Statements of Financial Position as at 30 September 2020

		Group		Bank		
	N T (30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Assets						
Cash and short-term funds	9	1,325,279	2,814,333	1,324,820	2,813,456	
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial						
institutions	10	361	658,053	-	658,053	
Financial assets at fair value		001	,			
through profit or loss (FVTPL)	11	1,326,564	663,068	1,320,832	657,443	
Derivative financial assets	12	24,629	33,326	24,629	33,326	
Financial assets at fair value						
through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	13	12,089,607	12,146,640	12,090,345	12,147,378	
Financing, advances and others	13	53,838,749	49,472,522	53,838,749	49,472,522	
Other financial assets at amortised	11	55,050,745	19,172,522	23,030,747	19,172,522	
cost (AC)	15	123,020	145,217	118,520	140,562	
Statutory deposits with Bank						
Negara Malaysia		261,687	1,170,136	261,687	1,170,136	
Current tax assets		32,002	32,003	32,002	32,002	
Deferred tax assets		88,750	33,774	87,239	32,268	
Right-of-use assets	16	213,958	229,135	213,958	229,135	
Investments in subsidiaries		-	-	15,525	15,525	
Property and equipment		218,319	195,595	217,846	195,100	
Total assets		69,542,925	67,593,802	69,546,152	67,596,906	
Liabilities and equity						
Deposits from customers	17	46,242,987	47,408,738	46,260,412	47,476,872	
Investment accounts of customers	18	12,692,597	10,240,373	12,692,716	10,240,373	
Derivative financial liabilities	12	51,847	36,746	51,847	36,746	
Bills and acceptance payable		40,791	49,084	40,791	49,084	
Recourse obligations on financing						
sold to Cagamas	19	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187	
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	20	1,418,606	1,308,694	1,418,606	1,308,694	
Other liabilities	21	1,049,251	991,540	1,041,527	931,685	
Lease Liabilities	16	315,385	325,559	315,385	325,559	
Zakat and taxation		107,081	17,428	106,889	17,142	
Total liabilities		63,419,732	61,879,349	63,429,360	61,887,342	

Statements of Financial Position as at 30 September 2020 (continued)

		Group		Bank		
	Note	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Equity						
Share capital		3,306,118	3,012,368	3,306,118	3,012,368	
Reserves	_	2,817,075	2,702,085	2,810,674	2,697,196	
Total equity		6,123,193	5,714,453	6,116,792	5,709,564	
Total liabilities and equity		69,542,925	67,593,802	69,546,152	67,596,906	
Restricted investment accounts managed by the Bank	18	20,202	35,062	20,202	35,062	
Total Islamic banking asset owned and managed by the Bank	-	69,563,127	67,628,864	69,566,354	67,631,968	
Commitments and Contingencies	33	18,042,174	17,414,181	18,042,174	17,414,181	

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

Group		3 months ended 30.09.2020 30.09.2019		9 month 30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of depositors' funds Income derived from investment	22	635,865	694,404	1,955,271	2,089,010
account funds	23	121,133	100,865	382,698	274,876
Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds	24	119,095	120,609	342,712	361,225
Loss on modification of financial assets Net allowance for impairment on financing and advances, net of	14(b)	-	-	(97,772)	-
recoveries Net allowance for impairment on	25	(155,527)	(34,057)	(212,206)	(86,875)
other financial assets		(54)	193	2,814	(3,933)
Direct expenses	<u>-</u>	(4,377)	(4,317)	(10,352)	(12,085)
Total distributable income		716,135	877,697	2,363,165	2,622,218
Wakalah fees from restricted					
investment accounts		-	111	479	344
Income attributable to depositors Income attributable to investment	26	(234,805)	(345,635)	(802,851)	(1,041,449)
account holders	27	(49,913)	(45,017)	(177,081)	(119,892)
Total net income		431,417	487,156	1,383,712	1,461,221
Personnel expenses	28	(168,115)	(154,521)	(485,358)	(460,119)
Other overhead expenses	29	(104,483)	(101,640)	(306,122)	(289,055)
Finance cost	30	(21,502)	(22,204)	(65,952)	(65,855)
Profit before zakat and tax		137,317	208,791	526,280	646,192
Zakat		(3,775)	(3,795)	(11,208)	(11,386)
Tax expense	-	(31,295)	(50,421)	(127,330)	(157,574)
Profit for the period	=	102,247	154,575	387,742	477,232
Earnings per share (sen)				15.37	19.01

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 (continued)

Group	3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Profit for the period	102,247	154,575	387,742	477,232	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:					
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences in					
respect of foreign operations Movement in fair value reserve (debt instruments):	12,188	(4,975)	(6,000)	(5,022)	
Net change in fair value	116,947	108,809	295,665	339,397	
Changes in expected credit losses	(54)	(156)	(81)	(135)	
Net amount transferred to profit or loss Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive	(104,325)	(35,690)	(264,802)	(79,079)	
income	(3,016)	(17,524)	(7,388)	(60,723)	
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Movement in fair value reserve (equity instrument):					
Net change in fair value	3,031	1,921	3,605	13,628	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	24,771	52,385	20,999	208,066	
Total comprehensive income for the period	127,018	206,960	408,741	685,298	

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

Bank		3 months ended		9 months ended		
	Note	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Income derived from investment of						
depositors' funds	22	635,865	694,404	1,955,271	2,089,010	
Income derived from investment						
account funds	23	121,133	100,865	382,698	274,876	
Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds	24	112,034	113,599	323,506	338,497	
Loss on modification of financial	24	112,054	115,577	525,500	556,477	
assets	14(b)	-	-	(97,772)	-	
Net allowance for impairment on						
financing and advances, net of recoveries	25	(155,527)	(34,057)	(212,206)	(86,875)	
Net allowance for impairment on	23	(133,327)	(34,037)	(212,200)	(80,875)	
other financial assets		(54)	193	2,814	(3,933)	
Direct expenses	-	(4,377)	(4,317)	(10,352)	(12,085)	
Total distributable income		709,074	870,687	2,343,959	2,599,490	
Wakalah fees from restricted investment accounts		_	111	479	344	
Income attributable to depositors	26	(234,857)	(345,702)	(803,029)	(1,041,652)	
Income attributable to investment	20	(201,007)	(313,702)	(000,02))	(1,011,002)	
account holders	27	(49,913)	(45,017)	(177,081)	(119,892)	
Total net income		424,304	480,079	1,364,328	1,438,290	
	• •					
Personnel expenses	28	(164,837)	(150,903)	(475,236)	(450,193)	
Other overhead expenses	29	(100,977)	(98,660)	(298,456)	(277,554)	
Finance cost		(21,502)	(22,204)	(65,951)	(65,855)	
Profit before zakat and tax	-	136,988	208,312	524,685	644,688	
)-		- ,	
Zakat		(3,750)	(3,750)	(11,250)	(11,250)	
Tax expense	-	(31,250)	(50,376)	(127,193)	(157,394)	
Profit for the period	=	101,988	154,186	386,242	476,044	

Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 (continued)

Bank	k 3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Profit for the period	101,988	154,186	386,242	476,044	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:					
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences in					
respect of foreign operations Movement in fair value reserve (debt instruments):	12,216	(5,037)	(6,012)	(5,085)	
Net change in fair value	116,947	108,861	295,665	339,449	
Changes in expected credit losses	(54)	(156)	(81)	(135)	
Net amount transferred to profit or loss Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive	(104,325)	(35,690)	(264,802)	(79,079)	
income	(3,016)	(17,524)	(7,388)	(60,723)	
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Movement in fair value reserve (equity instrument):					
Net change in fair value	3,031	1,869	3,605	13,576	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	24,799	52,323	20,987	208,003	
Total comprehensive income for the period	126,787	206,509	407,229	684,047	

Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad [Registration No. 198301002944 (98127-X)]

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

	 ← Attributable to equity holders of the Bank ← Non-distributable → Distributable 			
Group	Share Capital RM'000	Other reserves RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2020	3,012,368	107,265	2,594,820	5,714,453
Profit for the period	-	-	387,742	387,742
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations	-	(6,000)	-	(6,000)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	295,665	-	295,665
Changes in expected credit losses	-	(81)	-	(81)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(264,802)	-	(264,802)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(7,388)	-	(7,388)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):		2 (0 5		2 (07
Net change in fair value	-	3,605	-	3,605
Total comprehensive income for the period		20,999	387,742	408,741
Transfer from regulatory reserves	-	(25,000)	25,000	-
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(293,751)	(293,751)
Issue of shares pursuant to Dividend Reinvestment Plan	293,750	-	-	293,750
At 30 September 2020	3,306,118	103,264	2,713,811	6,123,193
At 1 January 2019	3,012,368	(98,437)	2,295,160	5,209,091
Profit for the period	- , - ,		477,232	477,232
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations	-	(5,022)	-	(5,022)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	339,397	-	339,397
Changes in expected credit losses	_	(135)	-	(135)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(79,079)	-	(79,079)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(60,723)	-	(60,723)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):				
Net change in fair value	_	13,628	-	13,628
Total comprehensive income for the period		208,066	477,232	685,298
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(312,949)	(312,949)
At 30 September 2019	3,012,368	109,629	2,459,443	5,581,440
The first first in Firm in Continues a solid brand in a minution with the Andrian Firm in				

Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad [Registration No. 198301002944 (98127-X)]

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

Bank		butable to equit butable	y <i>holders of the Bank</i> Distributable Retained earnings RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2020	3,012,368	107,398	2,589,798	5,709,564
Profit for the period	-,,,		386,242	386,242
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations	-	(6,012)		(6,012)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	295,665	-	295,665
Changes in expected credit losses	-	(81)	-	(81)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(264,802)	-	(264,802)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(7,388)	-	(7,388)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	3,605	-	3,605
Total comprehensive income for the period		20,987	386,242	407,229
Transfer from regulatory reserves	-	(25,000)	25,000	-
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(293,751)	(293,751)
Issue of shares pursuant to Dividend Reinvestment Plan	293,750	-	-	293,750
At 30 September 2020	3,306,118	103,385	2,707,289	6,116,792
At 1 January 2019	3,012,368	(98,261)	2,291,744	5,205,851
Profit for the period	-	-	476,044	476,044
Currency translation difference in respect of foreign operations	-	(5,085)	-	(5,085)
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	339,449	-	339,449
Changes in expected credit losses	-	(135)	-	(135)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(79,079)	-	(79,079)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(60,723)	-	(60,723)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):		12 576		12 576
Net change in fair value Total comprehensive income for the period	-	<u>13,576</u> 208,003	476,044	13,576 684,047
rotar comprehensive income for the period		206,005		
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(312,949)	(312,949)
At 30 September 2019	3,012,368	109,742	2,454,839	5,576,949

Condensed Statements of Cash Flow for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

	Gro	up	Bank		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Profit before zakat and tax Adjustment for non-cash items	526,280 218,176	646,192 161,799	524,685 218,096	644,688 161,764	
Augustinent for non-cash items	210,170	101,799	210,090	101,704	
Operating profit before working capital changes	744,456	807,991	742,781	806,452	
Changes in working capital:					
Net changes in operating assets	(3,791,364)	(2,727,604)	(3,791,519)	(2,726,658)	
Net changes in operating liabilities	1,350,998	916,165	1,352,534	919,516	
Net cash used in operations	(1,695,910)	(1,003,448)	(1,696,204)	(1,000,690)	
Zakat and tax paid	(111,249)	(192,534)	(111,056)	(192,350)	
Tax refund		1,779		1,734	
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,807,159)	(1,194,203)	(1,807,260)	(1,191,306)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(368,808)	(1,065,462)	(368,675)	(1,065,354)	
Net cash generated from/ (used in)					
financing activities	35,221	(366,736)	35,258	(366,736)	
Net decrease in cash and cash					
equivalents	(2,140,746)	(2,626,401)	(2,140,677)	(2,623,396)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning					
of the period	3,472,386	4,524,654	3,471,509	4,518,703	
Exchange difference on translation	(6,000)	(5,022)	(6,012)	(5,085)	
Cash and cash equivalents					
at end of the period	1,325,640	1,893,231	1,324,820	1,890,222	
*	, <u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:					
Cash and short-term funds	1,325,279	608,125	1,324,820	605,116	
Deposits and placements with banks					
and other financial institutions	361	1,285,106	-	1,285,106	
-	1,325,640	1,893,231	1,324,820	1,890,222	

Notes to the unaudited interim financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

1. Basis of preparation

The unaudited interim financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 have been prepared in accordance with the applicable requirements of MFRS 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* in Malaysia issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institution policy document issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM"), the provisions of the Companies Act 2016 and Shariah requirements.

The unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for derivative financial instruments, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets through other comprehensive income, which have been measured at fair value.

The unaudited interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the recent audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of the following amendments to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"):

- Amendments to MFRS 3, Definition of a Business
- Amendments to MFRS 7 and MFRS 9, Profit Rate Benchmark Reform
- Amendments to MFRS 16, *Leases*
- Amendments to MFRS 101 and MFRS 108, Definition of Material

The adoption of the amendments to published standards are not expected to have impact on the financial results of the Group and the Bank.

2. Auditors' report on preceding financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019 was not qualified.

3. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The operations of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors in the nine months ended 30 September 2020.

4. Unusual items

There were no unusual items in the nine months ended 30 September 2020 other than as disclosed in Note 14(b) to the financial statements.

5. Changes in accounting estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in the prior financial year that have a material effect in the nine months ended 30 September 2020.

6. Sukuk and equity securities

The Bank issued a RM400,000,000 subordinated Sukuk Murabahah on 26 March 2020 at 3.75% per annum to replace its RM300,000,000 subordinated Sukuk Murabahah with first call date on 22 April 2020. There was no share buy-back during the nine months ended 30 September 2020.

7. Significant events during the nine months ended 30 September 2020

Significant events during the financial period are disclosed in Note 14(b) to the interim financial statements.

8. Dividends

On 5 June 2020, the Bank paid a final dividend of approximately 6.05 sen per ordinary share totalling RM151,853,000 for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. 100% of the final dividend were reinvested through the issuance of 46,724,000 new ordinary shares at RM3.25 each via the Dividend Reinvestment Plan.

On 10 September 2020, the Bank paid an interim dividend of approximately 5.55 sen per ordinary share totalling RM141,897,166 for the financial period ended 30 June 2020. 100% of the interim dividend were reinvested through the issuance of 43,660,667 new ordinary shares at RM3.25 each via the Dividend Reinvestment Plan.

9. Cash and short-term funds

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions Money at call and interbank placements with remaining	638,738	821,600	638,279	821,071
maturity not exceeding one month	686,541	1,992,733	686,541	1,992,385
	1,325,279	2,814,333	1,324,820	2,813,456

10. Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Bank Negara Malaysia	-	658,053	-	658,053	
Licensed Islamic Bank	361				
	361	658,053		658,053	

11. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")

	Gro	up	Bank		
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At fair value					
Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	601,765	99,571	601,765	99,571	
Unit trust	244,159	239,130	238,427	233,505	
Malaysian Government Investment					
Issues	379,209	274,162	379,209	274,162	
Islamic Commercial Paper	101,431	50,189	101,431	50,189	
Sukuk		16		16	
	1,326,564	663,068	1,320,832	657,443	

12. Derivative financial assets/ liabilities

The following tables summarise the contractual or underlying principal amounts of derivative financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss. The principal or contractual amounts of these instruments reflect the volume of transactions outstanding at financial position date, and do not represent amounts at risk.

Trading derivative financial instruments are revalued on a gross position and the unrealised gains or losses are reflected as derivative financial assets and liabilities respectively.

	30.09.2020			31.12.2019			
	Notional	Fair	value	Notional	Fair	value	
Group and Bank	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Forward contracts	6,191,367	22,135	(49,963)	6,255,520	31,626	(35,927)	
Profit rate swaps	122,487	2,494	(1,884)	147,098	1,700	(819)	
	6,313,854	24,629	(51,847)	6,402,618	33,326	(36,746)	

13. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

	Gro	up	Ba	nk
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Financial assets at FVOCI:				
(a) Debt instruments	12,039,043	12,099,681	12,039,043	12,099,681
(b) Equity instruments	50,564	46,959	51,302	47,697
	12,089,607	12,146,640	12,090,345	12,147,378

(a) Debt instrument at FVOCI

	Group a	nd Bank
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Unquoted		
Sukuk	8,829,290	9,615,420
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	2,904,119	2,253,390
Islamic Commercial Papers	305,634	230,871
	12,039,043	12,099,681

Movement of allowance for impairment on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:

	Group a	nd Bank
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Stage 1 At 1 January	265	302
Addition/ (Reversal) of impairment during the period/ year	81	(37)
At 30 September/ 31 December	346	265

13. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") (continued)

(b) Equity instrument at FVOCI

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Quoted Shares - outside Malaysia	12,583	8,978	12,583	8,978	
Unquoted Shares - in Malaysia - outside Malaysia	37,979 2 37,981	37,979 2 37,981	38,717 2 38,719	38,717 2 38,719	
	50,564	46,959	51,302	47,697	

14. Financing, advances and others

(a) By type and Shariah contract

	Bai' Bithaman		Bai'	Bai'	At-	^Ijarah Muntahiah		Ar-	
Group and Bank 30 September 2020	Ajil RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Al-Dayn RM'000	Al-Inah RM'000	At- Tawarruq RM'000	Bit-Tamleek RM'000	Istisna' RM'000	Rahnu RM'000	Total RM'000
At amortised cost									
Cash line	-	-	-	1,484	1,188,478	-	-	-	1,189,962
Term financing									
House financing	3,306,417	-	-	-	17,613,987	-	46,345	-	20,966,749
Syndicated									
financing	-	-	-	-	1,398,339	-	-	-	1,398,339
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	-	116,256	-	-	116,256
Bridging financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,167	-	49,167
Personal financing	-	-	-	5,913	16,501,361	-	-	-	16,507,274
Other term									
financing	541,733	1,391,622	-	28	10,930,693	-	1,134	-	12,865,210
Staff financing	48,644	13,826	-	-	270,313	-	7,934	-	340,717
Credit cards	-	-	-	-	446,987	-	-	-	446,987
Trade bills discounted	-	520,485	46,918	3,034	268,997	-	-	-	839,434
Trust receipts	-	3,534	6	-	-	-	-	-	3,540
Pawn broking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,082	33,082
Amortised after modification	3,896,794	1,929,467	46,924	10,459	48,619,155	116,256	104,580	33,082	54,756,717

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1	(684,910)
- Stage 2	(134,413)
- Stage 3	(98,645)
Net financing, advances and others	53,838,749

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type and Shariah contract (continued)

Group and Bank 31 December 2019	Bai' Bithaman Ajil RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Bai' Al-Dayn RM'000	Bai' Al-Inah RM'000	At- Tawarruq RM'000	^Ijarah Muntahiah Bit-Tamleek RM'000	Istisna' RM'000	Ar- Rahnu RM'000	Total RM'000
At amortised cost									
Cash line	-	-	-	1,497	1,429,391	-	-	-	1,430,888
Term financing									
House financing	3,422,625	-	-	-	16,194,868	-	47,072	-	19,664,565
Syndicated financing	-	-	-	-	1,032,250	-	-	-	1,032,250
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	-	111,653	-	-	111,653
Bridging financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,122	-	52,122
Personal financing	-	-	-	6,680	14,614,052	-	-	-	14,620,732
Other term financing	721,670	1,290,035	-	24	9,591,672	-	1,130	-	11,604,531
Staff financing	52,414	10,872	-	-	179,838	-	8,372	-	251,496
Credit cards	-	-	-	-	492,829	-	-	-	492,829
Trade bills discounted	-	772,494	113,840	-	-	-	-	-	886,334
Trust receipts	-	5,269	-	193	-	-	-	-	5,462
Pawn broking		-	-	-		-	-	71,107	71,107
	4,196,709	2,078,670	113,840	8,394	43,534,900	111,653	108,696	71,107	50,223,969

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1	(431,135)
- Stage 2	(148,115)
- Stage 3	(172,197)
Net financing, advances and others	49,472,522

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type of and Shariah contract (continued)

Included in financing, advances and others are house financing and personal financing that are used for the underlying assets of Unrestricted Investment Accounts ("URIA") and financing sold to Cagamas with recourse to the Group and the Bank. The details are as follows:

		Group		Bank		
	Note	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
House financing						
Unrestricted Investment						
Accounts	18	8,680,769	6,726,143	8,680,829	6,726,143	
Sold to Cagamas with						
recourse	19	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187	1,501,187	
		10,181,956	8,227,330	10,182,016	8,227,330	
Personal financing Unrestricted Investment						
Accounts	18	4,011,828	3,514,230	4,011,887	3,514,230	

^ Assets funded under *Ijarah* financing are owned by the Bank throughout the tenure of the *Ijarah* financing and ownership of the assets will be transferred to customer at the end of financing tenure for a token consideration or other amount as specified in the *Ijarah* financing contract.

(b) Modified financing, advances and others

	Group a	nd Bank
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Amortised cost before modification	54,848,380	-
- Loss on modification on financial assets	(97,772)	-
- Unwinding of modification loss	6,109	
Amortised cost after modification	54,756,717	

During the financial period, the Group and the Bank granted an automatic moratorium on certain financing repayments (except for credit card balances), by individuals and small and medium enterprises (SMEs) for a period of six months from 1 April 2020. The automatic moratorium was applicable to financing that are not in arrears exceeding 90 days and denominated in Malaysian Ringgit. This measure was taken as a form of assistance to customers experiencing temporary financial difficulties resulting from COVID-19 pandemic. As a result of the payment moratorium, the Group and the Bank recognised a one-off loss of RM97,772,000 arising from the modification of the expected cash flows of the financing under moratorium.

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(c) By type of customer

30.09.2020 31.12.2019 At amortised cost before modification RM'000 Domestic non-bank financial institutions 1,315,115 1.595,043 Domestic business enterprise 9,708,467 8,384,026 Small and medium industries 1,791,739 2.017,946 Government and statutory bodies 1,205,282 729,905 Individuals 40,519,555 37,227,020 Other domestic entities 105,337 71,582 Foreign entities 202,885 198,447 54,848,380 50,223,969 (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 20,868,467 19,299,203 House financing 20,868,467 19,299,203 Others 29,300,825 26,238,532 50,223,969 S0,09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000			Group ar	nd Bank
At amortised cost before modification1,315,1151,595,043Domestic non-bank financial institutions1,315,1151,595,043Domestic business enterprise9,708,4678,384,026Small and medium industries1,205,282729,905Individuals40,519,55537,227,020Other domestic entities105,33771,582Foreign entities105,33771,582Foreign entities202,885198,44754,848,38050,223,96950,223,969(d) By profit rate sensitivityGroup and Bank30.09.202031.12,2019RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modificationRM'000Fixed rate3,002,671House financing776,417Others3,002,671Joues financing20,868,46719,299,20329,300,82520,308,2526,238,53254,848,38050,223,969(e) By remaining contractual maturityGroup and Bank30.09.202031.12,2019RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modification20,368,467House financing20,300,82520,300,82526,238,53254,848,38050,223,969(e) By remaining contractual maturityGroup and Bank30.09,202031.12,2019RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modificationRM'000Maturity within one year4,247,2974,615,374More than one years to five yearsMore than one years to five years<			30.09.2020	31.12.2019
Domestic non-bank financial institutions 1,315,115 1,595,043 Domestic business enterprise 9,708,467 8,384,026 Small and medium industries 1,701,739 2,017,946 Government and statutory bodies 1,205,282 729,905 Individuals 40,519,555 37,227,020 Other domestic entities 105,337 71,582 Foreign entities 202,885 198,447 54,848,380 50,223,969 (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 29,300,825 26,238,532 House financing 29,300,825 26,238,532 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31.12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification 30.0			RM'000	RM'000
Domestic business enterprise 9,708,467 8,384,026 Small and medium industries 1,791,739 2,017,946 Government and statutory bodies 1,205,282 729,905 Individuals 40,519,555 37,227,020 Other domestic entities 105,337 71,582 Foreign entities 105,337 71,582 Foreign entities 202,885 198,447 (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 10use financing 20,2868,467 19,299,203 Others 29,300,825 26,238,532 54,848,380 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 <td< th=""><th></th><th>At amortised cost before modification</th><th></th><th></th></td<>		At amortised cost before modification		
Small and medium industries $1,791,739$ $2.017,946$ Government and statutory bodies $1,205,282$ $729,905$ Individuals $40,519,555$ $37,227,020$ Other domestic entities $105,337$ $71,582$ Foreign entities $202,885$ $198,447$ 54,848,380 $50,223,969$ (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31.12.2019$ RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing $776,417$ $985,880$ Others $3,902,671$ $3,700,354$ Floating rate House financing $20,868,467$ $19,299,203$ Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31.12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $30.09,2020$ $31.12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $30.09,2020$ $31.12,2019$		Domestic non-bank financial institutions	1,315,115	
Government and statutory bodies $1,205,282$ $729,905$ Individuals $40,519,555$ $37,227,020$ Other domestic entities $105,337$ $71,582$ Foreign entities $202,885$ $198,447$ 54,848,380 $50,223,969$ (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank $30,09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing $776,417$ $985,880$ Others $3,902,671$ $3,700,354$ Floating rate House financing $20,868,467$ $19,299,203$ Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ $1,265,070$ </th <th></th> <th>Domestic business enterprise</th> <th>9,708,467</th> <th></th>		Domestic business enterprise	9,708,467	
Individuals 40,519,555 37,227,020 Other domestic entities 105,337 71,582 Foreign entities 202,885 198,447 54,848,380 50,223,969 (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 100,825 26,238,532 House financing 20,868,467 19,299,203 Others 29,300,825 26,238,532 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31,12,2019 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694 45,981,955 41,112,694		Small and medium industries	1,791,739	2,017,946
Other domestic entities $105,337$ $71,582$ Foreign entities $202,885$ $198,447$ 54,848,380 $50,223,969$ (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank $30,09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing $776,417$ $985,880$ Others $3,902,671$ $3,700,354$ Floating rate $4008,6467$ $19,299,203$ Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $30,09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ $1,265,070$ More than one year to three years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ M		Government and statutory bodies	1,205,282	729,905
Foreign entities $202,885$ $198,447$ 50,223,969 (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank $30,09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing House financing $776,417$ $985,880$ Others $3,902,671$ $3,700,354$ Floating rate 1000 RM'000 House financing $20,868,467$ $19,299,203$ Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ 54,848,380 $50,223,969$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31,12,2019$ RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $RM'000$ RM'000 Maturity within one year $4,247,297$ $4,615,374$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ $1,265,070$ More than three years to five years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ More than five years $45,981,955$ $41,112,694$		Individuals	40,519,555	37,227,020
$\overline{54,848,380}$ $\overline{50,223,969}$ (d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09.2020 $31,12.2019$ RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate RM'000 RM'000 House financing Others 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 20,868,467 19,299,203 House financing 20,868,467 19,299,203 Others 20,300,825 26,238,532 54,848,380 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694		Other domestic entities	105,337	71,582
(d) By profit rate sensitivity Group and Bank 30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Fixed rate House financing 776,417 985,880 Others 3,902,671 3,700,354 Floating rate 20,868,467 19,299,203 House financing 20,868,467 19,299,203 Others 20,300,825 26,238,532 54,848,380 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09,2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Maturity within one year Maturity within one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than one year to three years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694		Foreign entities	202,885	198,447
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c } & Group and Bank \\ \hline 30.09.2020 & 31.12.2019 \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline $			54,848,380	50,223,969
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c } & Group and Bank \\ \hline 30.09.2020 & 31.12.2019 \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline $				
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c } 30.09.2020 & 31.12.2019 \\ RM'000 & RM'000 \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ Fixed rate \\ House financing \\ Others & 3,902,671 & 3,700,354 \\ \hline \\ Floating rate \\ House financing \\ Others & 20,868,467 & 19,299,203 \\ 29,300,825 & 26,238,532 \\ \hline \\ 54,848,380 & 50,223,969 \\ \hline \end{array}$	(d)	By profit rate sensitivity		
RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modificationFixed rateHouse financing776,417985,880Others3,902,6713,700,354Floating rateHouse financing20,868,46719,299,203Others29,300,82526,238,53254,848,38050,223,969			Group a	nd Bank
At amortised cost before modificationFixed rateHouse financing $776,417$ 985,880OthersThouse financingOthersHouse financing20,868,46719,299,203Others29,300,82526,238,53254,848,38050,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank30.09.202031.12.2019RM'000At amortised cost before modificationMaturity within one year4,247,2974,615,374More than one year to three years1,570,7111,265,070More than three years to five years3,048,4173,230,831More than five years45,981,95541,112,694			30.09.2020	31.12.2019
Fixed rate 1000000000000000000000000000000000000			RM'000	RM'000
House financing Others $776,417$ $3,700,354$ Floating rate House financing Others $20,868,467$ $29,300,825$ $54,848,380$ $19,299,203$ $26,238,532$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity $Group and Bank$ $30.09,2020$ $31.12.2019$ RM'000 $30.09,2020$ $31.12.2019RM'000At amortised cost before modificationMaturity within one yearMore than one year to three yearsMore than three years to five years4,247,2974,615,3741,570,7111,265,0703,048,4173,230,831More than five years45,981,95541,112,694$		At amortised cost before modification		
Others $3,902,671$ $3,700,354$ Floating rateHouse financing $20,868,467$ $19,299,203$ Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $54,848,380$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturityGroup and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31.12,2019$ RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modificationRM'000Maturity within one year $4,247,297$ $4,615,374$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ $1,265,070$ More than three years to five years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ More than five years $45,981,955$ $41,112,694$		Fixed rate		
Floating rate 20,868,467 19,299,203 House financing $20,868,467$ 19,299,203 Others $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ 54,848,380 $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31.12.2019$ RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification $8M'000$ Maturity within one year $4,247,297$ $4,615,374$ More than one year to three years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ More than three years to five years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ More than five years $45,981,955$ $41,112,694$		House financing	776,417	985,880
House financing Others $20,868,467$ $19,299,203$ $29,300,825$ $26,238,532$ $54,848,380$ $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturityGroup and Bank $30.09,2020$ $31.12,2019$ RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modificationRM'000Maturity within one year $4,247,297$ $4,615,374$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ $1,265,070$ More than three years to five years $3,048,417$ $3,230,831$ More than five years $45,981,955$ $41,112,694$		Others	3,902,671	3,700,354
Others 29,300,825 26,238,532 54,848,380 50,223,969 (e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification RM'000 Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694		Floating rate		
54,848,380 $50,223,969$ (e) By remaining contractual maturityGroup and Bank $30.09.2020$ $31.12.2019$ RM'000RM'000At amortised cost before modification $4,247,297$ Maturity within one year $4,247,297$ More than one year to three years $1,570,711$ More than three years to five years $3,048,417$ More than five years $45,981,955$ $41,112,694$		House financing	20,868,467	19,299,203
(e) By remaining contractual maturity Group and Bank 30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification RM'000 Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694		Others	29,300,825	26,238,532
Group and Bank 30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694				
Group and Bank 30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694				
30.09.2020 31.12.2019 RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification	(e)	By remaining contractual maturity		
RM'000 RM'000 At amortised cost before modification			-	
At amortised cost before modification 4,247,297 4,615,374 Maturity within one year 4,247,297 4,615,374 More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694				
Maturity within one year4,247,2974,615,374More than one year to three years1,570,7111,265,070More than three years to five years3,048,4173,230,831More than five years45,981,95541,112,694			RM'000	RM'000
More than one year to three years 1,570,711 1,265,070 More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694				
More than three years to five years 3,048,417 3,230,831 More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694		Maturity within one year	4,247,297	4,615,374
More than five years 45,981,955 41,112,694			1,570,711	1,265,070
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		More than three years to five years	3,048,417	3,230,831
50 222 060		More than five years	45,981,955	41,112,694
34,848,380 30,223,909			54,848,380	50,223,969

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(f) By geographical distribution

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost before modification		
Central Region	25,516,654	23,794,695
Eastern Region	8,561,686	7,861,683
Northern Region	7,281,255	6,673,024
Southern Region	9,367,061	8,278,422
East Malaysia Region	4,121,724	3,616,145
	54,848,380	50,223,969

(g) By sector

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
At amortised cost before modification		
Primary agriculture	1,093,832	1,266,687
Mining and quarrying	47,638	38,712
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	950,448	881,445
Electricity, gas and water	1,988,156	1,863,658
Wholesale & retail trade, and hotels & restaurants	819,788	927,772
Construction	2,848,637	2,238,954
Transport, storage and communications	580,124	918,959
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	4,356,678	3,731,211
Education, health and others	1,632,245	1,126,374
Household sectors	40,530,834	37,230,197
	54,848,380	50,223,969

(h) Movement in impaired financing and advances ("impaired financing") are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January	433,001	425,937
Classified as impaired during the period/ year	188,064	701,221
Reclassified as not impaired during the period/ year	(145,054)	(372,172)
Amount recovered	(45,151)	(97,001)
Amount written-off	(101,973)	(224,984)
At 30 September/ 31 December	328,887	433,001
Gross impaired financing as a percentage of gross financing,		
advances and others	0.60%	0.86%

The contractual amount outstanding on financing and advances that were written-off during the period/ year are still subject to enforcement activity.

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(i) Impaired financing by geographical distribution

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Central Region	141,363	181,730
Eastern Region	83,910	101,743
Northern Region	70,700	79,976
Southern Region	19,690	47,527
East Malaysia Region	13,224	22,025
	328,887	433,001

(j) Impaired financing by sector

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	31,042	45,715
Wholesale & retail trade, and hotels & restaurants	93,429	97,043
Construction	32,098	29,361
Transport, storage and communications	17,731	10,217
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	7,807	8,125
Education, health and others	5,682	8,179
Household sectors	141,098	234,361
	328,887	433,001

14. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(k) Movement of allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

Group and Bank	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	416,450	129,402	243,853	789,705
Transfer to Stage 1	1,931	(1,798)	(133)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(6,868)	9,175	(2,307)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(461)	(8,696)	9,157	-
Net allowance made during the year	(59,446)	45,272	149,340	135,166
New financial assets originated or purchased	127,923	2,567	2,411	132,901
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(44,291)	(27,807)	(5,140)	(77,238)
Write-offs	-	-	(224,984)	(224,984)
Exchange differences	(4,103)	-	-	(4,103)
At 31 December 2019/ 1 January 2020	431,135	148,115	172,197	751,447
Transfer to Stage 1	1,732	(1,667)	(65)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(4,608)	8,322	(3,714)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(162)	(3,289)	3,451	-
Net allowance made during the period	179,784	(9,085)	30,856	201,555
New financial assets originated or purchased	110,856	4,269	276	115,401
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(32,690)	(12,252)	(2,383)	(47,325)
Write-offs	-	-	(101,973)	(101,973)
Exchange differences	(1,137)	-	-	(1,137)
At 30 September 2020	684,910	134,413	98,645	917,968

15. Other financial assets at amortised cost

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Sukuk	5,289	5,684	5,289	5,684
Other receivables	80,070	116,813	76,179	112,856
Deposit and prepayments	44,710	32,846	43,999	32,071
Related companies*	1,215	1,033	1,317	1,110
	131,284	156,376	126,784	151,721
Less: Allowance for impairment				
Stage 3				
-Sukuk	(5,289)	(5,684)	(5,289)	(5,684)
-Other receivables	(2,975)	(5,475)	(2,975)	(5,475)
	123,020	145,217	118,520	140,562

* This relates to amounts due from holding and related companies that are unsecured, not subject to compensation charges for late payment and repayment is neither fixed nor expected.

16. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

The statement of financial position shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Group a	nd Bank
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Right-of-use assets: Buildings	213,958	229,135
Lease liabilities	315,385	325,559

The statement of profit or loss shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Depreciation charge on right-of-use				
assets	13,736	15,141	13,705	15,141
Finance cost	13,433	18,040	13,432	18,040

17. Deposits from customers

a) By type and Shariah contract

	Group		Bank		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Saving Deposit <i>Qard</i>	6,086,085	4,681,710	6,086,085	4,681,710	
Demand Deposit <i>Qard</i>	11,218,390	10,967,942	11,226,748	11,029,237	
Term Deposit	28,831,067	31,653,852	28,840,134	31,660,691	
Special Investment Deposit Mudharabah	3,662	3,915	3,662	3,915	
General Investment Deposit Mudharabah	176,022	209,693	176,022	209,693	
Term Deposit <i>Tawarruq</i>	27,964,240	30,448,694	27,973,307	30,455,533	
Negotiable Islamic Debt Certificates (NIDC)	687,143	991,550	687,143	991,550	
Others	107,445	105,234	107,445	105,234	
Total Deposits	46,242,987	47,408,738	46,260,412	47,476,872	

b) Maturity structure of term deposits are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Due within six months	14,166,465	12,162,445	14,168,121	12,163,806
More than six months to one year	7,978,593	7,726,707	7,980,602	7,727,809
More than one year to three years More than three years to five	3,919,412	9,056,935	3,924,814	9,061,311
years	2,766,597	2,707,765	2,766,597	2,707,765
	28,831,067	31,653,852	28,840,134	31,660,691

17. Deposits from customers (continued)

c) By type of customers

	Group		Bai	ık
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Domestic non-bank financial				
institutions	6,135,659	7,823,994	6,153,084	7,892,128
Business enterprises	19,259,844	19,656,635	19,259,844	19,656,635
Government and statutory				
bodies	11,145,117	11,479,529	11,145,117	11,479,529
Individuals	7,154,596	5,893,922	7,154,596	5,893,922
Domestic banking institutions	16,238	149,839	16,238	149,839
Others	2,531,533	2,404,819	2,531,533	2,404,819
	46,242,987	47,408,738	46,260,412	47,476,872

18. Investment accounts of customers

(a) By type and Shariah contract

	Gro	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Unrestricted investment a	ccounts				
Without maturity					
Mudharabah	4,668,941	3,211,343	4,668,941	3,211,343	
- Saving	4,195,130	2,880,046	4,195,130	2,880,046	
- Demand	473,811	331,297	473,811	331,297	
With maturity					
Wakalah	8,023,656	7,029,030	8,023,775	7,029,030	
	12,692,597	10,240,373	12,692,716	10,240,373	

Restricted investment accounts ("RIA") managed by the Bank^

With maturity				
Wakalah	20,202	35,062	20,202	35,062

^ The Bank has an arrangement with its ultimate holding entity where the Bank acts as an investment agent to manage and administer the RIA.

18. Investment accounts of customers (continued)

(b) By type of customers

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Individuals	4,640,991	3,448,415	4,640,991	3,448,415
Government and statutory				
bodies	4,550,598	3,747,895	4,550,598	3,747,895
Business enterprises	1,118,689	769,038	1,118,689	769,038
Non-bank financial institutions	2,221,588	2,182,680	2,221,707	2,182,680
International Islamic Bank	-	10,001	-	10,001
Others	160,731	82,344	160,731	82,344
	12,692,597	10,240,373	12,692,716	10,240,373

19. Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas

Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas represents house financing accounts that are sold to Cagamas with recourse. Under the agreement, the Bank undertakes to administer the financing on behalf of Cagamas and to buy back any financing which are regarded as defective based on pre-determined and agreed-upon prudential criteria with recourse against the Bank. Such financing transactions and the obligation to buy back the financing are reflected as a liability on the statements of financial position. The financing are not de-recognised and are analysed in Note 14 (a).

20. Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah

		Group and Bank	
	Note	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Issued under the RM1.0 billion Subordinated Sukuk Murabah	ah Progra	ımme	
First tranche	(a)	-	303,356
Second tranche	(b)	406,457	400,964
Third tranche	(c)	305,846	302,046
		712,303	1,006,366
Issued under the RM10.0 billion Sukuk Murabahah Program	ne		
First tranche	(d)	306,180	302,328
Second tranche	(e)	400,123	-
		706,303	302,328
		1,418,606	1,308,694
Finance cost on Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah		52,519	69,940

20. Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah (continued)

The details of the issued subordinated Sukuk are as follows:

Note	Nominal value RM'000	Issue date	First call date*	Maturity Date	Profit rate (% p.a.)#
(a)	300,000	22 April 2015	22 April 2020	22 April 2025	5.75
(b)	400,000	15 December 2015	15 December 2020	15 December 2025	5.50
(c)	300,000	13 November 2017	12 December 2022	12 November 2027	5.08
(d)	300,000	7 November 2018	7 December 2023	7 November 2028	5.15
(e)	400,000	26 March 2020	26 March 2025	26 March 2030	3.75

* Optional redemption date or any periodic payment date thereafter. # Accrued and payable semi-annually in arrears.

The Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah qualifies as Tier II capital for the computation of the regulatory capital of the Bank in accordance with the Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) for Islamic Banks issued by BNM.

21. Other liabilities

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000
Other payables	305,264	389,770	299,680	332,441
Advance payment Accruals	642,498 101,489	437,053 164,717	642,498 99,349	437,053 162,191
	1,049,251	991,540	1,041,527	931,685

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds

Group and Bank	3 months	s ended	9 months ended	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000
Income derived from investment of:				
(i) Saving and demand deposits	222,603	204,744	673,974	618,265
(ii) General investment deposits	2,989	4,336	9,868	12,773
(iii) Term deposits	398,316	469,416	1,226,635	1,386,946
(iv) Other deposits	11,957	15,908	44,794	71,026
	635,865	694,404	1,955,271	2,089,010

(i) Income derived from investment of saving and demand deposits

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended	9 months ended	
-	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and				
others	162,562	166,819	507,886	506,280
Financial assets:				
- at FVTPL	1,525	1,042	5,508	3,504
- at FVOCI	19,398	21,320	62,273	62,448
- at AC	-	-	85	84
Money at call and deposits				
with financial institutions	1,542	2,723	7,605	14,866
	185,027	191,904	583,357	587,182
Other dealing income				
Net gain from sale of financial				
assets at FVTPL	1,980	3,384	334	7,458
Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation				
of financial assets at				
FVTPL	(924)	(998)	(929)	337
	1,056	2,386	(595)	7,795
Other operating income				
Net gain from sale of financial				
assets at FVOCI	36,520	10,454	91,212	23,288
	222,603	204,744	673,974	618,265
of which				
Financing income earned on				
impaired financing	559	2,937	4,604	8,154
Unwinding of modification	007	_,>07	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	0,101
loss	1,058		1,825	

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(ii) Income derived from investment of general investment deposits

Group and Bank	3 months	s ended	9 montl	9 months ended	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Finance income and hibah					
Financing, advances and others	2,307	3,622	7,822	10,697	
Financial assets:					
- at FVTPL	18	20	68	64	
- at FVOCI	219	392	761	1,137	
- at AC	-	-	1	2	
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	21	64	114	309	
	2,565	4,098	8,766	12,209	
Other dealing income Net gain from sale of financial assets at FVTPL Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of financial assets at	23	63	3	136	
FVTPL	(9)	(19)	(8)	6	
	14	44	(5)	142	
<i>Other operating income</i> Net gain from sale of financial					
assets at FVOCI	410	194	1,107	422	
	2,989	4,336	9,868	12,773	
of which Financing income earned on					
impaired financing Unwinding of modification	7	54	59	149	
loss	12		21		

(iii) Income derived from investment of term deposits

Group and Bank 3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and				
others	290,807	382,170	923,606	1,135,069
Financial assets:				
- at FVTPL	2,730	2,387	10,012	7,839
- at FVOCI	34,693	48,847	113,143	139,997
- at AC	-	-	147	181
Money at call and deposits				
with financial institutions	2,753	6,249	13,972	33,454
	330,983	439,653	1,060,880	1,316,540

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(iii) Income derived from investment of term deposits (continued)

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000
<i>Other dealing income</i> Net gain from sale of financial				
assets at FVTPL	3,569	7,812	648	16,852
Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of				61 A
financial assets at FVOCI	(1,636)	(2,295)	(1,613)	614
	1,933	5,517	(965)	17,466
<i>Other operating income</i> Net gain from sale of financial				
assets at FVOCI	65,400	24,246	166,720	52,940
	398,316	469,416	1,226,635	1,386,946
of which				
Financing income earned on				
impaired financing	1,009	6,728	8,630	18,288
Unwinding of modification loss	1,900		3,230	

(iv) Income derived from investment of other deposits

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended	9 months ended	
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	8,675	12,970	34,077	58,309
Financial assets:				
- at FVTPL	82	81	375	403
- at FVOCI	1,019	1,658	4,176	7,163
- at AC	-	-	7	10
Money at call and deposits with				
financial institutions	78	212	524	1,825
	9,854	14,921	39,159	67,710

22. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(iv) Income derived from investment of other deposits (continued)

	3 month	s ended	9 months ended		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Other dealing income					
Net gain/ (loss) from sale of					
financial assets at FVTPL	134	270	(60)	787	
Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of				100	
financial assets at FVTPL	(26)	(79)	(68)	100	
	108	191	(128)	887	
Other operating income					
Net gain from sale of financial					
assets at FVOCI	1,995	796	5,763	2,429	
	11,957	15,908	44,794	71,026	
of which					
Financing income earned on					
impaired financing	40	224	332	942	
Unwinding of modification loss	69		130		

23. Income derived from investment account funds

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended	9 months ended		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Finance income					
Unrestricted investment accounts					
- Mudharabah	42,291	37,709	122,710	109,153	
- Wakalah	78,481	63,156	259,085	165,723	
Unwinding of modification loss	361	-	903	-	
	121,133	100,865	382,698	274,876	

24. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds

Group	3 months ended 30.09.2020 30.09.2019		9 months ended 30.09.2020 30.09.20	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	1,904	1,586	4,632	5,005
Financial assets				
- at FVOCI	47,714	49,224	143,911	141,794
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	_	_	3	3
	49,618	50,810	148,546	146,802
Other dealing income				
Net gain from foreign exchange transactions	8,771	11,213	34,344	40,215
Net gain/ (loss) on revaluation of	0,771	11,213	34,344	40,215
financial assets at FVTPL	6,599	3,423	(2,369)	8,865
Net derivatives gain/ (loss)	3_	12	28	(43)
	15,373	14,648	32,003	49,037
Other operating income				
Gross dividend income from:				
- unit trust in Malaysia	32	53	7,397	4,736
- quoted shares outside Malaysia	-	-	-	259
- income from rebate on investment in	400		490	
unit trust	<u>480</u> 512	53	<u>480</u> 7,877	4,995
Fees and commission	012	55	7,077	1,775
Fees	54,765	46,614	136,073	131,454
Commission	(83)	3,775	5,268	11,418
Others	(1,809)	3,594	10,950	14,898
	52,873	53,983	152,291	157,770
Other income				
Net gain on disposal of property and				
equipment	1	423	3	421
Rental income	677	610	1,864	1,832
Other income	41	82	128	368
	719	1,115	1,995	2,621
	119,095	120,609	342,712	361,225

24. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds (continued)

Bank	3 mont	hs ended	9 months ended		
Dalik	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah					
Financing, advances and others	1,904	1,586	4,632	5,005	
Financial assets	<u>}</u>	· · · ·)	- ,	
- at FVOCI	47,714	49,224	143,911	141,794	
Money at call and deposits with	,	- 1	-)	y	
financial institutions	1	1	3	3	
	49,619	50,811	148,546	146,802	
Other dealing income					
Net gain from foreign exchange					
transactions	8,787	11,212	34,374	40,214	
Net loss from sale of financial assets at	< 5 00	2 420		0.061	
FVTPL	6,598	3,420	(2,366)	8,861	
Net derivatives gain/ (loss)	3	12	28	(43)	
	15,388	14,644	32,036	49,032	
Other operating income					
Gross dividend income from:					
- unit trust in Malaysia	5	10	7,288	4,600	
- quoted shares outside Malaysia	-	-	-	259	
- income from rebate on investment in					
unit trust	480		480		
	485	10	7,768	4,859	
Fees and commission					
Fees	40,362	37,554	113,370	105,218	
Commission	813	4,858	8,733	15,848	
Others	4,590	4,555	10,864	13,927	
	45,765	46,967	132,967	134,993	
Other income					
Net gain on disposal of property and					
equipment	1	423	3	421	
Rental income	776	702	2,148	2,105	
Other income	-	42	38	285	
	777	1,167	2,189	2,811	
		112 - 200			
	112,034	113,599	323,506	338,497	

25. Net allowance for impairment on financing and advances

Group and Bank 3 months ended			9 months ended		
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Net allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others:					
- Stage 1	198,909	15,761	257,950	15,754	
- Stage 2	(21,198)	2,998	(17,068)	24,769	
- Stage 3	(4,231)	44,881	28,749	121,627	
	173,480	63,640	269,631	162,150	
Bad debts and financing recovered	(17,953)	(29,583)	(57,425)	(75,275)	
-	155,527	34,057	212,206	86,875	

26. Income attributable to depositors

Group	3 mont	hs ended	9 months ended		
-	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Deposits from customers					
- Mudharabah fund	1,018	2,080	3,683	6,190	
- Non-Mudharabah fund	216,011	325,676	745,491	981,445	
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions					
- Non-Mudharabah fund	-	81	340	402	
Recourse obligation on financing sold					
to Cagamas	17,776	17,798	53,337	53,412	
	234,805	345,635	802,851	1,041,449	
Bank					
Deposits from customers					
- Mudharabah fund	1,018	2,080	3,683	6,190	
- Non-Mudharabah fund	216,063	325,743	745,669	981,648	
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions		81	340	402	
- Non-Mudharabah fund	-	01	340	402	
Recourse obligation on financing sold					
to Cagamas	17,776	17,798	53,337	53,412	
-	234,857	345,702	803,029	1,041,652	

27. Income attributable to investment account holders

Group and Bank	3 months	s ended	9 months ended		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Unrestricted investment accounts					
- Mudharabah	2,474	2,350	7,939	7,649	
- Wakalah	47,439	42,667	169,142	112,243	
	49,913	45,017	177,081	119,892	

28. Personnel expenses

Group 3 months ended		ns ended	9 montl	ns ended
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	129,775	119,768	377,938	359,030
Employees' Provident Fund	19,616	16,702	56,053	48,600
Other staff related costs	18,724	18,051	51,367	52,489
	168,115	154,521	485,358	460,119
Bank	3 month	ns ended	9 months ended	
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	127,120	116,966	369,916	351,289
Employees' Provident Fund	19,249	16,313	54,916	47,526
Other staff related costs	18,468	17,624	50,404	51,378
	164,837	150,903	475,236	450,193

29. Other overhead expenses

Group	3 month	is ended	9 months ended		
•	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Promotion					
Credit and debit card expenses	11,592	9,955	31,039	25,853	
Advertisement and publicity	2,292	4,933	7,801	8,612	
Others	4,217	5,350	11,564	17,761	
oulers	18,101	20,238	50,404	52,226	
	10,101	20,230		52,220	
Establishment					
Office rental	8,197	6,218	22,189	22,047	
Depreciation of property and equipment	14,062	13,546	41,843	38,242	
Depreciation right-of-use assets	4,572	4,548	13,736	11,144	
Information technology expenses	14,209	13,091	42,419	35,310	
Security services	2,443	2,352	7,202	6,972	
Utilities	3,457	4,068	9,656	11,016	
Office maintenance	2,176	3,317	8,052	8,248	
Rental of equipment	1,599	1,407	4,277	3,899	
Takaful	988	2,308	3,486	6,819	
Others	39	39	320	320	
	51,742	50,894	153,180	144,017	
General expenses					
Outsourcing fees	4,311	3,793	12,179	12,611	
Office supplies	2,968	2,428	7,585	6,931	
Subscription fees	1,510	758	4,685	3,241	
Travelling and transportation	194	2,240	983	5,782	
Security services - cash	1.0.5	1 0 2 2	4.40	5 9 5 9	
in transit	1,067	1,932	4,107	5,353	
Professional fees	2,640	2,590	8,405	7,577	
Others	21,950	16,767	64,594	51,317	
	34,640	30,508	102,538	92,812	
	104 483	101,640	206 122	280.055	
	104,483	101,040	306,122	289,055	
Bank					
Promotion					
Credit and debit card expenses	11,592	9,955	31,039	25,853	
Advertisement and publicity	2,267	4,840	7,680	8,262	
Others	746	2,207	3,400	6,589	
	14,605	17,002	42,119	40,704	

29. Other overhead expenses (continued)

Bank	3 month	ns ended	9 months ended		
	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Establishment					
Office rental	8,290	6,205	22,467	22,006	
Depreciation of property and					
equipment	14,012	13,491	41,686	38,071	
Depreciation right-of-use assets	4,568	4,548	13,705	11,144	
Information technology expenses	14,209	13,091	42,419	35,310	
Security services	2,443	2,352	7,202	6,972	
Utilities	3,439	4,049	9,597	10,962	
Office maintenance	2,126	3,261	7,896	8,077	
Rental of equipment	1,578	1,385	4,218	3,831	
Takaful	987	2,306	3,484	6,814	
Others	39	39	320	320	
	51,691	50,727	152,994	143,507	
General expenses					
Outsourcing fees	4,311	3,793	12,179	12,611	
Office supplies	2,933	2,393	7,505	6,825	
Subscription fees	1,508	758	4,683	3,241	
Travelling and transportation	166	2,186	911	5,641	
Security services - cash					
in transit	1,067	1,932	4,107	5,353	
Professional fees	2,588	2,551	8,212	7,392	
Others	22,108	17,318	65,746	52,280	
	34,681	30,931	103,343	93,343	
	100,977	98,660	298,456	277,554	

30. Finance cost

Group		3 month	is ended	9 months ended		
-	Note	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	30.09.2019 RM'000	
Finance cost: - Subordinated Sukuk						
Murabahah	20	17,061	17,628	52,519	52,311	
- Profit expense on leases	16	4,441	4,576	13,433	13,544	
-		21,502	22,204	65,952	65,855	
Bank						
Finance cost:						
- Subordinated Sukuk						
Murabahah	20	17,061	17,628	52,519	52,311	
- Profit expense on leases	16	4,441	4,576	13,432	13,544	
		21,502	22,204	65,951	65,855	

31. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets

Group	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Shareholders unit RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
9 months ended 30 September 2020						
Total Revenue	1,391,558	499,295	657,760	46,068	(11,293)	2,583,388
Net fund based income	683,911	264,506	104,091	93,193	-	1,145,701
Non-fund based income	104,002	28,805	295,076	40,987	(11,115)	457,755
Net income	787,913	293,311	399,167	134,180	(11,115)	1,603,456
Net allowance for impairment	(76,421)	(133,285)	314	-	-	(209,392)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax						1,394,064
Operating expenses						(867,784)
Profit before zakat & tax					_	526,280
9 months ended 30 September 2019						
Total Revenue	1,637,156	481,452	569,793	48,195	(11,141)	2,725,455
Net fund based income	731,415	289,984	77,332	145,247	-	1,243,978
Non-fund based income	108,499	25,121	154,711	42,743	(10,938)	320,136
Net income	839,914	315,105	232,043	187,990	(10,938)	1,564,114
Net allowance for impairment	(57,885)	(33,991)	1,068	-	-	(90,808)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	782,029	281,114	233,111	187,990	(10,938)	1,473,306
Operating expenses						(827,114)
Profit before zakat & tax					_	646,192

31. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets (continued)

	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Shareholders unit RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
At 30 September 2020 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	39,992,983	13,869,765	14,122,346	47,331	(34,172)	67,998,253 1,544,672 69,542,925
At 31 December 2019 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	36,854,137	12,618,385	15,488,586	99,278	(85,004)	64,975,382 2,618,420 67,593,802

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments

Fair value hierarchy

MFRS 7 specifies a hierarchy of valuation techniques based on whether the inputs to those valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources and unobservable inputs reflect the Group's market assumptions. The fair value hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for the identical assets or liabilities. This level includes quoted equity securities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). This level includes debt instruments, profit rates swap and structured debt. The sources of input parameters include Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) indicative yields or counterparty credit risk.
- Level 3 Inputs for asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This level includes equity instruments and debt instruments with significant unobservable components.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value and those not carried at fair value for which fair value is disclosed, together with their fair values and carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position. The table does not include those short-term/on demand financial assets and financial liabilities where the carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of their fair values.

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Group 30 September 2020 RM'000	Fa Level 1	ir value of fina carried at Level 2	ncial instru fair value Level 3	nents Total	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 3	Total fair value	Carrying amount
<i>Financial assets</i> Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI	-	1,326,564 24,629	-	1,326,564 24,629	-	1,326,564 24,629	1,326,564 24,629
Financing, advances and others	12,583	12,039,043	37,981	12,089,607	-	12,089,607 56,992,190	12,089,607 53,838,749
<i>Financial liabilities</i> Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	-	51,847 - -	-	51,847 - -	- 1,582,560 1,437,512	51,847 1,582,560 1,437,512	51,847 1,501,187 1,418,606
31 December 2019 RM'000 <i>Financial assets</i> Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Financing, advances and others		663,068 33,326 12,099,681 -	- - 37,981 -	663,068 33,326 12,146,640	- - 52,407,186	663,068 33,326 12,146,640 52,407,186	663,068 33,326 12,146,640 49,472,522
<i>Financial liabilities</i> Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	-	36,746 - -	- -	36,746 - -	- 1,553,085 1,334,189	36,746 1,553,085 1,334,189	36,746 1,501,187 1,308,694

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

1			nents	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value	Total	Carrying
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 3	fair value	amount
	1,320,832 24,629 12,039,043	- - 38,719 -	1,320,832 24,629 12,090,345 -		1,320,832 24,629 12,090,345 56,992,190	1,320,832 24,629 12,090,345 53,838,749
	51,847 - -	-	51,847 - -	- 1,582,560 1,437,512	51,847 1,582,560 1,437,512	51,847 1,501,187 1,418,606
- - 8,978 -	657,443 33,326 12,099,681 -	- - 38,719 -	657,443 33,326 12,147,378 -	- - 52,407,186	657,443 33,326 12,147,378 52,407,186	657,443 33,326 12,147,378 49,472,522
-	36,746 - -	-	36,746 - -	- 1,553,085 1,334,189	36,746 1,553,085 1,334,189	36,746 1,501,187 1,308,694
	Level 1	carried a Level 1 Level 2 - 1,320,832 - 24,629 12,583 12,039,043 - 51,847 - 51,847 -	carried at fair value Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 - 1,320,832 - - 24,629 - 12,583 12,039,043 38,719 - - - - 51,847 - - - - - 51,847 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 33,326 -	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total - 1,320,832 - 1,320,832 - 24,629 - 24,629 12,583 12,039,043 38,719 12,090,345 - - - - - 51,847 - - - 51,847 - - - - - - - - 51,847 - 51,847 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 33,326 - 33,326 8,978 12,099,681 38,719 12,147,378 - - - - -	of financial instruments carried at fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Level 3 - 1,320,832 - 1,320,832 - - 24,629 - 24,629 - 12,583 12,039,043 38,719 12,090,345 - - - - - - - 51,847 - - 1,582,560 - - - - 1,437,512 - - - - 1,437,512 - - - - 52,407,186 - - - - 52,407,186	of financial instruments carried at fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Total fair value Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Total fair value Total fair value - 1,320,832 - 1,320,832 - 1,320,832 - 24,629 - 24,629 - 24,629 12,583 12,039,043 38,719 12,090,345 - 12,090,345 - - - - - 51,847 - 51,847 - - - - 1,582,560 1,437,512 1,437,512 - - - - 1,437,512 1,437,512 1,437,512 - - - - - - 33,326 - 33,326 - - - - - - 33,326 - 33,326 - - - - - 52,407,186 52,407,186 8,978 12,099,681

32. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Unobservable inputs used in measuring fair value

The following tables show the valuation techniques used in the determination of fair values within Level 3, as well as the key unobservable inputs used in the valuation models.

(a) Financial instruments carried at fair value

Туре	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets measured at FVOCI	Net tangible assets	Net tangible assets	Higher net tangible assets results in higher fair value

(b) Financial instruments not carried at fair value

The following methods and assumptions are used to estimate the fair values of the following classes of financial instruments:

(i) Other financial assets at amortised cost

The fair values of securities that are actively traded is determined by quoted bid prices. For nonactively traded securities that classified as other financial assets at amortised cost, the fair values are valued at cost less impairment or estimated using discounted cash flows analysis. Where discounted cash flows technique is used, the estimated future cash flows are discounted using applicable prevailing market or indicative rates of similar instruments at the reporting date.

(ii) Financing, advances and others

The fair values of variable rate financing are estimated to approximate their carrying values. For fixed rate financing, the fair values are estimated based on expected future cash flows of contractual instalment payments, discounted at applicable and prevailing rates at reporting date offered for similar facilities to new borrowers with similar credit profiles. In respect of impaired financing, the fair values are deemed to approximate the carrying values which are net of impairment allowances.

(iii) Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah

The fair values of subordinated obligations are estimated by discounting the expected future cash flows using the applicable prevailing profit rates for borrowings with similar risks profiles.

33. Commitment and Contingencies

The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows:

As at 30 September 2020	Principal Amount RM'000		Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures				
Direct credit substitutes	378,784		378,784	374,266
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade related	871,494		435,747	422,311
contingencies Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:	701,740		140,348	138,858
- exceeding one year Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration	1,054,297		527,149	412,934
in a borrower's creditworthiness	8,722,005	<u>.</u>	-	-
	11,728,320	-	1,482,028	1,348,369
	Principal Amount	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts	Credit Equivalent Amount	Risk Weighted Asset

	Amount RM'000	Contracts RM'000	Amount RM'000	Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts				
- less than one year	6,191,367	22,135	86,780	48,777
Profit rate related contracts				
- one year to less than five year	122,487	2,494	5,986	4,516
	6,313,854	24,629	92,766	53,293
Total	18,042,174	24,629	1,574,794	1,401,662

33. Commitment and Contingencies (continued)

The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows (continued):

As at 31 December 2019	Principal Amount RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures			
Direct credit substitutes	416,059	416,059	413,653
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade related	930,689	465,344	442,978
contingencies	603,739	120,748	120,588
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:			
- exceeding one year	1,168,133	584,067	433,070
Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration			
in a borrower's creditworthiness	7,892,943	-	_
	11,011,563	1,586,218	1,410,289

	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts - less than one year	6,255,520	31,626	72,532	38,011
Profit rate related contracts				
- one year to less than five years	147,098	1,700	7,240	4,886
	6,402,618	33,326	79,772	42,897
Total	17,414,181	33,326	1,665,990	1,453,186

34. Capital adequacy

Total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Bank have been computed based on BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components and Risk-Weighted Assets). The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are set out below:

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
CET I & Tier I capital ratio	14.272%	14.215%	14.242%	14.185%
Total capital ratio	18.825%	18.661%	18.801%	18.637%

The components of CET I, Tier I and Tier II capital:

	Group		Ba	nk
	30.09.2020	31.12.2019	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Paid-up share capital	3,306,118	3,012,368	3,306,118	3,012,368
· ·			· · ·	
Retained earnings	2,611,564	2,594,820	2,605,301	2,589,798
Other reserves	103,264	107,265	103,385	107,398
Less:				
Deferred tax assets	(88,750)	(33,774)	(87,239)	(32,268)
Gain on financial instruments				
classified as FVOCI	(118,911)	(104,062)	(118,911)	(104,062)
Regulatory reserve	-	(25,000)	-	(25,000)
Investment in subsidiaries			(15,525)	(15,525)
Total CET I and Tier I Capital	5,813,285	5,551,617	5,793,129	5,532,709
Sukuk Murabahah	1,400,000	1,300,000	1,400,000	1,300,000
Loss provision ^	454,680	436,544	454,510	436,356
Total Tier II Capital	1,854,680	1,736,544	1,854,510	1,736,356
Total Capital	7,667,965	7,288,161	7,647,639	7,269,065

^ Impairment allowances on non-impaired financing and regulatory reserve, subject to maximum of 1.25% of total credit risk-weighted assets less credit absorbed by unrestricted investment accounts.

34. Capital adequacy (continued)

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category is as follows:

	Gro	սթ	Bank		
	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	30.09.2020 RM'000	31.12.2019 RM'000	
Credit risk Less : Credit risk absorbed by	45,751,009	42,551,894	45,737,418	42,536,846	
unrestricted investment accounts	(9,376,611)	(7,628,353)	(9,376,611)	(7,628,353)	
	36,374,398	34,923,541	36,360,807	34,908,493	
Market risk	655,269	580,444	655,270	580,444	
Operational risk	3,702,250	3,551,083	3,659,864	3,514,162	
	40,731,917	39,055,068	40,675,941	39,003,099	

35. Performance review for the nine months ended 30 September 2020

The Group reported profit before zakat and tax of RM526.3 million or a decrease of 18.6% for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 compared to the previous corresponding period. The decrease was mainly due to lower financing income arising from Overnight Profit Rate ("OPR") reductions and recognition of modification loss due to payment moratorium.

The Group has also maintained its prudence stand with regards to the market outlook. A pre-emptive impairment provision in the form of management overlay has been made during the quarter in anticipation of the challenging economic environment.

Year-on-year net financing assets grew RM4.4 billion or 8.8% to reach RM53.9 billion as at end of September 2020.

As at end of September 2020, customer deposits and investment accounts stood at RM58.9 billion with a year-on-year increase of RM1.3 billion or 2.2%. CASATIA ratio as at end of September 2020 was 37.3%.

The Group's gross impaired financing ratio was 0.60% while the net impaired financing ratio was a negative 1.09% as at end of September 2020 compared to 0.86% and a negative 0.64% respectively as at 31 December 2019. The Banking System gross impaired ratio was 1.40% and the net impaired ratio was 0.02% as at end of August 2020.

The key performance ratios as at end September 2020 also compared favourably against most of the Banking System ratios as at end of August 2020. The Bank's return on equity and return on assets based on profit before zakat and tax ("PBZT") were 11.8% and 1.0% respectively against the Banking Systems' 13.0% and 1.5% respectively.

36. Prospect for 2020

Against the backdrop of a pandemic, Malaysia's GDP has contracted by 17.1% in 2Q2020. Nevertheless, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) believe the Malaysia's 3Q2020 economic activity outcome is expected to improve, given the government's various stimulus packages, stronger Leading Index and decreasing Unemployment Rate at 4.7% in July (June: 4.9%) which suggest an economic recovery in the near term. This is seconded by the IMF, World Bank and BNM's 2021 GDP projection which reside within the range of 5.5% to 8.0%. In its recent rating action, the S&P Global Ratings affirmed Malaysia's long and short term foreign currency sovereign credit ratings at "A-/A-2" on the back of stable economic growth.

Despite the OPR maintaining at 1.75% in September, the Malaysian banks across the board such as Bank Islam, Hong Leong Bank and RHB Bank do not foresee any future OPR cut for 2020. Research house CGS-CIMB mentioned that for every 25bp OPR cut, it would trim banks' 2021 forecast net profit by 0.2%. Banking Industry's financing growth has softened at 4.4% y-o-y in Aug'20 (Jul'20: 4.5% y-o-y), mainly from the non-household financing segment of 3.7% y-o-y in Aug'20 (Jul'20: 4.7% y-o-y). Though the gross impaired financing (GIF) continued to improve at 1.40% in Aug'20 (Jul'20: 1.43%), we should be cautious of suppressed impacts of the extension of loan moratorium and targeted assistance.

At this juncture, Bank Islam has been persevering in producing sustainable financial results that are within the industry's average, cognisant of and leveraging on low interest rate environment. The Group has also maintained its prudence stand with regards to the market outlook. A pre-emptive impairment provision in the form of management overlay has been made during the quarter in anticipation of the challenging economic environment. The Bank has not only been continuing its support in empowering the people of the Bank by allowing flexible working arrangements and holding town halls, but also not forgetting the communities, the Bank has been proactively engaging with customers on deferment of moratorium repayment, progressively implementing iTEKAD microfinancing programme, and increasing collaborations with social organisations via AMAL initiatives. In paving the way for preservation and creation of wealth, the world's first Shariah Sustainability Robo Intelligence Investing app called the "BEST Invest" has been launched by BIMB Investment Berhad, the Bank's subsidiary. With a minimum initial investment of RM10, the app aims to maximise returns and manage investment risks over time. Embracing digitalisation amidst the pandemic crisis which urges cashless payments and deliveries, the Bank leverages on Mobile GO Banking app to enhance customer experience. Acknowledging the uncertain path lying ahead and the need to be agile, Bank Islam aims to carry on with its strategic direction whilst emphasising on its support of real economy, maintaining sustained business growth, giving continuous support to the underprivileged communities and the community as a whole, protecting consumers' financial viability whilst leveraging on digitalisation to enable the process. Despite the hurdles, the Bank continues its 2020 initiatives towards preserving sustainability for the business and all stakeholders