Scheme Committee from time to time.
- (b) Shares granted are vested to the Executive Director and Eligible Employees in tranches over a period of up to 3 years, the vesting conditions of which are to be determined by the Scheme Committee.
- (c) Executive Director and Eligible Employees are awarded with new ordinary shares in the Company for nil consideration.
- (d) The value of the allocation per year to the Executive Director and Eligible Employees under the LTIP shall not exceed 6% of the audited profit after tax of the Group for the preceding financial year.
- (e) The new ordinary shares shall rank pari passu in all respect with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.

Amendments to the Share Scheme

On 7 May 2021, the Board of Directors has resolved to extend the duration of the Initial Term of the Share Scheme for a further period of 5 years from 13 May 2021 to 12 May 2026, in accordance with the terms of the By-Laws.

The proposed amendments to the By-Laws governing the existing Share Scheme ("Proposed By-Laws Amendment") shall consist of the following amendments to the following terms under the By-Laws:

- (a) amending the definition of eligible persons as specified under the By-Laws to include all employees of the Group (excluding foreign and dormant subsidiaries) to enable them to participate in the Option Plan and LTIP under the Share
- (b) streamlining the By-Laws to be aligned with the Companies Act 2016 ("Act"), which came into force on 31 January 2017, and to be in compliance with Bursa Listing Requirements, which include amongst others, the abolition of the par value regime and the maximum allocation to the Directors and senior management;
- (c) providing that not more than 65% of the total number of shares of the Company to be issued under the Share Scheme shall be allocated, in aggregate, to the Directors and senior management of the Group who are eligible persons under the Share Scheme (where "senior management" shall be subject to any criteria as may be determined at the sole discretion of the Scheme Committee from time to time); and
- (d) reducing the Maximum Shares Available from 15% to 8.5% of the then issued share capital (excluding treasury shares) of the Company at any point of time, from time to time, during the duration of the Share Scheme.

The Proposed By-Laws Amendment has been approved by the shareholders of the Company at the EGM on 16 June 2021.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

SHARE SCHEME (CONTINUED)

Particulars of the outstanding options granted under the Option Plan and the shares granted under LTIP

As at 31 December 2021, the particulars of the outstanding options granted under the Option Plan and the shares granted under LTIP are as follows:

Option Plan

	•						
		At				At	
Date of grant	Option price	1.1.2021	Granted	Exercised	Forfeited	31.12.2021	
13 May 2016	RM5.040	2,040,000	_	_	(2,040,000)	_	
20 August 2021	RM0.843	_	40,163,800	_	(806,800)	39,357,000	

Details of senior management who were granted options to subscribe shares under the Option Plan during the financial year, other than Directors, are as follows:

	← Number of options over ordinary shares — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —				→
	At	Cuantad	Fuencies	Foutsited	At 22 2024
	1.1.2021	Granted	Exercised	Forfeited	31.12.2021
Datin Shamsinar Haji Shaari	375,000	82,550	_	(375,000)	82,550
Mohamed Iqbal Abdul Rahman	350,000	93,550	_	(350,000)	93,550
Norai'ni Mohamed Ali	350,000	82,550	_	(350,000)	82,550
Abdul Malik Mohamed	300,000	82,550	_	(300,000)	82,550
Zulhazri Razali	290,000	82,550	_	(290,000)	82,550
Wan Intan Idura Wan Ismail	_	82,550	_	_	82,550
Yang Fairuz Abdul Aziz	_	81,550	_	_	81,550
lda Marianna Abdul Rashid	_	79,750	_	_	79,750
Norhana Nawawi Suri	_	55,700	_	_	55,700
Raja Badli Raja Abdullah	_	79,750	_	_	79,750
Dr. Badarulhisam Abdul Rahman	_	56,700	_	_	56,700
Mohd Saharuddin Othman	_	56,700	_	_	56,700
Shahanaz Sulaiman	_	56,700	_	_	56,700
Dato' Zuhri Iskandar Kamarzaman	_	56,700	_	_	56,700
Sharifah Fauziyah Syed Mohthar	375,000	82,500	_	(457,500)	_

Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP")

As at 31 December 2021, no shares under LTIP were granted to Eligible Employees. The particulars of the shares granted in previous year under LTIP were as follows:

	•				
	At				At
Date of grant	1.1.2021	Granted	Vested	Lapsed	31.12.2021
17 May 2019	293,000	_	(286,000)	(7,000)	_

The other details of Share Scheme are disclosed in Note 28 to the financial statements.





DIRECTORS

The Directors who have held office during the financial year and during the period from the end of the financial year to the date of this report are as follows:

Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique (Appointed on 1 February 2022)

Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope

Zulkifli Jafar

Dato' Sri Mohammed Shazalli Ramly (Appointed on 1 March 2021)

YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad

Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris

Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad

Izaddeen Daud (Appointed on 1 March 2021) Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat (Appointed on 20 August 2021) Datuk (Dr.) Hafsah Hashim (Resigned on 26 February 2021) Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain (Resigned on 30 March 2021)

Zainal Abidin Shariff (Appointed on 1 April 2021 and resigned on 26 August 2021)

The names of the Directors of the Company's subsidiaries since the beginning of the financial year to the date of this report, excluding those who were already listed above are as follows:

Mohamed Igbal Abdul Rahman

Norai'ni Mohamed Ali

Datin Shamsinar Haji Shaari

Abdul Malik Mohamed

Zulhazri Razali

Yang Fairuz Abdul Aziz

Mohd Saharuddin Othman

Shahanaz Sulaiman

Dr. Badarulhisam Abdul Rahman

Yusni Rizal Khairul Anuar

Muhammad Fauzi Abdul Hamid

Suzana Yahya

Mohd Izwan Ishak

Paulino Taylor

Muhammad Rusidi

Joefly Joesoef Bahroeny (Appointed on 7 April 2021) Mohamad Muhazni Mukhtar (Resigned on 16 May 2021)

Sharifah Fauziyah Syed Mohthar (Resigned on 30 November 2021)

DIRECTORS' BENEFITS

During and at the end of the financial year, no arrangements subsisted to which the Company is a party, being arrangements with the object or objects of enabling Directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Director has received or become entitled to receive a benefit (other than benefits included in the aggregate emoluments received or due and receivable by the Directors as shown in Notes 7 and 8 to the financial statements) by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with the Director or with a firm of which the Director is a member, or with a company in which the Director has a substantial financial interest.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

DIRECTORS' BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

The Directors and Officers of the Company are covered by Directors and Officers liability insurance for any liability incurred in the discharge of their duties, provided that they have not acted fraudulently or dishonestly or derived any personal profit or advantage. The insurance is maintained on a group basis by the Company and the total premium paid during the financial year amounted to RM68,910.

NOMINATING AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Nominating and Remuneration Committee reviews the remuneration packages, reward structure and fringe benefits applicable to the Managing Director and senior management of the Company on an annual basis and makes recommendation to the Board of Directors. The members of the Nominating and Remuneration Committee are as follows:

Dr. Abdul Razak Ahmad (Appointed as Chairman on 2 February 2021)

Zulkifli Jafar Izaddeen Daud

Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

Dato' Mohd Zahir Zahur Hussain Zainal Abidin Shariff

(Appointed on 6 April 2021) (Appointed on 30 August 2021) (Resigned on 30 March 2021)

(Appointed on 6 April 2021 and resigned on 26 August 2021)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SHARES

None of the Directors holding office at 31 December 2021 held or dealt in the shares and options over the shares of the Company and of its related corporations during the financial year except for the options granted to a Director pursuant to the Company's Option Plan as set out below:

	← Νι	ımber of option	over ordinary s	hares
	At			At
	1.1.2021	Granted	Exercised	31.12.2021
Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope	_	1,650,000	_	1,650,000

STATUTORY INFORMATION ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CURRENT ASSETS VALUATION

Before the financial statements of the Group and of the Company were prepared, the Directors took reasonable steps:

- (a) to ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for doubtful debts and satisfied themselves that all known bad debts had been written off and that adequate allowance had been made for doubtful debts; and
- (b) to ensure that any current assets, other than debts, which were unlikely to realise in the ordinary course of business including the value of current assets as shown in the accounting records of the Group and of the Company had been written down to an amount which the current assets might be expected so to realise.







STATUTORY INFORMATION ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) **CURRENT ASSETS VALUATION (CONTINUED)**

At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances:

- (a) which would render the amounts written off for bad debts or the amount of the allowance for doubtful debts in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company inadequate to any substantial extent; or
- (b) which would render the values attributed to current assets in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading; or
- (c) which have arisen which render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Group and of the Company misleading or inappropriate.

CONTINGENT AND OTHER LIABILITIES

No contingent or other liability has become enforceable or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which, in the opinion of the Directors, will or may affect the ability of the Group or of the Company to meet their obligations when they fall due.

At the date of this report, there does not exist:

- (a) any charge on the assets of the Group or of the Company which has arisen since the end of the financial year which secures the liability of any other person; or
- (b) any contingent liability of the Group or of the Company which has arisen since the end of the financial year.

CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES

At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances not otherwise dealt with in this report or the financial statements that would render any amount stated in the financial statements misleading.

ITEMS OF AN UNUSUAL NATURE

In the opinion of the Directors:

- (a) the results of the Group's and of the Company's operations during the financial year were not substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature; and
- (b) there has not arisen in the interval between the end of the financial year and the date of this report any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature likely to affect substantially the results of the operations of the Group or of the Company for the year in which this report is made.

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

The significant events are disclosed in Note 36 to the financial statements.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

HOLDING CORPORATIONS

The Directors regard Boustead Holdings Berhad, a company incorporated in Malaysia, and Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT"), a local statutory body established under the Tabung Angkatan Tentera Act, 1973, as the immediate holding company and ultimate holding corporation respectively.

SUBSIDIARIES

Details of subsidiaries are set out in Note 14 to the financial statements.

AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

Details of auditors' remuneration are set out in Note 7 to the financial statements.

AUDITORS

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146), have expressed their willingness to accept reappointment as auditors.

This report was approved by the Board of Directors on 11 March 2022. Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors:

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE NON-INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN

DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE GROUP MANAGING DIRECTOR





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STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(2) OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

We, Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique and Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope, being two of the Directors of Pharmaniaga Berhad, state that, in the opinion of the Directors, the financial statements set out on pages 193 to 284 are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2021 and financial performance of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended on 31 December 2021 in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution dated 11 March 2022.

DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE NON-INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN

DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE GROUP MANAGING DIRECTOR

STATUTORY DECLARATION

PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

I, Norai'ni Mohamed Ali, being the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of Pharmaniaga Berhad, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the financial statements set out on pages 193 to 284 are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1960.

NORAI'NI MOHAMED ALI

MIA Number: 44576

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the abovenamed Norai'ni Mohamed Ali at Kuala Lumpur on 11 March 2022, before me.

COMMISSIONER FOR OATHS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia) (Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M))

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Pharmaniaga Berhad ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2021, and of their financial performance and their cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, which comprise the statements of financial position as at 31 December 2021 of the Group and of the Company, and the statements of profit or loss, statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 193 to 284.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Group and of the Company in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Our audit approach

As part of designing our audit, we determined materiality and assessed the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company. In particular, we considered where the Directors made subjective judgements; for example, in respect of significant accounting estimates that involved making assumptions and considering future events that are inherently uncertain. As in all of our audits, we also addressed the risk of management override of internal controls, including amongst other matters, consideration of whether there was evidence of bias that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

We tailored the scope of our audit in order to perform sufficient work to enable us to provide an opinion on the financial statements as a whole, taking into account the structure of the Group and of the Company, the accounting processes and controls, and the industry in which the Group and the Company operate.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

PHARMANIAGA

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the current financial year. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key audit matters	How our audit addressed the key audit matters
Impairment assessment of goodwill	
Refer to Note 2(i) (Significant Accounting Policies), Note 3 (Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements) and Note 15 (Intangible Assets). The Group's goodwill of RM129.5 million as at 31 December 2021 were allocated to 4 cash-generating units ("CGUs"), namely, Logistics and Distribution and Manufacturing CGUs in Malaysia and Indonesia. Goodwill is subject to annual impairment testing. We focused on this area as the determination of recoverable amounts of the assets in these 4 CGUs based on value-in-use calculations by management involved a significant degree of judgement and assumptions on sales volume growth rate and margin.	 Our procedures performed in relation to management's impairment assessment and testing included the following: Assessed the reliability of management's forecast through the review of past trends of actual financial performances against previous forecasted results; Checked the key assumptions used by management, in particular, sales volume growth rate and margins by product comparing to business plans, historical results and market data; Checked the discount rate used by comparing the rate used by comparable companies; Checked that the outcome of the related sensitivity analysis based on range of possible changes determined by management is consistent with our independent expectations; and Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements. Based on the above procedures performed, we noted no significant exceptions.
Impairment assessment of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of the Group's small volume injectable plant	- CAGGRIOTIS.

Refer to Note 2(i) (Significant Accounting Policies), Note 3 (Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements), Note 12 (Property, Plant and Equipment) and Note 15 (Intangible Assets).

The carrying values of property, plant and equipment ("PPE") and intangible asset of the Group's small volume injectable plant as at 31 December 2021 are RM138.7 million and RM10.1 million respectively. The intangible assets relate to capitalised development costs work-inprogress subject to annual impairment testing.

An impairment assessment was performed by management due to the continuing uncertainties surrounding the COVID-19 situation globally and the corresponding impact to the business plan of the Group's small volume injectable plant.

We examined the impairment assessment prepared by the management and our procedures included the following:

- Assessed the reliability of management's forecast through the review of past trends of actual financial performances against previous forecasted results;
- Evaluated the methodology and reasonableness of the key assumptions used in determining the terminal value of land;
- Checked the key assumptions used by management in the value-in-use calculations, in particular continuity of the demand of COVID-19 vaccines, sales volume growth rate and margins by product through comparison with business plans, historical results and market data;

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Key audit matters (continued)

Key audit matters	How our audit addressed the key audit matters
Impairment assessment of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of the Group's small volume injectable plant (continued)	
Management assessed the intangible assets together with the PPE as one CGU. The recoverable amount of the CGU is determined based on value-in-use calculations with a range of possible variations in the amount or timing of future cash flows. In deriving the recoverable amount of the CGU, these possible outcomes are weighted based on expected probabilities of occurrence. No impairment was required as the recoverable amount of the CGU was in excess of the carrying amount of the assets within the CGU. We focused on this area as the impairment assessment performed by management requires significant judgement as the timing and quantum of the cash flows is dependent on sales volume growth rate, margin and terminal value of the land.	 We examined the impairment assessment prepared by the management and our procedures included the following: (continued) Checked the discount rate used by comparing the rate used by comparable companies; Checked the weighted average computation of the recoverable amount based on the expected probabilities of the possible outcomes; Checked that the outcome of the related sensitivity analysis based on range of possible changes determined by management is consistent with our independent expectations; and Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements. Based on the above procedures performed, we noted no significant exceptions.
Recoverability of the Group's COVID-19 vaccines inventory	
Refer to Note 2(j) (Significant Accounting Policies) and Note 16 (Inventories).	We assessed the recoverability assessment prepared by management and our procedures included the following:
The carrying value of the Group's inventory as at 31 December 2021 amounted to RM1,264.4 million, of which RM561.4 million pertains to COVID-19 vaccines.	 Discussed with management on the basis applied to realise the COVID-19 vaccines inventory balance as at 31 December 2021;
We focused on this area as the COVID-19 vaccines inventory balance is material and its recoverability assessment involves significant judgement. In making such assessment, management has considered the continuing uncertainties surrounding the COVID-19 situation globally and potential demand for the COVID-19 vaccines.	 Assessed and evaluated the feasibility of management's basis and action plans to realise the COVID-19 vaccines inventory by comparing to the prevailing market conditions and demand for COVID-19 vaccines as well as information available after the reporting date to corroborate management's basis; and Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements.
Based on management's assessment, no impairment was required as the Group expects to be able to sell the COVID-19 vaccines within the financial year ending 31 December 2022.	Based on the above procedures performed, we noted no significant exceptions.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Key audit matters (continued)

Key audit matters	How our audit addressed the key audit matters
Recoverability of cost of investment in a small volume injectable subsidiary in the financial statements of the Company	
Refer to Note 2(i) (Significant Accounting Policies), Note 3 (Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements) and Note 14 (Subsidiaries). As at 31 December 2021, the carrying value of the cost of investment in the small volume injectable subsidiary is RM200.0 million. An impairment assessment was performed by management due to the continuing uncertainties surrounding the COVID-19 situation globally and the corresponding impact to the business plan of the subsidiary's small volume injectable plant. The recoverable amount of the investment is determined based on discounted future cash flows adjusted for tax and repayment of intercompany balances. No impairment was required as the recoverable amount was in excess of its carrying amount. We focused on this area as the recoverable amount of the investment is determined based on value-in-use method, which requires judgement on the part of management on the future financial performance of subsidiary.	 Our procedures in relation to management's impairment assessment included the following: Assessed the reliability of management's forecast through the review of past trends of actual financial performances against previous forecasted results; Checked the key assumptions used by management in the value-in-use calculations, in particular, continuity of the demand of COVID-19 vaccines, sales volume growth rate and margins by product through comparison with business plans, historical results and market data. Checked that the outcome of the related sensitivity analysis based on range of possible changes determined by management is consistent with our independent expectations; and Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements. Based on the above procedures performed, we did not note any significant exceptions.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control and Directors' Report, which we obtained prior to the date of this auditors' report, and the Chairman's Statement, Managing Director's Review, Operations Review, Corporate Governance Overview Statement, Audit Committee Report and other sections of the 2021 Integrated Report, which is expected to be made available to us after that date. Other information does not include the financial statements of the Group and of the Company and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Group and of the Company does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Group and of the Company or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditors' report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Responsibilities of the Directors for the financial statements

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Group and of the Company that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Group or the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Group and of the Company as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and of the Company's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's or on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group or the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Group and of the Company represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

to the members of Pharmaniaga Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 199801011581 (467709-M)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

(f) Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the financial statements of the Group. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the Directors regarding, amongst other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the Directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the current financial year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, we report that the subsidiaries of which we have not acted as auditors, are disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 266 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

HERBERT CHUA GUAN HENG

03483/01/2024 J Chartered Accountant

11 March 2022

STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		Group		roup	Company	
	Note	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	
Revenue	4	4,815,015	2,725,071	49,153	39,367	
Cost of sales	5	(4,185,000)	(2,429,875)	-	_	
Gross profit		630,015	295,196	49,153	39,367	
Other income	7(b)	1,503	1,276	7	2	
Administrative expenses		(322,642)	(227,610)	(47,672)	(19,426)	
Finance costs	6	(33,324)	(33,702)	(7,267)	(6,087)	
Interest income		1,523	633	7,173	2	
Profit before zakat and taxation	7(a)	277,075	35,793	1,394	13,858	
Zakat Taxation	9	(24,073) (80,797)	(2,522) (7,002)	- -	_ (1)	
Net profit for the financial year		172,205	26,269	1,394	13,857	
Attributable to:						
Owners of the parent Non-controlling interests		172,150 55	27,489 (1,220)	1,394 -	13,857 –	
Net profit for the financial year		172,205	26,269	1,394	13,857	
Earnings per share (sen):						
- Basic	10(a)	13.15	2.10*			
- Diluted	10(b)	13.15	2.10*			

^{*} For comparative purpose, earnings per share for the previous financial year has been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		Group		Company	
	Note	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
N. J. C. C. J. C. J. J.	Note				
Net profit for the financial year		172,205	26,269	1,394	13,857
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax:					
Items that will be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss					
Foreign currency translation gains/(losses) for					
foreign operations		865	(3,248)	-	_
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	1				
Recognition of actuarial (losses)/gains	30	(339)	295	-	_
Other comprehensive income/(loss),					
net of tax for the financial year		526	(2,953)	-	_
Total comprehensive income,					
net of tax for the financial year		172,731	23,316	1,394	13,857
Attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		172,465	24,868	1,394	13,857
Non-controlling interests		266	(1,552)	_	_
		172,731	23,316	1,394	13,857

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

		G	roup	Co	mpany
		2021	2020	2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
ASSETS					
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	12	364,617	365,529	_	_
Right-of-use assets	13(a)	30,973	32,942	_	_
Subsidiaries	14	_	_	593,438	595,172
Intangible assets	15	208,013	205,037	_	_
Trade receivables	17	_	_	_	_
Other receivables	18	_	_	_	_
Amounts due from subsidiaries	19(a)	_	_	148,560	26,228
Deferred tax assets	29	33,066	50,405	_	_
		636,669	653,913	741,998	621,400
Current assets					
Inventories	16	1,264,369	586,713	_	_
Amounts due from related companies	21	31	35	-	_
Trade receivables	17	227,849	237,411	_	_
Other receivables	18	69,873	50,486	171	33
Amount due from immediate holding company	24	-	7	_	_
Amounts due from subsidiaries	19(a)	-	_	94,746	85,434
Tax recoverable		6,713	10,896	_	_
Deposits, cash and bank balances	20	52,359	40,696	1,291	407
		1,621,194	926,244	96,208	85,874
TOTAL ASSETS		2,257,863	1,580,157	838,206	707,274

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

PHARMANIAGA

		G	Company		
		2021	2020	2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
Capital and reserves attributable to					
equity holders of the Company					
Share capital	27	154,051	153,339	154,051	153,339
Exchange reserve		1,016	452	_	_
Share reserves	28	1,670	1,996	1,670	1,682
Retained earnings		293,725	181,741	226,515	282,718
		450,462	337,528	382,236	437,739
Non-controlling interests		19,979	17,437	-	_
Total equity		470,441	354,965	382,236	437,739
Non-current liabilities					
Government grants	25	3,617	3,948	_	_
Borrowings	26	285,170	337	116,000	_
Lease liabilities	13(b)	441	590	_	_
Deferred tax liabilities	29	21,352	16,239	_	_
Provision for defined benefit plan	30	9,079	10,259	-	_
		319,659	31,373	116,000	_
<u>Current liabilities</u>					
Amounts due to subsidiaries	19(b)	_	_	303,413	135,837
Amounts due to related companies	21	4,890	2,977	44	_
Trade payables	22	677,633	441,562	_	_
Other payables	23	175,885	70,549	18,417	3,663
Amount due to immediate holding company	24	1,208	74	1,096	35
Contract liabilities	31(a)	22,128	6,567	_	_
Government grants	25	332	341	_	_
Borrowings	26	570,056	669,272	17,000	130,000
Lease liabilities	13(b)	1,193	1,551	_	-
Current tax liabilities		14,438	926		_
		1,467,763	1,193,819	339,970	269,535
Total liabilities		1,787,422	1,225,192	455,970	269,535
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		2,257,863	1,580,157	838,206	707,274

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

← Equity	attributable	to	equity	holders	of	the	Company	\rightarrow
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	Note	Share capital RM'000	Exchange reserve RM'000	Share reserves RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2021		153,339	452	1,996	181,741	337,528	17,437	354,965
Net profit for the financial year		_	_	_	172,150	172,150	55	172,205
Other comprehensive income/(loss)		_	564	-	(249)	315	211	526
Total comprehensive income for the financial year Transactions with owners:		-	564	-	171,901	172,465	266	172,731
Issuance of new shares:								
 Long Term Incentive Plan 	28	712	-	(712)	-	-	-	-
Share options granted under								
Option Plan		_	-	1,670	-	1,670	-	1,670
Shares granted under								
Long Term Incentive Plan Forfeiture of shares options/shares granted under:		_	-	64	-	64	-	64
– Option Plan		_	-	(1,331)	1,331	-	-	-
– Long Term Incentive Plan Dividends:		_	-	(17)	17	-	-	-
owners of the Companynon-controlling interests of	11	_	-	-	(58,945)	(58,945)	-	(58,945)
a subsidiary		_	-	-	-	-	(44)	(44
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries				_	(2,320)	(2,320)	2,320	-
Total transactions with owners for the financial year	,	712	_	(326)	(59,917)	(59,531)	2,276	(57,255)
At 31 December 2021		154,051	1,016	1,670	293,725	450,462	19,979	470,441

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

← Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company →

	Note	Share capital RM'000	Exchange reserve RM'000	Share reserves RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2020		151,879	3,289	7,191	175,492	337,851	19,075	356,926
Net profit/(loss) for the financial year Other comprehensive (loss)/income			– (2,837)		27,489 216	27,489 (2,621)	(1,220) (332)	26,269 (2,953)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the financial year Transactions with owners:		-	(2,837)	_	27,705	24,868	(1,552)	23,316
Issuance of new shares: - Long Term Incentive Plan Share options granted under	28	1,460	_	(1,460)	_	-	_	-
Option Plan Shares granted under		_	_	91	_	91	-	91
Long Term Incentive Plan Forfeiture of shares options/shares granted under:		_	-	860	-	860	-	860
Option PlanLong Term Incentive Plan		_ _	- -	(4,260) (426)	4,260 426	-	-	- -
Dividends: - owners of the Company - non-controlling interests of	11	_	-	-	(26,142)	(26,142)	-	(26,142)
a subsidiary		_					(86)	(86)
Total transactions with owners for the financial year		1,460	_	(5,195)	(21,456)	(25,191)	(86)	(25,277)
At 31 December 2020		153,339	452	1,996	181,741	337,528	17,437	354,965

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		← Non-distri	ibutable	Distributable		
		Share	Share	Retained		
		capital	reserves	earnings	Total	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January 2021		153,339	1,682	282,718	437,739	
Total comprehensive income for the						
financial year		_	_	1,394	1,394	
Transactions with owners:						
Issuance of new shares:						
 Long Term Incentive Plan 	28	712	(428)	_	284	
Share options granted under						
Option Plan		_	1,670	_	1,670	
Shares granted under						
Long Term Incentive Plan		_	94	_	94	
Forfeiture of share options/shares granted under:						
– Option Plan		_	(1,331)	1,331	_	
 Long Term Incentive Plan 		_	(17)	17	_	
Dividends	11	_		(58,945)	(58,945)	
Total transactions with owners for the financial year		712	(12)	(57,597)	(56,897)	
At 31 December 2021		154,051	1,670	226,515	382,236	
_				-		
At 1 January 2020		151,879	6,173	290,375	448,427	
Total comprehensive income for the						
financial year		_	_	13,857	13,857	
Transactions with owners:						
Issuance of new shares:						
 Long Term Incentive Plan 	28	1,460	(442)	_	1,018	
Share options granted under						
Option Plan		_	91	_	91	
Shares granted under						
Long Term Incentive Plan		_	488	_	488	
Forfeiture of share options/shares granted under:						
– Option Plan		_	(4,260)	4,260	-	
 Long Term Incentive Plan 		_	(368)	368	-	
Dividends	11	_	_	(26,142)	(26,142)	
Total transactions with owners for the financial year		1,460	(4,491)	(21,514)	(24,545)	
At 31 December 2020		153,339	1,682	282,718	437,739	

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

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		G	roup	Company		
		2021	2020	2021	2020	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	6					
Cash receipts from customers		5,039,553	2,706,052	_	_	
Cash payments to suppliers and employees		(5,008,730)	(2,688,355)	(16,359)	(12,393)	
Cash generated from/(used in) operations		30,823	17,697	(16,359)	(12,393)	
Interest paid		(32,631)	(38,574)	_	_	
Net tax paid		(39,698)	(2,944)	_	(1)	
Zakat paid		(24,073)	(2,522)	_	_	
Interest received		1,523	633	2	2	
Net cash used in operating activities		(64,056)	(25,710)	(16,357)	(12,392)	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and						
equipment		212	1	_	_	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	12	(30,387)	(9,253)	_	_	
Purchase of intangible assets	15	(14,969)	(23,384)	_	_	
Gross advances to subsidiaries		_	_	(113,168)	(10,209)	
Gross repayments from subsidiaries		_	_	12,545	_	
Increase in investment in deposits maturing						
more than three (3) months		(413)	_	-	_	
Net cash used in investing activities		(45,557)	(32,636)	(100,623)	(10,209)	

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		G	roup	Company		
		2021	2020	2021	2020	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES						
Dividends paid to:						
- owners of the Company		(58,945)	(26,142)	(58,945)	(26,142)	
 non-controlling interests of a subsidiary 		(44)	(86)	_	_	
Drawdown of borrowings		2,329,136	1,541,137	270,000	240,000	
Interest paid		_	_	(7,267)	(6,087)	
Repayment of borrowings		(2,146,529)	(1,432,359)	(267,000)	(160,000)	
Repayment of hire purchase liabilities		(468)	(419)	_	_	
Gross advances received from subsidiaries		_	_	482,783	203,077	
Gross repayments to subsidiaries		_	_	(301,707)	(228,327)	
Payment of lease liabilities	13(b)	(2,412)	(10,642)	_	_	
Net cash generated from financing activities		120,738	71,489	117,864	22,521	
NET CHANGES IN CASH AND CASH						
EQUIVALENTS		11,125	13,143	884	(80)	
Foreign exchange differences		125	(231)	-	_	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT						
BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL YEAR		35,862	22,950	407	487	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT						
END OF FINANCIAL YEAR	20	47,112	35,862	1,291	407	

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

PHARMANIAGA

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial year.

The Company is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia, and listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The addresses of the registered office and principal place of business of the Company are as follows:

Registered office:

28th Floor, Menara Boustead 69 Jalan Raja Chulan 50200 Kuala Lumpur

Principal place of business:

7. Lorona Keluli 1B Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksven 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan

The Directors regard Boustead Holdings Berhad, a company incorporated in Malaysia, and Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT"), a local statutory body established under the Tabung Angkatan Tentera Act, 1973, as the immediate holding company and ultimate holding corporation respectively.

The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia and rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items that are considered material in relation to the financial statements. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared under the historical cost convention, unless otherwise indicated in this summary of significant accounting policies.

As at 31 December 2021, the Company was in a net current liabilities position of RM243,762,000. The Directors have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis based on the undrawn committed borrowing facilities available to the Company as disclosed in Note 26 to the financial statements. In addition, should the need arise, the profitable subsidiaries can distribute dividends to the Company to enable the Company to meet its immediate commitments as and when they fall due.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. It also requires Directors to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the Group's and the Company's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgements are based on the Directors' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Amendments to published standards that are effective

On 1 January 2021, the Group and the Company have applied the following amendments to published standards:

- Amendments to MERS 16 "Leases" on 'COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions'
- Amendments to MFRS 9, MFRS 139, MFRS 7, MFRS 4 and MFRS 16 on 'Interest Rate Benchmark Reform –

The adoption of the above amendments to published standards did not have any significant impact on the amounts recognised in the current period as well as any prior period and is not expected to significantly affect future periods.

Amendments to published standards that have been issued but not yet effective

(i) Annual Improvements to MFRS 9 "Financial Instruments" on 'Fees in the 10% test for derecognition of financial liabilities' (effective 1 January 2022) clarifies that only fees paid or received between the borrower and the lender, including the fees paid or received on each other's behalf, are included in the cash flow of the new loan when performing the 10% test.

An entity shall apply the amendment to financial liabilities that are modified or exchanged on or after the beginning of the annual reporting period in which the entity first applies the amendment.

Amendments to MFRS 3 "Business Combinations" on 'Reference to Conceptual Framework' (effective 1 January 2022) replace the reference to Framework for Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements with 2018 Conceptual Framework. The amendments did not change the current accounting for business combinations on acquisition date.

The amendments provide an exception for the recognition of liabilities and contingent liabilities should be in accordance with the principles of MFRS 137 'Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets' and IC Interpretation 21 'Levies' when falls within their scope. It also clarifies that contingent assets should not be recognised at the acquisition date.

The amendments shall be applied prospectively.

(iii) Amendments to MFRS 116 "Property, Plant and Equipment" on 'Proceeds before intended use' (effective 1 January 2022) prohibit an entity from deducting from the cost of a property, plant and equipment the proceeds received from selling items produced by the property, plant and equipment before it is ready for its intended use. The sales proceeds should instead be recognised in profit or loss.

The amendments also clarify that testing whether an asset is functioning properly refers to assessing the technical and physical performance of the property, plant and equipment.

The amendments shall be applied retrospectively.



2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

Amendments to published standards that have been issued but not yet effective (continued)

(iv) Amendments to MFRS 137 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets" on 'Onerous contracts cost of fulfilling a contract' (effective 1 January 2022) clarify that direct costs of fulfilling a contract include both the incremental cost of fulfilling the contract as well as an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling contracts. The amendments also clarify that before recognising a separate provision for an onerous contract, impairment loss that has occurred on assets used in fulfilling the contract should be recognised.

The amendments shall be applied retrospectively.

(v) Amendments to MFRS 101 "Presentation of Financial Statements" on 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current' (effective 1 January 2023) clarify that a liability is classified as non-current if an entity has a substantive right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period. If the right to defer settlement of a liability is subject to the entity complying with specified conditions (for example, debt covenants), the right exists at the end of the reporting period only if the entity complies with those conditions at that date. The amendments further clarify that the entity must comply with the conditions at the end of the reporting period even if the lender does not test compliance until a later date.

The assessment of whether an entity has the right to defer settlement of a liability at the reporting date is not affected by expectations of the entity or events after the reporting date.

The amendments shall be applied retrospectively.

- (vi) Amendments to MFRS 112 "Income Taxes" on 'Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction' (effective 1 January 2023) clarify that the initial exemption rule does not apply to transactions where both an asset and a liability are recognised at the same time such as leases and decommissioning obligations. Accordingly, entities are required to recognise both deferred tax assets and liabilities for all deductible and taxable temporary differences arising from such transactions.
- (vii) Amendments to MFRS 10 "Consolidated Financial Statements" and MFRS 128 "Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures" on 'Sale or Contribution of Assets between Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture' (the effective date has been deferred to a date to be determined by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board).
- (viii) Amendments to MFRS 101 "Presentation of Financial Statements" and MFRS Practice Statement 2 (effective for annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2023). The amendments to MFRS 101 require companies to disclose material accounting policies rather than significant accounting policies. Entities are expected to make disclosure of accounting policies specific to the entity and not generic disclosures on MFRS applications.

The amendment explains an accounting policy is material if, when considered together with other information included in an entity's financial statements, it can reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements.

Also, accounting policy information is expected to be material if, without it, the users of the financial statements would be unable to understand other material information in the financial statements. Accordingly, immaterial accounting policy information need not be disclosed. However, if it is disclosed, it should not obscure material accounting policy information.

MFRS Practice Statement 2 was amended to provide guidance on how to apply the concept of materiality to accounting policy disclosures.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

Amendments to published standards that have been issued but not yet effective (continued)

(ix) Amendments to MFRS 108 "Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors" (effective for annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2023). The amendments to MFRS 108, redefined accounting estimates as "monetary amounts in financial statements that are subject to measurement uncertainty". To distinguish from changes in accounting policies, the amendments clarify that effects of a change in an input or measurement technique used to develop an accounting estimate is a change in accounting estimate, if they do not arise from prior period errors.

Examples of accounting estimates include expected credit losses; net realisable value of inventory; fair value of an asset or liability; depreciation for property, plant and equipment; and provision for warranty obligations.

The Group and the Company are assessing the impact of the above amendments to published standards on the financial statements of the Group and of the Company in the year of initial adoption.

(b) Consolidation

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities (including structured entities) over which the Group has control. The Group controls an entity when the Group is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power to direct the relevant activities of the entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

The Group applies the acquisition method to account for business combinations. The consideration transferred for the acquisition of a subsidiary is the fair values of the assets transferred, the liabilities incurred to the former owners of the acquiree and the equity interests issued by the Group. The consideration transferred includes the fair value of any asset or liability resulting from a contingent consideration arrangement and fair value of any pre-existing equity interest in the subsidiary. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are, with limited exceptions, measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date. The Group recognises any non-controlling interest in the acquiree on an acquisition-by-acquisition basis, either at fair value or at the non-controlling interest's proportionate share of the recognised amounts of acquiree's identifiable net assets.

The Group applies the acquisition method to account for business combination under common control.

Acquisition-related costs are expensed as incurred.

The excess of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree and the acquisition-date fair value of any previous equity interest in the acquiree over the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired is recognised as goodwill. If the total of consideration transferred, non-controlling interest recognised and previously held interest measured is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired in the case of a bargain purchase, the difference is recognised directly in profit or loss.

If the business combination is achieved in stages, the carrying value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree is remeasured to fair value at the acquisition date, any gains or losses arising from such remeasurement are recognised in profit or loss.



2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(b) Consolidation (continued)

(i) Subsidiaries (continued)

Any contingent consideration to be transferred by the Group is recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. Subsequent changes to the fair value of the contingent consideration that is deemed to be an asset or liability is recognised in accordance with MFRS 9 in profit or loss. Contingent consideration that is classified as equity is not remeasured, and its subsequent settlement is accounted for within equity.

Intercompany transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the transferred asset. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Non-controlling interests in the results and equity of subsidiaries are shown separately in the consolidated statement of profit or loss, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of financial position respectively.

(ii) Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries without change of control

Transactions with non-controlling interests that do not result in loss of control are accounted for as transactions with equity owners of the Group. A change in ownership interest results in an adjustment between the carrying amounts of the controlling and non-controlling interests to reflect their relative interests in the subsidiary. Any difference between the amount of the adjustment to non-controlling interests and any consideration paid or received is recognised in equity attributable to owners of the Group.

(iii) Disposal of subsidiaries

When the Group ceases to consolidate because of loss of control, any retained interest in the entity is remeasured to its fair value at the date when control is lost, with the change in carrying amount recognised in profit or loss. The fair value is the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associate, joint venture or financial asset. In addition, any amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of that entity are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. This may mean that amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss.

Gains or losses on the disposal of subsidiaries includes the carrying amount of goodwill relating to the subsidiaries sold

(c) Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Board of Directors that makes strategic decisions.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(d) Foreign currencies

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of each of the Group's entities are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia, which is the Company's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in profit or loss.

(iii) Group companies

The results and financial position of all the Group entities (none of which has the currency of a hyperinflationary economy) that have a functional currency different from the presentation currency are translated into the presentation currency as follows:

- assets and liabilities for each statement of financial position presented are translated at the closing rate at the date of that statement of financial position;
- income and expenses for each statement of profit or loss and statement of comprehensive income presented are translated at average exchange rates (unless this average is not a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effect of the rate prevailing on the transaction dates, in which case income and expenses are translated at the rate on the dates of the transactions); and
- all resulting exchange differences are recognised as a separate component of other comprehensive income.

Goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on the acquisition of a foreign entity are treated as assets and liabilities of the foreign entity and translated at the closing rate. Exchange differences arising are recognised in other comprehensive income.

On consolidation, exchange differences arising from the translation of any net investment in foreign entities are recognised in other comprehensive income.

On the disposal of a foreign operation (that is, a disposal of the Group's entire interest in a foreign operation, or a disposal involving loss of control over a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation), all of the exchange differences relating to that foreign operation recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the separate component of equity are reclassified to profit or loss, as part of the gain and loss on disposal. In the case of a partial disposal that does not result in the Group losing control over a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation, the proportionate share of accumulated exchange differences are re-attributed to noncontrolling interests and are not recognised in profit or loss. For all other partial disposals, the proportionate share of the accumulated exchange difference is reclassified to profit or loss.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(e) Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses except for freehold land and capital work-in-progress which are not depreciated. The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment initially recognised includes its purchase price and any cost that is directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the management.

Cost also includes borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset (see accounting policy Note 2(n) on borrowings and borrowing costs).

Subsequent costs are included in the assets' carrying amounts or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. All other repairs and maintenance are recognised as expenses in profit or loss during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with carrying amounts and are included in 'other income' or 'administrative expenses' in profit or loss.

Freehold land is not depreciated as it has an infinite life. Depreciation on other property, plant and equipment is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate the cost of the assets to their residual values over their estimated useful lives, summarised as follows:

Freehold buildings	2% - 5%
Leasehold buildings	2% - 5%
Furniture and fittings	10% – 25%
Renovation	5% – 25%
Equipment	5% – 25%
Motor vehicles	20% – 25%
Plant and machinery	5% – 20%

Depreciation on capital work-in-progress commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

Residual values and useful lives of assets are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period. The effects of any revision of the residual values and useful lives are accounted for as a change in accounting estimate and are included in profit or loss for the financial year in which the changes arise.

At the end of the reporting period, the Group assesses whether there is any indication of impairment. If such indications exist, an analysis is performed to assess whether the carrying amount of the asset is fully recoverable. A write down is made if the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount. See Note 2(i) for accounting policy on impairment of non-financial assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(f) Investments in subsidiaries in separate financial statements

In the Company's separate financial statements, investments in subsidiaries are carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. Where an indication of impairment exists, the carrying amount of the investment is assessed and written down immediately to its recoverable amount. See Note 2(i) for accounting policy on impairment of nonfinancial assets

On disposal of an investment, the difference between disposal proceeds and carrying amount of the investment is recognised in profit or loss.

The amounts due from subsidiaries of which the Company does not expect repayment in the foreseeable future are considered as part of the Company's investments in the subsidiaries.

(g) Intangible assets

(i) Goodwill

Goodwill arises from a business combination and represents the excess of the aggregate of fair value of consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree and the fair value of any previous equity interest in the acquiree over the fair value of the net identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed on the acquisition date. If the fair value of consideration transferred, the amount of non-controlling interest and the fair value of previously held interest in the acquiree are less than the fair value of the net identifiable assets of the acquiree, the resulting gain is recognised in profit or loss.

Goodwill is not amortised but it is tested for impairment annually or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate that it might be impaired, and carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill acquired in a business combination is allocated to each of the cash generating units ("CGUs"), or groups of CGUs, that is expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination. Each unit or group of units to which the goodwill is allocated represents the lowest level within the entity at which the goodwill is monitored for internal management purposes. Goodwill is monitored at the operating segment level. The carrying value of goodwill is compared to the recoverable amount, which is the higher of value in use and the fair value less costs of disposal. Any impairment is recognised immediately as an expense and is not subsequently reversed.

(ii) Software

Acquired software is capitalised on the basis of the costs incurred to acquire and bring to use the specific software. This cost is amortised over its estimated useful life of 10 to 15 years.

(iii) Manufacturing licences

Manufacturing licences acquired in a business combination is recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. The manufacturing licences represent the rights to manufacture pharmaceutical products in Malaysia and Indonesia. The licences have a finite useful life and are carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate the cost of pharmacy manufacturing licences over a period ranging from 6 to 9 years.

(iv) Trade name

Trade name acquired in a business combination is recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. Trade name represents the in-house branded generic products, has a finite useful life and is carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate the cost of trade name over a period of 15 years.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(g) Intangible assets (continued)

(v) Intellectual property

Intellectual property acquired in a business combination is recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. Intellectual property represents the patent rights for stevia formula, has a finite useful life and is carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate the cost over a period of 15 years.

(h) Research and development

Research expenditure is recognised as an expense when incurred. Costs incurred on development projects (relating to the design and testing of new and improved products) are recognised as intangible assets when the following criteria are fulfilled:

- (i) it is technically feasible to complete the intangible asset so that it will be available for use or sale;
- (ii) management intends to complete the intangible asset and use or sell it;
- (iii) there is an ability to use or sell the intangible asset;
- (iv) it can be demonstrated how the intangible asset will generate probable future economic benefits;
- (v) adequate technical, financial and other resources to complete the development and to use or sell the intangible asset are available; and
- (vi) the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during its development can be reliably measured.

Other development expenditures that do not meet these criteria are recognised as an expense when incurred. Development costs previously recognised as an expense are not recognised as an asset in subsequent period.

Capitalised development costs recognised as intangible assets are amortised from the point at which the asset is ready for use on a straight-line basis over its useful life, not exceeding 15 years.

Development costs work-in-progress is tested for impairment annually, in accordance with MFRS 136 "Impairment of Assets". See Note 2(i) for accounting policy on impairment of non-financial assets.

(i) Impairment of non-financial assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life, for example goodwill or intangible assets not ready to use, are not subject to amortisation and are tested annually for impairment. Assets that are subject to amortisation are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs of disposal and value-in-use. For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are separately identifiable cash flows which are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or group of assets (cash generating units). Non-financial assets other than goodwill that suffered an impairment are reviewed for possible reversal of the impairment at each reporting date.

The impairment loss is charged to profit or loss. Impairment losses on goodwill are not reversed. In respect of other assets, any subsequent increase in recoverable amount is recognised in profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(i) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined using the weighted average method

Cost includes the actual cost of materials and incidental cost incurred in bringing the inventories to store. As for in-house manufactured finished goods and work-in-progress, labour and appropriate production overheads (based on normal operating capacity) are also included.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

(k) Trade and other receivables

Trade receivables are amounts due from customers for goods sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business. Other receivables generally arise from transactions outside the usual operating activities of the Group. If collection is expected in one year or less (or in the normal operating cycle of the business, if longer), they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets.

Trade receivables are recognised initially at the amount of consideration that is unconditional unless they contain significant financing components, where they are recognised at fair value plus transaction costs. Other receivables are recognised initially at fair value plus transaction costs. Transaction costs include transfer taxes and duties.

After recognition, trade and other receivables are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less loss allowance. See Note 2(v) for accounting policy on impairment of financial assets.

(I) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes. Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of 3 months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(m) Share capital

(i) Classification

Ordinary shares are classified as equity.

(ii) Share issue costs

Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares or options are deducted against equity.

(iii) Dividend distribution

Liability is recognised for the amount of any dividend declared, being appropriately authorised and no longer at the discretion of the Group, on or before the end of the reporting period but not distributed at the end of the reporting period.





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NANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(m) Share capital (continued)

(iv) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing:

- the profit attributable to owners of the Company, excluding any costs of servicing equity other than ordinary shares; and
- by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the financial year, adjusted for bonus elements in ordinary shares issued during the year and excluding treasury shares.
- (v) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share adjust the figures in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- the after income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares; and
- the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

(n) Borrowings and borrowing costs

Borrowings are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost; any difference between initial recognised amount and the redemption value is recognised in profit or loss over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest method.

Fees paid on the establishment of loan facilities are recognised as transaction costs of the loan to the extent that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down. In this case, the fee is deferred until the drawdown occurs. To the extent there is no evidence that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down, the fee is capitalised as a prepayment for liquidity services and amortised over the period of the facility to which it relates.

Borrowings are removed from the statement of financial position when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expired. The difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability that has been extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the Group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the end of the reporting period.

General and specific borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale.

Investment income earned on temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation.

All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(o) Trade payables

Trade payables represent liabilities for goods or services provided to the Group prior to the end of financial year which are unpaid. Trade payables are classified as current liabilities unless payment is not due within 12 months after the reporting period. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade payables are recognised initially at fair value net of transaction costs incurred, which include transfer taxes and duties.

Trade payables are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(p) Employee benefits

(i) Short term employee benefits

Wages, salaries, bonuses and social security contributions are recognised as an expense in the period in which the associated services are rendered by employees of the Group and of the Company. Short term accumulating compensated absences such as paid annual leave are recognised when services are rendered by employees that increase their entitlement to future compensated absences, and short term non-accumulating compensated absences such as sick leave are recognised when the absences occur.

(ii) Defined contribution plan

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the Group pays fixed contributions into a separate entity (a fund) and will have no legal or constructive obligations to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employee benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior years.

The Group's contributions to defined contribution plans are charged to profit or loss in the financial year to which they relate. Once the contributions have been paid, the Group has no further payment obligations.

(iii) Defined benefit plan

The defined benefit liability recognised in the statement of financial position is the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the end of the reporting period, together with adjustments for actuarial gains/losses. The Group determines the present value of the defined benefit obligation with sufficient regularity such that the amounts recognised in the financial statements do not differ materially from the amounts that would be determined at the reporting period.

The defined benefit obligation, calculated using the projected credit unit method, is determined by independent actuaries, by discounting the estimated future cash outflows using market yields at the reporting date on Government securities which have currency and term to maturity approximating the terms of the related liability.

Actuarial gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged or credited to equity in other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise. The actuarial gains and losses are not subsequently reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent period.

The current service cost of the defined benefit plan reflects the increase in the defined benefit obligation resulting from employee service in the current year. It is recognised in the profit or loss as employee benefit expense, except where included in the cost of an asset.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(p) Employee benefits (continued)

(iv) Option Plan

The Company operates an equity-settled, share-based compensation plan under which the entity receives services from employees as consideration for equity instruments (options) of the Company. The fair value of the options granted in exchange for the services of the employees are recognised as employee benefit expense with a corresponding increase to share reserves within equity. The total amount to be expensed is determined by reference to the fair value of the options granted:

- including any market performance conditions (for example, an entity's share price);
- excluding the impact of any service and non-market performance vesting conditions (for example, profitability, sales growth targets and remaining an employee of the entity over a specified time period); and
- including the impact of any non-vesting conditions (for example, the requirement for the employees to hold shares for a specific period of time).

Non-market vesting conditions and service conditions are included in assumptions about the number of options that are expected to vest.

Total expenses are recognised over the vesting period, which is the period over which all of the specified vesting conditions are to be satisfied. At the end of the reporting period, the Group revises its estimates of the number of options that are expected to vest based on the non-market vesting conditions and service conditions. It recognises the impact of the revision to original estimates, if any, in profit or loss, with a corresponding adjustment to share reserves in equity.

In circumstances where employees provide services in advanced of the grant date fair value is estimated for the purposes of recognising the expense during the period between service commencement period and grant

When the options are exercised, the Company issues new shares. The proceeds received net of any directly attributable transaction costs are credited to share capital when the options are exercised. When options are not exercised and lapsed, the share reserves is transferred to retained earnings.

(v) Deferred shares – Long Term Incentive Plan

The fair value of deferred shares granted to employees for nil consideration under the Long Term Incentive Plan is recognised as an expense over the relevant service period, being the year to which the bonus relates and the vesting period of the shares. The fair value is measured at the grant date of the shares and is recognised in equity in the share reserves. The number of shares expected to vest is estimated based on the non-market vesting conditions. The estimates are revised at the end of each reporting period with adjustments recognised in profit or loss and share reserves as appropriate.

When shares are forfeited due to a failure by the employee to satisfy the service conditions, any expenses previously recognised in relation to such shares are reversed effective from the date of the forfeiture.

In the separate financial statements of the Company, the shares granted by the Company over its equity instruments to the employees of subsidiaries in the Group are treated as a capital contribution to the subsidiaries. The fair value of shares granted to employees of the subsidiaries in exchange for the services of the employees to the subsidiary are recognised as investment in subsidiaries, with a corresponding credit to equity of the Company.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(q) Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, when it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

Where there are a number of similar obligations, the likelihood that an outflow will be required in settlement is determined by considering the class of obligations as a whole. A provision is recognised even if the likelihood of an outflow with respect to any one item included in the same class of obligations may be small.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as finance cost.

(r) Revenue recognition

Revenue from contracts with customers

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognised with reference to each distinct performance obligation in the contract with customers. Revenue from contracts with customers is measured at its transaction price, being the amount of consideration which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring promised goods or services to a customer, net of returns, rebates and discounts. Transaction price is allocated to each performance obligation on the basis of relative standalone selling prices of each distinct good or services promised in the contract. Depending on the substance of the contract, revenue is recognised when the performance obligation is satisfied, which may be at a point in time or over time.

(i) Sale of goods

The Group manufactures and sells a range of pharmaceutical products. Sales are recognised in the accounting period when control of the products has been transferred, being when the products are delivered to the customer. Delivery occurs when the products have been shipped to the designated location, the risks of obsolescence and loss have been transferred to the customer, and either the customer has accepted the products in accordance with the sales contract, the acceptance provisions have lapsed, or the Group has objective evidence that all criteria for acceptance have been satisfied.

(ii) Contracts

The Group enters into contracts with customers to provide services such as system and equipment design, planning, installation and commissioning contracts. Contracts with customers may include multiple promises to customers and therefore accounted for as separate performance obligations. In this case, the transaction price will be allocated to each performance obligation based on the standalone selling prices. When these are not directly observable, they are estimated based on expected cost plus margin.

The revenue from services rendered is measured at the fixed transaction price agreed under the contracts.

Revenue relating to contracts is recognised in the accounting period in which the services are rendered. Depending on the terms of the contract and the laws that apply to the contract, control of the asset may transfer over time or at a point in time. Control of the asset is transferred over time if the Group's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Group and the Group has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(r) Revenue recognition (continued)

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Revenue from contracts with customers (continued)

(ii) Contracts (continued)

If control of the asset transfers over time, revenue is recognised over the period of the contract by reference to the progress towards complete satisfaction of that performance obligation. This is determined based on actual contract costs incurred. Otherwise, for example, contracts that include the installation of equipment, revenue is recognised at a point in time when the customer obtains control of the asset.

(iii) Management fees

The Company provides management services such as human resources management, accounting and finance services, secretarial services, legal services, taxation services and information technologies services to its subsidiaries. Revenue from providing services is recognised over the period in which the services are rendered.

Revenue from other sources

(i) Interest income

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset except for financial assets that subsequently become credit-impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

(ii) Dividend income

Dividend income is included in the profit or loss when the right to receive payment is established and no significant uncertainty exists as regards to its receipt. Interim dividends from subsidiaries are recognised when they are declared and final dividends when they are approved by shareholders in general meeting.

(s) Current and deferred income taxes

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred income tax. The income tax expense or credit for the period is the tax payable on the current period's taxable income based on the applicable income tax rate for each jurisdiction adjusted by changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities attributable to temporary differences and to unused tax losses. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. In this case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date in the countries where the Company and its subsidiaries operate and generate taxable income. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities. This liability is measured using the single best estimate of the most likely outcome.

Deferred income tax is recognised, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the amounts attributed to assets and liabilities for tax purposes and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. However, deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(s) Current and deferred income taxes (continued)

Deferred income tax is determined using tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period and are expected to apply when the related deferred income tax asset is realised or the deferred income tax liability is settled.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, unused tax losses or unused tax credits can be utilised.

Deferred income tax is recognised for all taxable temporary differences arising from investments in subsidiaries, except for deferred income tax liability where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference is controlled by the Group and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred and income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income tax assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or different taxable entities where there is an intention to settle the balances on a net basis.

(t) Financial assets

Classification

The Group classifies its financial assets to be measured at amortised cost.

Recognition and derecognition

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on trade-date, the date on which the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset. Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership.

Measurement of financial asset at amortised cost

At initial recognition, the Group measures a financial asset at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset not at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset. Transaction costs of financial assets carried at FVTPL are expensed in profit or loss.

Financial assets with embedded derivatives are considered in their entirety when determining whether their cash flows are solely payment of principal and interest ("SPPI").

Subsequent to initial recognition, the financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent SPPI are measured at amortised cost. Interest income from these financial assets is recognised using the effective interest rate method. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition is recognised directly in profit or loss together with foreign exchange gains and losses. Impairment losses are presented as separate line item in the statement of profit or loss or statement of comprehensive income as applicable.

Equity instruments

The Group subsequently measures all equity investments at fair value. Where the Group's management has elected to present fair value gains and losses on equity investments in other comprehensive income, there is no subsequent reclassification of fair value gains and losses to profit or loss following the derecognition of the investment. Dividends from such investments continue to be recognised in profit or loss when the Group's right to receive payments is established.

Changes in the fair value of financial assets at FVTPL are recognised in the statement of profit or loss or statement of comprehensive income as applicable.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(u) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy.

(v) Impairment of financial assets

The Group assesses on a forward looking basis the expected credit loss ("ECL") associated with its debt instruments carried at amortised cost. The impairment methodology applied depends on whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk.

The assessment of whether credit risk has increased significantly is based on quantitative and qualitative information that include financial evaluation of the creditworthiness of the debtors or issuers of the instruments, ageing of receivables, defaults and past due amounts, past experiences with the debtors, current conditions and reasonable forecast of future economic conditions. To assess whether there is a significant increase in credit risk, the Group compares the risk of a default occurring on the asset as at the reporting date with the risk of default as at the date of initial recognition. It considers available reasonable and supportable forward looking information.

The following indicators are incorporated:

- actual or expected significant adverse changes in business, financial or economic conditions that are expected to cause a significant change to the debtor's ability to meet its obligations;
- significant increases in credit risk on other financial instruments of the same debtor; and
- significant changes in the expected performance and behaviour of the debtor, including changes in the payment status of debtor in the group and changes in the operating results of the debtor.

ECL represents a probability-weighted estimate of the difference between present value of cash flows according to contract and present value of cash flows the Group expects to receive, over the remaining life of the financial instrument. The measurement of ECL reflects an unbiased and probability-weighted amount that is determined by evaluating a range of possible outcomes, discounted for the time value of money and applying reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

The ECL approach can be classified into the categories below:

(i) Trade receivables

The Group applies the MFRS 9 simplified approach to measure ECL which uses a lifetime ECL for all trade receivables.

For measurement of ECL, trade receivables arising from the Group's principal activities have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics, for example type of customers, the days past due and geographical. Trade receivables which are in default or credit-impaired are assessed individually.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(v) Impairment of financial assets (continued)

The ECL approach can be classified into the categories below (continued):

(ii) Other receivables and intercompany receivables

At each reporting date, the Group measures ECL through loss allowance at an amount equal to 12 months ECL if credit risk on a financial instrument or a group of financial instruments has not increased significantly since initial recognition. For all other financial instruments, a loss allowance at an amount equal to lifetime ECL is required.

Amounts due from subsidiaries in the Company's separate financial statements are assessed on individual basis for ECL measurement, as credit risk information is obtained and monitored based on balances due from each individual subsidiary.

Cash and cash equivalents are also subject to the impairment requirements of MFRS 9. The identified impairment loss was immaterial.

The Group considers a financial asset in default when contractual payments are past due. However, in certain cases, the Group may also consider a financial asset to be in default when internal or external information indicates that the Group is unlikely to receive the outstanding contractual amounts in full before taking into account any credit enhancements held by the Group. A financial asset is written off to profit or loss when there is no reasonable expectation of recovering the contractual cash flows.

(w) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and meet the definition of a financial liability.

Financial liabilities are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities.

The Group has not designated any financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

Other financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value, net of directly attributable transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Financial liabilities are classified as current liabilities unless the Group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liabilities for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished and the resulting gains or losses are recognised in profit or loss.



INANCIAL STATEMENT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(x) Government grants

Grants from Government are recognised at fair value where there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and the Group will comply with all attached conditions. Government grants relating to costs are recognised in the profit or loss over the period necessary to match the related costs for which the grants are intended to compensate. When the grants relates to an asset, it is recognised as income in equal amounts over the expected useful life of the related asset.

(y) Contingent assets and liabilities

The Group does not recognise contingent assets and liabilities, but discloses its existence in the financial statements. A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Group or a present obligation that is not recognised because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in the extremely rare case where there is a liability that cannot be recognised because it cannot be measured reliably. However, contingent liabilities do not include financial guarantee contracts. A contingent asset is a possible asset that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Group. The Group does not recognise contingent assets but discloses its existence where inflows of economic benefits are probable, but not virtually certain.

(z) Contract assets and liabilities

Contract asset is the right to consideration in exchange for goods or services transferred to the customers. In the case of system and equipment design, planning, installation and commissioning contracts, contract asset is the excess of cumulative revenue earned over the billings to-date.

Where there is an objective evidence of impairment, the amount of impairment losses is determined by comparing the contract asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows to be generated by the contract asset.

Contract liability is the obligation to transfer goods or services to customers for which the Group has received the consideration in advance or has billed the customer. In the case of system and equipment design, planning, installation and commissioning contracts, contract liability is the excess of the billings to-date over the cumulative revenue earned. Contract liabilities include down payments received from customers, RoyalePharma Voucher and other deferred income where the Group has billed or has received consideration before the goods are delivered or services are to be rendered to the customers.

(aa) Leases

The Group as a lessee

Leases are recognised as right-of-use ("ROU") assets and a corresponding liability at the date on which the leased asset is available for use by the Group (i.e. the commencement date).

Contracts may contain both lease and non-lease components. The Group allocates the consideration in the contract to the lease and non-lease components based on their relative standalone prices. However, for leases of properties for which the Group is a lessee, it has elected the practical expedient provided in MFRS 16 not to separate lease and non-lease components. Both components are accounted for as a single lease component and payments for both components are included in the measurement of lease liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(aa) Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessee (continued)

(i) Lease term

In determining the lease term, the Group considers all facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option, or not to exercise a termination option. Extension options (or periods after termination options) are only included in the lease term if the lease is reasonably certain to be extended (or not to be terminated).

The Group reassesses the lease term upon the occurrence of a significant event or change in circumstances that is within the control of the Group and affects whether the Group is reasonably certain to exercise an option not previously included in the determination of lease term, or not to exercise an option previously included in the determination of lease term. A revision in lease term results in remeasurement of the lease liabilities (refer to (iv) below).

(ii) ROU assets

ROU assets are initially measured at cost comprising the following:

- the amount of the initial measurement of lease liability;
- any lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentive received;
- any initial direct costs; and
- decommissioning or restoration costs.

ROU assets that are not investment properties are subsequently measured at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment loss (if any). The ROU assets are generally depreciated over the shorter of the asset's useful life and the lease term on a straight-line basis. If the Group is reasonably certain to exercise a purchase option, the ROU asset is depreciated over the underlying asset's useful life. In addition, the ROU assets are adjusted for certain remeasurement of the lease liabilities.

(iii) Lease liabilities

Lease liabilities are initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at that date. The lease payments include the following:

- fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments), less any lease incentive receivable;
- variable lease payments that are based on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;
- amounts expected to be payable by the Group under residual value guarantees;
- the exercise price of a purchase and extension options if the Group is reasonably certain to exercise that option; and
- payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising that option.

Lease payments are discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease. If that rate cannot be readily determined, which is generally the case for leases in the Group, the lessee's incremental borrowing is used. This is the rate that the individual lessee would have to pay to borrow the funds necessary to obtain an asset of similar value to the ROU in a similar economic environment with similar term, security and conditions.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(aa) Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessee (continued)

(iii) Lease liabilities (continued)

Lease payments are allocated between principal and finance cost. The finance cost is charged to profit or loss over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period.

Variable lease payments that depend on sales are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which the condition that triggers those payments occurs.

The Group presents the lease liabilities as a separate line item in the statement of financial position. Interest expense on the lease liability is presented within the finance cost in the statement of profit or loss.

(iv) Reassessment of lease liabilities

The Group is also exposed to potential future increases in variable lease payments that depend on an index or rate, which are not included in the lease liability until they take effect. When adjustments to lease payments based on an index or rate take effect, the lease liability is remeasured and adjusted against the ROU assets.

(v) Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

Short-term leases are leases with a lease term of 12 months or less. Low-value assets comprise IT equipment and small items of office furniture. Payments associated with short-term leases of equipment and vehicles and all leases of low-value assets are recognised on a straight-line basis as an expense in profit or loss.

The Group as a lessor

As a lessor, the Group determines at lease inception whether each lease is a finance lease or an operating lease. To classify each lease, the Group makes an overall assessment of whether the lease transfers substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the underlying asset to the lessee. As part of this assessment, the Group considers certain indicators such as whether the lease is for the major part of the economic life of the asset.

(i) Finance leases

The Group classifies a lease as a finance lease if the lease transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to the lessee.

The Group derecognises the underlying asset and recognises a receivable at an amount equal to the net investment in a finance lease. Net investment in a finance lease is measured at an amount equal to the sum of the present value of lease payments from lessee and the unquaranteed residual value of the underlying asset

Initial direct costs are also included in the initial measurement of the net investment. The net investments are subject to MFRS 9 impairment. In addition, the Group reviews regularly the estimated unquaranteed residual value.

Lease income is recognised over the term of the lease using the net investment method so as to reflect a constant periodic rate of return. The Group revises the lease income allocation if there is a reduction in the estimated unquaranteed residual value.



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2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(aa) Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessor (continued)

(ii) Operating leases

The Group classifies a lease as an operating lease if the lease does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to the lessee.

The Group recognises lease payments received under operating lease as lease income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

When assets are leased out under an operating lease, the asset is included in the statement of financial position based on the nature of the asset. Initial direct costs incurred in obtaining an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of underlying asset and recognised as an expense over the lease term on the same basis as lease income.

(ab) Zakat

The Group recognises its obligations towards the payment of zakat on business in the profit or loss. Zakat payment is discretionary and recognised as and when the Group has a zakat obligation as a result of a zakat assessment. The amount of zakat expense shall be assessed when a company has been in operation for at least 12 months, i.e. for the period known as "haul".

Zakat rates enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date are used to determine the zakat expense. The rate of zakat on business as determined by National Fatwa Council is 2.5% of the zakat base. The zakat base of the Group is determined based on the net adjusted amount of zakat assets and liabilities of eligible companies within the Group. Zakat on business is calculated by multiplying the zakat rate with the zakat base. The amount of zakat assessed is recognised as an expense in the year in which it is incurred.

3 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

Estimates and judgements are continuously evaluated by the Directors and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition. rarely equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

Impairment assessment of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

The Group assesses whether there is any indication that property, plant and equipment and intangible assets are impaired at the end of each reporting date. Impairment is measured by comparing the carrying amount of an asset with its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is measured at the higher of the fair value less cost to sell for that asset and its value-in-use. The value-in-use is the net present value of the projected future cash flows derived from that asset discounted at an appropriate discount rate.

The on-going COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact the economy in which the Group operates, creating an uncertainty on the duration of the pandemic and the resulting impact on the economy. Management has considered the potential impact of the on-going COVID-19 pandemic to the Group and its business operations by considering the range of possible outcomes to reflect expectations about possible variations in the amount or timing of future cash flows.

Under this approach, management has prepared cash flows under the following two scenarios:

- · 'base case' cash flow scenario which reflects management's expectations of the future business plan of the plant as well as the continued demand for COVID-19 vaccines: and
- · 'downside' cash flow scenario which reflects the potential delay in registration and commercialisation of products as a result of worsening COVID-19 situation and other potential difficulties.

In deriving the recoverable amount of the CGU, these possible outcomes are weighted based on expected probabilities of occurrence.

The value-in-use calculations apply a discounted cash flow model using cash flow projections covering a fifteen-year period that reflects the industry and product lifecycle from development, stability testing, product registration and commercialisation. The sales volume used in the value-in-use calculations is based on the respective product lifecycle and new products under development. The key assumptions used, results and conclusion of the impairment assessment are stated in Note 12.

Impairment assessment of goodwill

The Group tests annually whether goodwill has suffered any impairment in accordance with the accounting policy in Note 2(i) on impairment of non-financial assets. The recoverable amount of cash-generating units have been determined based on value-in-use calculations. These calculations require use of estimates as set out in Note 15.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

3 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below. (continued)

Recoverability of cost of investment in a small volume injectable subsidiary

The Group assesses whether there is any indication that the cost of investment in a small volume injectable subsidiary is impaired at the end of each reporting date. Impairment is measured by comparing the carrying amount of an asset with its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is measured at the higher of the fair value less cost to sell for that asset and its value-in-use. The value-in-use is the net present value of the projected future cash flows derived from the subsidiary discounted at an appropriate discount rate.

Projected future cash flows are based on the Company's estimates calculated based on the operating results, approved business plans, sector and industry trends as well as future economic conditions, changes in technology and potential developments in the COVID-19 situation. The key assumptions used, results and conclusion of the impairment assessment are stated in Note 14.

Recoverability of COVID-19 vaccines inventory

The Group assesses whether there is any indication that the cost of inventory of COVID-19 vaccines amounting to RM561.4 million as at 31 December 2021 is non-recoverable at the end of the reporting period. The recoverability of the COVID-19 vaccines inventory is measured by comparing the carrying amount of the COVID-19 vaccines with its realisable value, taking into consideration the prevailing market conditions globally and potential demand.

Currently, the Group is actively working on exporting current COVID-19 vaccine stocks to countries with low vaccination rates in the effort to hasten the rate and goal of achieving global immunisation against COVID-19. Proactive efforts have been put in place to monitor the COVID-19 vaccine stocks including on-going discussion with business partners in penetrating international markets.

Impairment assessment of financial assets

The Group recognises impairment losses for trade and other receivables using the expected credit loss model based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Group uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the Group's past history, existing market conditions as well as forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting period.



4 REVENUE

	Group		Cor	Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	
Revenue consists of:					
Revenue from contracts with customers:					
 Sale of goods 	4,815,015	2,725,071	_	_	
– Management fees	-	_	35,653	14,367	
	4,815,015	2,725,071	35,653	14,367	
Dividend income	-	_	13,500	25,000	
	4,815,015	2,725,071	49,153	39,367	
Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with o		roup	Cor	npany	
	2024	2020	2024	2020	

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Geographical markets				
– Malaysia	3,913,475	1,902,391	35,653	14,367
– Indonesia	893,079	809,777	_	_
- Other countries	8,461	12,903	_	_
	4,815,015	2,725,071	35,653	14,367
Timing of revenue recognition				
- at a point in time	4,815,015	2,725,071	_	_
- over time	-	_	35,653	14,367
	4,815,015	2,725,071	35,653	14,367

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

5 COST OF SALES

Cost of sales consists of:

		G	roup
	Note	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Amortisation of intangible assets	15	266	201
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	12	16,109	13,675
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	13(a)	137	66
Employee benefit expenses	8	56,436	54,375
Changes in inventories of finished goods		2,800,167	2,161,608
Impairment of slow moving and obsolete inventories		8,413	6,491
Provision for inventories written back		(664)	(85)
Raw materials and consumables used		1,193,764	113,793
Selling and distribution costs		67,354	53,931
Maintenance of Pharmacy Information System		23,900	18,279
Penalty charges		11,541	1,230
Others		7,577	6,311
		4,185,000	2,429,875

6 FINANCE COSTS

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Interest expenses on:				
– bankers' acceptances	23,545	23,170	_	_
- revolving credits	9,601	10,303	7,267	6,087
- lease liabilities	104	134	_	_
- hire purchase	74	95	_	_
	33,324	33,702	7,267	6,087



7 PROFIT BEFORE ZAKAT AND TAXATION

(a) The following expenses (excluding finance costs) have been charged in arriving at profit before zakat and taxation:

		Gr	oup	Cor	mpany
	Note	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Auditors' remuneration					
(i) statutory audit fees:					
PricewaterhouseCoopers					
PLT, Malaysia		567	547	164	164
 firms other than member firms of PricewaterhouseCoopers 					
International Limited		206	195	_	_
(ii) other non-audit fees		398	1,312	5	1,268
Bad debts written off		_	245	_	_
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	13(a)	3,797	3,917	_	_
Directors' fees:					
- Executive	8	12	18	_	_
Non-executive		962	880	824	808
Directors' other allowances and					
emoluments		283	225	220	205
Employee benefit expenses		227,116	178,013	32,106	12,323
Expenses arising from leases of					
low-value assets		4,723	3,294	136	48
Foreign exchange losses		420	1,433	-	_
Impairment loss on:					
trade receivables	17	4,212	3,868	_	_
- other receivables	18	1,194	_	_	_
Impairment of slow moving and					
obsolete inventories		27,391	19,333	-	_
Intangible assets:					
- amortisation	15	3,877	3,950	_	_
- written off	15	5,931	4,811	_	_
- impairment loss	15	4,844	_	-	_
Impairment of investment in a					
subsidiary	14	-	_	3,516	_
Management fees paid/payable to					
immediate holding company		290	299	290	299
Property, plant and equipment:					
depreciation	12	25,704	24,474	-	_
– written off	12	2,093	792	-	_
Reversal of impairment loss on trade					
receivables	17		(1,691)		

During the financial year, the Group incurred a total of RM20,088,000 (2020: RM23,221,000) for research and development expenses, of which RM15,151,000 (2020: RM15,477,000) has been recognised as capitalised development cost of work-in-progress under Intangible Assets as disclosed in Note 15.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

7 PROFIT BEFORE ZAKAT AND TAXATION (CONTINUED)

(b) Other income

	Group		Company		
		2021	2020	2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Gain on disposal of property,					
plant and equipment		71	_	_	_
Utilisation of Government grant	25	340	341	_	_
Foreign exchange gains		927	405	_	2
Others		165	530	7	_
		1,503	1,276	7	2

8 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES

		Gr	oup	Co	mpany
		2021	2020	2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries and bonuses		169,688	123,896	26,659	8,976
Defined contribution plan		15,874	14,312	1,615	1,169
Defined benefit plan	30	93	1,711	_	_
Share-based expenses:					
- Option Plan		1,601	91	103	91
- Long Term Incentive Plan		64	860	94	488
Other short-term employee benefits		38,517	36,476	2,356	933
		225,837	177,346	30,827	11,657
Executive Directors' remuneration:					
 Salaries and bonuses 		956	515	956	515
– Fees		12	18	_	_
- Defined contribution plan		159	82	159	82
- Share-based expenses:					
Option Plan		69	_	69	_
- Other short-term employee benefits		95	70	95	69
		1,291	685	1,279	666
Total		227,128	178,031	32,106	12,323
Employee benefit expenses			,		
included in:					
cost of sales	5	56,436	54,375	_	_
 administrative expenses 		170,680	123,638	32,106	12,323
Executive Directors' fees	7(a)	12	18	_	_
		227,128	178,031	32,106	12,323

The estimated monetary value of benefits provided to Directors of the Company during the financial year amounted to RM121,300 (2020: RM28,800).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

9 TAXATION

		Gr	oup	Cor	mpany
		2021	2020	2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Current tax:					
 Malaysian income tax 		55,271	10,755	_	1
- foreign income tax		806	930	_	_
 under/(over) provision in prior years 		1,316	(357)	_	_
		57,393	11,328	_	1
Deferred taxation:					
– origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	29	23,404	(4,326)	_	-
Tax expense		80,797	7,002	_	1

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to profit before taxation after zakat at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate of the Group and of the Company is as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Profit before taxation after zakat	253,002	33,271	1,394	13,858
Statutory income tax at rate of 24% (2020: 24%)	60,720	7,985	335	3,326
Different tax rates in other country	(2)	(32)	-	_
Tax effects of:				
Expenses not deductible for tax purpose	24,197	7,488	4,683	3,029
Expenses subject to double deduction	(4,783)	(4,284)	_	
Income not subject to tax	(511)	(395)	(4,964)	(6,003)
Utilisation of previously unrecognised deductible				
temporary differences	(140)	(3,403)	(54)	(351)
Under/(Over) provision of tax in prior years	1,316	(357)		_
Tax expense	80,797	7,002	-	1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

10 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share of the Group is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company for the financial year by the average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial year.

	Group		
	2021	2020*	
Net profit attributable to owners of the Company (RM'000)	172,150	27,489	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	1,309,336	1,307,361	
Basic earnings per share (sen)	13.15	2.10	

(b) Diluted earnings per share

For the diluted earnings per share calculation, the average number of ordinary shares in issue is adjusted to assume the full conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. The dilutive potential ordinary shares for the Group are Option Plan and Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP").

For the shares granted under the Option Plan, a calculation is done to determine the number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average share price of the Company's shares) based on the monetary value of the subscription rights attached to the outstanding shares under the Option Plan. The number of shares calculated as above is compared with the number of shares that would have been issued assuming the exercise of the shares under the Option Plan. The difference is added to the denominator as an issue of ordinary shares for no consideration. This calculation serves to determine the 'bonus' element in the outstanding ordinary shares for the purpose of computing the dilution. No adjustment is made to profit for the financial year for the shares granted under the Option Plan calculation.

For the shares granted under the LTIP, the outstanding number of shares granted to eligible employees is added to the denominator as an issue of ordinary shares for no consideration. No adjustment is made to profit for the financial year for the shares granted under the LTIP calculation.

	Group	
	2021 RM'000	2020* RM'000
Net profit attributable to owners of the Company (RM'000)	172,150	27,489
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000) Assumed shares issued under Long Term Incentive Plan ('000)	1,309,336 -	1,307,361 1,465
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	1,309,336	1,308,826
Diluted earnings per share (sen)	13.15	2.10

^{*} For comparative purpose, earnings per share for the previous financial year has been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

The options granted under the Group's Option Plan are anti-dilutive as they are out-of-the-money and have not been considered in the calculation of diluted earnings per share.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

11 DIVIDENDS

Dividends recognised in respect of the current financial year are as follows:

	Company			
	202	1	202	10
	Dividend per share sen	Amount of dividend RM'000	Dividend per share sen	Amount of dividend RM'000
In respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021:				
 First interim single tier dividend 	0.8	10,480	_	_
 Second interim single tier dividend 	1.5	19,649	_	_
- Third interim single tier dividend	2.0	26,199	_	_
In respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2020:				
 First interim single tier dividend 	_	_	1.2*	15,674
 Second interim single tier dividend 	_	_	0.5*	6,543
- Third interim single tier dividend	_	_	0.3*	3,925
- Fourth interim single tier dividend	0.2*	2,617	_	_
	4.5	58,945	2.0	26,142

^{*} For comparative purpose, dividend per share for the previous financial year has been adjusted to reflect the effect of the bonus issue of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share which was completed on 7 July 2021.

On 17 February 2022, the Directors declared a fourth interim single tier dividend of 5.0 sen per share amounting to RM65,498,000 in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 which will be paid on 5 April 2022 and will be accounted for in equity as an appropriation of retained earnings in the financial year ending 31 December 2022.

The Directors do not recommend any final dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land and buildings RM'000	Furniture, fittings, renovation and equipment RM'000	Motor vehicles RM'000	Plant and machinery RM'000	Capital work-in- progress RM'000	Total RM'000
Group						
At 31 December 2021						
Cost	280,767	144,263	14,769	315,836	30,166	785,801
Accumulated depreciation	(112,954)	(113,805)	(12,968)	(181,457)	-	(421,184)
Net book value	167,813	30,458	1,801	134,379	30,166	364,617
At 31 December 2020						
Cost	280,197	137,585	14,455	310,544	20,416	763,197
Accumulated depreciation	(107,750)	(107,777)	(12,401)	(169,740)	_	(397,668)
Net book value	172,447	29,808	2,054	140,804	20,416	365,529
At 1 January 2020						
Cost	279,779	137,156	14,541	301,669	24,384	757,529
Accumulated depreciation	(102,637)	(102,643)	(11,246)	(158,735)	_	(375,261)
Net book value	177,142	34,513	3,295	142,934	24,384	382,268



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

	Note	Land and buildings RM'000	Furniture, fittings, renovation and equipment RM'000	Motor vehicles RM'000	Plant and machinery RM'000	Capital work-in- progress RM'000	Total RM'000
Group							
Movements in net book value							
At 1 January 2021 Additions Disposals		172,447 299 –	29,808 6,597 (140)	2,054 511 –	140,804 5,650 (1)	20,416 13,554 –	365,529 26,611 (141)
Written off Reclassification	7(a)	(113) 191	(187) 886	-	(27) 1,180	(1,766) (2,257)	(2,093) -
Depreciation charged Foreign exchange	7(a)	(5,156)	(6,522)	(768)	(13,258)	-	(25,704)
adjustments		145	16	4	31	219	415
At 31 December 2021		167,813	30,458	1,801	134,379	30,166	364,617
At 1 January 2020 Additions Disposals		177,142 693 –	34,513 2,262 (1)	3,295 2 –	142,934 2,566 –	24,384 3,227 –	382,268 8,750 (1)
Written off	7(a)	_	(772)	_	(1)	(19)	(792)
Reclassification Depreciation charged Foreign exchange adjustments	7(a)	127 (5,362) (153)	565 (6,573) (186)	- (1,348) 105	6,618 (11,191) (122)	(7,310) – 134	(24,474)
At 31 December 2020		172,447	29,808	2,054	140,804	20,416	365,529



STATEMENT STATEMENT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

	Freehold land RM'000	Buildings on freehold land RM'000	Buildings on leasehold land RM'000	Total RM'000
Group				
Analysis of land and buildings:				
At 31 December 2021				
Cost Accumulated depreciation	25,545 –	121,338 (43,907)	133,884 (69,047)	280,767 (112,954)
Net book value	25,545	77,431	64,837	167,813
At 31 December 2020				
Cost	25,519	121,355	133,323	280,197
Accumulated depreciation	_	(41,626)	(66,124)	(107,750)
Net book value	25,519	79,729	67,199	172,447
At 1 January 2020				
Cost	25,558	121,352	132,869	279,779
Accumulated depreciation	_	(39,353)	(63,284)	(102,637)
Net book value	25,558	81,999	69,585	177,142
Movements in net book value				
At 1 January 2021	25,519	79,729	67,199	172,447
Additions	_	_	299	299
Written off	_	(113)	_	(113)
Reclassification	-	_	191	191
Depreciation charged	-	(2,302)	(2,854)	(5,156)
Foreign exchange adjustments At 31 December 2021	26 25,545	77,431	64,837	145 167,813
At 31 December 2021		77,431		107,013
At 1 January 2020	25,558	81,999	69,585	177,142
Additions	_	_	693	693
Reclassification	_	_	127	127
Depreciation charged	_	(2,308)	(3,054)	(5,362)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(39)	38	(152)	(153)
At 31 December 2020	25,519	79,729	67,199	172,447

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

	Furniture and fittings RM'000	Renovation RM'000	Equipment RM'000	Total RM'000
Group				
Analysis of furniture, fittings, renovation and equipment:				
At 31 December 2021				
Cost	33,269	44,109	66,885	144,263
Accumulated depreciation	(24,878)	(34,649)	(54,278)	(113,805)
Net book value	8,391	9,460	12,607	30,458
At 31 December 2020				
Cost	28,658	42,367	66,560	137,585
Accumulated depreciation	(24,067)	(32,174)	(51,536)	(107,777)
Net book value	4,591	10,193	15,024	29,808
At 1 January 2020				
Cost	28,482	42,547	66,127	137,156
Accumulated depreciation	(23,840)	(30,072)	(48,731)	(102,643)
Net book value	4,642	12,475	17,396	34,513
Movements in net book value				
At 1 January 2021	4,591	10,193	15,024	29,808
Additions	4,531	1,429	637	6,597
Disposals	(1)	(136)	(3)	(140)
Written off	(50)	(47)	(90)	(187)
Reclassification	280	535	71	886
Depreciation charged	(948)	(2,514)	(3,060)	(6,522)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(12)	_	28	16
At 31 December 2021	8,391	9,460	12,607	30,458
At 1 January 2020	4,642	12,475	17,396	34,513
Additions	820	898	544	2,262
Disposals	_	_	(1)	(1)
Written off	(219)	(550)	(3)	(772)
Reclassification	195	117	253	565
Depreciation charged	(727)	(2,729)	(3,117)	(6,573)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(120)	(18)	(48)	(186)
At 31 December 2020	4,591	10,193	15,024	29,808

During the financial year, depreciation of RM16,109,000 (2020: RM13,675,000) is included in 'cost of sales' and RM9,595,000 (2020: RM10,799,000) in 'administrative expenses' in profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

Property, plant and equipment under hire purchase arrangements

Net book values of property, plant and equipment held under hire purchase arrangements are as follows:

	Gr	Group		
	2021	2020		
	RM'000	RM'000		
Plant and machinery	831	895		
Equipment	361	810		
Motor vehicles	517	285		
	1,709	1,990		

The net cash outflows for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment during the financial year are as follows:

	Group	
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment during the financial year	26,611	8,750
Less: Accrual of property, plant and equipment	(6,023)	(9,376)
Less: Acquired through hire purchase arrangements	(217)	(379)
Add: Payments for property, plant and equipment purchased in prior year	9,376	9,305
Less: Payments made in prior year for asset delivered during the financial year	640	953
Net cash outflows for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	30,387	9,253

Security

At 31 December 2021, land with a carrying amount of RM9,457,000 (2020: Nil) is subject to a registered debenture to secure bank loans granted to the Group (see Note 26(b)).

Impairment assessment for property, plant and equipment and capitalised development costs of work-in-progress and software included within intangible assets in relation to the small volume injectable production plant

An impairment assessment was undertaken in the current financial year for the Group's small volume injectable production plant due to the continuing uncertainties surrounding the COVID-19 situation globally and the corresponding impact to the business plan of the plant.

The carrying amount of assets totalling RM148.8 million (2020: RM135.8 million) comprising property, plant and equipment as well as capitalised development costs of work-in-progress, capitalised development cost and software included in intangible assets as disclosed in Note 15 of RM138.7 million and RM10.1 million (2020: RM125.2 million and RM10.6 million) respectively within the manufacturing segment were tested for impairment.

The impairment test was performed by comparing the cash-generating unit's carrying amount with its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is determined using value-in-use calculations.

The on-going COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact the economy in which the Group operates, creating an uncertainty on the duration of the pandemic and the resulting impact on the economy. Management has considered the potential impact of the on-going COVID-19 pandemic to the Group and its business operations by considering the range of possible outcomes to reflect expectations about possible variations in the amount or timing of future cash flows.

MENTS (B)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

Impairment assessment for property, plant and equipment and capitalised development costs of work-in-progress and software included within intangible assets in relation to the small volume injectable production plant (continued)

Under this approach, management has prepared cash flows under the following three scenarios:

- 'base case' cash flow scenario which reflects management's expectations of the future business plan of the plant as well as the continued demand for COVID-19 vaccines;
- 'downside' cash flow scenario which reflects the potential delay in registration and commercialisation of products as a result of worsening COVID-19 situation and other potential difficulties; and
- · 'worst case' cash flow scenario which reflects a further extended delay compared to that of the 'downside' scenario.

In deriving the recoverable amount of the CGU, these possible outcomes are weighted based on expected probabilities of occurrence.

The key assumptions used in the 'base case' cash flow model calculations are set out below:

- Business analysis The cash-generating unit makes assumptions about the demand for its existing products including COVID-19 vaccines and new products under development in the market. These assumptions are used to drive the planning assumptions for sales volume taking into consideration the projected timing for development, testing, registration and commercialisation. The cash-generating unit also makes assumptions about cost levels determined based on the average inflation rate in Malaysia. The projected revenue growth rates and product margins range between -48.3% to 13.4% (2020: 0.0% to >100%) per annum and 4.8% to 80.5% (2020: 0.0% to 98.1%) respectively.
- Values of land and buildings The estimated value of the land of RM36.8 million (2020: RM42.3 million) is based on an independent external valuation. The value for the building and other property, plant and equipment is expected to be nil as these assets would be fully depreciated and scrapped at the end of the useful life with minimal terminal value.
- Discount rate In measuring the recoverable amount based on the value-in-use calculations, discount rate of 14.7% (2020: 16.3%) per annum has been applied. The discount rate reflects the prevailing market rate applicable to the industry adjusted for the risk of the assets.

No impairment loss was required for property, plant and equipment as well as capitalised development costs of work-in-progress, capitalised development cost and software included in intangible assets as at 31 December 2021 as the recoverable amount of the small volume injectable production plant cash generating unit is in excess of its carrying amount.

There are no reasonably possible changes in any of the key assumptions used that would cause the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment as well as capitalised development costs of work-in-progress, capitalised development cost and software included in intangible assets to materially exceed the recoverable amount.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

13 LEASES

(a) Right-of-use assets

	Leasehold land RM'000	Buildings RM'000	Equipment RM'000	Total RM'000
Group				
At 31 December 2021				
Cost Accumulated depreciation	30,193 (6,878)	14,384 (7,722)	1,663 (667)	46,240 (15,267)
Net book value	23,315	6,662	996	30,973
At 31 December 2020				
Cost Accumulated depreciation	30,159 (6,288)	12,487 (4,754)	1,736 (398)	44,382 (11,440)
Net book value	23,871	7,733	1,338	32,942
At 1 January 2020				
Cost Accumulated depreciation	30,209 (5,691)	6,348 (3,024)		36,557 (8,715)
Net book value	24,518	3,324	_	27,842
Movements in net book value				
At 1 January 2021 Additions Derecognition Depreciation charged (Note 7(a)) Foreign exchange adjustments	23,871 - - (590) 34	7,733 1,751 – (2,931) 109	1,338 - (66) (276) -	32,942 1,751 (66) (3,797) 143
At 31 December 2021	23,315	6,662	996	30,973
At 1 January 2020 Additions Depreciation charged (Note 7(a)) Foreign exchange adjustments	24,518 - (597) (50)	3,324 7,332 (2,923)	– 1,735 (397) –	27,842 9,067 (3,917) (50)
At 31 December 2020	23,871	7,733	1,338	32,942

During the financial year, depreciation of RM137,000 (2020: RM66,000) is included in 'cost of sales' and RM3,660,000 (2020: RM3,851,000) in 'administrative expenses' in profit or loss.

The Group leases the land for a period of 20 to 99 years. Rental contracts for buildings are typically made for fixed periods ranging from 1 to 4 years, but may have extension or termination options of which the Group is not reasonably certain to exercise.

Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose any covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

13 LEASES (CONTINUED)

(b) Lease liabilities

	Gr	oup
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Current	1,193	1,551
Non-current	441	590
	1,634	2,141

Reconciliation of lease liabilities

The following table illustrates the changes in lease liabilities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes during the financial year:

	At 1 January 2021 RM'000	Net cash flow RM'000	Interest charges RM'000	Acquisition/ Reassessment of ROU RM'000	Foreign exchange movement RM'000	At 31 December 2021 RM'000
Group						
Lease liabilities	2,141	(2,412)	104	1,685	116	1,634
	At 1 January 2020 RM'000	Net cash flow RM'000	Interest charges RM'000	Acquisition/ Reassessment of ROU RM'000	Foreign exchange movement RM'000	At 31 December 2020 RM'000
Group						
Lease liabilities	3,582	(10,642)	134	9,067	_	2,141

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

14 SUBSIDIARIES

	Company		
	2021		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Investment in subsidiaries:			
Unquoted shares, at cost	586,954	586,954	
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(3,894)	(378)	
	583,060	586,576	
Capital contribution to subsidiaries	10,378	8,596	
	593,438	595,172	

Capital contribution to subsidiaries

The fair value of deferred shares granted to eligible employees of subsidiaries of the Company in respect of the Company's Share Scheme is treated as capital contributions to the subsidiaries.

Details of the subsidiaries incorporated in Malaysia, unless otherwise stated, are as follows:

				e equity est (%)
Name of Company	Principal activities	Paid-up capital	2021	2020
Subsidiaries of the Company				
Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn. Bhd.	Manufacture and sale of pharmaceutical products	RM25,000,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga Manufacturing Berhad	Manufacture and sale of pharmaceutical products	RM10,015,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn. Bhd.	Manufacture and sale of pharmaceutical products	RM200,000,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn. Bhd.	Distribution of pharmaceutical and medical products	RM40,000,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	Trading and marketing of pharmaceutical and medical products	RM3,000,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn. Bhd.	Conduct research and development of pharmaceutical products	RM10,000,000	100	100
Pristine Pharma Sdn. Bhd.	Trading and wholesaling of consumer products	RM20,000,050	100	100
Bio-Collagen Technologies Sdn. Bhd.	Dormant	RM2,000,000	100	70
Pharmaniaga Biomedical Sdn. Bhd.	Supply, trading and installation of medical and hospital equipment	RM8,000,000	100	100



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

14 SUBSIDIARIES (CONTINUED)

Details of the subsidiaries incorporated in Malaysia, unless otherwise stated, are as follows (continued):

				e equity est (%)
Name of Company	Principal activities	Paid-up capital	2021	2020
Subsidiaries of the Company (c	ontinued)			
Pharmaniaga International Corporation Sdn. Bhd.	Investment holding	RM103,000,000	100	100
Pharmaniaga Pegasus (Seychelles) Co. Ltd.®	Dormant	USD100,000	100	100
Subsidiary of Pristine Pharma Sdn. Bhd.				
Paradigm Industry Sdn. Bhd.	Manufacture and sale of food supplements	RM100,000	100	80
Subsidiaries of Pharmaniaga International Corporation Sdn. Bhd.				
PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk*# ("PT MPI")	Distribution and trading of pharmaceutical products, food supplements and diagnostic products in Indonesia	IDR127,400,000,000	73	73
PT Mega Pharmaniaga# ("PT MegPha")	Dormant	IDR11,372,400,000	95	95
PT Errita Pharma*# ("PT Errita")	Manufacture and sale of pharmaceutical products in Indonesia	IDR95,832,000,000	96	96

^{*} Audited by firms other than member firms of PricewaterhouseCoopers International Limited and PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT, Malaysia

Acquisition of non-controlling interests

During the financial year, the Company and its subsidiary acquired non-controlling interests as below:

- (a) Pristine Pharma Sdn. Bhd. ("PPSB"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, acquired a total of 20,000 ordinary shares in Paradigm Industry Sdn. Bhd. ("PISB") for a purchase consideration of RM1.00 representing the remaining 20% of the total issued and paid-up capital of PISB; and
- (b) The Company acquired a total of 600,000 ordinary shares in Bio-Collagen Technologies Sdn. Bhd. ("BCT") for a purchase consideration of RM1.00 representing the remaining 30% of the total issued and paid-up capital of BCT.

Upon acquisition, both PISB and BCT are effectively 100% owned subsidiaries of the Company.

In August 2021, BCT has ceased its operation and accordingly, the cost of investment of RM3,516,000 and goodwill of RM2,748,000 have been impaired.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

14 SUBSIDIARIES (CONTINUED)

Impairment assessment for cost of investment in Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn. Bhd. ("PLS")

As described in Note 12, the Company has undertaken an impairment assessment in the current financial year for its investment in subsidiary PLS amounting to RM200.0 million. PLS operates a small volume injectable production plant and the impairment assessment was performed using the same discounted future cash flows, adjusted for tax and repayment of intercompany balances. In measuring the recoverable amount determined based on value-in-use calculations, discount rate of 16.4% (2020: 17.9%) per annum representing the cost of equity has been applied. Refer to Note 12 for the other key assumptions used in the projections.

No impairment loss was required for the investment in the subsidiary as at 31 December 2021 as the recoverable amount is in excess of its carrying amount.

There are no reasonably possible changes in any of the key assumptions used that would cause the carrying amount of the cost of investment to materially exceed the recoverable amount.

Summarised financial information of a subsidiary with material non-controlling interests

Set out below are the summarised financial information for the Group's subsidiary, PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk ("PT MPI") that has non-controlling interests that is material to the Group. The amounts disclosed below are before intercompany eliminations.

Summarised statement of financial position

	PT	MPI
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Current		
Assets	318,645	303,524
Liabilities	(267,872)	(253,478)
Total current net assets	50,773	50,046
Non-current		
Assets	30,051	30,931
Liabilities	(7,306)	(8,678)
Total non-current net assets	22,745	22,253
Net assets	73,518	72,299
Net assets attributable to non-controlling interests at the end of the financial year	19,556	19,232
Proportion of effective equity interests held by non-controlling interests (%)	27	27

[®] Incorporated in Republic of Seychelles

^{*} Incorporated in Indonesia

14 SUBSIDIARIES (CONTINUED)

Summarised financial information of a subsidiary with material non-controlling interests (continued)

Summarised statement of profit or loss and statement of comprehensive income

	PT	MPI
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Revenue	857,920	767,938
Profit/(Loss) before taxation Taxation	1,840 (1,297)	(846) (1,013)
Net profit/(loss) for the financial year Other comprehensive income/(loss)	543 842	(1,859) (945)
Total comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax for the financial year	1,385	(2,804)
Net profit/(loss) for the financial year allocated to non-controlling interests	144	(494)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) allocated to non-controlling interests	368	(746)
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests	44	86
Summarised statement of cash flows		
Cash generated from operations Interest paid Net tax paid	14,395 (9,773) (4,766)	20,419 (13,042) (4,234)
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities Net cash used in investing activities	(144) (923) (3,735)	3,143 (888) 7,847
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities		
Net changes in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial year Foreign exchange differences	(4,802) 17,764 90	10,102 7,501 161



				development	Capitalised	Mann-			
				cost of work-	development	facturing	Trade	Intellectual	
		Goodwill	Software	in-progress	cost	licences	name	property	Total
Group	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cost									
At 1 January 2021		143,758	19,342	45,193	3,991	16,617	3,804	3,071	235,776
Reclassification		ı	ı	(63)	63	1	ı	ı	ı
Additions		ı	1,261	15,151	ı	ı	ı	ı	16,412
Written off	7(a)	ı	1	(5,931)	ı	ı	ı	ı	(5,931)
Foreign exchange adjustments		1,118	88	1	1	333	79	ı	1,618
At 31 December 2021		144,876	20,691	54,350	4,054	16,950	3,883	3,071	247,875
Less: Accumulated amortisation									
At 1 January 2021		ı	3,551	ı	553	11,608	1,570	804	18,086
Amortisation charged	7(a)	ı	1,410	ı	268	1,773	255	171	3,877
Foreign exchange adjustments		ı	88	ı	1	275	39	ı	402
At 31 December 2021		ı	5,049	I	821	13,656	1,864	975	22,365
Less: Accumulated impairment									
At 1 January 2021		12,653	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	12,653
Impairment loss	7(a)	2,748	ı	1	1	1	1	2,096	4,844
At 31 December 2021		15,401	ı	I	ı	ı	ı	2,096	17,497
Net book value									
At 31 December 2021		129,475	15,642	54,350	3,233	3,294	2,019	ı	208,013

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

7

ASSETS

INTANGIBLE

5

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

				Capitalised					
				development	Capitalised	Mann-			
				cost of work-	development	facturing	Trade	Intellectual	
Group	Note	Goodwill RM'000	Software RM'000	in-progress RM'000	cost RM'000	licences RM'000	name RM'000	property RM'000	Total RM'000
Cost									
At 1 January 2020		145,436	23,682	35,967	2,637	17,117	3,924	3,071	231,834
Reclassification		I	I	(1,354)	1,354	I	I	I	I
Additions		ı	I	15,477	I	I	I	ı	15,477
Written off	7(a)	ı	I	(4,811)	I	I	ı	ı	(4,811)
Foreign exchange adjustments		(1,678)	(4,340)	(88)	I	(200)	(120)	1	(6,724)
At 31 December 2020		143,758	19,342	45,193	3,991	16,617	3,804	3,071	235,776
Less: Accumulated amortisation									
At 1 January 2020		ı	6,516	I	352	10,015	1,358	298	18,839
Amortisation charged	7(a)	I	1,378	I	201	1,908	257	206	3,950
Foreign exchange adjustments		I	(4,343)	I	I	(315)	(45)	I	(4,703)
At 31 December 2020		1	3,551	1	553	11,608	1,570	804	18,086
Less: Accumulated impairment									
2020		12,653	I	I	ı	ı	I	I	12,653
Net book value At 31 December 2020		131,105	15,791	45,193	3,438	5,009	2,234	2,267	205,037

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

15 INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

During the financial year, amortisation of RM266,000 (2020: RM201,000) is included in 'cost of sales' and RM3,611,000 (2020: RM3,749,000) in 'administrative expenses' in profit or loss.

The net cash outflows for the acquisition of intangible assets during the financial year are as follows:

	Gr	oup
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Additions during the financial year	16,412	15,477
Less: Accrual of intangible assets	(1,443)	_
Add: Payment for intangible assets acquired in prior year	-	7,907
Net cash outflows on the acquisition of intangible assets	14,969	23,384

Impairment assessment for goodwill

The carrying amounts of goodwill allocated to the Group's cash-generating units ("CGUs") are as follows:

	Gr	oup
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysia		
Trading and distribution	16,839	16,839
Manufacturing	58,205	60,953
Indonesia		
Trading and distribution	2,375	2,327
Manufacturing	52,056	50,986
Total	129,475	131,105

The recoverable amounts of the CGUs are determined based on value-in-use ("VIU") calculations. Cash flows are derived from financial budgets approved by the Directors covering periods ranging from 5 to 10 years that reflects the product lifecycle. The projections reflect management's expectation of sales volume growth and product margins for the CGUs based on current assessment of market share and expectations of market growth and the continuity of the concession agreement with the Government.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

15 INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

The key assumptions used in VIU calculations for the multiple scenarios are as follows:

	Ma	laysia	Indo	onesia
	Trading and		Trading and	
	distribution %	Manufacturing %	distribution %	Manufacturing %
2021				
Sales growth rate (per annum)	(5.8) to 8.0	9.0 to 59.9	12.4 to 15.3	12.0 to 71.1
Product margins	10.1 to 11.0	24.6 to 40.9	7.4 to 7.5	19.9 to 51.0
Discount rate (per annum)	13.5	14.7	14.3	19.6
2020				
Sales growth rate (per annum)	0.0 to >100	0.0 to >100	11.1 to 20.1	12.0 to 30.3
Product margins	7.8 to 81.4	0.0 to 98.1	7.5 to 7.8	10.1 to 42.6
Discount rate (per annum)	15.7	16.3	12.0	18.0

- (i) Sales growth rate is the growth rate by product or by revenue stream over the forecast period based on past performance and management's expectation of market development.
- (ii) Product margins are projected based on the industry trends, together with the trends observed by the Group.
- (iii) Terminal growth rate of 0.0% (2020: 0.0%) that reflects long term growth forecast is applied in the VIU calculations.
- (iv) Discount rates used are pre-tax and reflect specific risks relating to the CGUs.

The Group's review includes an impact assessment of changes in key assumptions. Based on the sensitivity analysis performed, the Directors concluded that no reasonable possible change in the base case assumptions would cause the carrying amounts of the CGUs to exceed their recoverable amounts.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

15 INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Impairment assessment for capitalised development costs of work-in-progress

- (a) Capitalised development costs of work-in-progress in relation to the small volume injectable production plant within the manufacturing segment.
 - As at 31 December 2021, the capitalised development costs of work-in-progress in relation to the small volume injectable production plant of RM6.3 million (2020: RM6.5 million) had been assessed together with the related property, plant and equipment as disclosed in Note 12 and other intangible assets. The capitalised development costs of work-in-progress is subject to annual impairment testing.
- (b) Capitalised development costs of work-in-progress in relation to other cash-generating units within the manufacturing segment.

As at 31 December 2021, the capitalised development costs of work-in-progress of RM48.0 million (2020: RM33.8 million) together with related property, plant and equipment of RM143.9 million (2020: RM151.2 million), goodwill of RM110.3 million (2020: RM111.9 million) and other intangible assets of RM7.6 million (2020: RM8.1 million) in relation to other cash-generating units were tested for impairment. The impairment test was performed by comparing the cash-generating unit's carrying amount with its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is determined using value-in-use calculations.

The value-in-use calculations apply a discounted cash flow model using cash flow projections covering a period of 5 to 21 years that reflects the industry, product lifecycle from development, stability testing, product registration and commercialisation. The sales volumes used in the value-in-use calculations are based on the respective product lifecycle and new products under development. The business plan reflects the cash-generating unit's expectation of plant capacity and utilisation, revenue growth, operating costs and margins based on past experience, current assessment of market share, expectations of market growth and industry growth.

The key assumptions used in the value-in-use calculations are set out below:

- Business analysis The cash-generating units make assumptions about the demand for these new products under development in the market place and the continuity of the concession agreement with the Government. These assumptions are used to drive the planning assumptions for sales volume taking into consideration the projected timing for development, testing, registration and commercialisation using a projected sales growth rate of 0.0% to 71.0% (2020: 0.0% to >100%) per annum.
- Discount rate In measuring the recoverable amount based on the value-in-use calculations, discount rate of 14.7% to 17.9% (2020: 16.3%) per annum has been applied. The discount rate reflects the prevailing market rate applicable to the industry adjusted for the risk of the assets.

No impairment was required as at 31 December 2021 as their recoverable amounts are in excess of their carrying amounts.

Group

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

16 INVENTORIES

	Gr	oup
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Raw materials	49,702	45,144
Packaging materials	26,961	24,843
Work-in-progress	5,888	10,408
Finished goods	1,181,818	506,318
	1,264,369	586,713

As at 31 December 2021, inventories included COVID-19 vaccines stock amounting to RM561,400,000 (2020: Nil).

17 TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Group	
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Current		
Trade receivables	241,359	250,851
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(13,510)	(13,440)
	227,849	237,411
Non-current		
Trade receivables	-	2,435
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	_	(2,435)
	_	_

The credit terms of trade receivables range from 30 days to 120 days (2020: 30 days to 120 days).

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17 TRADE RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

Movements of the accumulated impairment of trade receivables during the financial year are as follows:

	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	(Collective	(Individual	
	assessment)	assessment)	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
2021			
At 1 January 2021	7,038	8,837	15,875
Impairment during the financial year (Note 7(a))	4,212	_	4,212
Written off	(198)	(6,327)	(6,525)
Foreign exchange differences	(52)	_	(52)
At 31 December 2021	11,000	2,510	13,510
2020			
At 1 January 2020	5,934	7,901	13,835
Impairment during the financial year (Note 7(a))	1,358	2,510	3,868
Reversal of impairment previously provided (Note 7(a))	(117)	(1,574)	(1,691)
Written off	(26)	_	(26)
Foreign exchange differences	(111)	_	(111)
At 31 December 2020	7,038	8,837	15,875

The creation and release of impaired receivables have been included in 'administrative expenses' in the profit or loss. Amounts charged are generally written off when there is no expectation of recovering additional cash.

Information about the impairment of trade receivables and the exposure to credit risk is disclosed in Note 35.



18 OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Gro	oup	Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Current				
Other receivables	4,955	4,116	23	17
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(1,194)	_	_	_
	3,761	4,116	23	17
Prepayments	27,517	16,431	142	16
Deposits	5,001	28	6	_
GST/VAT recoverable	33,594	29,911	_	_
	69,873	50,486	171	33
Non-current				
Other receivables	3,188	3,188	_	_
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(3,188)	(3,188)	-	_
	_	_	_	_

Movement of the accumulated impairment of other receivables during the financial year is as follows:

	Gr	oup
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January	3,188	3,188
Impairment during the financial year (Note 7(a))	1,194	_
At 31 December	4,382	3,188

Information about the impairment of other receivables and the exposure to credit risk is disclosed in Note 35.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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19 AMOUNTS DUE FROM/(TO) SUBSIDIARIES

(a) Amounts due from subsidiaries

	Com	pany
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Current		
Amounts due from subsidiaries	118,881	109,569
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(24,135)	(24,135)
Amounts due from subsidiaries – net	94,746	85,434
Non-current		
Amounts due from subsidiaries	185,980	63,648
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(37,420)	(37,420)
Amounts due from subsidiaries – net	148,560	26,228
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured, interest free and are repayable on demand.

Movements of the accumulated impairment of amounts due from subsidiaries during the financial year are as follows:

	Com	ıpany
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
At 1 January/31 December	61,555	61,555

(b) Amounts due to subsidiaries

Included in amounts due to subsidiaries is an advance granted by the Company to a subsidiary amounting to RM133.0 million (2020: Nil) which is unsecured, bears interest at 3.9% (2020: Nil) per annum and is repayable on demand. The remainder of the amounts due to subsidiaries are unsecured, interest free and are repayable on demand.

Dividend income from subsidiaries totalling RM13.5 million (2020: RM25.0 million) during the financial year was set off against amounts due to subsidiaries.

(c) Reconciliation of amounts due to subsidiaries

The following table illustrates the changes in amounts due to subsidiaries, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes during the financial year:

	At			At
	1 January	Net cash	Non-cash	31 December
	2021	flow	changes	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amounts due to subsidiaries	135,837	181,076	(13,500)	303,413
	At			At
	1 January	Net cash	Non-cash	31 December
	2020	flow	changes	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amounts due to subsidiaries	186,087	(25,250)	(25,000)	135,837

20 DEPOSITS, CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Cash and bank balances	27,036	22,562	1,291	407
Deposits with licensed banks	25,323	18,134	_	_
Total deposits, cash and bank balances	52,359	40,696	1,291	407
Less: Deposits maturing more than three (3) months	(5,247)	(4,834)		-
Total cash and cash equivalents at end of				
financial year	47,112	35,862	1,291	407

Cash and bank balances are deposits held at call with banks and earn no interest except for bank balances amounting to RM5.3 million (2020: RM2.8 million) that earn interest at 1.1% (2020: 1.6%) per annum.

The effective interest rates on deposits with licensed banks for the Group ranging from 1.7% to 1.8% (2020: 1.5% to 1.6%) per annum with original maturity dates ranging from 3 days to 365 days (2020: 3 days to 365 days).

21 AMOUNTS DUE FROM/(TO) RELATED COMPANIES

The amounts due from/(to) related companies are non-trade in nature, unsecured, interest free and are repayable on demand.

22 TRADE PAYABLES

The credit terms of trade payables granted to the Group range from 30 days to 120 days (2020: 30 days to 120 days).



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23 OTHER PAYABLES

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Other payables	150,457	52,922	17,588	2,686
Accruals	25,428	17,627	829	977
	175,885	70,549	18,417	3,663

24 AMOUNT DUE FROM/(TO) IMMEDIATE HOLDING COMPANY

The amount due from immediate holding company is non-trade in nature, unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.

The amount due to immediate holding company arose from management fees and payments made on behalf. This amount is unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.

25 GOVERNMENT GRANTS

	Group		
	2021	2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January	4,289	4,630	
Recognition during the financial year (Note 7(b))	(340)	(341)	
At 31 December	3,949	4,289	
Analysed as:			
- Current	332	341	
- Non-current	3,617	3,948	
	3,949	4,289	

Government grants relate to monies received from certain Government agencies to fund the purchase of certain intangible assets and property, plant and equipment of the Group.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

26 BORROWINGS

		Group			Company		
	Note	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000		
Current							
Unsecured:							
- Bankers' acceptances		543,979	438,837	_	_		
Revolving credits	(a)	25,700	230,000	17,000	130,000		
		569,679	668,837	17,000	130,000		
Secured:							
- Hire purchase		377	435		_		
		570,056	669,272	17,000	130,000		
Non-current							
Unsecured:							
Revolving credits	(a)	282,299	_	116,000	_		
		282,299	_	116,000	_		
Secured:							
- Term Ioan	(b)	2,690	_	_	_		
– Hire purchase		181	337		_		
		285,170	337	116,000	_		
Total		855,226	669,609	133,000	130,000		
Bankers' acceptances		543,979	438,837	_	_		
Revolving credits		307,999	230,000	133,000	130,000		
Term loan		2,690	_	_	_		
Hire purchase		558	772	-	_		
Total		855,226	669,609	133,000	130,000		

⁽a) During the financial year ended 31 December 2021, certain revolving credits facilities of the Group and of the Company were restructured with revised repayment schedules as agreed with the respective banks. In accordance with the revised timing of contractual repayments, a portion of the borrowings has been reclassified as non-current.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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26 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

Hire purchase liabilities

	Group		
	2021	2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Minimum lease payments:			
- Payable within 1 year	415	505	
– Payable between 1 to 5 years	199	377	
	614	882	
Less: Future finance charges	(56)	(110)	
Present value of liabilities	558	772	

Borrowings' maturity and interest rate analysis

The net exposure of borrowings of the Group and of the Company to interest rate changes and the periods in which the borrowings mature are as follows:

			Repaymer	nt terms		
	Effective interest rate at year end % per annum	Within 1 year RM'000	Between 1 to 2 years RM'000	Between 2 to 5 years RM'000	More than 5 years RM'000	Total carrying amount RM'000
Group						
At 31 December 2021						
Bankers' acceptances Revolving credits Term loan Hire purchase	3.48 3.78 4.14 5.97	543,979 25,700 - 377	- 37,934 269 181	- 142,804 1,614 -	- 101,561 807 -	543,979 307,999 2,690 558
		570,056	38,384	144,418	102,368	855,226
At 31 December 2020						
Bankers' acceptances Revolving credits Hire purchase	4.19 3.55 4.25	438,837 230,000 435	- - 337	- - -	- - -	438,837 230,000 772
	1.20	669,272	337	_	_	669,609
Company						
At 31 December 2021						
Revolving credits	3.90	17,000	18,000	58,000	40,000	133,000
At 31 December 2020						
Revolving credits	3.55	130,000	_	_	_	130,000

⁽b) The Group's term loan is secured over the land of a subsidiary (see Note 12).

26 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

PHARMANIAGA

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

The following table illustrates the changes in liabilities arising from financing activities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes during the financial year:

	At			Foreign	At
	1 January Net		Acquisition	exchange	31 December
	2021	cash flows	of PPE	movements	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group					
Borrowings	668,837	182,607	_	3,224	854,668
Hire purchase liabilities	772	(468)	217	37	558
Total liabilities from financing					
activities	669,609	182,139	217	3,261	855,226
	At			Foreign	At
	1 January	Net	Acquisition	exchange	31 December
	2020	cash flows	of PPE	movements	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group					
Borrowings	564,616	108,778	_	(4,557)	668,837
Hire purchase liabilities	681	(419)	379	131	772
Total liabilities from financing					
activities	565,297	108,359	379	(4,426)	669,609
		At			At
		1 January	Net	Non-cash	31 December
		2021	cash flows	transactions	2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Company					
Borrowings		130,000	3,000	_	133,000
		At			At
		1 January	Net	Non-cash	31 December
		2020	cash flows	transactions	2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Company					
Borrowings		50,000	80,000	_	130,000

Fair value

The fair values of current and non-current borrowings approximate their carrying amounts, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

26 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

Currency profile

The carrying amounts of the Group's and of the Company's borrowings are denominated in the following currencies:

	Group		Company		
	2021	2021 2020	2021 2020 2021	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Ringgit Malaysia	708,323	545,840	133,000	130,000	
Indonesian Rupiah	146,903	123,769	-	_	
	855,226	669,609	133,000	130,000	

Undrawn borrowings facilities

The Group and the Company have the following undrawn borrowings facilities:

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Bankers' acceptances	894,221	294,263	_	_
Revolving credits	100,001	120,000	50,000	70,000
Term loan	182,310	_	_	_
Bank overdraft	2,920	2,860	-	_
	1,179,452	417,123	50,000	70,000

27 SHARE CAPITAL

	Company				
	Number	of shares	Ar	nount	
	2021 '000	2020 '000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	
Issued and fully paid-up ordinary shares with no par value:					
At 1 January Issuance during the financial year arising from:	261,706	261,230	153,339	151,879	
 Long Term Incentive Plan 	286	476	712	1,460	
- bonus issue	1,047,967	_	-	_	
At 31 December	1,309,959	261,706	154,051	153,339	



28 SHARE RESERVES

(a) Option Plan

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Option Plan	1,670	1,461	1,670	1,461
Long Term Incentive Plan	-	535	_	221
	1,670	1,996	1,670	1,682

An Option Plan was implemented on 13 May 2016 for the benefit of Directors and selected Senior Management Officers ("Eligible Employees") of the Group. The Option Plan shall be in force for a period of 5 years. The fair value of each share option on the grant date was RM0.71. The options are to be settled only by the issuance and allocation of new ordinary shares of the Company. There are no cash settlement alternatives.

The exercise price of the share options granted under the Option Plan is RM5.04 each. The options granted are divided into 5 equal tranches which vest on 16 May 2016, 16 May 2017, 16 May 2018, 16 May 2019 and 16 May 2020. The vesting condition is that the offeree must be an employee or Director, as the case may be, of the Company or its subsidiaries on the respective vesting and exercise dates. The options expired on 12 May 2021.

Subsequently, the Option Plan has been extended for a further period of 5 years from 13 May 2021 to 12 May 2026. The definition of eligible persons has been amended to include all employees of the Group (excluding foreign and dormant subsidiaries).

The extended Option Plan is to be granted to eligible persons over a period of 3 years. The First Tranche of the Option Plan was granted on 20 August 2021 and is to be exercised after 19 August 2022. The fair value and exercise price of each share option of the First Tranche are RM0.0988 and RM0.8433 respectively. The vesting condition is that the offeree must be an employee or Director, as the case may be, of the Company or its subsidiaries on the vesting and exercise dates. The options are to be settled only by the issuance and allocation of new ordinary shares of the Company. There are no cash settlement alternatives.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

28 SHARE RESERVES (CONTINUED)

(a) Option Plan (continued)

Movements of share options during the financial year

The following table illustrates the number of, and movements in, share options of the Company during the financial

	Number of sl	nare options
	2021	
	'000	'000
At 1 January	2,040	8,040
Granted	40,164	_
Forfeited	(2,847)	(6,000)
At 31 December	39,357	2,040
Exercisable at 31 December	_	15,640

The fair value of the options granted in the current and previous financial years were accounted for in accordance with MFRS 2 "Share-based Payment" using the Black-Scholes and Binomial valuation model respectively. The significant inputs in the model are as follows:

	Options granted on 13 May 2016	Options granted on 20 August 2021
Fair value per option	RM0.71	RM0.10
Exercise price	RM5.04	RM0.84
Option life	5 years	5 years
Weighted average share price at grant date	RM5.60	RM0.96
Expected dividend yield	5.38%	5.38%
Risk free rate	3.49%	3.25%
Expected volatility	15.00%	14.31%

The volatility measured at the standard deviation of continuously compounded share returns is based on statistical analysis of share prices over the last 5 years (2020: 5 years).

The amounts recognised in the financial statements as disclosed in Notes 8 and 34(e) arose from the Option Plan granted to Directors and Eligible Employees.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

28 SHARE RESERVES (CONTINUED)

(b) Long Term Incentive Plan

A Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP") was implemented on 13 May 2016 for the benefit of the Executive Director and Eligible Employees of the Group. The value of the allocation per year to the Executive Director and Eligible Employees under the LTIP shall not exceed 6% of the audited profit after tax of the Group for the preceding financial year.

Under the LTIP, the Executive Director and Eligible Employees are awarded with new ordinary shares in the Company for nil consideration and the shares granted are vested to the Executive Director and Eligible Employees in tranches over a period of up to 3 years. There are no cash settlement alternatives.

As at 31 December 2021, no shares under LTIP were granted to Eligible Employees. The particulars of the shares granted in previous year under the LTIP is as follows:

	At gr	ant date		Numbe	r of ordinary sl	nares	
Date of grant	Fair value	Market price	At 1.1.2021	Granted	Vested	Lapsed 31.1	At 2.2021
17 May 2019	2.42	2.49	293,000	_	(286,000)	(7,000)	_

In accordance to MFRS 2 "Share-based Payment", the disclosure on the fair value of share grant is not required during the financial year as there were no new shares granted.

In the previous financial year, the fair value of the shares granted was determined using the Monte Carlo Simulation model, taking into account the terms and conditions under which the shares were granted. The significant inputs in the model were as follows:

Closing market price at grant date	RM2.49, RM3.88 and RM4.76
Expected volatility	24.0% to 27.7%
Expected dividend yield	5.5% to 6.9%
Risk free rate	2.7%

The expected volatility is based on 1 month, 1 year and 2 years average daily volatility.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

29 DEFERRED TAXATION

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred taxes relate to the same tax authority. The following amounts, determined after appropriate offsetting, are shown in the statements of financial position:

		Group	
		2021	2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000
Deferred tax assets:			
- Deferred tax assets to be recovered after more than 12 months		23,906	38,284
- Deferred tax assets to be recovered within 12 months		9,160	12,121
		33,066	50,405
Deferred tax liabilities:			
- Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered after more than 12 months		(20,780)	(14,815)
- Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered within 12 months		(572)	(1,424)
		(21,352)	(16,239)
Deferred tax assets (net)		11,714	34,166
At 1 January		34,166	30,073
(Charged)/Credited to profit or loss:			
 property, plant and equipment 		(22,793)	8,567
– provisions		6,463	(1,907)
- unutilised tax losses		(8,331)	(2,227)
- intangible assets		1,257	(107)
	9	(23,404)	4,326
Foreign exchange adjustments		952	(233)
At 31 December		11,714	34,166

29 DEFERRED TAXATION (CONTINUED)

	Group		
	2021	2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Subject to income tax			
Deferred tax assets (before offsetting):			
- property, plant and equipment	396	7,658	
– provisions	21,014	13,599	
- unutilised tax losses	22,128	30,459	
	43,538	51,716	
Offsetting	(10,472)	(1,311)	
Deferred tax assets (after offsetting)	33,066	50,405	
Deferred tax liabilities (before offsetting):			
– property, plant and equipment	(30,776)	(15,245)	
- intangible assets	(1,048)	(2,305)	
	(31,824)	(17,550)	
Offsetting	10,472	1,311	
Deferred tax liabilities (after offsetting)	(21,352)	(16,239)	

Deferred tax assets are recognised for deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which temporary differences can be utilised. The deductible temporary differences are available indefinitely for offset against future taxable profits of the Group and of the Company, subject to agreement with the Inland Revenue Board. These tax benefits will only be obtained if the Group and the Company derive future assessable income of a nature and amount sufficient for the tax benefits to be utilised. Estimating the future taxable profits involve significant assumptions, especially in respect of sales growth rate, product margins and new outlets. These assumptions used are consistent with those prepared and used for impairment testing purposes. All available convincing evidences were considered, including approved budgets, business plan and analysis of historical operating results. Based on the available convincing evidences, management believes that the temporary differences, which include unutilised tax losses with time limit of utilisation, will be utilised and has recognised the deferred tax assets as at the end of the reporting date.

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29 DEFERRED TAXATION (CONTINUED)

The amount of deductible temporary differences for which no deferred tax asset is recognised in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Unutilised tax losses	58,100	73,695	37,977	53,214
Unabsorbed capital allowances	16	90	_	74
Other deductible temporary difference	16,263	1,177	16,263	1,177
	74,379	74,962	54,240	54,465
Deferred tax assets not recognised at				
24% (2020: 24%)	17,851	17,991	13,018	13,072

Under the Malaysian Finance Act 2018 which was gazetted on 27 December 2018, unutilised tax losses are imposed with a time limit of utilisation of 7 years. This time limit of utilisation was further extended to 10 years following the approval of Budget 2022. As at 31 December 2021, the amount of unutilised tax losses based on time limit is as follows (stated at gross):

Unutilised tax losses

	Expired by year					
Group	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 31 December 2021						
Deferred tax assets are recognised	48,434	14,135	11,922	17,710	92,201	
No deferred tax assets are recognised	46,401	4,429	6,654	616	58,100	

Expired by year					
2025 RM'000	2026 RM'000	2027 RM'000	Total RM'000		
78,249	22,280	26,383	126,912 73.695		
	RM'000	2025 2026 RM'000 RM'000 78,249 22,280	2025 2026 2027 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 78,249 22,280 26,383		



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

29 DEFERRED TAXATION (CONTINUED)

Under the Malaysian Finance Act 2018 which was gazetted on 27 December 2018, unutilised tax losses are imposed with a time limit of utilisation of 7 years. This time limit of utilisation was further extended to 10 years following the approval of Budget 2022. As at 31 December 2021, the amount of unutilised tax losses based on time limit is as follows (stated at gross): (continued)

Unutilised tax losses (continued)

	Expired by year				
	2028	2029	2030	Total	
Company	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 31 December 2021					
No deferred tax assets are recognised	29,328	2,998	5,651	37,977	
	Expired by year				
	2025	2026	2027	Total	
Company	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At 31 December 2020					

The unabsorbed capital allowances and deductible temporary differences do not have any expiry date.

30 PROVISION FOR DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

The subsidiaries in Indonesia operate an unfunded defined benefit scheme for its employees based on the provisions of Labour Law No. 13/2003. The latest actuarial valuations of the plans for 31 December 2021 were signed on 22 December 2021 and 24 January 2022.

The amounts of unfunded defined benefit recognised in the statements of financial position of the Group are determined as follows:

Group	
2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
9,079	10,259
(339)	295
(224)	115
	2021 RM'000 9,079 (339)

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30 PROVISION FOR DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

The movements during the financial year in the amounts recognised in the statements of financial position of the Group are as follows:

	Group	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
At 1 January	10,259	9,999
Charged to profit or loss (Note 8)	93	1,711
Contributions paid during the financial year	(1,926)	(707)
Recognition of actuarial losses/(gains)	339	(295)
Foreign exchange adjustments	314	(449)
At 31 December	9,079	10,259
The amounts recognised in the profit or loss are as follows:		
Current service cost	841	969
Interest cost	726	742
Gain on settlement for past service cost	(1,474)	_
Total included in employee benefit expenses (Note 8)	93	1,711

The principal actuarial assumptions used in respect of the Group's unfunded defined benefit plan are as follows:

		Group
	2021	2020
	%	%
Discount rate	7.5	7.6
Expected rate of salary increase	5.5	5.5

The weighted average duration of the defined benefit obligation is 18 years (2020: 18 years).

30 PROVISION FOR DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

The sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to changes in the principal actuarial assumptions are as follows:

Impact on defined benefi							
	Change in assumption	Increase in assumption	Decrease in assumption				
2021							
Discount rate	1.0%	Decrease by 8.2%	Increase by 9.4%				
Expected rate of salary increase	1.0%	Increase by 9.4%	Decrease by 8.4%				
2020							
Discount rate	1.0%	Decrease by 7.9%	Increase by 9.1%				
Expected rate of salary increase	1.0%	Increase by 9.2%	Decrease by 8.1%				

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption whilst holding all other assumptions constant. In practice, this is unlikely to occur, and changes in some of the assumptions may be correlated. When calculating the sensitivity of the defined benefit obligation to changes in the principal actuarial assumptions, the same method (present value of the defined benefit obligation calculated with the projected unit credit method at the end of the reporting period) has been applied as when calculating the pension liability recognised within the statement of financial position.

The methods and types of assumptions used in preparing the sensitivity analysis did not change compared to the previous financial year.

31 CONTRACT LIABILITIES

(a) Contract liabilities

		Gro		
		2021	2020	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	
RoyalePharma voucher	(i)	304	342	
Contract with customers for supply of medical and				
non-medical equipment	(ii)	6,225	6,225	
Contract with customers for supply of medicines	(iii)	15,599	_	
		22,128	6,567	
(i) RoyalePharma voucher				
At 1 January		342	162	
Additions during the financial year		1,456	1,535	
Recognition of income during the financial year		(1,494)	(1,355)	
At 31 December		304	342	
Analysed as:				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

31 CONTRACT LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

- (a) Contract liabilities (continued)
 - (ii) The Group entered into a contract during the financial year ended 31 December 2018 to supply of medical and non-medical equipment. Contract is billed progressively in accordance with the agreed milestones as stipulated in the contract. The schedule of billings does not correspond with the revenue recognition which is determined by reference to the progress towards completing the performance obligations. As at 31 December 2021, no revenue was recognised in relation to this contract.
 - (iii) The Group entered into contracts with customers during the financial year for the supply of medicines. Advance payments were received from customers, however, revenue will only be recognised upon satisfaction of performance obligations through delivery of medicines to customers.
- (b) Unsatisfied performance obligations

The following table shows unsatisfied performance obligations arising from contract with customers.

	Group	
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Aggregate amount of transaction price allocated to contracts that are partially		
unsatisfied as at 31 December	159,903	144,342

Management expects that the unsatisfied contracts as at 31 December 2021 will be recognised as revenue over a period of 3 years, which is depending on the progress towards completing the performance obligations.

32 SEGMENTAL REPORTING

The Board of Directors is the Group's chief operating decision maker. Performance is measured based on identified reportable segments' earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation, as management believes that such information is most relevant in evaluating the results of the segments.

For management purposes, the Group's business is organised into the following three reportable segments according to the internal reporting structure:

- (a) Logistics and distribution Distribution, trading and wholesaling of pharmaceutical and medical products as well as supply and installation of medical and hospital equipment in Malaysia.
- (b) Manufacturing Manufacturing of pharmaceutical products in Malaysia.
- (c) Indonesia Manufacturing and distribution of pharmaceutical and medical products in Indonesia have been aggregated into one reportable segment as it is reflective of the Group's business synergy in Indonesia, it is closely monitored as a potential growth region and is expected to materially contribute to the Group's revenue in the future.

Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.

Segment results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

32 SEGMENTAL REPORTING (CONTINUED)

(a) Analysis by business segments

Group	Logistics and distribution RM'000	Manufacturir RM'00	•	•	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
2021						
Revenue						
External sales Inter-segment sales	2,276,190 –	1,645,74 219,57) – - –	– (219,577)	4,815,015 -
Total revenue	2,276,190	1,865,32	893,079	-	(219,577)	4,815,015
Results						
Earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation Depreciation and amortisation Finance costs Interest income	94,855 (7,553) (16,924) 2,412	231,54 (18,28 (4,97	(7,541) (9) (12,838	3) –	- - 1,417 (1,417)	342,254 (33,378) (33,324) 1,523
Profit/(Loss) before zakat and taxation Zakat Taxation	72,790 (5,128) (15,815)	208,78 (18,94 (63,75	·5) -	-	- - -	277,075 (24,073) (80,797)
Net profit/(loss) for the financial year	51,847	126,09	2 (1,357	') (4,377)	_	172,205
Group		Logistics and distribution RM'000	Manufacturing		Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
2021						
Other information						
Segment assets		2,310,701	1,257,464	394,255	(1,704,557)	2,257,863
Segment liabilities		1,861,734	777,096	326,297	(1,177,705)	1,787,422
Capital expenditure on property equipment, right-of-use assets intangible assets Impairment of slow moving and	and	8,269	32,119	4,386	-	44,774
inventories Impairment loss on intangible as		15,704 –	8,417 4,844	-	-	27,391 4,844
Share-based expenses Non-cash expenses/(income)		697 8,953	1,037 (1,038			1,734 12,838

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

32 SEGMENTAL REPORTING (CONTINUED)

(a) Analysis by business segments (continued)

Analysis by business segments	Logistics and distribution	Manufacturin	g Indonesia	Unallocated corporate expenses	Elimination	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'00	•	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>2020</u>						
Revenue						
External sales Inter-segment sales	1,913,133 -	2,16 250,49		- -	(250,492)	2,725,071 –
Total revenue	1,913,133	252,65	809,777	_	(250,492)	2,725,071
Results						
Earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation Depreciation and amortisation Finance costs	62,040 (8,859) (16,433)	30,23 (15,90 (4,64	(7,573) (14,604)	-	- 1,976	101,203 (32,341) (33,702)
Interest income	2,043	54	2 24		(1,976)	633
Profit/(Loss) before zakat and taxation Zakat Taxation	38,791 (2,172) (9,398)	10,22 (35 3,34	(0)	_	- - -	35,793 (2,522) (7,002)
Net profit/(loss) for the financial year	27,221	13,22	(8,380)	(5,793)	_	26,269
Group		Logistics and distribution RM'000	Manufacturing RM'000	Indonesia RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
2020						
Other information						
Segment assets		1,721,136	699,014	382,974	(1,222,967)	1,580,157
Segment liabilities		1,287,726	342,777	310,859	(716,170)	1,225,192
Capital expenditure on property equipment, right-of-use assets intangible assets	and	4,271	18,519	10,504		33,294
Impairment of slow moving and inventories Share-based expenses Non-cash (income)/expenses	d obsolete	8,114 778 (1,171)	6,491 173 4,829	4,728 - 3,655	- - -	19,333 951 7,313

32 SEGMENTAL REPORTING (CONTINUED)

(a) Geographical information

		iotai
		non-current
	Revenue	assets
	from	excluding
	external	deferred tax
	customers	assets
	RM'000	RM'000
Geographical markets		
2021		
Malaysia	3,913,475	558,848
Indonesia	893,079	44,755
Other countries	8,461	_
	4,815,015	603,603
2020		
Malaysia	1,902,391	560,444
Indonesia	809,777	43,064
Other countries	12,903	_
	2,725,071	603,508

Revenue is based on the country in which the customer is located.

Non-current assets information presented above consist of non-current assets other than financial instruments and deferred tax assets as presented in the consolidated statement of financial position.

Revenues of approximately RM3.6 billion (2020: RM1.8 billion) are mainly derived from a single external customer. These revenues are attributable to both the Logistics and Distribution as well as the Manufacturing segments. The single external customer with revenue equal or more than 10% of the Group's total revenue is disclosed in Note 34(f).



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 31 DECEMBER 2021

33 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Total

Capital expenditure in respect of the following has not been provided for in the financial statements:

	Gr	oup
	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Authorised and contracted for:		
- acquisition of property, plant and equipment	66,950	3,141
Authorised but not contracted for:		
- acquisition of property, plant and equipment	295,020	120,607

34 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

For the purpose of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group and the Company if the Group and the Company have the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making any financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group or the Company and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other

In addition to related party disclosures mentioned elsewhere in the financial statements, set out below are other related party transactions and balances:

		Gro	oup	Cor	npany	
		2021	2021	2020	2021	2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
(a)	Immediate holding company					
	Expenses					
	 Management fees 	(290)	(299)	(290)	(299)	
	 Corporate and administrative 					
	support services	(571)	(345)	_		

Group	
2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
(857)	(373)
(467)	(390)
(14,992)	(12,033)
_	(176)
	2021 RM'000 (857) (467)

N A N C I A I S T A T E M E N

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

34 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

		Company	
		2021	2020
		RM'000	RM'000
(c)	Subsidiaries		
	Income		
	 Interest income on advances to a subsidiary 	7,171	_
	Dividend income from subsidiaries	13,500	25,000
	Management fees charged to subsidiaries	35,653	14,367
(d)	Payment of expenses made on behalf:		
	by subsidiaries	12,944	17,124
	for subsidiaries	(3,889)	(1,942)

(e) Remuneration of key management personnel

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries, bonuses and allowances	9,625	7,473	9,566	7,429
Social contribution costs	12	10	12	10
Defined contribution plan	1,423	970	1,423	970
Estimated monetary value of benefits by way				
of usage of Group assets	221	157	221	157
Share-based expenses	162	951	162	951
Fees	1,042	1,004	824	808
	12,485	10,565	12,208	10,325

Key management personnel comprise the Board of Directors and Senior Management personnel of the Group, having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group entities directly or indirectly.

(f) Government-related entities

The Government of Malaysia and bodies controlled or jointly controlled by the Government of Malaysia are related parties of the Group by virtue of Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT") being a body controlled by the Government of Malaysia.

On 16 March 2011, Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn. Bhd. ("PLSB"), a wholly-owned subsidiary has entered into a Concession Agreement with the Government of Malaysia represented by the Ministry of Health, Malaysia ("MOH") for a period of ten (10) years expiring on 30 November 2019, for the right and authority to purchase, store, supply and distribute the Approved Products (i.e. drugs and non-drugs approved by MOH) to the Public Sector Customers (i.e. Government hospital, health office, health clinic, dental clinic, or any health institution or other similar facility within Malaysia which is operated and controlled by the MOH and as determined by the MOH from time to time) and also for the development of Pharmacy Information System and Clinic Pharmacy Systems in Government hospitals and clinics.

In the month of November 2019, the Group received a letter from MOH extending its services for the provision of medicine and medical supplies to MOH facilities for an interim period of twenty-five (25) months, commencing from 1 December 2019 to 31 December 2021 ("Interim Period"). In addition, the Group also secured a contract to continue providing logistics and distribution services for MOH for a period of five (5) years ending 30 November 2024.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

34 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

(f) Government-related entities (continued)

On 28 December 2021, MOH issued an extension letter to PLSB to further extend the Interim Period by one year up to 31 December 2022. The other terms and conditions, including the 5-year extension in respect of logistics and distribution services, remains in place with no further changes.

Subsequently, on 6 January 2022, MOH issued another letter stating its agreement in principle to enter into a 10-year concession agreement with PLSB for the procurement of drugs and medical supplies as well as logistics and distributions of Approved Products. This 10-year concession agreement will supersede existing concessions arrangements upon its execution, including the Interim Period for the procurement of drugs and medical supplies ending 31 December 2022 and the logistics and distributions services up to 30 November 2024.

	Group	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Sale of goods to Government-related entities	3,584,324	1,795,476
Amounts due from Government-related entities	44,562	45,049

(g) Significant outstanding balances

Significant outstanding balances arising from the above transactions are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amounts due from				
- Immediate holding company	_	7	_	_
Subsidiaries	_	-	243,306	111,662
- Related companies	31	35		
Amounts due to				
- Immediate holding company	1,208	74	1,096	35
Subsidiaries	_	_	303,413	135,837
Related companies*	4,890	2,977	44	_

^{*} The related companies are subsidiaries of the immediate holding company and are included in Note 21.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign currency exchange risk and cash flow interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance.

The Group's financial risk management policy seeks to ensure that adequate financial resources are available for the development of the Group's businesses whilst managing its risks. The Group has a written risk management framework which sets out its overall business strategies, its tolerance to risk and established processes to monitor and control the risks. Such framework is approved by the Board of Directors and quarterly reviews are undertaken as required.

Financial risk factors

- (a) Market risk
 - (i) Foreign currency exchange risk

The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign currency exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the EURO, US Dollar, RMB and IDR. Foreign currency exchange risk arises from current commercial transactions, recognised assets and liabilities.

To manage the foreign exchange risk arising from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities, the Group enters into contracts in Ringgit Malaysia denomination, where possible. Foreign currency exchange risk arises when current commercial transactions or recognised assets or liabilities are denominated in a currency that is not the entity's functional currency.

As at 31 December 2021, if the functional currency had weakened/strengthened by 5% (2020: 5%) against EURO with all other variables held constant, post tax profit for the financial year would have been lower/higher by RM55,000 (2020: post tax profit lower/higher by RM47,000) mainly as a result of foreign exchange losses/ gains on translation of EURO denominated trade receivables and trade payables.

As at 31 December 2021, if the functional currency had weakened/strengthened by 5% (2020: 5%) against US Dollar with all other variables held constant, post tax profit for the financial year would have been lower/higher by RM46,000 (2020: post tax profit lower/higher by RM172,000) mainly as a result of foreign exchange losses/gains on translation of US Dollar denominated trade payables, other payables, trade receivables as well as deposits, cash and bank balances.

As at 31 December 2021, if the functional currency had weakened/strengthened by 5% (2020: 5%) against RMB with all other variables held constant, post tax profit for the financial year would have been higher/lower by RM204,000 (2020: post tax profit higher/lower by RM185,000) mainly as a result of foreign exchange gains/ losses on translation of RMB denominated deposits, cash and bank balances.

The Group has certain investments in foreign operations, whose net assets are exposed to foreign currency translation risk. As at 31 December 2021, if the functional currency had weakened/strengthened by 5% (2020: 5%) against the IDR with all other variables held constant, the impact on equity would have been approximately higher/lower by RM2,687,000 (2020: RM2,757,000) on translation upon consolidation. There is no impact to profit or loss as the financial assets and liabilities denominated in IDR are in respect of foreign subsidiaries where trade is conducted in the entity's functional currency.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

- (a) Market risk (continued)
 - (i) Foreign currency exchange risk (continued)

The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group that are not denominated in its functional currency are set out below:

	RMB	US Dollar	Euro
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Trade receivables	_	3,430	_
Deposits, cash and bank balances	5,369	13	_
Trade payables	_	(4,128)	(920)
Other payables	-	(515)	(526)
	5,369	(1,200)	(1,446)
		2020	
	RMB	US Dollar	Euro
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000

Trade receivables 1,222 146 Deposits, cash and bank balances 4,879 130 Trade payables (5,488) (1,384) Other payables (392) 4,879 (4,528) (1,238)

(ii) Cash flow interest rate risk

Cash flow interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Group's interest bearing assets are primarily short term bank deposits with financial institutions. The interest rates on these deposits are monitored closely to ensure they are maintained at favourable rates. The Group considers the risk of significant changes to interest rates on deposits to be unlikely.

Interest rate exposure arises from the Group's borrowings. The Group manages its interest rate exposure by maintaining a prudent mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings.

As at 31 December 2021, if interest rates on Ringgit Malaysia denominated borrowings of the Group and of the Company had been 50 (2020: 50) basis points lower/higher with all other variables held constant, post tax profit for the financial year of the Group and of the Company would have been higher/lower by RM2,101,000 (2020: post tax profit higher/lower by RM2,260,000) and RM258,000 (2020: RM583,000) respectively, mainly as a result of lower/higher interest expense.

As at 31 December 2021, if interest rates on Indonesian Rupiah denominated borrowings of the Group had been 50 (2020: 50) basis points lower/higher with all other variables held constant, post tax profit for the financial year of the Group would have been higher/lower by RM514,000 (2020: post tax profit higher/lower by RM536,000) respectively, mainly as a result of lower/higher interest expense.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

- (b) Credit risk
 - (i) Risk management

Each entity is responsible for managing and analysing the credit risk for each of their new clients before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered.

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. Credit risk arises from credit exposures to customers, including outstanding receivables, as well as deposits, cash and bank balances.

For trade and other receivables, individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the Board. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored. No credit limits were exceeded during the reporting period, and management does not expect any losses from non-performance by these counterparties. There are no significant concentrations of credit risk whether through exposure to individual customers and/or regions other than disclosed below.

Under MFRS 9, deposits, cash and bank balances are also subject to the impairment. However, the identified impairment loss was immaterial as the counterparties are reputable financial institutions with high credit ratings and no history of default.

(ii) Exposure to credit risk

As at the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk arising from financial assets carried at amortised cost are represented by the carrying amounts in the statement of financial position.

(iii) Impairment of financial assets

Trade receivables

The Group applies the MFRS 9 simplified approach to measure expected credit losses which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all trade receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared similar credit risk characteristics and the days past due.

The expected loss rates are based on the payment profiles of sales and the corresponding historical credit losses experienced within this period. The historical loss rates are adjusted to reflect current and forward looking information on macroeconomic factors affecting the ability of the customers to settle the receivables. No significant changes to estimation techniques or assumptions were made during the reporting period.

On that basis, during the financial year ended 31 December 2021, the Group recognised loss allowance of RM4,212,000 (2020: RM3,868,000) for receivables that are past due by 3 months and above.

The Group is exposed to concentration of credit risk in respect to Government-linked companies ("GLCs") of which the Group considers that the risk of default is low. Furthermore, the Group is of the view that the expected credit loss rate on the amounts outstanding from GLCs are considered low as GLCs have low risk of default, strong capacity to meet their contractual cash flow obligations in the near term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

- (b) Credit risk (continued)
 - (iii) Impairment of financial assets (continued)

Trade receivables (continued)

The aging analysis of the Group's gross and net receivable are as follows:

		_				
	Current and less than three months RM'000	Between three and six months RM'000	Between six months and one year RM'000	Greater than one year RM'000	Individual assessment RM'000	Total RM'000
At 31 December 2021						
Gross carrying amount	170,511	17,677	34,491	16,170	2,510	241,359
Expected loss rate	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	66.5%	100.0%	5.6%
Loss allowance	-	(103)	(139)	(10,758)	(2,510)	(13,510)
Carrying amount (net of loss						
allowance)	170,511	17,574	34,352	5,412		227,849
At 31 December 2020						
Gross carrying amount	188,382	25,009	18,409	12,649	8,837	253,286
Expected loss rate	0.0%	0.8%	14.9%	32.3%	100.0%	6.3%
Loss allowance	_	(200)	(2,747)	(4,091)	(8,837)	(15,875)
Carrying amount (net of loss						
allowance)	188,382	24,809	15,662	8,558	_	237,411

The reconciliation of loss allowance for trade receivables is disclosed in Note 17.

Other receivables and amounts due from subsidiaries

With the exception of specific debtors identified as credit impaired and assessed individually, the balances are deemed recoverable, considered to be performing, and have a low risk of default and a capacity to meet contractual cash flows. This is supported after considering the historical data and the possibility of no credit loss occurring.

The reconciliation of loss allowance for other receivables and amounts due from subsidiaries are disclosed in Notes 18 and 19 respectively.

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk

Cash flow forecasting is performed for the operating entities of the Group and aggregated by Group treasury. Group treasury monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's and of the Company's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs at all times. Such forecasting takes into consideration the Group's and the Company's debt financing plans, covenant compliance, compliance with internal statement of financial position ratio targets and, if applicable, external regulatory or legal requirements.

Whilst the Company's current liabilities exceeded their current assets by RM243,762,000 (2020: RM183,661,000), the Directors are of the view that both the Group and the Company will have sufficient cash flows for the next 12 months from the reporting date to meet their cash flows requirements based on the undrawn committed borrowing facilities available to the Group and the Company as disclosed in Note 26. In addition, should the need arise, the profitable subsidiaries can distribute dividends to the Company to enable the Company to meet its immediate commitments as and when they fall due.

The table below analyses the Group's and the Company's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the reporting date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows (including interest payments computed using contractual rates or, if floating, based on the rates at the end of the reporting period) and will not reconcile to the amounts disclosed on the statements of financial position.

		Between	Between	
	Less than	3 months	1 and 2	More than
	3 months	and 1 year	years	2 years
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group				
Financial liabilities at amortised cost				
At 31 December 2021				
Borrowings	485,932	100,404	108,876	215,096
Lease liabilities	529	746	549	_
Trade payables	677,633	_	_	_
Other payables	175,885	_	_	_
Amount due to immediate holding company	1,208	_	_	_
Amounts due to related companies	4,890	_	_	-
At 31 December 2020				
Borrowings	628,399	48,512	299	78
Lease liabilities	326	1,291	620	77
Trade payables	441,562	_	_	_
Other payables	70,549	_	_	_
Amount due to immediate holding company	74	_	_	_
Amounts due to related companies	2,977	_	_	_

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk (continued)

		Between	Between	
	Less than	3 months	1 and 2	More than
	3 months	and 1 year	years	2 years
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Company				
Financial liabilities at amortised cost				
At 31 December 2021				
Borrowings	_	21,952	43,885	86,924
Other payables	18,417	_	_	_
Amount due to immediate holding company	1,096	_	_	_
Amounts due to related companies	44	_	_	_
Amounts due to subsidiaries	303,413		_	_
At 31 December 2020				
Borrowings	130,401	_	_	_
Other payables	3,663	_	_	_
Amount due to immediate holding company	35	_	_	_
Amounts due to subsidiaries	135,837	_	_	_

(d) Financial instruments by category

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Financial assets at amortised cost				
Trade receivables	227,849	237,411	_	_
Other receivables (net of GST/VAT recoverable				
and prepayments)	8,762	4,144	29	17
Deposits, cash and bank balances	52,359	40,696	1,291	407
Amounts due from subsidiaries	_	_	243,306	111,662
Amount due from immediate holding company	_	7	_	_
Amounts due from related companies	31	35	_	_



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Financial risk factors (continued)

(d) Financial instruments by category (continued)

	Group		Company	
	2021	2021 2020	2021	2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial liabilities at amortised cost				
Borrowings	855,226	669,609	133,000	130,000
Lease liabilities	1,634	2,141	_	_
Trade payables	677,633	441,562	_	_
Other payables	175,885	70,549	18,417	3,663
Amount due to immediate holding company	1,208	74	1,096	35
Amounts due to related companies	4,890	2,977	44	_
Amounts due to subsidiaries	_	_	303,413	135,837

Capital risk management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders as well as to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

The Group monitors capital on the basis of the gearing ratio. This ratio is calculated as total borrowings divided by total capital.

The gearing ratios are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Total borrowings (Note 26) Total equity attributable to equity holders of the	855,226	669,609	133,000	130,000
Company	450,462	337,528	382,236	437,739
Gearing ratio (times)	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.3

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 2021

35 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Capital risk management (continued)

Under the terms of its borrowing facilities undertaken by the Group and the Company during the financial year, the Group and the Company are required to comply with the following financial covenants:

- The consolidated net worth of the Group must not be less than RM336.0 million;
- The consolidated Finance Service Cover Ratio, calculated as ratio of cumulative available cash flows to interest expense and current portion of long-term borrowings, must not be less than 1.25;
- · The consolidated Debt Service Coverage Ratio, calculated as ratio of earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation ("EBITDA") to interest expense, must not be less than 1.5;
- The consolidated tangible net worth of the Group must not be less than RM149.9 million;
- The tangible net worth of subsidiary Pharmaniaga Manufacturing Berhad must not be less than RM139.0 million;
- · The current ratio, calculated as ratio of current assets to current liabilities, of subsidiary PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk ("MPI") must not be less than 1.1;
- The interest-bearing debt over equity ratio of Indonesian subsidiaries must not be less than 3;
- The Debt Service Coverage Ratio of MPI must not be less than 1.25; and
- · The gearing ratio, calculated as ratio of total borrowings to total equity, of Indonesian subsidiaries must not be less than 3.

In the previous financial year, the interest-bearing debt over equity ratio of a subsidiary, PT Errita Pharma exceeded the covenant threshold of 3 and a waiver from the bank for compliance was obtained as at 31 December 2020. This covenant was in respect of borrowings amounting to RM13.9 million. On 19 October 2021, the covenant was subsequently amended by the bank to also include intercompany payables as part of equity calculation. With this amendment, the ratio of the subsidiary has reduced to less than 3.

There is no non-compliance of financial covenants for borrowings of the Group and of the Company during the financial year.

Fair value estimation

The carrying values of financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group and of the Company at the reporting date approximated their fair values.



36 SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

On 28 December 2021, Ministry of Health, Malaysia ("MOH") issued an extension letter to Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn. Bhd. ("PLSB") to further extend its services for the provision of medicine and medical supplies to MOH facilities under the interim period of twenty-five (25) months, commencing from 1 December 2019 to 31 December 2021, by one year up to 31 December 2022. The other terms and conditions, including the 5-year extension in respect of logistics and distribution services up to 30 November 2024, remains in place with no further changes.

Subsequently, on 6 January 2022, MOH issued another letter stating its agreement in principle to enter into a 10-year concession agreement with PLSB for the procurement of drugs and medical supplies as well as logistics and distributions of Approved Products. This 10-year concession agreement will supersede existing concession arrangement upon its execution, including the Interim Period for the procurement of drugs and medical supplies and the logistics and distributions services ending 31 December 2022 and up to 30 November 2024 respectively.

37 APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been approved for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 11 March 2022.

ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDINGS

AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

DISTRIBUTION OF SHAREHOLDINGS

	No. of		No. of	
	Holders	%	Shares	%
LESS THAN 100	545	2.54	11,757	0.01
100 TO 1,000	2,894	13.47	1,855,225	0.14
1,001 TO 10,000	11,497	53.51	60,531,170	4.62
10,001 TO 100,000	5,907	27.50	183,567,381	14.01
100,001 TO LESS THAN 5% OF ISSUED SHARES	639	2.97	271,958,232	20.76
5% AND ABOVE OF ISSUED SHARES	2	0.01	792,034,895	60.46
TOTAL	21,484	100.00	1,309,958,660	100.00

TOP 30 LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS

(as per the register of Depositors)

No.	Name of Shareholders	No. of Shares	%
1	BOUSTEAD HOLDINGS BERHAD ACCOUNT NON-TRADING	679,152,075	51.85
2	LEMBAGA TABUNG ANGKATAN TENTERA	112,882,820	8.62
3	CITIGROUP NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD UBS AG	18,860,715	1.44
4	MIDF AMANAH INVESTMENT NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR DASAR TECHNOLOGIES SDN BHD (CTS-DTS0002C)	9,750,000	0.74
5	MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR LEW U SING	7,250,000	0.55
6	CIMSEC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD CIMB FOR CHE LODIN BIN WOK KAMARUDDIN (PB)	5,850,000	0.45
7	PUBLIC GOLD MARKETING SDN BHD	4,500,000	0.34
8	YONG SIEW YOON	4,056,820	0.31
9	PUBLIC INVEST NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR DEVA DASSAN SOLOMON (M)	3,601,200	0.27
10	PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR POH SENG KIAN (TJJ/KEN)	3,499,000	0.27
11	PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR CHAW KIM HOCK (E-PPG)	3,323,900	0.25
12	ALLIANCEGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR INBAMANAY A/P M J ARUMANAYAGAM (8061712)	3,090,500	0.24

ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDINGS

TOP 30 LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS (CONT'D)

	TOTAL	896,282,510	68.42
30	CGS-CIMB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR NG KOK WENG (MY2166)	1,500,000	0.12
29	MOHAMMAD YASID BIN AHMAD	1,651,800	0.13
28	CARTABAN NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD EXEMPT AN FOR BARCLAYS CAPITAL SECURITIES LTD (SBL/PB)	1,666,600	0.13
27	HSBC NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES PLC	1,729,545	0.13
26	PUBLIC NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR TENG CHI LIK (E-PDG)	1,800,000	0.14
25	CITIGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD KUMPULAN WANG PERSARAAN (DIPERBADANKAN) (MIDF ABSR EQ)	1,961,000	0.1!
24	RHB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR CELESTE ASSETS SDN BHD	2,000,000	0.15
23	LEONG POH HOONG	2,000,000	0.15
22	CGS-CIMB NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR DEVA DASSAN SOLOMON (MY1091)	2,011,600	0.15
21	MAYBANK NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR GUNASEKAR A/L VEERAPPAN	2,250,000	0.17
20	UOBM NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD UOB ASSET MANAGEMENT (MALAYSIA) BERHAD FOR GIBRALTAR BSN AGGRESSIVE FUND	2,488,500	0.19
19	UOB KAY HIAN NOMINEES (ASING) SDN BHD EXEMPT AN FOR UOB KAY HIAN PTE LTD (A/C CLIENTS)	2,521,965	0.19
18	DEVA DASSAN SOLOMON	2,581,070	0.20
17	CITIGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD GREAT EASTERN LIFE ASSURANCE (MALAYSIA) BERHAD (LEEF)	2,631,300	0.20
16	ALLIANCEGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR DEVA DASSAN SOLOMON (8041850)	2,800,000	0.2
15	ALLIANCEGROUP NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR HELINA SHANTI SOLOMON (7001761)	2,889,700	0.22
14	AFFIN HWANG NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN. BHD. YAYASAN LTAT	2,981,000	0.23
13	PUBLIC INVEST NOMINEES (TEMPATAN) SDN BHD PLEDGED SECURITIES ACCOUNT FOR CELESTE RESOURCES SDN BHD (M)	3,001,400	0.23

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

(as per the Register)

		No. of Shares	Held
		Direct	%
1	BOUSTEAD HOLDINGS BERHAD ACCOUNT NON-TRADING	679,152,075	51.85
2	LEMBAGA TABUNG ANGKATAN TENTERA	112,882,820	8.62

DIRECTORS' SHAREHOLDINGS

(as per the Register)

		No of Shares Held in Pharmaniaga Berhad	
		Holdings	%
1	DATUK SERI ZAINAL ABIDIN MOHD RAFIQUE	_	-
2	DATUK ZULKARNAIN MD EUSOPE	-	_
3	ZULKIFLI JAFAR	-	_
4	DATO' SRI MOHAMMED SHAZALLI RAMLY	-	_
5	YB SENATOR DATUK DR. HAJI AZHAR AHMAD	-	_
6	DATO' DR. NAJMIL FAIZ MOHAMMED ARIS	-	_
7	DR. ABDUL RAZAK AHMAD	-	_
8	IZADDEEN DAUD	_	_
9	SARAH AZREEN ABDUL SAMAT	_	_



GROUP PROPERTY LIST AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

Location and address of property	Brief description and existing use	Area Building/ Land (sq meters)	Tenure and Year of Expiry	Age of Building/ Land (Years)	Net Book Value as at 31/12/2021 (RM'000)	Date of Revaluation/ Acquisition
Lot PT 46016, HS (D) 87359 Mukim of Kapar Klang Selangor Darul Ehsan Industrial Premises: No. 7, Lorong Keluli 1B	A parcel of industrial land with a detached industrial building comprising a 3-storey office annexed at the front, a single storey office building, automated	23,594	Freehold	27	22,463	14 March 2005
Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksyen 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan	storage retrieval system (ASRS) warehouse, a surau, a guard house and an inflammable store					
Lot PT 46016, HS (D) 87359 Mukim of Kapar Klang Selangor Darul Ehsan	A parcel of industrial land with a single storey laboratory building, chiller and a guard house	17,414	Freehold	24	13,296	14 March 2005
Industrial Premises: No 7, Lorong Keluli 1B Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksyen 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan						
HS (D) 145264, PT 70920 Mukim of Kapar Klang Selangor Darul Ehsan	3-storey shoplot	277	Freehold	7	3,071	3 October 2014
Shoplot: No. 25, Jalan Keluli 7/109 Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan, Seksyen 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan						
HS (D) 145263, PT 70919 Mukim of Kapar Klang Selangor Darul Ehsan	3-storey shoplot	183	Freehold	7	1,779	3 October 2014
Shoplot: No. 23 Jalan Keluli 7/109 Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Seksyen 7 40000 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan						
HS (D) 22385 PT49 Seksyen 15, Bandar Shah Alam Daerah Petaling Selangor Darul Ehsan	A parcel of Industrial land presently built upon with a single storey warehouse with 2 storey office annexed and a guard	11,762	Leasehold of 99 years expiring on 12 January 2086	6	20,333	9 September 2015
Industrial Premises: No. 11, Jalan Ragum 15/17 Seksyen 15 40200 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan	house					

Location and address of property Geran 44309 of Lot 7	Brief description and existing use An industrial land with a	Area Building/ Land (sq meters) 28,041	Tenure and Year of Expiry Freehold	Age of Building/ Land (Years)	Net Book Value as at 31/12/2021 (RM'000) 50,289	Date of Revaluation/ Acquisition 21 August 2001
Mukim Pekan Puchong Perdana Daerah Petaling Selangor Darul Ehsan Factory: No 7, Jalan PPU 3 Taman Perindustrian Puchong Utama 47100 Puchong Selangor Darul Ehsan	main 2-storey detached factory industrial building with a 3-storey office/ laboratory section at the back and a single storey warehouse section at the front, a cafeteria/surau building, a fire pump room/cold water pump room, an inflammable store/refuse chamber, chiller, boiler house, waste water treatment and a guard house					
Lot PT 1157, HS (M) 9726 Mukim of Kajang Hulu Langat Selangor Darul Ehsan Factory: No. 11A, Jalan P/1 Kawasan Perusahaan Bangi 43650 Bandar Baru Bangi Selangor Darul Ehsan	A parcel of industrial land with 3 industrial buildings, an office/workshop, a canteen, chiller, boiler house, waste water treatment, a TNB sub-station and a guard house	12,141	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 29 September 2086	36	11,927	28 August 1991
Lot 1024, Block 7 Muara Tebas Land District of Kuching Sarawak Industrial Premises: Lot 1024, Block 7 Muara Tebas Land District Demak Laut Industrial Park 93050 Kuching Sarawak	A parcel of industrial land with a 2-storey office, a warehouse and a guard house	6,560	Leasehold of 60 years, expiring on 15 August 2056	25	5,494	3 November 2004
Country Lease 015377554 Kota Kinabalu Sabah Industrial Premises: Lorong Kurma Kolombong Industrial Centre KM 9 Off Jalan Tuaran 88450 Kolombong Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	A parcel of industrial land with a 2-storey office, warehouse and a guard house	7,851	Leasehold of 66 years, expiring on 21 December 2033	19	2,670	21 January 2002

GROUP PROPERTY LIST

PHARMANIAGA

Location and address	Brief description and	Area Building/ Land (sq	Tenure and Year	Age of Building/ Land	Net Book Value as at 31/12/2021	Date of Revaluation/
of property HS (M) 1479, HS (M) 1480 and HS (M) 1481 Lot No. 3806, 3807 and 3808, Mukim 13 Daerah Seberang Perai Tengah Pulau Pinang	existing use 3 contiguous 1½ semi-detached warehouses with office	meters) 2,175	of Expiry Freehold	(Years) 24	(RM ² 000) 857	Acquisition 11 November 1998
Industrial Premises: No. 1, 3 & 5 Lorong IKS Juru 8 Taman Perindustrian Ringan Juru 14100 Simpang Ampat Seberang Perai Pulau Pinang						
Flat No. 401-405 3rd Floor Block 5 Jalan 1/9, Section 1 43650 Bandar Baru Bangi Selangor Darul Ehsan	5 units of 2-bedroom flat for staff lodging	296	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 31 March 2095	28		10 June 1993 and 19 July 1995
Flat No. 501, 503, 505 and 507 4th Floor, Block 10 Jalan 6C/11 Section 16 43650 Bandar Baru Bangi Selangor Darul Ehsan	4 units of 2-bedroom flat for staff lodging	262	Leasehold of 99 year, expiring on 31 March 2095	28	*0	11 June 1993
Lot PT 10908 HS (M) 9124 Mukim of Kajang Hulu Langat Selangor Darul Ehsan	2-storey intermediate house for staff lodging	128	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 3 September 2086	35	*0	4 September 1987
House: No. 5, Jalan 4/4E Section 4 43650 Bandar Baru Bangi Selangor Darul Ehsan						
Lot PR 10911, HS (M) 9127 Mukim of Kajang Hulu Langat Selangor Darul Ehsan	2-storey intermediate house for staff lodging	128	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 3	35	*0	4 September 1987
House: No. 11, Jalan 4/4E Section 4 43650 Bandar Baru Bangi Selangor Darul Ehsan			September 2086			

Location and address of property	Brief description and existing use	Area Building/ Land (sq meters)	Tenure and Year of Expiry	Age of Building/ Land (Years)	Net Book Value as at 31/12/2021 (RM'000)	Date of Revaluation/ Acquisition
Lot 0111111, No. HM 144/1977 & Lot PT 0000102 No. HM 237/1984 Mukim Sungai Pasir Sungai Petani Kedah Darul Aman	A parcel of industrial land with a 2-storey office, guard house, manufacturing block, warehouse block, flammable store, chiller, boiler house, purified	40,469	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 1 January 2083	44	14,071	6 March 2005
Factory: Lot 24 & 25 Jalan Perusahaan 8 Bakar Arang Industrial Estate 08000 Sungai Petani Kedah Darul Aman	water system and waste water treatment					
Lot 276, 277 & 278 District of Mukim of Bandar Seri Iskandar Perak Tengah Perak Darul Ridzuan	A parcel of building land built upon a defected industrial building with a 2-storey office building, prayer room, canteen,	60,737	Leasehold of 99 years, expiring on 13 March 2100	25	25,137	1 June 2009
Factory: Lot 120 Taman Farmaseutikal 32610 Bandar Seri Iskandar Perak Darul Ridzuan	warehouse, penicillin and non penicillin production plant buildings, laboratory building, chiller, boiler house, TNB sub-station, waste water treatment and a guard house					
Blok D, 20 & 21 Ruko Grand Mal Bekasi Jakarta Indonesia	Shop lots	453	Freehold 23 years to 2 June 2036	19	44	13 October 2003
Blok D 19 Ruko Grand Mal Bekasi Jakarta Indonesia	Shop lots	204	Freehold	4	403	14 November 2017
Jalan Depsos 67 – 70 Bintaro Jaksel Jakarta Indonesia	Office and warehouse	1,860	Freehold 30 years to 7 July 2028	22	882	14 January 1999 Revaluation 2001
Jalan Kalibokor Selatan 152 Surabaya Indonesia	Office and warehouse	1,133	Leasehold 5 years to 24 July 2026	40	57	4 November 1971 Revaluation 2001
Jalan Hayam Wuruk I No. 45, Bandar Lampung Indonesia	Office and warehouse	1,072	Freehold 20 years to 17 November 2036	5	892	10 November 2016
Jalan Peundeuy RT/RW 04/07 Desa Bojongsalam Kecamatan Rancaekek Kabupaten Bandung Indonesia	An industrial land with office, warehouse, guard house and electricity substation	16,492	Leasehold of 30 years to 01 October 2043	37	7,633	8 May 1994

^{*} Below RM500

GROUP CORPORATE DIRECTORY

LIST OF COMPANIES

Pharmaniaga Berhad Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd Pharmaniaga Marketing Sdn Bhd Pharmaniaga Research Centre Sdn Bhd Pristine Pharma Sdn Bhd Pharmaniaga Biomedical Sdn Bhd Pharmaniaga International Corporation Sdn Bhd

PHARMANIAGA

Address

Kawasan Perindustrian Bukit Raja Selatan Pusat Bisnes Bukit Raja

Mailing Address:

Pharmaniaga Manufacturing Berhad

No. 11A, Jalan P/1 Kawasan Perusahaan Bangi 43650 Bandar Baru Bandi Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-8925 7880 Fax: +603-8925 6177

Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd

(Sungai Petani Branch) Lot No. 24 & 25, Jalan Perusahaan 8 Bakar Arang Industrial Estate 08000 Sungai Petani Kedah Darul Aman

Tel: +604-4213 011 Fax: +604-4215 731

Idaman Pharma Manufacturing Sdn Bhd

(Seri Iskandar Branch) Lot 120, Taman Farmaseutikal 32610 Bandar Seri Iskandar Perak Darul Ridzuan Tel: +605-371 2020 Fax: +605-371 1940/1950

Pharmaniaga LifeScience Sdn Bhd

Lot 7, Jalan PPU 3 Taman Perindustrian Puchona Utama 47100 Puchong Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-8061 2006

Fax: +603-8061 2875

Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd

(Seksyen 15, Shah Alam Branch) Lot 49, No. 11, Jalan Ragum 15/17 Seksven 15. 40200 Shah Alam Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-5512 0161 Fax: +603-5512 0281

Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd

(Juru Branch) 1, 3 & 5, Lorong IKS Juru 8 Taman Perindustrian Ringan Juru 14100 Simpang Ampat Seberang Prai, Pulau Pinang

Tel: +604-508 3330/1/2 Fax: +604-508 3111

Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd

(Kuching Branch) Lot 1024, Block 7 Muara Tebas Land District Demak Laut Industrial Park 93050 Kuching, Sarawak Tel: +6082-432 800 Fax: +6082-432 806

Pharmaniaga Logistics Sdn Bhd

(Kota Kinabalu Branch) Lorona Kurma Kolombong Industrial Centre KM 9 Off Jalan Tuaran 88450 Kolombong Kota Kinabalu, Sabah Tel: +6088-439 188 Fax: +6088-437 288

Paradigm Industry Sdn Bhd

No. 36-G Jalan Klang Sentral 2/KU5 Klang Sentral 41050 Klana Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-3358 6760 Fax: +603-3362 6761

PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk (HQ)

Crown Bungur Arteri 2-4th Floors Jl. Sultan Iskandar Muda No. 18 Jakarta, 12240 Indonesia

Tel: +62-21 2708 5961 Fax: +62-21 2708 5958

PT Errita Pharma

(Bandung) Jalan Peundeuy, RT/RW 04/07 Desa Bojongsalam Kecamatan Rancaekek Kabupaten Bandung, Indonesia Tel: +62-22 7949 062/4 Fax: +62-22 7949 063

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Twenty-Fourth Annual General Meeting (AGM) of Pharmaniaga Berhad will be conducted entirely through live streaming from the broadcast venue at Royale Chulan Damansara, 2A Jalan PJU 7/3, Mutiara Damansara, 47810 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan on Monday, 13 June 2022 at 9.30 a.m. for the purpose of transacting the following business:

AS ORDINARY BUSINESS

ii. YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad

To receive the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 together with the Reports of the Directors and Auditors.

(Please refer to Explanatory Note 1)

Resolution 2

Resolution 5

Resolution 6

Resolution 7

Resolution 8

Resolution 9

1. To re-elect the following Directors who retire in accordance with Article 117 of the Company's Constitution, and being eligible, offers themselves for re-election:

i. Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris Resolution 1

iii. Zulkifli Jafar Resolution 3

2. To re-elect the following Directors who retire in accordance with Article 123 of the Company's Constitution:

i. Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique Resolution 4

ii. Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

3. To approve payment of Directors' fees and meeting allowances for Pharmaniaga Berhad from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company.

4. To approve payment of meeting allowances to Directors for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Malaysia from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company.

5. To approve payment of Directors' fees and meeting allowances to Directors for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Indonesia from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company.

6. To approve the payment of benefits in kind payable to the Chairman and Directors from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company:

Description	Chairman's Benefits	Board Members
Benefits in kind	Company car, driver, unlimited coverage of medical benefits and other claimable benefits such as petrol and car maintenance	Company car, driver (on a need basis), unlimited coverage of medical benefits and other claimable benefits such as petrol and car maintenance

7. To approve payment of RM110,000 being the Directors' benefits in kind from 17 June 2021 to 12 June 2022

8. To re-appoint Messrs. PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT as auditors of the Company and to hold office until the conclusion of the next AGM, at a remuneration to be determined by the Directors.

Resolution 10





Z

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

AS SPECIAL BUSINESS

To consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolutions:

9. ORDINARY RESOLUTION

AUTHORITY TO ALLOT AND ISSUE SHARES IN GENERAL PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 75 AND 76 OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

"THAT pursuant to Sections 75 and 76 of the Companies Act 2016 and subject to the approvals of the relevant governmental/regulatory authorities, the Directors be and are hereby empowered to issue shares in the capital of the Company from time to time and upon such terms and conditions and for such purposes as the Directors, may in their absolute discretion deem fit, provided that the aggregate number of shares issued pursuant to this resolution does not exceed 10% of the issued share capital of the Company for the time being and that the Directors be and are hereby also empowered to obtain approval from the Bursa Malavsia Securities Berhad for the listing and quotation of the additional shares so issued and that such authority shall continue to be in force until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company."

10. ORDINARY RESOLUTION

PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE FOR RECURRENT RELATED PARTY **TRANSACTIONS**

"THAT, subject always to the Companies Act 2016 ("Act"), the Company's Constitution and the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, approval be and is hereby given for the renewal of the mandate granted by the shareholders of the Company on 16 June 2021, authorising the Company and/or its subsidiaries to enter into recurrent transactions of a revenue or trading nature with the Related Parties as specified in Section 2.2 of the Circular to shareholders dated 29 April 2022, provided that the transactions are:

- i. necessary for the day to day operations;
- ii. carried out in the ordinary course of business and on normal commercial terms which are not more favourable to the Related Parties than those generally available to the public; and
- iii. are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders.

AND THAT such approval shall continue to be in force until:-

- i. the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company, at which time it will lapse, unless by a resolution passed at the said AGM, such authority is renewed;
- ii. the expiration of the period within which the next AGM of the Company is required to be held pursuant to Section 340(2) of the Act (but shall not extend to such extension as may be allowed pursuant to Section 340(4) of the Act); or
- iii. revoked or varied by a resolution passed by the shareholders in a General Meeting; whichever is the earlier

AND FURTHER THAT the Directors of the Company be authorised to complete and do all such acts and things (including executing all such documents as may be required) as they may consider expedient or necessary to give effect to this Shareholders' Mandate."

11. To transact any other business of the Company of which due notice shall have been received.

By Order of the Board

WAN INTAN IDURA WAN ISMAIL (LS0010452) SSM PC No. 202008002336 **SYARUZAIMI YUSOF** (LS0010451) SSM PC No. 202008002335

Secretaries

Kuala Lumpur 29 April 2022

Resolution 12

Resolution 13

Explanatory Notes

1. Audited Financial Statements

The Audited Financial Statements laid at this meeting pursuant to Section 340(1)(a) of the Companies Act 2016 are meant for discussion only. It does not require shareholders' approval, and therefore, shall not be put forward for voting.

2. Ordinary Resolutions 1 to 5 – Proposed Re-election of Directors in accordance with Article 117 and Article 123 of the Company's Constitution

Article 117 of the Company's Constitution provides amongst others that at least one third of the Directors who are subject to the retirement by rotation or, if their number is not three (3) or multiple of three (3), the number nearest to one-third shall retire from office provided always that all Directors shall retire from office once at least every three (3) years and shall be eligible for re-election.

Directors who are standing for re-election pursuant to Article 117 of the Company's Constitution are as follows:

- i. Dato' Dr. Naimil Faiz Mohamed Aris
- ii. YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad
- iii. Zulkifli Jafar

The Nominating and Remuneration Committee ("NRC") has accessed the criteria and contribution of Dato' Dr. Naimil Faiz Mohamed Aris, YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad and Zulkifli Jafar and recommended for their re-election. The Board endorsed the NRC's recommendation that Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris, YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad and Zulkifli Jafar be re-elected as Directors of the Company.

Article 123 of the Company's Constitution provides amongst others that the Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any other person to be a Director of the Company, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors, but the total number of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed by or in accordance with the Company's Constitution. Any Director so appointed shall hold office only until the conclusion of the next following AGM of the Company and shall then be eligible for re-election.

Directors who are standing for re-election pursuant to Article 123 of the Company's Constitution are as follows:

- i. Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique
- ii. Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat

The profiles of the Directors who are standing for re-election are set out on pages 126, 128, 130, 131, and 134 of the Integrated Report, whilst details of their interests in securities are set out on page 287 of the Integrated Report.

3. Ordinary Resolutions 6, 7 and 8 - Non-Executive Directors' Remuneration

Section 230(1) of the Companies Act 2016 provides amongst others that the fees of the Directors and any benefits payable to the Directors of a listed company and its subsidiaries shall be approved at the general meeting.

In respect of this, the Board wishes to seek shareholders' approval for the following payments of Directors' fees and meeting allowances payable to Non-Executive Directors of Pharmaniaga Berhad from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company in three separate resolutions as set out below:

Ordinary Resolution 6 seeks approval for payment of Directors' fees and meeting allowances for Pharmaniaga Berhad.

Pharmaniaga Berhad

		Directors' Fees (annual) (RM)	Meeting Allowance (per meeting) (RM)
	Chairman	170,000	1,500
Board	Independent Non-Executive Director	90,000	1,000
	Non-Independent Non-Executive Director	90,000	1,000
Audit	Chairman	30,000	1,500
Committee	Member	20,000	1,000
Other Board	Chairman	5,000	1,500
Committees	Member	3,000	1,000

Ordinary Resolution 7 seeks approval for payment of meeting allowances to Directors for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Malavsia

Subsidiaries of Pharmaniaga Berhad in Malaysia

	Meeting Allowance (per meeting) (RM)
Chairman	1,500
Member	1,000

Ordinary Resolution 8 seeks approval for payment of Directors' fees and meeting allowances to Directors for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Indonesia.

Indonesia subsidiaries of Pharmaniaga Berhad

		Directors' Fees (annual) (RM)	Meeting Allowance (per meeting) (RM)
PT Errita	Director	48,000	1,500
Pharma	Member	30,000	1,000
PT Millennium Pharmacon International Tbk	Member	30,000	1,000



NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

4. Ordinary Resolutions 9 and 10 - Director's Remuneration

PHARMANIAGA

Section 230(1) of the Companies Act 2016 provides amongst others that the fees of the Directors and any benefits payable to the Directors of a listed company and its subsidiaries shall be approved at the general meeting.

Ordinary Resolution 9 seeks approval for payment of benefits in kind payable to the Chairman and Directors of Pharmaniaga Berhad from 14 June 2022 until the conclusion of the next AGM of the Company comprising the following, with or without modifications:

Description	Chairman's Benefits	Board Members
Benefits in kind	Company car, driver, unlimited coverage of medical benefits and other claimable benefits such as petrol and car maintenance	Company car, driver (on a need basis), unlimited coverage of medical benefits and other claimable benefits such as petrol and car maintenance

Ordinary Resolution 10 seeks approval for payment of RM110.000 being the Directors' benefits in kind from 17 June 2021 to 12 June 2022.

5. Ordinary Resolution 11 - Re-appointment of Auditors

The Board and Audit Committee of the Company are satisfied with the quality of service, adequacy of resources provided, communication, interaction skills and independence, objectivity and professionalism demonstrated by the External Auditors, Messrs. PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT in carrying out their functions. Being satisfied with the External Auditors' performance, the Board recommends the re-appointment for shareholders' approval at the Twenty-Fourth AGM.

6. Explanatory Notes to Special Business

a) Ordinary Resolution 12 - Authority for Directors to Allot and Issue Shares

Ordinary Resolution 12, if passed, will give powers to the Directors to issue up to a maximum of 10% of the issued share capital of the Company for the time being for such purposes as the Directors consider would be in the interest of the Company.

This authority will, unless revoked or varied by the Company at a general meeting, expire at the conclusion of the next Δ GM

The authority will provide flexibility to the Company for any possible fund raising activities, including but not limited to further placing of shares, for purpose of funding future investment project(s), working capital and/or acquisitions.

As at the date of this Notice, no new shares in the Company were issued pursuant to the authority granted to the Directors at the Twenty-Third AGM held on 16 June 2021, the mandate of which will lapse at the conclusion of the Twenty-Fourth AGM to be held on 13 June 2022. However, up to 1,047,966,928 new shares in the Company on the basis of 4 bonus shares for every 1 existing ordinary share in the Company were issued and up to 3,000,000 options and up to 500,000 shares were granted to Datuk Zulkarnain Md Eusope pursuant to Shareholders' approval granted at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 16 June 2021, in relation to the Share Scheme.

b) Ordinary Resolution 13 – Recurrent Related Party Transactions Ordinary Resolution 13, if passed, will enable the Company and/or its Subsidiaries to enter into recurrent transactions involving the interests of related parties, which are of a revenue or trading nature and necessary for the Group's day-to-day operations, subject to the transactions being carried out in the ordinary course of business and on terms not to the detriment of the minority shareholders of the Company ("Mandate") Further information on the Mandate is set out in the Circular to shareholders dated 29 April 2022.

NOTES

- 1. As part of the initiatives to curb the spread of COVID-19, the AGM will be conducted on a virtual basis through live streaming and online remote voting via Remote Participation and Voting (RPV). Both facilities are available on Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd's TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online.
- 2. Please follow the procedures provided in the Administrative Notes for the AGM in order to register, participate and vote remotely via the RPV facilities.
 - Shareholders are to participate (including posing questions to the Board via real time submission of typed texts) and vote remotely at the AGM via the RPV provided by Tricor via its TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online.
- 3. The venue of the AGM is strictly for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act 2016 which requires the Chairman of the Meeting to be at the main venue. No shareholders/proxy(ies) from the public will be physically present at the meeting venue on the day of the meeting.
- 4. For the purpose of determining who shall be entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn Bhd to make available to the Company, the Record of Depositors as at 31 May 2022. Only members registered in the Record of Depositors shall be entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV.
- 5. A member of the Company entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV is entitled to appoint a proxy or attorney or in the case of a corporation, to appoint a duly authorised representative to participate in his/her place. A proxy may but need not be a member of the Company.
- 6. A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting of the Company may appoint not more than two proxies to participate at the AGM via RPV. Where a member appoints more than one proxy, the proportion of shareholdings to be represented by each proxy must be specified in the instrument appointing the proxies.
- 7. Where a member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 (Central Depositories Act), it may appoint not more than two proxies in respect of each securities account it holds in ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account.

- 8. Where a member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account (omnibus account), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorised nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds. An exempt authorised nominee refers to an authorised nominee defined under the Central Depositories Act which is exempted from compliance with the provisions of Section 25A(1) of the Central Depositories Act.
- 9. A member who has appointed a proxy or attorney or authorised representative to participate, speak and vote at the AGM via RPV must request his/her proxy to register himself/herself for RPV at TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online. Please follow the procedures provided in the Administrative Notes for the AGM in order to register, participate and vote remotely via the RPV
- 10. The appointment of proxy may be made in a hard copy form or by electronic means as follows:
 - i. In hardcopy form

In the case of an appointment made in hardcopy form, the proxy form must be deposited with the Share Registrar of the Company at Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn. Bhd., Unit 32-01, Level 32, Tower A, Vertical Business Suite, Avenue 3, Bangsar South, No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia or alternatively, the Customer Service Centre at Unit G-3. Ground Floor, Vertical Podium, Avenue 3. Bangsar South, No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. no later than Saturday, 11 June 2022 at 9.30 a.m.

ii. By electronic form

The proxy form can be electronically lodged with the Share Registrar of the Company via TIIH Online at https://tiih.online. Kindly refer to the Administrative Notes on the procedures for electronic lodgement of proxy form via TIIH Online.

11. Pursuant to Paragraph 8.29A(1) of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, all resolutions set out in the Notice of the AGM of the Company shall be put to vote by way of a poll.



ADMINISTRATIVE NOTES

FOR THE TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF PHARMANIAGA BERHAD

Date & Time : Monday, 13 June 2022 at 9.30 a.m.

Broadcast Venue : Royale Chulan Damansara, 2A Jalan PJU 7/3, Mutiara Damansara, 47810 Petaling Jaya,

Selangor Darul Ehsan

Meeting Platform : TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online

Precautionary Measures Against the Coronavirus Disease ("COVID-19")

- In line with the Government's directive and SC Guidance Note to curb the spread of COVID-19, the Company will conduct the 24th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") on a virtual basis through live streaming and online remote voting via Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") facilities which are available on Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd's ("Tricor") TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online.
- The venue of the AGM is strictly for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act 2016 which requires the Chairman of the Meeting to be at the main venue of the meeting. No shareholders/proxy(ies) from the public will be physically present at the meeting venue.
- · We strongly encourage you to attend the AGM via the RPV facilities. You may also consider appointing the Chairman of the Meeting as your proxy to attend and vote on your behalf at the AGM.
- Due to the constant evolving COVID-19 situation in Malaysia, we may be required to change the arrangements of our AGM at short notice. Kindly check the Company's website or announcements for the latest updates on the status of the AGM.
- The Company will continue to observe the guidelines issued by the Ministry of Health and will take all relevant precautionary measures as advised.

Remote Participation and Voting

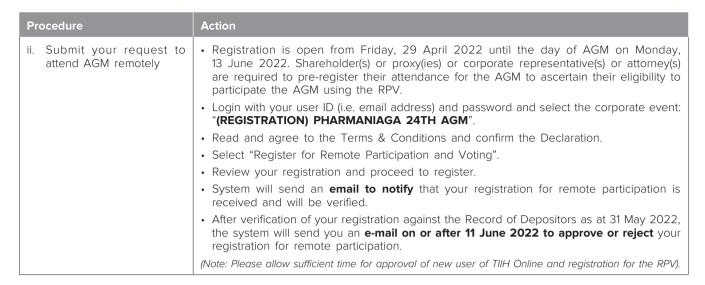
- · The RPV facilities are available on Tricor's TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online.
- · Shareholders are to attend, speak (in the form of real time submission of typed texts) and vote (collectively, "participate") remotely at the AGM using RPV facilities from Tricor.
- Kindly refer to Procedures for RPV as set out below for the requirements and procedures.

Procedures to Remote Participation and Voting via RPV Facilities

· Please read and follow the procedures below to engage in remote participation through live streaming and online remote voting at the AGM using the RPV facilities:

Before the AGM Day

Procedure		Action		
	i. Register as a user with TIIH Online	• Using your computer, access the website at https://tiih.online . Register as a user under the "e-Services", select the "Sign Up" button and followed by "Create Account by Individual Holder". Refer to the tutorial guide posted on the homepage for assistance.		
		Registration as a user will be approved within one (1) working day and you will be notified via e-mail.		
		 If you are already a user with TIIH Online, you are not required to register again. You will receive an e-mail to notify you that the remote participation is available for registration at TIIH Online. 		



On the AGM Day

Procedure	Action		
i. Login to TIIH Online	Login with your user ID and password for remote participation at the AGM at any time from 8.30 a.m. i.e. 1 hour before the commencement of meeting at 9.30 a.m. on Monday, 13 June 2022.		
ii. Participate through Live Streaming	 Select the corporate event: "(LIVE STREAM MEETING) PHARMANIAGA 24TH AGM" to engage in the proceedings of the AGM remotely. If you have any question for the Chairman/Board, you may use the query box to transmit your question. The Chairman/Board will try to respond to questions submitted by remote participants during the AGM. If there is time constraint, the responses will be e-mailed to you at the earliest possible, after the meeting. 		
iii. Online remote voting	 Voting session commences from 9.30 a.m. on Monday, 13 June 2022 until a time when the Chairman announces the end of the session. Select the corporate event: "(REMOTE VOTING) PHARMANIAGA 24TH AGM" or if you are on the live stream meeting page, you can select "GO TO REMOTE VOTING PAGE" button below the Query Box. Read and agree to the Terms & Conditions and confirm the Declaration. Select the CDS account that represents your shareholdings. Indicate your votes for the resolutions that are tabled for voting. Confirm and submit your votes. 		
iv. End of remote participation	Upon the announcement by the Chairman on the conclusion of the AGM, the Live Streaming will end.		

Note to users of the RPV facilities:

- 1. Should your registration for RPV be approved, we will make available to you the rights to join the live stream meeting and to vote remotely. Your login to TIIH Online on the day of meeting will indicate your presence at the virtual meeting.
- 2. The quality of your connection to the live broadcast is dependent on the bandwidth and stability of the internet at your location and the device you use.
- 3. In the event you encounter any issues with logging-in, connection to the live stream meeting or online voting on the meeting day, kindly call Tricor Help Line at 011-40805616 / 011-40803168 / 011-40803169 / 011-40803170 for assistance or e-mail to tiih.online@my.tricorqlobal.com for assistance.



ADMINISTRATIVE NOTES

PHARMANIAGA

Entitlement to Participate and Appointment of Proxy

- Only members whose names appear on the Record of Depositors as at 31 May 2022 shall be eligible to attend, speak and vote at the AGM or appoint a proxy(ies) and/or the Chairman of the Meeting to attend and vote on his/her behalf.
- In view that the AGM will be conducted on a virtual basis, a member can appoint the Chairman of the Meeting as his/her proxy and indicate the voting instruction in the Form of Proxy.
- · If you wish to participate in the AGM yourself, please do not submit any Form of Proxy for the AGM. You will not be allowed to participate in the AGM together with a proxy appointed by you.
- Accordingly, proxy forms and/or documents relating to the appointment of proxy/corporate representative/attorney for the AGM whether in hard copy or by electronic means shall be deposited or submitted in the following manner not later than Saturday, 11 June 2022 at 9.30 a.m:
- (i) In Hard copy:

By hand or post to the office of the Share Registrar, Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd at Unit 32-01, Level 32, Tower A, Vertical Business Suite, Avenue 3, Bangsar South, No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur or its Customer Service Centre at Unit G-3, Ground Floor, Vertical Podium, Avenue 3, Bangsar South, No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur;

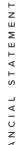
(ii) By Electronic form:

All shareholders can have the option to submit proxy forms electronically via TIIH Online and the steps to submit are summarised below:

Procedure	Action		
i. Steps for Individual Share	holders		
Register as a User with TIIH Online	• Using your computer, please access the website at https://tiih.online . Register as a user under the "e-Services". Please refer to the tutorial guide posted on the homepage for assistance.		
	• If you are already a user with TIIH Online, you are not required to register again.		
Proceed with submission of proxy form	After the release of the Notice of Meeting by the Company, login with your user name (i.e. email address) and password.		
	Select the corporate event: "PHARMANIAGA 24TH AGM - SUBMISSION OF PROXY FORM".		
	Read and agree to the Terms and Conditions and confirm the Declaration.		
	Insert your CDS account number and indicate the number of shares for your proxy(s) to vote on your behalf.		
	Appoint your proxy(s) and insert the required details of your proxy(s) or appoint the Chairman as your proxy.		
	Indicate your voting instructions – FOR or AGAINST, otherwise your proxy will decide on your votes.		
	Review and confirm your proxy(s) appointment.		
	Print the proxy form for your record.		

Procedure	Action				
ii. Steps for corporation or institutional shareholders					
Register as a User with TIIH	Access TIIH Online at https://tiih.online .				
Online	 Under e-Services, the authorised or nominated representative of the corporation or institutional shareholder selects the "Sign Up" button and followed by "Create Account by Representative of Corporate Holder". 				
	Complete the registration form and upload the required documents.				
	Registration will be verified, and you will be notified via email within one (1) to 1 (2) working days.				
	Proceed to activate your account with the temporary password given in the emand re-set your own password.				
	(Note: The representative of a corporation or institutional shareholder must register as a user in accordance with the above steps before he/she can subscribe to this corporate holder electronic proxy submission. Please contact our Share Registrar if you need clarifications on the user registration.)				
Proceed with submission of proxy form	Login to TIIH Online at https://tiih.online .				
	Select the corporate event name: "PHARMANIAGA 24TH AGM - SUBMISSION OF PROXY FORM".				
	Agree to the Terms & Conditions and Declaration.				
	Proceed to download the file format for "Submission of Proxy Form" in accordance with the Guidance Note set therein.				
	Prepare the file for the appointment of proxies by inserting the required data.				
	 Login to TIIH Online, select corporate event name: "PHARMANIAGA 24TH AGM SUBMISSION OF PROXY FORM". 				
	Proceed to upload the duly completed proxy appointment file.				
	Select "Submit" to complete your submission.				
	Print the confirmation report of your submission for your record.				





ADMINISTRATIVE NOTES

Voting at Meeting

- The voting at the AGM will be conducted on a poll pursuant to Paragraph 8.29A of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia"). The Company has appointed Tricor to conduct the poll voting electronically ("e-voting") via Tricor e-Vote application ("Tricor e-Vote App").
- Shareholders can proceed to vote on the resolutions before the end of the voting session which will be announced by the Chairman of the Meeting and submit your votes at any time from the commencement of the AGM at 9.30 a.m. Kindly refer to "Procedures to Remote Participation and Voting via RPV Facilities" provided above for guidance on how to vote remotely via TIIH Online.

Results of the voting

• The resolutions proposed at the AGM and the results of the voting will be announced at the AGM and subsequently via an announcement made by the Company through Bursa Malaysia at www.bursamalaysia.com.

Door Gift or Food Voucher

• There will be no door gifts or food vouchers for attending the AGM.

No Recording or Photography

• Unauthorised recording and photography are strictly prohibited at the AGM.

Pre-Meeting Submission of Questions to the Board of Directors

• The Board recognises that the AGM is a valuable opportunity for the Board to engage with shareholders. In order to enhance the efficiency of the proceedings of the AGM, shareholders may in advance, before the AGM, submit questions to the Board of Directors via Tricor's TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online, by selecting "e-Services" to login, post your questions and submit it electronically no later than **Saturday**, **11 June 2022** at **9.30 a.m.** The Board of Directors will endeavour to address the questions received at the AGM.

Enquiry

• If you have any enquiry prior to the meeting, please call our Share Registrar, Tricor at +603-2783 9299 during office hours i.e. from 8.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. (Monday to Friday).

PROXY FORM



I/We	NRIC (Nev	v)/Passport No./Company I	No.			
1/ VV C .	(INSERT FULL NAME IN BLOCK CAPITAL)	vi/i assport ino./Company i	10			
Conta	act No.	of				
			(F	ULL ADDRESS)		
being	a member of PHARMANIAGA BERHAD, hereby appoint*	(INICEDE ELILI	NIAME IN	BLOCK CAPITA	1.)	
NIDIO	(A)		NAIVIE IIN	BLOCK CAPITA	L)	
NRIC	(New) No.: of	(FULL ADDR	ESS)			
and NDIC (Now) No						
unu _	(INSERT FULL NAME IN BLOCK CAPITAL)					
of						
	(FULL ADDRESS)					
Gene Dama	iling him/her, the Chairman of the Meeting as my proxy to atteral Meeting of the Company to be conducted entirely throughnsara, 2A Jalan PJU 7/3, Mutiara Damansara, 47810 Petaling or any adjournment thereof, to vote as indicated below:	igh live streaming from t	ne broa	adcast venu	ue at Roy	ale Chulan
No	Resolution		Or	dinary	For	Against
1	Re-election of Dato' Dr. Najmil Faiz Mohamed Aris		Reso	olution 1		
2	Re-election of YB Senator Datuk Dr. Haji Azhar Ahmad		Resc	olution 2		
3	Re-election of Zulkifli Jafar		Resc	esolution 3		
4	Re-election of Datuk Seri Zainal Abidin Mohd Rafique			olution 4		
5	Re-election of Sarah Azreen Abdul Samat		Resc	esolution 5		
6	Approval of Directors' fees and meeting allowances for Pharman 14 June 2022	_	Resc	olution 6		
7	Approval of meeting allowances to Directors' for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Malaysia from 14 June 2022		Resolution 7			
8	Approval of Directors' fees and meeting allowances to Directors' for directorship in Pharmaniaga Berhad subsidiaries in Indonesia from 14 June 2022		Resolution 8			
9	Approval of payment of Chairman and Directors' benefits in k	kind from 14 June 2022	Resolution 9			
10	Approval of payment of Director's benefits in kind from 17 June 2021 until 12 June 2022		Resolution 10			
11	Re-appointment of Messrs. PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT as Auditors		Resc	Resolution 11		
12	Approval for Directors to allot and issue shares		Resolution 12			
13	Renewal of shareholders' Mandate for Recurrent Related Party Transactions		Resolution 13			
Dated	d this day of 2022.	No of audinous charge	la a la la			
		No. of ordinary shares	neid:			
Siana	ture of Member	CDS account no. of authorised nominee:				
orginatare of Member		Proportion of sharehold to be represented by	Idings First Proxy:		%	

proxies

Total

Second Proxy: _

Notes

- (a) As part of the initiatives to curb the spread of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), the AGM will be conducted on a virtual basis through live streaming and online remote voting via Remote Participation and Voting (RPV). Both facilities are available on Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services San Bhd's TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online. Please follow the procedures provided in the Administrative Notes for the AGM in order to register, participate and vote remotely via the RPV facilities.
- (b) The venue of the AGM is strictly for the purpose of complying with Section 327(2) of the Companies Act 2016 which requires the Chairman of the Meeting to be at the main venue. No shareholders/proxy(ies) from the public will be physically present at the meeting venue on the day of the meeting.
- (c) For the purpose of determining who shall be entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV, the Company shall be requesting Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn Bhd to make available to the Company, the Record of Depositors as at 31 May 2022. Only members registered in the Record of Depositors shall be entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV.
- (d) A member of the Company entitled to participate in the AGM via RPV is entitled to appoint a proxy or attorney. A proxy may but need not be a member of the Company.
- (e) A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting of the Company may appoint not more than two (2) proxies to participate at the AGM via RPV. Where a member appoints more than one (1) proxy, the proportion of shareholdings to be represented by each proxy must be specified in the instrument appointing the proxies.
- (f) Where a member of the Company is an authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 (Central Depositories Act), it may appoint not more than two (2) proxies in respect of each securities account it holds in ordinary shares of the Company standing to the credit of the said securities account.

- (g) Where a member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account (omnibus account), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorised nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds. An exempt authorised nominee refers to an authorised nominee defined under the Central Depositories Act which is exempted from compliance with the provisions of Section 25A(1) of the Central Depositories Act.
- (h) The appointment of proxy may be made in a hard copy form or by electronic means as follows:

(i) In hardcopy form

In the case of an appointment made in hardcopy form, the proxy form must be deposited with the Share Registrar of the Company at Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd., Unit 32-01, Level 32, Tower A, Vertical Business Suite, Avenue 3, Bangsar South, No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia or alternatively, the Customer Service Centre at Unit G-3, Ground Floor, Vertical Podium, Avenue 3, Bangsar South, No. 8 Jalan Kerinchi, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, no later than Saturday, 11 June 2022 at 9.30 a.m.

(ii) By electronic form

The proxy form can be electronically lodged with the Share Registrar of the Company via TIIH Online https://tiih.online. Kindly refer to the Administrative Notes on the procedures for electronic lodgement of proxy form via TIIH Online.

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Share Registrar of Pharmaniaga Berhad

Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn Bhd Co. Reg. No. 197101000970 (11324-H)

> Unit 32-01 Level 32, Tower A Vertical Business Suite, Avenue 3 Bangsar South No. 8, Jalan Kerinchi 59200 Kuala Lumpur