Statements of Financial Position as at 31 March 2020

		Group		Bank	
		31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Assets					
Cash and short-term funds	9	761,789	2,814,333	760,837	2,813,456
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial		ŕ			
institutions	10	427,029	658,053	427,029	658,053
Financial assets at fair value	11	002 540	662,069	077,000	657 442
through profit or loss	11	982,548	663,068	976,882	657,443
Derivative financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other	12	86,291	33,326	86,291	33,326
comprehensive income Financing, advances and	13	12,068,404	12,146,640	12,069,142	12,147,378
others	14	50,410,303	49,472,522	50,410,303	49,472,522
Other financial assets at					
amortised cost	15	52,865	145,217	46,444	140,562
Statutory deposits with Bank					
Negara Malaysia		224,156	1,170,136	224,156	1,170,136
Current tax assets		32,002	32,003	32,002	32,002
Deferred tax assets		59,691	33,774	58,180	32,268
Right-of-use assets	16	224,592	229,135	224,573	229,135
Investments in subsidiaries		-	-	15,525	15,525
Property and equipment		201,028	195,595	200,483	195,100
Total assets	:=	65,530,698	67,593,802	65,531,847	67,596,906
Liabilities and equity					
Deposits from customers	17	44,629,012	47,408,738	44,643,476	47,476,872
Investment accounts of		, ,-	.,,	,, -	, ,
customers	18	10,849,213	10,240,373	10,849,213	10,240,373
Derivative financial liabilities	12	31,251	36,746	31,251	36,746
Bills and acceptance payable		22,319	49,084	22,319	49,084
Recourse obligations on					
financing sold to Cagamas	19	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187
Subordinated Sukuk	20	1.507.250	1 200 604	1 537 250	1 200 604
Murabahah	20	1,726,378	1,308,694	1,726,378	1,308,694
Other liabilities	21	660,266	991,540	653,040	931,685
Lease Liabilities Zakat and taxation	16	323,780	325,559	323,755	325,559
		11,698	17,428	11,473	17,142
Total liabilities	-	59,755,104	61,879,349	59,762,092	61,887,342

Statements of Financial Position as at 31 March 2020 (continued)

		Gro	up	Bank		
		31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Equity						
Share capital		3,012,368	3,012,368	3,012,368	3,012,368	
Reserves		2,763,226	2,702,085	2,757,387	2,697,196	
Total equity	-	5,775,594	5,714,453	5,769,755	5,709,564	
Total liabilities and equity	- -	65,530,698	67,593,802	65,531,847	67,596,906	
Restricted investment accounts managed by the Bank	18	25,999	35,062	25,999	35,062	
Total Islamic banking asset owned and managed by the Bank	=	65,556,697	67,628,864	65,557,846	67,631,968	
Commitments and Contingencies	33	16,541,589	17,414,181	16,541,589	17,414,181	

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the three months ended 31 March 2020

		Group		Bank		
		3 month	s ended	3 months ended		
		31.03.2020	31.03.2019	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Income derived from						
investment of depositors'						
funds	22	691,027	707,807	691,027	707,807	
Income derived from						
investment account funds	23	137,241	76,427	137,241	76,427	
Income derived from						
investment of shareholders'	2.4	05 104	115 500	00.153	107.001	
funds Not allowance for impairment	24	95,184	115,528	88,152	107,801	
Net allowance for impairment on financing and advances,						
net of recoveries	25	(30,738)	(23,199)	(30,738)	(23,199)	
Net allowance for impairment	23	(30,730)	(23,177)	(30,730)	(23,177)	
on other financial assets		410	833	410	833	
Direct expenses		(3,578)	(3,904)	(3,578)	(3,904)	
Total distributable income	•	889,546	873,492	882,514	865,765	
Waltalah fasa fuam mastuistad						
Wakalah fees from restricted investment accounts		118	226	118	226	
Income attributable to		118	220	118	220	
depositors	26	(308,148)	(353,008)	(308,216)	(353,075)	
Income attributable to	20	(300,140)	(333,000)	(300,210)	(333,073)	
investment account holders	27	(69,058)	(30,030)	(69,058)	(30,030)	
Total net income	;	512,458	490,680	505,358	482,886	
		,	., .,		,	
Personnel expenses	28	(162,520)	(154,416)	(158,775)	(151,231)	
Other overhead expenses	29	(106,175)	(94,637)	(103,698)	(90,452)	
		243,763	241,627	242,885	241,203	
Finance cost	30	(22,213)	(21,739)	(22,212)	(21,739)	
Profit before zakat and tax	•	221,550	219,888	220,673	219,464	
Zakat		(3,663)	(3,796)	(3,750)	(3,750)	
Tax expense		(53,516)	(55,734)	(53,456)	(55,637)	
Profit for the period	•	164,371	160,358	163,467	160,077	
period	•		- 50,000	230,107		
Earnings per share (sen)		6.55	6.39			

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the three months ended 31 March 2020 (continued)

	Gro 3 month	-	Bank 3 months ended		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	
Profit for the period	164,371	160,358	163,467	160,077	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:					
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations Movement in fair value reserve (debt instruments):	(20,587)	5,027	(20,633)	5,037	
Net change in fair value	(10,698)	120,456	(10,698)	120,456	
Changes in expected credit losses	15	(20)	15	(20)	
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	(96,536)	(16,469)	(96,536)	(16,469)	
Income tax effect relating to components of other	` , , ,		` , , ,		
comprehensive income	25,732	(24,952)	25,732	(24,952)	
	(102,074)	84,042	(102,120)	84,052	
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Movement in fair value reserve (equity instrument):					
Net change in fair value	(1,156)	-	(1,156)	-	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	(103,230)	84,042	(103,276)	84,052	
Total comprehensive income for					
the period	61,141	244,400	60,191	244,129	

Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad [Registration No. 198301002944 (98127-X)] (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the three months ended 31 March 2020

← Attributable to equity holders of the Ban					→
		← Non-distrib	outable →	Distributable	
		Share	Other	Retained	Total
Group		capital	reserves	earnings	equity
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2020		3,012,368	107,265	2,594,820	5,714,453
Profit for the period		-	-	164,371	164,371
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations		-	(20,587)	-	(20,587)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):					
Net change in fair value		-	(10,698)	-	(10,698)
Changes in expected credit losses		-	15	-	15
Net amount transferred to profit or loss		-	(96,536)	-	(96,536)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income		-	25,732	-	25,732
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):					
Net change in fair value		-	(1,156)	-	(1,156)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	(103,230)	164,371	61,141
At 31 March 2020		3,012,368	4,035	2,759,191	5,775,594
At 1 January 2019		3,012,368	(98,437)	2,273,902	5,187,833
Profit for the period		-	-	160,358	160,358
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations		_	5,027	-	5,027
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):			- ,		- , -
Net change in fair value		-	120,456	-	120,456
Changes in expected credit losses		-	(20)	-	(20)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss		-	(16,469)	-	(16,469)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income		-	(24,952)	-	(24,952)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):					
Net change in fair value		-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	84,042	160,358	244,400
At 31 March 2019	ı	3,012,368	(14,395)	2,434,260	5,432,233

Statement of Changes in Equity for the three months ended 31 March 2020

		<i>butable to equit</i> butable →	y holders of the Bank Distributable	
	Share	Other	Retained	Total
Bank	capital	Reserves	earnings	Equity
Not	•	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2020	3,012,368	107,398	2,589,798	5,709,564
Profit for the period	-	-	163,467	163,467
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations		(20,633)	-	(20,633)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	(10,698)	-	(10,698)
Changes in expected credit losses	-	15	-	15
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(96,536)	-	(96,536)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	25,732	-	25,732
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	(1,156)	-	(1,156)
Total comprehensive income for the period		(103,276)	163,467	60,191
At 31 March 2020	3,012,368	4,122	2,753,265	5,769,755
At 1 January 2019	3,012,368	(98,261)	2,270,486	5,184,593
Profit for the period	-	(>0,201)	160,077	160,077
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations	_	5,037	-	5,037
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):		-,,,,		,,,,,
Net change in fair value		120,436	-	120,436
Changes in expected credit losses		-,		, , , ,
Net amount transferred to profit or loss		(16,469)	-	(16,469)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(24,952)	=	(24,952)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):		` ' '		` ' '
Net change in fair value				
Total comprehensive income for the period		84,052	160,077	244,129
At 31 March 2019	3,012,368	(14,209)	2,430,563	5,428,722

Condensed Statements of Cash Flow for the three months ended 31 March 2020

	Grou	ир	Bank		
	3 month	s ended	3 months	s ended	
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Profit before zakat and tax	221,550	219,888	220,673	219,464	
Adjustment for non-cash items	33,140	55,051	33,118	55,037	
Operating profit before working capital changes	254,690	274,939	253,791	274,501	
Changes in working capital: Net changes in operating assets Net changes in operating	(10,175)	(300,654)	(8,409)	(300,550)	
liabilities	(2,539,544)	(1,130,142)	(2,540,590)	(1,137,428)	
Net cash used in operations	(2,295,029)	(1,155,857)	(2,295,208)	(1,163,477)	
Zakat and tax paid Tax refund	(57,965)	(68,774) 27	(57,926)	(68,738)	
Net cash used in operating activities Net cash used in investing activities Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities	(2,352,994) (303,641) 393,656	(1,224,604) (730,669) (5,892)	(2,353,134) (303,543) 393,668	(1,232,215) (730,658) (5,892)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(2,262,979)	(1,961,165)	(2,263,009)	(1,968,765)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	3,472,386	4,524,654	3,471,509	4,518,703	
Exchange difference on translation	(20,589)	5,028	(20,634)	5,037	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	1,188,818	2,568,517	1,187,866	2,554,975	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise: Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial	761,789	2,110,395	760,837	2,096,853	
institutions	427,029	458,122	427,029	458,122	
	1,188,818	2,568,517	1,187,866	2,554,975	

Notes to the unaudited interim financial statements for the three months ended 31 March 2020

1. Basis of preparation

The unaudited interim financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the three months ended 31 March 2020 have been prepared in accordance with the applicable requirements of MFRS 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* in Malaysia issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institution policy document issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM"), the provisions of the Companies Act 2016 and Shariah requirements.

The unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for derivative financial instruments, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets through other comprehensive income, which have been measured at fair value.

The unaudited interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the recent audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of the following amendments to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"):

- Amendments to MFRS 3, Definition of a Business
- Amendments to MFRS 7 and MFRS 9, Profit Rate Benchmark Reform
- Amendments to MFRS 101 and MFRS 108, Definition of Material

The adoption of the amendments to published standards are not expected to have impact on the financial results of the Group and the Bank.

2. Auditors' report on preceding financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019 was not qualified.

3. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The operations of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors in the three months ended 31 March 2020 other than as disclosed in Note 37 to the interim financial statements.

4. Unusual items

There were no unusual items in the three months ended 31 March 2020 other than as disclosed in Note 37 to the financial statements.

5. Changes in accounting estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in the prior financial year that have a material effect in the three months ended 31 March 2020.

6. Sukuk and equity securities

The Bank issued a RM400,000,000 subordinated Sukuk Murabahah on 26 March 2020 at 3.75% per annum to replace its RM300,000,000 subordinated Sukuk Murabahah with first call date on 22 April 2020. There was no share buy-back during the three months ended 31 March 2020.

7. Significant and subsequent events during the three months ended 31 March 2020

Significant and subsequent events during the financial period are disclosed in Note 37 to the interim financial statements.

8. Dividends

There was no dividend payment during the three months ended 31 March 2020.

9. Cash and short-term funds

	Gro	oup	Bank	
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions	761,311	821,600	760,707	821,071
Money at call and interbank placements with remaining maturity not exceeding one				
month	478	1,992,733	130	1,992,385
	761,789	2,814,333	760,837	2,813,456

All bank balances are assessed to have low credit risk as they are held with reputable banking institutions and the identified expected credit loss was immaterial.

Cash and bank balances of the Group includes restricted cash amounting to RM971,000 (2019: RM54,764,000) which is attributed to the creation of units of the funds. Accordingly, amount due to trustee was recognised and disclosed in Note 21 to the interim financial statements.

10. Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions

	Group a	nd Bank
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Bank Negara Malaysia	427,029	658,053

11. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss

	Gro	up	Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At fair value					
Malaysian Government					
Investment Issues	619,219	274,162	619,219	274,162	
Unit trust	213,858	239,130	208,192	233,505	
Malaysian Islamic Treasury	·		,		
Bills	98,989	99,571	98,989	99,571	
Sukuk	50,482	16	50,482	16	
Islamic Commercial Paper	<u></u> _	50,189		50,189	
	982,548	663,068	976,882	657,443	

12. Derivative financial assets/liabilities

The following tables summarise the contractual or underlying principal amounts of derivative financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss. The principal or contractual amounts of these instruments reflect the volume of transactions outstanding at financial position date, and do not represent amounts at risk.

Trading derivative financial instruments are revalued on a gross position and the unrealised gains or losses are reflected as derivative financial assets and liabilities respectively.

	31.03.2020			31.03.2019						
	Notional	Fair value		Fair value		al Fair value		Notional	Fair	value
Group and Bank	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities				
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000				
Forward contracts	5,215,456	83,606	(29,357)	6,255,520	31,626	(35,927)				
Profit rate swaps	139,006	2,685	(1,894)	147,098	1,700	(819)				
	5,354,462	86,291	(31,251)	6,402,618	33,326	(36,746)				

13. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:				
(a) Debt instruments	12,022,601	12,099,681	12,022,601	12,099,681
(b) Equity instruments	45,803	46,959	46,541	47,697
	12,068,404	12,146,640	12,069,142	12,147,378

(a) Debt instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Unquoted			
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	2,615,787	2,253,390	
Sukuk	9,226,243	9,615,420	
Islamic Commercial Papers	180,571	230,871	
	12,022,601	12,099,681	

Movement of allowance for impairment on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Stage 1			
At 1 January	265	302	
Reversal of impairment during the period/ year	(15)	(37)	
At 31 March/ 31 December	250	265	

13. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (continued)

(b) Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group		Ba	nk
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Quoted Shares - outside Malaysia#	7,822	8,978	7,822	8,978
Unquoted Shares - in Malaysia* - outside Malaysia	37,979 2 37,981	37,979 2 37,981	38,717 2 38,719	38,717 2 38,719
	45,803	46,959	46,541	47,697

Equity instrument at FVOCI mainly comprise the following significant individual investment:

	Fair value		Dividen	d income
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
#Amana Bank Limited *Payment Networks	7,822	8,978	-	545
Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.	37,264	37,264	<u> </u>	

14. Financing, advances and others

(a) By type and Shariah contract

	Bai'					^Ijarah	^Ijarah			
	Bithaman		Bai'	Bai'	At-	Muntahiah	Thumma		Ar-	
Group and Bank	Ajil	Murabahah	Al-Dayn	Al-Inah	Tawarruq	Bit-Tamleek	Al-Bai'	Istisna'	Rahnu	Total
31 March 2020	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost										
Cash line	-	-	-	1,479	1,377,642	-	-	-	-	1,379,121
Term financing										
House financing	3,332,960	-	-	-	16,579,959	-	-	46,154	-	19,959,073
Syndicated financing	-	-	-		1,382,493	-		-	-	1,382,493
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	-	111,348	-	-	-	111,348
Bridging financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,418	-	50,418
Personal financing	-	-	-	6,161	14,833,249	-	-	-	-	14,839,410
Other term financing	645,276	1,279,973	-	24	9,886,800	-	-	1,112	-	11,813,185
Staff financing	50,434	10,688	-	-	192,162	-	-	8,104	-	261,388
Credit cards	-	-		-	475,623	-	-	-	-	475,623
Trade bills discounted	-	737,250	85,650	-	-	-	-	-	-	822,900
Trust receipts	-	6,790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,790
Pawn broking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,834	72,834
	4,028,670	2,034,701	85,650	7,664	44,727,928	111,348	-	105,788	72,834	51,174,583

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1

- Stage 3

Net financing, advances and others

(429,235) (174,715) (160,330)

50,410,303

⁻ Stage 2

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type and Shariah contract (continued)

	Bai'					^Ijarah	^Ijarah			
	Bithaman		Bai'	Bai'	At-	Muntahiah	Thumma		Ar-	
Group and Bank	Ajil	Murabahah	Al-Dayn	Al-Inah	Tawarruq	Bit-Tamleek	Al-Bai'	Istisna'	Rahnu	Total
31 December 2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost										
Cash line	-	-	-	1,497	1,429,391	-	-	-	-	1,430,888
Term financing										
House financing	3,422,625	-	-	-	16,194,868	-	-	47,072	-	19,664,565
Syndicated financing	-	-	-	-	1,032,250	-	-	-	-	1,032,250
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	-	111,653	-	-	-	111,653
Bridging financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,122	-	52,122
Personal financing	-	-	-	6,680	14,614,052	-	-	-	-	14,620,732
Other term financing	721,670	1,290,035	-	24	9,591,672	-	-	1,130	-	11,604,531
Staff financing	52,414	10,872	-	-	179,838	-	-	8,372	-	251,496
Credit cards	-	-	-	-	492,829	-	-	-	-	492,829
Trade bills discounted	-	772,494	113,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	886,334
Trust receipts	-	5,269	-	193	-	-	-	-	-	5,462
Pawn broking							-		71,107	71,107
	4,196,709	2,078,670	113,840	8,394	43,534,900	111,653	-	108,696	71,107	50,223,969

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1	(431,135)
- Stage 2	(148,115)
- Stage 3	(172,197)
Net financing, advances and others	49,472,522

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14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type of and Shariah contract (continued)

Included in financing, advances and others are house financing and personal financing that are used for the underlying assets of Unrestricted Investment Accounts ("URIA") and financing sold to Cagamas with recourse to the Group and the Bank. The details are as follows:

		Group and Bank		
		31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
House financing				
Unrestricted Investment Accounts	18	7,320,009	6,726,143	
Sold to Cagamas with recourse	19	1,501,187	1,501,187	
		8,821,196	8,227,330	
Personal financing				
Unrestricted Investment Accounts	18	3,529,204	3,514,230	

[^] Assets funded under *Ijarah* financing are owned by the Bank throughout the tenure of the *Ijarah* financing and ownership of the assets will be transferred to customer at the end of financing tenure for a token consideration or other amount as specified in the *Ijarah* financing contract.

(b) By type of customer

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Domestic non-bank financial institutions	1,568,286	1,595,043	
Domestic business enterprise	9,151,434	8,384,026	
Small and medium industries	1,803,430	2,017,946	
Government and statutory bodies	715,473	729,905	
Individuals	37,647,908	37,227,020	
Other domestic entities	77,602	71,582	
Foreign entities	210,450	198,447	
	51,174,583	50,223,969	

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(c) By profit rate sensitivity		
	Group ar	nd Bank
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate		
House financing	761,429	985,880
Others	3,682,985	3,700,354
Floating rate		
House financing	19,814,891	19,299,203
Others	26,915,278	26,238,532
	51,174,583	50,223,969
(d) By remaining contractual maturity		
	Group ar	nd Bank
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Maturity within one year	4,566,074	4,615,374
More than one year to three years	1,537,625	1,265,070
More than three years to five years	3,227,042	3,230,831
More than five years	41,843,842	41,112,694
Wore than Tive years	51,174,583	50,223,969
(e) By geographical distribution		
(e) By geographical distribution	Group a	nd Bank
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Central Region	24,091,947	23,794,695
Eastern Region	7,947,094	7,861,683
Northern Region	6,754,150	6,673,024
Southern Region		8,278,422
-	8,702,417	
East Malaysia Region	3,678,975	3,616,145
	51,174,583	50,223,969

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(f) By sector

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Primary agriculture	1,318,040	1,266,687	
Mining and quarrying	39,333	38,712	
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	817,767	881,445	
Electricity, gas and water	1,966,559	1,863,658	
Wholesale & retail trade, and hotels & restaurants	958,741	927,772	
Construction	2,690,639	2,238,954	
Transport, storage and communications	879,424	918,959	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	3,742,690	3,731,211	
Education, health and others	1,110,123	1,126,374	
Household sectors	37,651,267	37,230,197	
	51,174,583	50,223,969	

(g) Movement in impaired financing and advances ("impaired financing") are as follows:

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January	433,001	425,937	
Classified as impaired during the period/ year	140,219	701,221	
Reclassified as not impaired during the period/ year	(78,355)	(372,172)	
Amount recovered	(22,781)	(97,001)	
Amount written-off	(44,941)	(224,984)	
At 31 March / 31 December	427,143	433,001	
Gross impaired financing as a percentage of gross financing,			
advances and others	0.83%	0.86%	

The contractual amount outstanding on financing and advances that were written-off during the period/ year are still subject to enforcement activity.

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(h) Impaired financing by geographical distribution

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Central Region	185,826	181,730	
Eastern Region	105,731	101,743	
Northern Region	80,899	79,976	
Southern Region	31,539	47,527	
East Malaysia Region	23,148	22,025	
	427,143	433,001	

(i) Impaired financing by sector

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	31,432	45,715	
Wholesale & retail trade, and hotels & restaurants	96,388	97,043	
Construction	33,480	29,361	
Transport, storage and communications	17,747	10,217	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	6,107	8,125	
Education, health and others	8,249	8,179	
Household sectors	233,740	234,361	
	427,143	433,001	

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(j) Movement of allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

Group and Bank	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	416,450	129,402	243,853	789,705
Transfer to Stage 1	1,931	(1,798)	(133)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(6,868)	9,175	(2,307)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(461)	(8,696)	9,157	-
Net allowance made during the year New financial assets originated or	(59,446)	45,272	149,340	135,166
purchased	127,923	2,567	2,411	132,901
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(44,291)	(27,807)	(5,140)	(77,238)
Write-offs	-	-	(224,984)	(224,984)
Exchange differences	(4,103)	-	-	(4,103)
At 31 December 2019/1 January 2020	431,135	148,115	172,197	751,447
Transfer to Stage 1	1,233	(1,043)	(190)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(3,115)	7,101	(3,986)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(96)	(17,144)	17,240	-
Net allowance made during the period New financial assets originated or	(22,940)	45,461	20,865	43,386
purchased Financial assets that have been	33,864	306	-	34,170
derecognised	(10,449)	(8,081)	(855)	(19,385)
Write-offs	-	-	(44,941)	(44,941)
Exchange differences	(397)	-	-	(397)
At 31 March 2020	429,235	174,715	160,330	764,280

(k) Effect of modifications on the measurement of allowance for impaired financing, advances and others

The following table discloses information on financing and advances that were modified but not derecognised during the period/ year, for which the allowance for impaired financing, advances and others were measured at a lifetime ECL at the beginning of the period/ year, and at the end of the period/ year had changed to a 12-months ECL:

	Group ar	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020 31.12.2			
	RM'000	RM'000		
Amortised cost before the modification	2,561	10,405		
Gross carrying amount at end of reporting period/ year	2,303	10,268		

15. Other financial assets at amortised cost

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Sukuk	5,289	5,684	5,289	5,684
Other receivables	13,742	116,813	7,702	112,856
Deposit and prepayments	43,458	32,846	42,572	32,071
Related companies*	1,140	1,033	1,645	1,110
	63,629	156,376	57,208	151,721
Less: Allowance for impairment				
Stage 3				
-Sukuk	(5,289)	(5,684)	(5,289)	(5,684)
-Other receivables	(5,475)	(5,475)	(5,475)	(5,475)
	52,865	145,217	46,444	140,562

^{*} This relates to amounts due from holding and related companies that are unsecured, not subject to compensation charges for late payment and repayment is neither fixed nor expected.

16. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

The statement of financial position shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Right-of-use assets: Buildings	224,592	229,135	224,573	229,135
Lease liabilities	323,780	325,559	323,755	325,559

Additions to the right-of-use assets during the financial period for the Group and the Bank were RM32,000 and RMNil respectively.

The statement of profit or loss shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Depreciation charge on right-of-				
use assets	4,575	69,940	4,562	69,940
Finance cost	4,529	18,040	4,528	18,040

16. Right-of-use asset and lease liability (continued)

The nature of the Group's and the Bank's leasing activities recognised in the statement of financial position are described as below:

Right-of-use assets	No. of leases	Range of remaining terms	Average remaining lease terms	No. of leases with termination option	Non- cancellable lease
Group Buildings	9	0.4 - 15.2 years	13.18 years	8	1
Bank Buildings	8	1.0 - 15.2 years	13.20 years	8	-

Future minimum lease payments of the Bank's are as follows:

	Minimum lease payment due				
	Within 1 year RM'000	1 – 3 years RM'000	> 5 years RM'000	Total RM'000	
31 March 2020					
Lease payment	30,404	84,865	386,161	501,430	
Finance cost	17,734	49,380	111,673	178,787	
Net present value	13,807	35,484	274,489	323,780	
31 December 2019					
Lease payment	30,146	85,693	393,035	508,874	
Finance cost	17,890	49,852	115,573	183,315	
Net present value	12,256	35,841	277,462	325,559	

There is no disclosure for the Group's future minimum lease payments as the amount are not materially different from the Bank.

17. Deposits from customers

a) By type and Shariah contract

	Group		Bank		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Saving Deposit					
Qard	5,355,062	4,681,710	5,355,062	4,681,710	
Demand Deposit					
Qard	10,754,747	10,967,942	10,762,318	11,029,237	
Term Deposit	28,418,204	31,653,852	28,425,097	31,660,691	
Special Investment Deposit					
Mudharabah	3,915	3,915	3,915	3,915	
General Investment Deposit					
Mudharabah	200,125	209,693	200,125	209,693	
Term Deposit					
Tawarruq	26,879,365	30,448,694	26,886,258	30,455,533	
Negotiable Islamic Debt Certificates (NIDC)	1,334,799	991,550	1,334,799	991,550	
Commences (1415C)	1,557,77	771,330	1,557,177	771,330	
Others	100,999	105,234	100,999	105,234	
Total Deposits	44,629,012	47,408,738	44,643,476	47,476,872	

b) Maturity structure of term deposits are as follows:

	Group		Bar	ık
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Due within six months More than six months to	12,022,343	12,162,445	12,023,360	12,163,806
one year More than one year to	5,903,364	7,726,707	5,904,825	7,727,809
three years More than three years to	7,740,017	9,056,935	7,744,432	9,061,311
five years	2,752,480	2,707,765	2,752,480	2,707,765
	28,418,204	31,653,852	28,425,097	31,660,691

17. Deposits from customers (continued)

c) By type of customers

	Group		Bar	ık
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Domestic non-bank				
financial institutions	6,363,239	7,823,994	6,377,703	7,892,128
Business enterprises	17,579,692	19,656,635	17,579,692	19,656,635
Government and				
statutory bodies	10,979,936	11,479,529	10,979,936	11,479,529
Individuals	6,513,476	5,893,922	6,513,476	5,893,922
Domestic banking				
institutions	759,468	149,839	759,468	149,839
Others	2,433,201	2,404,819	2,433,201	2,404,819
	44,629,012	47,408,738	44,643,476	47,476,872

18. Investment accounts of customers

(a) By type and Shariah contract

	Group ar	nd Bank
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Unrestricted investment accounts		
Without maturity		
Mudharabah	3,790,231	3,211,343
- Saving	3,241,659	2,880,046
- Demand	548,572	331,297
With maturity		
Wakalah	7,058,982	7,029,030
	10,849,213	10,240,373
Restricted investment accounts ("RIA") managed by the Bank^		
With maturity		
Wakalah	25,999	35,062

[^] The Bank has an arrangement with its ultimate holding entity where the Bank acts as an investment agent to manage and administer the RIA.

18. Investment accounts of customers (continued)

(a) By type of customers

	Group and Bank		
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Individuals	3,791,364	3,448,415	
Government and statutory bodies	4,531,998	3,747,895	
Business enterprises	809,708	769,038	
Non-bank financial institutions	1,609,182	2,182,680	
International Islamic Bank	-	10,001	
Others	106,961	82,344	
	10,849,213	10,240,373	

19. Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas

Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas represents house financing accounts that are sold to Cagamas with recourse. Under the agreement, the Bank undertakes to administer the financing on behalf of Cagamas and to buy back any financing which are regarded as defective based on predetermined and agreed-upon prudential criteria with recourse against the Bank. Such financing transactions and the obligation to buy back the financing are reflected as a liability on the statements of financial position. The financing are not de-recognised and are analysed in Note 14.

20. Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah

		Group and Bank	
	Note	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Issued under the RM1.0 billion Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah Programme			
First tranche	(a)	307,656	303,356
Second tranche	(b)	406,449	400,964
Third tranche	(c)	305,846	302,046
		1,019,951	1,006,366
Issued under the RM10.0 billion Sukuk Murabahah Programme			
First tranche	(d)	306,180	302,328
Second tranche	(e)	400,247	-
		706,427	302,328
		1,726,378	1,308,694
Finance cost on Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah		17,684	69,940

21. Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah (continued)

The details of the issued subordinated Sukuk are as follows:

Note	Nominal value RM'000	Issue date	First call date*	Maturity Date	Profit rate (% p.a.)#
(a)	300,000	22 April 2015	22 April 2020	22 April 2025	5.75
(b)	400,000	15 December 2015	15 December 2020	15 December 2025	5.50
(c)	300,000	13 November 2017	12 December 2022	12 November 2027	5.08
(d)	300,000	7 November 2018	7 December 2023	7 November 2028	5.15
(e)	400,000	26 March 2020	26 March 2025	26 March 2030	3.75

^{*} Optional redemption date or any periodic payment date thereafter.

The Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah qualifies as Tier II capital for the computation of the regulatory capital of the Bank in accordance with the Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) for Islamic Banks issued by BNM.

21. Other liabilities

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Other payables	173,593	389,770	168,955	332,441
Advance payment Accruals	418,470 68,203	437,053 164,717	418,470 65,615	437,053 162,191
	660,266	991,540	653,040	931,685

Included in other payables is amount due to trustee amounting to RM971,000 (2019: RM54,764,000) attributed to the creation of unit trust funds.

[#] Accrued and payable semi-annually in arrears.

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of:		
(i) Saving and demand deposits	228,136	209,177
(ii) General investment deposits	3,621	4,276
(iii) Term deposits	444,118	461,779
(iv) Other deposits	15,152	32,575
	691,027	707,807

(i) Income derived from investment of saving and demand deposits

Group and Bank	3 months ended		
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah			
Financing, advances and others	172,123	172,665	
Financial assets:			
- fair value through profit and loss	2,065	1,188	
- fair value through other comprehensive income	20,508	21,258	
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	3,490	5,565	
	198,186	200,676	
Other dealing income Net (loss)/gain from sale of financial assets at fair value			
through profit or loss Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair	(1,474)	1,734	
value through profit or loss	(555)	1,897	
	(2,029)	3,631	
Other operating income Net gain from sale of financial assets at fair value through			
other comprehensive income	31,979	4,870	
of which	228,136	209,177	
Financing income earned on impaired financing	2,967	2,528	

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(ii) Income derived from investment of general investment deposits

Group and Bank	3 months ended	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000
Finance income and hibah		
Financing, advances and others	2,871	3,594
Financial assets:	•	
- fair value through profit and loss	27	22
- fair value through other comprehensive income	271	392
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	55	115
	3,224	4,123
Other dealing income		
Net (loss)/gain from sale of financial assets at fair value		
through profit or loss	(18)	31
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(7)	33
value unough profit of loss	$\frac{(7)}{(25)}$	64
	(20)	
Other operating income		
Net gain from sale of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	422	89
	3,621	4,276
of which	3,021	1,270
Financing income earned on impaired financing	39	47
Income derived from investment of term deposits		
Group and Bank	3 month	s ended
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah		
Financing, advances and others	334,787	380,989
Financial assets:	,	
- fair value through profit and loss	3,986	2,624
- fair value through other comprehensive income	39,936	46,865
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	6,792	12,359
	385,501	442,837
Other dealing income		
Net (loss)/gain from sale of financial assets at fair value		
through profit or loss	(2,616)	3,846
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(925)	4,323
value unough profit of foss		-
	(3,541)	8,169

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(iii) Income derived from investment of term deposits (continued)

Group and Bank	3 months ended	
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Other operating income		
Net gain from sale of financial assets at fair value through		
other comprehensive income	62,158	10,773
	444,118	461,779
of which		
Financing income earned on impaired financing	5,774	5,597
(iv) Income derived from investment of other deposits		
Group and Bank	3 montl	ns ended
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah		
Financing, advances and others	11,678	26,923
Financial assets:		
- fair value through profit and loss	141	182
- fair value through other comprehensive income	1,383	3,312
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	241	879
	13,443	31,296
Other dealing income		
Net (loss)/gain from sale of financial assets at fair value		
through profit or loss	(180)	260
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value	(00)	202
through profit or loss	(88)	282
	(268)	542
Other operating income		
Net gain from sale of financial assets at fair value through		
other comprehensive income	1,977	737
	15,152	32,575
of which		
Financing income earned on impaired financing	<u> 197</u>	406

23. Income derived from investment account funds

Group and Bank	3 months ended		
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income			
Unrestricted investment accounts			
- Mudharabah	39,060	34,089	
- Wakalah	98,181	42,338	
	137,241	76,427	

24. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds

	Group		Bank 3 months ended	
	3 months ended 31.03.2020 31.03.2019		3 month 31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others Financial assets	1,481	1,858	1,481	1,858
 fair value through other comprehensive income Money at call and deposits with 	47,020	43,140	47,020	43,140
financial institutions	2	1	1	1
	48,503	44,999	48,502	44,999
Other dealing income Net gain from foreign exchange transactions Net (loss)/gain on revaluation of	15,751	16,636	15,755	16,634
financial assets at fair value				
through profit or loss	(25,325)	2	(25,323)	-
Net derivatives gain/(loss)	15	(71)	15	(71)
	(9,559)	16,567	(9,553)	16,563
Other operating income Gross dividend income from:				
- unit trust in Malaysia	54	87	10	43
Fees and commission				
Fees	48,906	39,469	40,381	35,329
Commission	3,689	3,689	4,823	5,358
Others	2,852	9,988	3,182	4,807
	55,447	53,146	48,386	45,494

24. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds (continued)

	Group 3 months ended		Bank 3 months ended	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000
Other income				
Net gain/(loss) on disposal of				
property and equipment	-	(1)	-	(1)
Rental income	684	701	775	701
Other income	55	29	32	2
	739	729	807	702
	95,184	115,528	88,152	107,801

25. Net allowance for impairment on financing and advances

Group and Bank	3 months ended		
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Net allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others:			
- Stage 1	475	3,347	
- Stage 2	37,686	20,852	
- Stage 3	20,010	23,108	
	58,171	47,307	
Bad debts and financing recovered	(27,433)	(24,108)	
	30,738	23,199	

26. Income attributable to depositors

	Gr	oup	Bank 3 months ended		
	3 month	ns ended			
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Deposits from customers					
- Mudharabah fund	1,613	2,034	1,613	2,034	
- Non-Mudharabah fund	288,751	333,162	288,819	333,229	
Recourse obligation on financing					
sold to Cagamas	17,784	17,812	17,784	17,812	
	308,148	353,008	308,216	353,075	

27. Income attributable to investment account holders

	Group and Bank		
	3 month	hs ended	
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Unrestricted investment accounts			
- Mudharabah	2,671	1,917	
- Wakalah	66,387	28,113	
	69,058	30,030	

28. Personnel expenses

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	3 month	s ended	3 month	ns ended	
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Salaries, allowances and					
bonuses	129,440	122,487	126,558	119,992	
Employees' Provident Fund	17,757	15,511	17,338	15,159	
Other staff related costs	15,323	16,418	14,879	16,080	
	162,520	154,416	158,775	151,231	

29. Other overhead expenses

	Gro 3 month	-	Bank 3 months ended		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	
Promotion					
Credit and debit card expenses	10,001	7,357	10,001	7,357	
Advertisement and publicity	3,575	1,125	3,496	1,001	
Others	5,296	6,348	2,379	2,376	
	18,872	14,830	15,876	10,734	
Establishment					
Office rental	8,162	8,040	8,253	7,924	
Depreciation of property and					
equipment	14,002	12,387	13,950	12,329	
Depreciation right-of-use assets	4,575	3,298	4,562	3,298	
Information technology					
expenses	14,742	12,108	14,742	12,108	
Security services	2,877	2,230	2,877	2,230	
Utilities	3,168	3,127	3,151	3,110	
Office maintenance	3,193	2,020	3,137	1,962	
Others	2,548	3,544	2,527	3,520	
	53,267	46,754	53,199	46,481	

29. Other overhead expenses (continued)

	Gro	oup	Bank 3 months ended		
	3 month	s ended			
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	31.03.2020	31.03.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
General expenses					
Outsourcing fees	3,912	4,794	3,912	4,794	
Office supplies	2,605	2,197	2,575	2,163	
Subscription fees	1,759	1,156	1,759	1,156	
Travelling and transportation	597	1,662	566	1,630	
Security services - cash					
in transit	1,615	1,146	1,615	1,146	
Professional fees	2,578	2,992	2,519	2,927	
Others	20,970	19,106	21,677	19,421	
	34,036	33,053	34,623	33,237	
	106,175	94,637	103,698	90,452	

30. Finance cost

		Gro	oup	Bank		
	Note	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.03.2019 RM'000	
Finance cost: - Subordinated Sukuk						
Murabahah - Profit expense on	20	17,684	17,245	17,684	17,245	
leases	16	4,529	4,494	4,528	4,494	
	_	22,213	21,739	22,212	21,739	

31. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets

	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Shareholders unit RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
3 months ended 31 March 2020						
Total Revenue	529,322	177,626	206,830	14,398	(4,606)	923,570
Net fund based income	250,479	95,116	23,519	39,777	-	408,891
Non-fund based income	36,735	11,580	80,914	12,782	(4,538)	137,473
Net income	287,214	106,696	104,433	52,559	(4,538)	546,364
Net allowance for impairment	(24,603)	(6,136)	395	15	-	(30,329)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	262,611	100,560	104,829	52,574	(4,538)	516,036
Operating expenses					<u>-</u>	(294,486)
Profit before zakat & tax					-	221,550
3 months ended 31 March 2019						
Total Revenue	545,557	160,513	182,844	14,953	(3,879)	899,988
Net fund based income	243,341	97,270	24,710	51,997	_	417,318
Non-fund based income	36,572	8,862	45,053	12,957	(3,812)	99,632
Net income	279,913	106,132	69,763	64,954	(3,812)	516,950
Net allowance for impairment	(25,840)	2,641	(20)	853	-	(22,366)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	254,073	108,773	69,763	65,787	(3,812)	494,584
Operating expenses					_	(274,696)
Profit before zakat & tax					<u>=</u>	219,888

31. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets (continued)

	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Shareholders unit RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
At 31 March 2020 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	37,257,353	13,152,949	13,559,474	47,544	(32,146)	63,985,174 1,545,524 65,530,698
At 31 December 2019 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	36,854,137	12,618,385	15,488,586	99,278	(85,004)	64,975,382 2,618,420 67,593,802

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments

Fair value hierarchy

MFRS 7 specifies a hierarchy of valuation techniques based on whether the inputs to those valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources and unobservable inputs reflect the Group's market assumptions. The fair value hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for the identical assets or liabilities. This level includes listed equity securities and debt instruments.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). This level includes profit rates swap and structured debt. The sources of input parameters include Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) indicative yields or counterparty credit risk.
- Level 3 Inputs for asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This level includes equity instruments and debt instruments with significant unobservable components.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value and those not carried at fair value for which fair value is disclosed, together with their fair values and carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position. The table does not include those short-term/on demand financial assets and financial liabilities where the carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of their fair values.

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Group 31 March 2020 RM'000	Fa Level 1	ir value of fina carried at Level 2	ncial instrun fair value Level 3	nents Total	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 3	Total fair value	Carrying amount
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivative financial assets Financial assets at fair value		982,548 86,291	-	982,548 86,291	-	982,548 86,291	982,548 86,291
through other comprehensive income Financing, advances and others	7,822	12,022,601	37,981	12,068,404	53,445,685	12,068,404 53,445,685	12,068,404 50,410,303
Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	-	31,251	- - -	31,251	1,556,775 1,718,000	31,251 1,556,775 1,718,000	31,251 1,501,187 1,726,378
31 December 2019 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		663,068	_	663,068	_	663,068	663,068
Derivative financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	- 8,978	33,326 12,099,681	37,981	33,326 12,146,640	-	33,326 12,146,640	33,326 12,146,640
Financing, advances and others	-	-	-	-	52,407,186	52,407,186	49,472,522
Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	-	36,746	-	36,746	1,553,085	36,746 1,553,085	36,746 1,501,187
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	_	-	-	-	1,334,189	1,334,189	1,301,187

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Bank 31 March 2020 RM'000	I Level 1	Fair value of fin carried a Level 2	ancial instrur t fair value Level 3	nents Total	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 3	Total fair value	Carrying amount
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivative financial assets	-	976,882	-	976,882	-	976,882	976,882
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	7,822	86,291 12,049,601	38,719	86,291 12,096,142	-	86,291 12,096,142	86,291 12,096,142
Financing, advances and others	-	-	-	-	53,445,685	53,445,685	50,410,303
Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on	-	31,251	-	31,251	-	31,251	31,251
financing sold to Cagamas	_	-	-	-	1,556,775	1,556,775	1,501,187
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	-	-	-	-	1,718,000	1,718,000	1,726,378
31 December 2019 RM'000							
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	657,443	-	657,443	-	657,443	657,443
Derivative financial assets Financial assets at fair value	-	33,326	-	33,326	-	33,326	33,326
through other comprehensive income Financing, advances and	8,978	12,099,681	38,719	12,147,378	-	12,147,378	12,147,378
others	-	-	-	-	52,407,186	52,407,186	49,472,522
Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on	-	36,746	-	36,746	-	36,746	36,746
financing sold to Cagamas Subordinated Sukuk	-	-	-	-	1,553,085	1,553,085	1,501,187

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Unobservable inputs used in measuring fair value

The following tables show the valuation techniques used in the determination of fair values within Level 3, as well as the key unobservable inputs used in the valuation models.

(a) Financial instruments carried at fair value

Туре	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets measured at FVOCI	Net tangible assets	Net tangible assets	Higher net tangible assets results in higher fair value

(b) Financial instruments not carried at fair value

The following methods and assumptions are used to estimate the fair values of the following classes of financial instruments:

(i) Other financial assets at amortised cost

The fair values of securities that are actively traded is determined by quoted bid prices. For non-actively traded securities that classified as other financial assets at amortised cost, the fair values are valued at cost less impairment or estimated using discounted cash flows analysis. Where discounted cash flows technique is used, the estimated future cash flows are discounted using applicable prevailing market or indicative rates of similar instruments at the reporting date.

(ii) Financing, advances and others

The fair values of variable rate financing are estimated to approximate their carrying values. For fixed rate financing, the fair values are estimated based on expected future cash flows of contractual instalment payments, discounted at applicable and prevailing rates at reporting date offered for similar facilities to new borrowers with similar credit profiles. In respect of impaired financing, the fair values are deemed to approximate the carrying values which are net of impairment allowances.

(iii) Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah

The fair values of subordinated obligations are estimated by discounting the expected future cash flows using the applicable prevailing profit rates for borrowings with similar risks profiles.

33. Commitment and Contingencies

The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows:

As at 31 March 2020	Principal Amount RM'000		Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures				
Direct credit substitutes	435,310		435,310	432,978
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade related	901,233		450,617	431,793
contingencies	534,951		106,990	106,940
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:				
- not exceeding one year	50,000		10,000	10,000
- exceeding one year	1,100,452		550,226	405,440
Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration in a borrower's creditworthiness	8,165,181		-	
	11,187,127		1,553,143	1,387,151
	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts - less than one year Profit rate related contracts	5,215,456	83,606	128,734	112,141
- one year to less than five year	139,006	2,685	6,563	4,895
one year to less than five year	5,354,462	86,291	135,297	117,036
	2,224,402	00,271	100,271	111,000
Total	16,541,589	86,291	1,688,440	1,504,187

33. Commitment and Contingencies (continued)

The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows (continued):

As at 31 December 2019	Principal Amount RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures			
Direct credit substitutes	416,059	416,059	413,653
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade related	930,689	465,344	442,978
contingencies Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:	603,739	120,748	120,588
- exceeding one year Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration in a	1,168,133	584,067	433,070
borrower's creditworthiness	7,892,943		
	11,011,563	1,586,218	1,410,289

	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts				
- less than one year	6,255,520	31,626	72,532	38,011
Profit rate related contracts				
- one year to less than five years	147,098	1,700	7,240	4,886
	6,402,618	33,326	79,772	42,897
Total	17,414,181	33,326	1,665,990	1,453,186

34. Capital adequacy

Total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Bank have been computed based on BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components and Risk-Weighted Assets). The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are set out below:

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020	31.12.2019	31.03.2020	31.12.2019
CET I & Tier I capital ratio	13.868%	14.215%	13.840%	14.185%
Total capital ratio	19.296%	18.661%	19.275%	18.637%

The components of CET I, Tier I and Tier II capital:

	Group		Bank	
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Paid-up share capital	3,012,368	3,012,368	3,012,368	3,012,368
Retained earnings	2,594,820	2,594,820	2,589,798	2,589,798
Other reserves	4,035	107,265	4,122	107,398
Less: Deferred tax assets Gain on financial instruments classified as fair value through other comprehensive	(59,691)	(33,774)	(58,180)	(32,268)
income	(58,608)	(104,062)	(58,608)	(104,062)
Regulatory reserve	(25,000)	(25,000)	(25,000)	(25,000)
Investment in subsidiaries	-	-	(15,525)	(15,525)
Total CET I and Tier I Capital	5,467,924	5,551,617	5,448,975	5,532,709
Sukuk Murabahah	1,700,000	1,300,000	1,700,000	1,300,000
Loss provision ^	440,053	436,544	439,842	436,356
Total Tier II Capital	2,140,053	1,736,544	2,139,842	1,736,356
Total Capital	7,607,977	7,288,161	7,588,817	7,269,065

[^] Impairment allowances on non-impaired financing and regulatory reserve, subject to maximum of 1.25% of total credit risk-weighted assets less credit absorbed by unrestricted investment accounts.

34. Capital adequacy (continued)

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category is as follows:

	Group		Bank		
	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	31.03.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Credit risk Less: Credit risk absorbed by unrestricted investment	43,202,662	42,551,894	43,185,817	42,536,846	
accounts	(7,998,421)	(7,628,353)	(7,998,421)	(7,628,353)	
	35,204,241	34,923,541	35,187,396	34,908,493	
Market risk	601,921	580,444	601,921	580,444	
Operational risk	3,621,492	3,551,083	3,581,873	3,514,162	
	39,427,654	39,055,068	39,371,190	39,003,099	

35. Performance review for the three months ended 31 March 2020

The Group reported profit before zakat and tax of RM221.5 million or an increase of 0.86% for the three months ended 31 March 2020 compared to the previous corresponding period. The improved performance was mainly attributed to growth in business activities.

Year-on-year net financing assets grew RM4.4 billion or 9.5% to reach RM50.4 billion as at end of March 2020. On the contrary, lower fund based income was reported due to multiple downward revisions made on Overnight Profit Rate ("OPR") from 3.25% in previous corresponding period to 2.50% for the three months ended 31 March 2020.

As at end of March 2020, customer deposits and investment accounts stood at RM55.5 billion with a year-on-year decrease of RM1.7 billion or 3.2%. CASA ratio as at end of March 2020 was 36.1% against the Islamic Banking Industry CASA ratio of 21.5% as at end of February 2020.

The Group's gross impaired financing ratio was 0.83% while the net impaired financing ratio was a negative 0.67% as at end of March 2020 compared to 0.83% and a negative 0.64% respectively as at 31 December 2019. The Banking System gross impaired ratio was 1.57% and the net impaired ratio was 0.21% as at end of February 2020.

The key performance ratios as at end of March 2020 also compared favourably against most of the Banking System ratios as at end of December 2019. The Bank's return on equity and return on assets based on profit before zakat and tax ("PBZT") were 14.8% and 1.3% respectively against the Banking Systems' 13.0% and 1.5% respectively.

36. Prospect for 2020

The Malaysian banking sector is expected to face a very challenging operating environment, following the Covid-19 pandemic, and the ongoing Movement Control Order, amidst volatile crude oil prices. Asset quality may be dented, driven by impairments of financing. Nevertheless, BNM relief plan of six (6) month moratorium on financing repayment will soften the near-term credit negative impact on asset quality. Banks' capitalisation will be stable as weaker financing growth will limit the expansion of risk-weighted assets. Banks will continue to hold sufficient liquidity to withstand liquidity shock while higher credit costs and narrower margins will pressure Banks' profitability. At the same time, continued investment in digital transformation will drive up operating costs.

Moreover, BNM had already cut the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") three times this year by 25 basis points ("bps") in January, another 25 bps in March, and further cut by 50 bps in May, reducing the OPR to 2.00%. These rate cuts totaling 100 bps in the first half of 2020 will put a squeeze in banks' net income margin and overall profitability. In addition, the six (6) months moratorium on financing repayment will result in a one-off provision in line with MFRS 9 to be absorbed by banks. Nonetheless, the rate cuts and moratorium on financing repayment are aimed to cushion the adverse effects of Covid-19 to the economy. Sturdy capital buffers held by Banks together with sound capital adequacy, liquidity and risk management standards for financial institutions, will strengthen the overall resilience of the financial system.

In this time of need, Bank Islam is cognisant of the multi-faceted challenges to our valued customers. With Customer Centricity in mind, our Rescheduling & Restructuring ("R&R") facility is one of the Bank's initiatives to provide financial assistance to our customers, encompassing all individuals and businesses. The programme is targeted to assist our unfortunate customers who require financial relief. Under this initiative, customers are allowed to pay lower monthly repayment hence allowing customers to manage their cash flow better. The Bank is also implementing SME Special Relief Facility ("SSRF") to help alleviate the short-term cash flow predicament faced by SMEs. This initiative is to help bridge the sustenance of Real Economy, by preserving jobs and ensuring continued economic activity during this period of volatility. Additionally, in our efforts to help preserve and sustain economic empowerment and wealth of our valued customers, Bank Islam is offering "SME-iGain", a transactional current investment account ("TCIA") which gives up to 2.0% return to SME customers, made available until June 2020. As the number of new cases for Covid-19 has been levelling off, there is hope that the reopening of the economy could happen, leading to a possible turnaround in the economic activities.

With Sustainable Prosperity not just for the Bank but for all our communities as the overarching theme in the Bank's strategic direction, the Bank has adopted Value-based Intermediation ("VBI") at the heart of its business model. Bank Islam is aligning its measures in accordance with BNM's guidelines, which place emphasis on protecting consumers' financial viability, sustaining real economy, focusing on affordable investing and continue to support the frontline workers and underprivileged communities. The Bank's initiatives further reflect our commitment towards financial inclusivity, which ensures development for all and that no one is left behind as we seek to build towards a peaceful and dignified nation.

37. Significant and subsequent events

Proposed dividend payment

The Bank has proposed a final dividend of approximately 6.05 sen per ordinary share totalling RM151.854 million for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

100% of the final dividend will be reinvested through the issuance of 46,724,000 new ordinary shares at RM3.25 each via the Dividend Reinvestment Plan.

COVID-19 outbreak

Due to uncertainty of the macroeconomic outlook as a result of the COVID-19 outbreak, both domestically and globally, the Group and the Bank expect that the current situation to have an impact on the Group and the Bank's earnings for 2020.

Nevertheless, BNM had on 24 March 2020 announced an additional measures to assist financing customers affected by the outbreak through automatic 6 months moratorium on all financing payments excluding credit card for individuals and Small Medium Enterprises ("SME") effective 1 April 2020.

As the current situation is unprecedented, and it is challenging to predict the economic eventualities with high degree of precision, the Group and the Bank are monitoring the situation closely and continue to assess the possible ramifications on the earnings as the situation develops.