CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE: 5142COMPANY NAME: WAH SEONG CORPORATION BERHADFINANCIAL YEAR: December 31, 2021

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE *Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.*

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board of Directors ("the Board") of Wah Seong Corporation Berhad ("the Company" or "WSC") is responsible for the strategic planning, overseeing the proper utilisation and management of its resources and operational conduct, financial and non-financial performance, identifying and implementing appropriate systems to mitigate and manage principal risks, reviewing the adequacy and integrity of its internal control, risks management and management information systems and ensuring that a management succession plan, a dedicated investor relation and shareholders' communication policy are in place in meeting the Company's goals and objectives.	
	The Board together with the Managing Director/Group Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the respective Management team(s), where applicable, developed the Group's corporate goals, objectives and policies and setting the appropriate limits of empowerment of its respective Management/Committees' authority, duties and responsibilities.	
	The Board exercises due care and diligence in discharging its fiduciary duties and responsibilities and in ensuring that high ethical standards are applied in practising and upholding good corporate governance and through the compliance with the relevant rules and regulations, directives and guidelines and the adoption of the relevant principles and practices of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2021 ("MCCG") and the Guidelines on Conduct of Directors of Listed Corporations and Their Subsidiaries issued by Securities Commission Malaysia on 30 July 2020 and revised on 12 April 2021 ("SC Guidelines on Conduct of Directors") in addition to acting in the best interest of the shareholders, stakeholders and the Group, taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.	
	The Board has established a Board Charter which sets out the Board's strategic intent and outlines the Board's roles and responsibilities including the key values, mission, principles and ethos of the Company.	

	www.wahseong.com. Apart from the aforesaid princi Board, the Board also delegates co Board Committees/Sub-Committed reference to assist the Board in di (a) Audit Committee ("AC"); (b) Nomination Committee ("Nor (c) Remuneration Committee (" (d) Risk Management Committee (e) Integrity Committee ("IC"). While the Board Committees/Sub and delegated roles, duties and re Board with their decisions and	C"); "RC");
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Chairman of the Board who is a Non-Independent Non-Executive Director is also a shareholder who has substantial interest in the Company. He is well placed to act on behalf of the shareholders and stakeholders and in their best interest and in providing Board leadership. The Chairman is assisted by the Group Company Secretary in overseeing the compliance and governance matters of the WSC Group.
	There is a clear separation between the Chairman's role and the Managing Director/Group CEO's role to ensure a division of responsibilities and a balance of control, power and authority.
	The Chairman leads and manages the Board with a keen focus on governance and compliance. In turn, the Board monitors the functions of the Board Committees in accordance with their respective terms of reference, to ensure its own effectiveness, while the Managing Director/Group CEO manages the businesses and operations of the Group and implements and develops the Board's decisions, policies and strategies.
	The Chairman and the other members of the Board together with the Management and the Company's External Auditors will be in attendance at Annual General Meetings to provide explanations to all shareholders' queries.
	The Chairman is responsible for managing the business of the Board to ensure that:-
	 all Directors are properly briefed on issues arising at Board meetings; and
	- sufficient time is allowed for the discussion of complex or contentious issues and, where appropriate, arranging for informal meetings beforehand to enable thorough preparation for the Board discussion.
	The Chairman, in consultation with the Group CEO and the Group Company Secretary, sets the agenda for Board meetings and ensures that all relevant issues are on the agenda.

	The Chairman will also ensure that every Board resolution is put to vote by the Directors to ensure the will of the majority prevails. The Chairman will have a casting vote in the event of an equality of votes except where any two Directors form a quorum and where only two Directors are competent to vote on the question at issue. The Chairman of the Board does not serve on the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee to ensure check and balance as well as objective review by the Board. The details of the roles and responsibilities of the Chairman of the Board are clearly specified in the Board Charter which is available on the Company's website at www.wahseong.com.	
Explanation for :	Not Applicable	
departure		
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board is led by Dato' Seri Robert Tan Chung Meng as the Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman and Mr Chan Cheu Leong as the Managing Director/Group CEO. There is a clear separation between the Chairman's role and the Managing Director/Group CEO's role to ensure a clear division of responsibilities and a balance of control, power and authority. The Chairman leads and manages the Board with a keen focus on governance and compliance. In turn, the Board monitors the functions of the Board Committees in accordance with their respective terms of reference, to ensure its own effectiveness, while the Managing Director/Group CEO manages the businesses and operations of the Group and implements and develops the Board's decisions, policies and strategies. The distinct and separation roles and responsibilities of the Chairman and Managing Director/Group CEO are clearly articulated in the Board Charter which is available on the Company's website at www.wahseong.com.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
		N
to complete the columns b	-	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation, then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.			
Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Chairman of the Board does not serve on the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee to ensure check and balance as well as objective review by the Board.	
Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	Ms Irene Woo Ying Pun, the Group Company Secretary of the WSC Group, is a Fellow Member of the Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (MAICSA) and is qualified under Section 235 of the Companies Act 2016 ("the Act"). She is a qualified Chartered Secretary and a Chartered Governance Professional. She heads the Group Corporate Secretarial Department of WSC and is a member of the key senior management team of the WSC Group. She was appointed to the position since 3 November 2008.
	Ms Woo has more than 30 years of extensive relevant working experience in the corporate secretarial practice both as the in-house Group Company Secretary for large public listed groups as well as in large professional consultancy firms. She obtained her initial training of more than six years in Signet & Co. Sdn. Bhd., the Corporate Secretarial arm of Messrs. Ernst & Young.
	She plays an important role in advising and assisting the Board and Board Committees in achieving good corporate governance and ensuring compliance with statutory laws, rules and regulations and in safeguarding the Company's and Board's interests.
	She ensures that the Group complies with the Act, Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR"), Capital Markets & Services Act, 2007 ("CMSA") and all relevant acts, rules, regulations, codes and guidelines of the relevant authorities and governmental/ regulatory bodies and their relevant updates and amendments from time to time.
	She assists the Board of Directors in overseeing and advising on the relevant aspects of the regulatory, compliance and corporate governance matters of the Group. She attends all meetings of the Board of Directors and all meetings of the Committees and Sub-Committees of the Board and captures all discussions and deliberations thereat comprehensively and accurately in her minutes. Her prompt and well written minutes and advices given to the members of the Board have so far assisted the Board of Directors in making informed decisions as well as for the Management to promptly act on decisions approved by the Board. The Board is satisfied with the competent performance and support rendered by the Group Company Secretary in the discharge of their duties and functions as members of the Board.

	The details of the roles and responsibilities of the Group Company Secretary are clearly specified in the Board Charter which is made available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board stresses on having timely reports and has full access to quality information which is not just historical or bottom line and financial oriented but information that goes beyond assessing the quantitative performance of the Group and other performance factors e.g. customer satisfaction, product and service quality, market share, market reaction, environmental protection, etc.
	The Board is briefed on a timely manner on all major financial, operational and corporate matters. In order to maintain confidentiality, meeting papers on issues or corporate proposals which are deemed highly confidential and sensitive, would only be distributed to the Directors at the Board meeting itself.
	The Directors have access to all information within the Company whether as a full Board or in their individual capacity, in furtherance of their duties. Through regular Board meetings, the Board receives updates, written reports and supporting/discussion documents on the development and business operations of the Group, as well as on potential corporate exercises, proposals, mergers and acquisitions. Minutes of the respective Board Committees' meetings are presented at Board meetings. The respective Board Committees' Chairman will brief the Board on major issues deliberated by each of the Board Committees.
	The Board meetings for each financial year are scheduled before the end of the preceding financial year, to enable the Directors to plan ahead and fit the year's meetings into their own schedules. The Board meets on a scheduled basis of at least four (4) times a year and has a formal schedule of matters specifically reserved for the Board to decide in order to ensure that the direction and control of the Company firmly rests in its hands, for example strategic financial and investment decisions. Additional or ad-hoc Board meetings can be convened as and when necessary.
	The Notice of Meetings together with the relevant Board Papers compiled by the Group Company Secretary shall be circulated to all the Directors at least five (5) working days before the Meeting unless the Directors agree to a shorter period.

Explanation for : departure	proceedings of the Board meeting structured agenda with the supp to enable the Board to discharge for them to make informed decis The Board reviews and deli performance and results, busines various Board Committees, r corporate exercises and strategic All issues discussed, decisions a views made and whether any deliberating on a matter at the with the required actions to documented in the minutes. The and Board Committees' Meetin Secretary. Minutes of the Meetings are circu manner and signed by the Chairm a correct record of the proc confirmation from all the Board/I	berates on the Group's financial ss operations, budgets, reports of the isks management, business plans, financials and investments decisions. and conclusions including dissenting Director abstained from voting or Board or Board Committee Meetings be taken by respective parties are e signed Minutes of each of the Board gs are kept by the Group Company allated to all Board members in a timely han of the Board/Board Committees as eedings of the meeting based on
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below.	Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	•	
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
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There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies–

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: The Board Charter and Terms of References ("TOR") for Board Committees set out the principal functions, composition, roles and responsibilities of the Board of Directors of the Group and also the functions and responsibilities delegated to the Board Committees as well as to the Management of the Company and its Group.
	The objectives of the Board Charter and TORs are to ensure that the members of the Board are aware of their roles, duties and responsibilities and the application of principles and practices of good corporate governance in their business conduct and dealings in respect of, and on behalf of the Company and the various laws and legislations governing them and the Company.
	The Board Charter and TORs are reviewed and updated periodically in accordance with the latest amendments to the Act, MMLR and MCCG.
	The Board Charter and TORs are published on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .
	The Board Charter established by the Board sets out the Board's strategic intent and outlines the Board's roles and responsibilities including the key values, mission, principles and ethos of the Company. The Board Charter serves as a source of reference for Board members as well as a primary induction literature for new Board members in respect of their duties and responsibilities and the various legislations and regulations governing their conduct with the application of principles and practices of good corporate governance in their business conduct. The Board Charter would be reviewed and updated periodically as and when the need arises. The Board Charter was last reviewed by the Board on 24 February 2022.
	The Board Charter clearly spells out the following principal roles and responsibilities of the Board in enhancing Board's effectiveness in the pursuit of corporate goals and objectives:

	 reviewing and adopting the strategic plans and direction of the Group; overseeing the governance of sustainability and in setting the Group's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets; overseeing and evaluating the conduct of the Group's business; reviewing, challenging and deciding on Management's proposals and recommendations and monitor their implementation where appropriate; identifying principal risks and ensuring that appropriate internal control and risk management and mitigation measures are implemented to manage these risks; succession planning including the implementation of appropriate systems for recruitment, training, determining compensation benefits and replacement of Senior Management staff; developing and implementing an investor relations programme to enable effective communications with the shareholders and stakeholders; supervising and assessing Management's performance in managing the businesses of the WSC Group; reviewing the adequacy and integrity of the internal control systems and management information systems which includes sound system of reporting and the records are kept to enable the preparation of true and fair financial statements; ensuring na adequate group wide framework is in place to facilitate oversight of group financial and non-financial performance, business strategy and priorities, risk management and corporate governance policies and practices of the Group; and
	governance to include code of conduct and ethics, policies and
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable
Large companies are requir to complete the columns be	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	Not Applicable
Timeframe :	Not Applicable Not Applicable
L	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: The Board observes high standard of ethical conducts based on the Company Directors' Code of Ethics established by the Companies Commission of Malaysia and the Company Directors' Code of Ethics established on 27 November 2018.
	The Directors are guided by the SC Guidelines on Conduct of Directors in the discharge of their fiduciary duties towards the Company and the shareholders. The SC Guidelines on Conduct of Directors covers the Conduct Requirements for Directors, Maintaining Proper Records and Accounts and Group Governance in promoting corporate governance practices among the listed corporations in Malaysia.
	The Board has established the Principles of Business Conduct as guidance for the conduct of the Group's business and on issues pertaining to conflict of interest and related parties which may affect any members of the Board.
	The Board has also established the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy in line with the enforcement of the provision of Section 17A of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission Act 2009 (Amendment 2018) to handle bribery and corruption matters within the Group.
	The Company Directors' Code of Ethics, the Principles of Business Conduct and the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy are available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .
Explanation for departure	: Not Applicable
Large companies are req to complete the columns	uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged below.

Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Company has disseminated its Whistle Blowing Policy and Procedures by which an employee or stakeholder can report or disclose in good faith, through the established channel, genuine concerns about unethical behaviour, malpractice, illegal act or failure to comply with regulatory requirements. The Board will ensure that the Whistle Blowing Policy and Procedures are reviewed periodically, at least once every 3 years, to assess its effectiveness and to ensure its relevance. The procedures of the Whistle Blowing Policy, in raising such genuine concerns to the established channels are available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .		
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable		
	ge companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable		
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Company has come a long way from a medium sized Malaysian enterprise to where the Group is today. It is through resilience and fortitude that the Group has been growing from strength to strength, meeting challenges along the way and succeeding in branching further aloft. As at today, the Group is a significant player in its core businesses and is sustaining growth on the global business landscape.
	The Board is responsible for overseeing the governance of sustainability and in setting the Group's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets. The RMC plays an important role in developing the Company's sustainability strategies, plans and approach and integrating sustainability consideration in the day-to-day operations of the Group and to drive, implement and monitor to ensure effective implementation of the Company's sustainability risks, strategies, opportunities and plans.
	The Groups' sustainability efforts are in line with the Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI") Standards: Core Option, Bursa Malaysia's Sustainability Reporting Guide, FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia ESG Index, the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UNSDGs) and the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 26000:2010 Guidance on Social Responsibility.
	The Oil and Gas Division of the WSC Group under the championship of Wasco Management Services Sdn. Bhd., an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of WSC, has appointed ACE CSR Sdn. Bhd. to provide advisory services and to conduct materiality assessment and analysis of a wide range of sustainability matters involving the Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) issues, risks and opportunities based on the local and international reporting guidelines.
	The RMC reports to the Board on matters and updates pertaining to sustainability of the Group on a quarterly basis.

	The Statement on Sustainability is	published in the Annual Report 2021.
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company develops, implements and maintains sound management systems for sustainable development and growth that drive continual improvement. While maintaining sustainable growth, the Company is committed to create an open, diverse, friendly and safe workplace which is part of the Group's core values. Besides, the Company places utmost priority and is fully committed to its Health, Safety and Environment policy and objectives with the aim of ensuring health and safety of our people as well as protection of the environment that the Group operates in by promoting and improving the health and welfare of the workforce, maintaining an accident-free work environment, eliminating occupational injuries, preventing pollutions by reducing carbon footprint, preventing wastages by promoting the efficient use of resources, recycling initiatives, optimising the use of natural resources and conserving energy. The Group is dedicated in supporting the local communities within which it operates and through its corporate responsibility programmes, the Company will continue to implement initiatives to contribute back to the society and local communities. The Company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets and the performance against these targets are detailed in the Statement of Sustainability in the Annual Report 2021 which is accessible by both internal and external stakeholders.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requ to complete the columns i	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board takes their own initiatives and liberty to regularly update their knowledge and enhance their skills by attending the relevant seminars and talks. The details of training programmes attended by the Board are as stated in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement in the Annual Report 2021.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The NC had included the Evaluation on Board Performance Relating to Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") Issues or Sustainability extracted from the 4 th Edition of the Corporate Governance Guide issued by Bursa Malaysia on 15 December 2021 in the annual assessment for the Board in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021. The Board was satisfied with the results of the annual assessment and its performance on ESG and sustainability issues. As for Senior Management, KPIs set for the financial year 2022 would include ESG related items in addressing the Company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.		
Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	Not Applicable

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The NC is responsible for assessing and making recommendations on any new appointments to the Board and its various Board Committee as well as the Directors who are retiring by rotation to be put forward for re-election. The Company's Constitution provides that all the Directors shall retire at least once (1) in every three (3) years and are eligible for re-election at each AGM in compliance with the MMLR.
		The NC conducted an annual assessment of the Board's effectiveness as a whole and the contribution of each individual Director in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 using a set of customised self-assessment questionnaires to be completed by the Directors. The results of the self-assessment by Directors and the Board's effectiveness as a whole as compiled by the Group Company Secretary were tabled to the Board for review and deliberation. The Board was satisfied with the results of the annual assessment and that the current size and composition of the Board is appropriate and well-balanced with the right mix of skills with the Board composition comprising individuals of high calibre, credibility and with the necessary skills and qualifications to enable the Board to discharge its responsibility effectively.
		Assessment was also conducted on the Board Committees' effectiveness based on a set of questionnaires to be completed in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the NC was pleased with the outcome of the said assessment. The NC is satisfied with the existing Board composition with regards to the mix of skills, experience, expertise and independence in meeting the required needs of the Company taking into consideration the gender diversity and ethnicity of the members of the Board. The Board is supported by the core Management team having the relevant and appropriate qualifications, experience and competencies in their respective roles and functions.

Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	: Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	: Not Applicable
practice Explanation for departure	 The Board currently has seven (7) Directors, comprising three (3) Independent Non-Executive Directors, two (2) Non-Independent Non-Executive Directors (inclusive of a Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman) and two (2) Executive Directors. Out of the seven (7) members, three (3) members are Independent Non-Executive Directors, representing approximately 43% of the Board. The Board composition is balanced and complies with Paragraph 15.02 of the MMLR, which states that at least two (2) or one-third (1/3) of the Board, whichever is higher, are Independent Directors. In view of the need to ensure independent and objective judgements in the Board deliberations, all Independent Directors have fulfilled the criteria of independence as defined in the MMLR. Their presence provides a check and balance in the discharge of the Board function and the Independent Directors' views carry significant weight in all Board deliberations and decision-making. All Independent Directors act independently of the Management and do not participate in any business dealings and are not involved in any other relationship with the Group that may impair their independency. Annual assessment on the independence of the Independent Directors is conducted annually based on the criteria of independence in the MMLR and other criteria, in particular their abilities to exercise their objective and independent judgement to act in the best interests of the Company. The Board took note of Practice 5.2 of the MCCG and they will through the NC continuously evaluate suitable candidates for Independent Directors to form at least half of the Board. However, the process should be exercised with due care and careful assessment has to be made based on merits, skills, knowledge, appropriate experience and time commitment to ensure that the candidates would be able to contribute to the effectiveness of the Board.

Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.

Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	eparture	
Explanation on application of the practice	ot Applicable	
Explanation for departure	The Board noted that the tenure of an Indeper acceed a cumulative term limit of nine (9) obvever, the NC and the Board are of the or ing serving Independent Directors to rema- scharge their duties with integrity and cor- easured solely by the tenure of their servi- ervices should not affect their independence inded with strong personality and they will ecessary checks and balances in the best i ased on their long experience and expertise. The Board acknowledges that the Independen- ontinuously contributing objective and in- aring Board deliberations, providing good an ind with their good participation and sound k Board and Committee Meetings are the add even very pleased with the contributions at dependent Directors because they posses becial knowledge and expertise in their resp and in the industry. Their expertise and exper- me being to see the Company through various ence, the Board wishes to seek indulgence fro- tor the industry. Their expertise and exper- me being to see the Company to be given a ditably qualified, credible and calibre car- positions of the existing Independent Director he NC together with the Board are still in the entifying suitable candidates for Independen- bard but such candidates do not come by easily	years under the MCCG. pinion that the ability of ain independent and to mpetency should not be ces. The tenure of their as they are independent- continue to provide the nterest of the Company ent Directors have been dependent judgements d constructive feedbacks nowledge in the conduct led merits. The Board has and performance of the s the skill sets, calibre, ective areas of speciality ience are needed for the us challenges ahead. Om the authorities and to nply with the 2 tier-voting would be the proposed duration to source for ididates to assume the s.

Measure :	Not Applicable
Large companies are requir to complete the columns be	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
	Meeting ("22 nd AGM") to retain the aforesaid Independent Directors without going through the 2 tier-voting process.
	Hence, the Board will table the Ordinary Resolutions to the shareholders at the forthcoming Twenty-Second Annual General
	 (a) they have fulfilled the criteria of independence as per the definition set out under Chapter 1 of the MMLR; (b) they have the required skill sets, experience and expertise; (c) they understand the Company's industry well and are able to contribute to the effective over-sight of the Company's business activities while monitoring their independence; (d) they have performed their duties diligently and provided independent judgements and balanced assessments hence ensured effective check and balance in the proceedings of the Board and the respective Board Committees; and (e) they have devoted sufficient time and attention to the duties and responsibilities as Independent Non-Executive Directors of the Company.
	For the financial year ended 31 December 2021, each of the Independent Non-Executive Directors have provided their annual confirmations based on the criteria of independence in the MMLR to the Company. The NC and the Board have duly assessed and resolved that Encik Halim Bin Haji Din and Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan, who have served on the Board for more than nine (9) years, to remain as Independent Directors based on the following justifications as well as contributions from Encik Halim Bin Haji Din and Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan, as members of the Board and also members of the respective Board Committees:-
	Annual assessment on the independence of the Independent Directors is conducted annually based on the criteria of independence in the MMLR and both of them are independent from the Company's management and free from any business or other relationship which could interfere with the exercise of independent judgement or the ability to act in the best interest of the Company and hence they are qualified to remain as Independent Non-Executive Directors of the Company.
	The Independent Directors have each provided an undertaking to Bursa Securities since their appointment confirming and declaring that they are "Independent Directors" as defined under Paragraph 1.01 of the MMLR.

Timeframe	:	1 year	The NC and Board are continuously
			sourcing for suitable, credible and
			calibre candidates for appointment
			as Independent Directors.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.			
Application	Application : Not Adopted		
Explanation on : Not Applicable adoption of the practice			

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on fine practice	The Board via the NC recommends the candidates for appointment on the Board and Senior Management based on candidates' merits, skills, knowledge, expertise and experiences, professionalism, integrity and time commitment to ensure that the candidates would be able to contribute to the effectiveness of the Board and in the case of candidates for the position of Independent Non-Executive Director, to evaluate the candidates' ability to discharge such responsibilities/functions as expected from the Independent Non- Executive Directors. The Board has established a formal Diversity Policy on 27 November 2018 on gender diversity, ethnicity and age whereby the Board believes in recognising and retaining high performance and talented staff force and the recruitment of the best talents in the work place regardless of gender, ethnicity and age with the objective of maximising the performance, efficiencies and effectiveness of the work place. NC evaluates suitable candidates for the appointment of board and senior management. However, the process should be exercised with due care and careful assessment has to be made based on merits, skills, knowledge and appropriate experience. The above process is also applicable in the selection and evaluation of suitable candidate for gender, ethnicity and age diversity on the Board and senior management. The Diversity Policy is available on the Company's website at www.wahseong.com. The Board has devoted sufficient time in carrying out their duties and responsibilities. The schedule of meetings for the calendar year comprising Board meetings and other Committee meetings is prepared by the Group Company Secretary and sent to members of the Board three months prior to the commencement of the calendar year to notify the Board on the meetings scheduled ahead, to enable the Board to plan ahead and fit the year's meetings into their own schedules.

Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Not Applicable
Explanation for departure	:	NC undertakes an annual review to assess and considered the needs, amongst others, the size and competency of the Board, mix of skills and expertise, diversity and the balance between executive, non-executive and independent directors.
		The Board together with the senior management continuously search for appropriate candidates to fulfil such position from various sources, including independent sources if relevant. The NC would assess their suitability based on a prescribed set of criteria as set out in the TOR of the NC and any other additional criteria as may be identified by the NC from time to time.
		Potential candidates are required to declare and confirm in writing, amongst others, his/her current directorships, that he/she is not an undischarged bankrupt and an active politician, or is involved in any court proceedings in connection with the promotion, formation or management of a corporation or involving fraud or dishonesty punishable on conviction with imprisonment or is subject to any investigation by any regulatory authorities under any legislation. Further, potential candidates being considered for the position of Independent Directors are required to declare and confirm their independence based on the criteria set out in the MMLR.
		The Board and senior management of the Company would have a better understanding of the board candidatures, taking into account factors, amongst others, qualification, skills, experience and personal attributes of the new directors for the industry in which it operates in and is subjected to fit and proper licensing requirements by the relevant regulators.

	The Board does not utilise independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates as the management understands the specialised industry it operates in. Through its own network and bearing in mind the highly regulated industry in which the Company operates in, the Management would be in the best position to identify for potential candidates with background which fits the criteria requirements. The NC of the Company is responsible to ensure that the procedures for appointing new Directors are transparent and rigorous. NC is guided by its TOR in carrying out its responsibilities in respect of the nomination, selection and appointment process in the Company.		
	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
	•	Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns b	ins below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable		
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The NC conducted an annual assessment of the Board's effectiveness as a whole and the contribution of each individual Director in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 using a set of customised self-assessment questionnaires to be completed by the Directors. The results of the self-assessment by Directors and the Board's effectiveness as a whole as compiled by the Group Company Secretary were tabled to the Board for review and deliberation. The Board was satisfied with the results of the annual assessment and that the current size and composition of the Board is appropriate and well-balanced with the right mix of skills with the Board composition comprising individuals of high calibre, credibility and with the necessary skills and qualifications to enable the Board to discharge its responsibility effectively. The Directors who are due for re-election and re-appointment at the 22 nd AGM of the Company have given their consent for re-election and re-appointment accordingly. The statements that the Board supports their re-election and re-appointment are stated in the Explanatory	
Explanation for :	Company. Not Applicable	
departure		
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	-	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
1		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Chairman of the NC is Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan, who is a Senior Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company.	
Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are re to complete the columi		-	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application	:	Departure						
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Not Applicable						
Explanation for departure	:	The NC together with the Board are still in the midst of pursuing and identifying suitable female candidates for appointment on the Board but such candidates do not come by easily.						
Large companies are rea to complete the column	•		Non-large companies are encouraged					
Measure	:	Not Applicable						
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	The NC and Board are continuously sourcing suitable, credible and calibre women candidates for appointment on the Board.					

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	As explained under Practice 5.5 above, for the selection of Board members, the Group practices non-discrimination in any form, whether based on age, gender, ethnicity or religion, throughout the organisation. The Board when sourcing for suitable candidates to fill up any vacant Board position in the future would consider identifying suitably qualified women candidates to comply with Practice 5.10 of the MCCG. With the establishment of the Diversity Policy by the Board which came into effect on 27 November 2018, the NC has been tasked to review and assess the skills, expertise, experience, gender, age, ethnicity, time commitment and independence of its Directors to ensure their relevance and the efficiencies and effectiveness of the Board as a whole on an annual basis or as and when the need arises including its effectiveness in promoting a diverse Board composition which includes an appropriate number of women Director(s). The Diversity Policy is available on the Company's website at www.wahseong.com.
Explanation for departure	Not Applicable
Large companies are real to complete the column	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged Plow.
Measure	Not Applicable
Timeframe	Not Applicable Not Applicable

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

_

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

_		y to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.
Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The NC has a formal assessment mechanism in place to assess on an annual basis, the effectiveness of the Board Committees, the Board as a whole and the contribution of each individual Director, including the independence of the Independent Non-Executive Directors.
		The annual assessment criteria is based on the customised sets of questionnaires which are prepared in line with the best practices of the MCCG taking into account the mix of skills, expertise, experience, composition, performance and contributions and size of the Board as a whole and of each individual Director. The customised sets of questionnaires are improvised yearly to keep abreast with the latest requirements and best practices.
		The results of the assessments are compiled by the Group Company Secretary who is also the Secretary of the NC. The results of the assessments will be tabled in the form of a summary by the NC Chairman to the Board for the Board's review and deliberation. The Board members will take note on areas which require more attention and improvement. The results of the assessments also form the basis of the NC's recommendation to the Board for the re-election of Directors at the AGM.
		The NC has also conducted the annual review of the terms of office and performance of the Audit Committee and each of the members to ensure that they have carried out their duties and function in accordance with the TOR.
		The assessments and evaluations carried out by the NC in the discharge of its function are properly documented.
		The Board has reviewed the current evaluation processes and is of the opinion that they are adequate in providing an objective annual

	assessment of the effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees ar each individual Directors. The Board was satisfied with the results of the annual assessment ar that the current size and composition of the Board is appropriate ar well-balanced with the right mix of skills with the Board compositio comprising individuals of high calibre, credibility and with the necessa skills and qualifications to enable the Board to discharge is responsibility effectively.						
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable						
Large companies are requines to complete the columns be	•	Non-large companies are encouraged					
Measure :	Not Applicable						
Timeframe :	Not Applicable Not Applicable						

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application :	Applied								
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board has in place a Remuneration Policy to determine the remuneration of its Director and Senior Management. The details are as set out in the said policy and are available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .								
	Determination of remuneration packages of Non-Executive Directors, including the Non-Executive Chairman is a matter of the Board as a whole. The individuals concerned will abstain from discussion of their own remuneration.								
	the remuneration of the Board an	The TOR of RC which set out the policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of the Board and senior management is also available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .							
	Both the Remuneration Policy and TOR of the RC are revised and updated in accordance with the latest amendments to the Act, MMLR and MCCG and reviewed by the RC and approved by the Board on 24 February 2022.								
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable								
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	-	Non-large companies are encouraged							
Measure :	Not Applicable								
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable							

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied							
Explanation on application of the	:	The TOR of RC was last reviewed by the Board on 24 February 2022.							
practice		The revised TOR of RC which sets out the policies and procedures in determining the remuneration of the Board and Senior Management is available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .							
Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable							
Large companies are re to complete the column		-	Non-large companies are encouraged						
Measure	:	Not Applicable							
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable Not Applicable							

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors are as stated in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement in the Annual Report 2021.

				Company ('000)				Group ('000)								
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Dato' Seri Robert Tan Chung Meng	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	100	15	-	-	11	-	126	100	15	-	-	11	-	126
2	Halim Bin Haji Din	Independent Director	90	36	-	-	-	-	126	90	36	-	-	-	-	126
3	Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan	Independent Director	80	36	-	-	-	-	116	80	36	-	-	-	-	116
4	Tan Jian Hong, Aaron	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	60	30	-	-	-	-	90	60	30	-	-	-	-	90
5	Tan Sri Saw Choo Boon	Independent Director	80	36	-	-	-	-	116	80	36	-	-	-	-	116
6	Chan Cheu Leong	Executive Director	60	12	2,160	-	34	260	2,526	60	12	2,160	-	34	260	2,526
7	Giancarlo Maccagno	Executive Director	60	12	-	-	-	-	72	60	12	3,307	-	45	687	4,111
8	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	Choose an item.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application :	Departure	Departure						
Explanation on : application of the practice	Not Applicable							
Explanation for : departure	The total remuneration inclusive of salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000 for the Top Five Key Senior Management has been disclosed in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement in the Annual Report 2021. However, for purposes of security and to avoid poaching by other organisations, the names of the Top Five Key Senior Management are withheld and the detailed remuneration of each of the individuals are not presented because the Board of Directors is of the opinion that such information will not add significant value and understanding towards the evaluation of the Company's standard of Corporate Governance.							
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	•	Non-large companies are encouraged						
Measure :	Not Applicable							
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable						

			Company							
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total		
1	-	-	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	Not Applicable

		Position	Company ('000)								
No	No Name		Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total			
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	Non-Executive Director and the	n Bin Haji Din, who is an Independent Chairman of the Board is Dato' Seri is a Non-Independent Non-Executive
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requ	red to complete the columns below.	Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns l	pelow.	
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	a former key audit partner prior t is incorporated in the Terms of Re	oling-off period of at least 3 years for to the appointment as an AC member eference of AC. C is former key audit partner of the
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The AC has reviewed the annual assessment and the performance of PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT based on the following areas:- Caliber of External Auditors; Quality processes/performance; Audit team; Independent and objectivity; Audit scope and planning; Audit fee; and Audit communications. The AC obtained confirmation from the External Auditors whether there is/are recent/current litigation case(s) against the audit firm. As part of the review process, the AC has sought and reviewed the Management's comments and feedbacks on the performance of the External Auditors. This review process ensures that critical issues, if any, are objectively brought up to the attention of the AC. Being satisfied with their performance, technical competency and audit independence, the AC recommended the re-appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT as the External Auditors of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 to the Board for approval accordingly.
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	Not Applicable

Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	Not Applicable

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		The NC reviews the term of office and performance of the AC and each of its members annually and concurrently with the annual Board assessments pursuant to Paragraph 15.20 of the MMLR.
		The Board is satisfied with the AC's performance as the Chairman and its members possess the necessary knowledge, experience, expertise and skills which contributed to the overall effectiveness of the AC. All AC members are financially literate, have sufficient understanding of the Group's business and commercial expertise skills required to discharge their roles and responsibilities effectively.
		The composition of the AC comprises of three (3) Independent Non- Executive Directors and one (1) Non-Independent and Non-Executive Director.
		Encik Halim Bin Haji Din, the Chairman of AC, is an Independent Non- Executive Director. He is a Chartered Accountant who spent more than thirty (30) years working for multinational corporations and international consulting firms. Therefore, the AC of the Company meets the requirement of Paragraph 15.09(1)(c)(i) of the MMLR, which stipulates that at least 1 member of the AC is a qualified accountant. The AC ensures that the financial reports of the Company comply with applicable financial reporting standards and all AC members have kept themselves abreast with the relevant industry developments including accounting and auditing standards, business practices and rules, and new statutory and regulatory requirements.
		All the Board members enhance their skills through appropriate continuing education programmes. The details of training programmes attended by them are as stated in the Corporate Governance Overview Statement in the Annual Report 2021.

Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The RMC principally develops, executes and maintains the risk management system to ensure that the Group's corporate objectives and strategies are achieved within the acceptable risk appetite of the Group. Its reviews cover responses to significant risks identified including non-compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines, changes to internal controls and management information systems, and output from monitoring processes as well as continual review process of identified risks and effectiveness of mitigation strategies and controls.	
	controls in place to mitigate and r	ent and reporting of risks as well as manage those risks, they are provided nagement and Internal Control in the
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board recognises the importance of sound risk management and internal control practices for good corporate governance. The Board affirms its responsibility for ensuring the Group's system is able to adequately and effectively manage significant risks.	
	and managing significant risks th reporting structure. This is sup regularly, receiving risk manage	ing process for identifying, evaluating prough a framework which includes a ported through a RMC that meets ement updates and taking necessary nanaged within the acceptance levels y reside.
	The Group's system of internal control is designed to manage and mitigate risks appropriately, rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objective. Due to the inherent limitations in all control systems, these control systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance.	
	controls in place to mitigate and i	nent and reporting of risks as well as manage those risks, they are provided nagement and Internal Control in this
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requir to complete the columns b	-	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	The RMC is a sub-committee of the AC. The RMC comprises of the Executive Directors, Heads of Finance, Group Internal Audit Head and Heads of Business Units/Divisions. The Committee meets at least four (4) times a year to discuss, assess, manage and mitigate risks associated with the respective Business Units and Divisions and the Group as a whole.
	The Summarised Risk Registers compiled and confirmed by the respective Heads of the Business Unit/Division and based on which WSC Group's key risks are identified for monitoring. Potential new investments are tabled to the RMC for comprehensive risks assessment review and deliberation on the risks associated with the proposed investment before the said proposed investment is tabled to the Finance and Investment Committee for review, evaluation and financing needs assessment before tabling to the AC for their review and then to the Board for approval.
	The RMC has been expanded recently to cover the areas on Sustainability of the WSC Group instead of having to establish a separate Sustainability Committee.
	The RMC has embedded bribery and corruption risk in the risk register and in the annual risk assessment of WSC Group and reviews the areas of anti-corruption and corporate liability for corruption and in ensuring that adequate and appropriate policies and procedures on anti- corruption are in place.

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The AC is assisted by the Group Internal Audit ("GIA") in providing an independent and objective assurance to the Group to accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance. The Head of GIA has functional reporting to the AC and administratively reports to the Managing Director/ Group CEO. The GIA had conducted risk-based audit engagements as stipulated in the Annual Audit Plan for the financial year 2021. Significant audit findings with regards to risk, control and governance covered various scope of review which had high impact were discussed with Senior Management, of which also including the agreed action plans committed by the line management. The audit reports are presented quarterly to the AC for deliberation. Follow up review on the audit engagements are also conducted for all findings to ensure proper and effective remedial actions have been taken by the line management to close control gaps highlighted by the GIA. All the internal audit activities and processes are performed as guided by the Internal Audit Charter and the GIA Standard Operating Procedure.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b		Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The internal audit function is performed by the Group Internal Audit ("GIA"), where their primary responsibility is to provide independent and objective assurance in assisting the Group to accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic and disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance.
		The GIA department comprises four (4) members, led by Mr Sivaramayah A/L Sivalingam who is the Head of GIA of the Company since 1 August 2019. He attained his Bachelor in Accountancy (Hons.) from the Universiti Utara Malaysia and Master in Business Administration from Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia. He is a member of both the Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia ("IIAM") and the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("MIA").
		The Head of GIA has functional reporting to the AC and administratively reports to the Managing Director/ Group CEO and the Deputy Managing Director. The audit engagements are carried out based on the Annual Audit Plan. In FY 2021, the GIA had completed 4 risk-based audit engagements and presented the reports to the AC. They focused on review of various scope including operations, support functions and business entities of the Group. High impact audit findings with regards to risk, control and governance coupled with recommendation for further improvement are escalated to the attention and scrutiny of the Senior Management and subsequently tabled to the AC on quarterly basis. Follow up review on audit engagements are also conducted for all findings to ensure proper and effective remedial actions have been taken by the line management to close control gaps highlighted by the GIA. All the internal audit activities and processes performed in FY 2021 were guided by the Internal Audit Charter and the GIA Standard Operating Procedure.
		The GIA confirms its organisational independence annually to the AC where the GIA renders impartial and unbiased judgment in the conduct of their engagements. The independence is also achieved by functional

	reporting directly to AC. All the internal auditors sign the Internal Auditor Code of Ethics annually to confirm and continuously abide that they shall not participate in activity or relationship that may be in conflict of interest. Further details of the activities of the Internal Audit Function are as set out in the Audit Committee Report and Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in this Annual Report 2021.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	Besides the various announcements and disclosures including information on the quarterly and annual results released to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, the Board maintains an effective communications policy that enables the Board (in particular the Executive Board Members) to communicate effectively with its shareholders, stakeholders and the public in general. As part of the Group's commitment towards having an effective	
	investor relations and shareholders' communication policy, the following have been established:	
	(a) an interactive and dedicated website for the Group which can be accessed by the public at large at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .	
	 (b) the Company's Investor Relations and Communications Department attends to the Group's communication needs and whenever required, the services of an external public relations firm will be engaged to promote the Group's image and to create greater public awareness of the Group's products and services aside from fostering and maintaining closer relations with the press and other members of the media. (c) Internally, the Group Corporate Secretarial Department headed by the Group Company Secretary maintains most of the official correspondences with the various authorities. (d) the Annual General Meeting provides an additional forum for shareholders' interaction and feedback with the Company. 	
	(e) Media and Analyst Briefings are held by the Company to explain any major corporate exercises and/or to discuss the financial performance of the Group from time to time.	
	(f) The Board has identified Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan as the Senior Independent Non-Executive Director of the Board, to whom concerns relating to the Group may be conveyed by shareholders and other stakeholders.	

Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are to complete the colur	•	-	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Not applicable – Not a Large Company	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Not Applicable	
Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Notice of the 22 nd AGM is dated 26 April 2022, which is 30 days prior to the Company's AGM to be held on 26 May 2022. The Notice of 22 nd AGM, Proxy Form and Administrative Guide are available on the Company's website at <u>www.wahseong.com</u> .	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encourage to complete the columns below.	
Measure	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application	:	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Not Applicable	
Explanation for departure	:	 Except for Tan Sri Professor Lin See Yan, the Nomination Committee Chairman and the Senior Independent Non-Executive Director, who was absent due to other urgent work commitment, all members of the Board attended the 21st Annual General Meeting ("21st AGM"). Board members, Board Committees and key Senior Management were in attendance to respond to shareholders' enquiries. Shareholders were invited to ask questions about the resolutions being proposed before putting them to vote as well as matters relating to the Company's operations in general and meaningful responses were given to the questions raised. 	
Large companies are re to complete the colum	•	•	Non-large companies are encouraged
Measure	:	All directors endeavour to attend the coming annual general meeting.	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The forthcoming 22 nd AGM will be conducted through live streaming and online remote participation using Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") Facilities as a fully virtual general meeting at the Broadcasting Venue to be held at Boardroom, Suite 19.01, Level 19, The Gardens North Tower, Mid Valley City, Lingkaran Syed Putra, 59200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan, Malaysia on Thursday, 26 May 2022 at 11.00 a.m Hence, No Shareholders/Proxies/Corporate Representatives from the public will be physically present at the Broadcasting Venue on the day of the 22 nd AGM. Shareholders are encouraged to participate (including posting questions to the Board via real time submission of typed texts) and vote remotely at the 22 nd AGM of the Company by using the RPV Facilities provided by the Company's appointed agent, Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn. Bhd. via its TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online in accordance with the procedures as set out in the Administrative Guide which is available on the Company's website at www.wahseong.com.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
	rge companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encourag complete the columns below.	
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to.			
Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The shareholders were encouraged to submit their questions and vote remotely at the 21 st AGM of the Company by using the RPV Facilities provided by the Company's appointed agent, Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn. Bhd. via its TIIH Online website at https://tiih.online prior to the 21 st AGM, or by submitting typed texts in query box during the 21 st AGM. Upon commencement of the 21 st AGM, the Chairman advised the shareholders that they were encouraged to submit their questions by submitting typed texts in the Query Box. The Board, Senior Management and External Auditors were in attendance at the 21 st AGM to provide the appropriate responses to the questions posted by the shareholders. Most of the replies to the questions posted by the shareholders were provided during the 21 st AGM.		
Explanation for departure	Not Applicable		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouragea to complete the columns below.			
Measure	Not Applicable		
Timeframe	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform.		
Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The RPV Facilities provided by the Company's appointed agent, Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn. Bhd. via its TIIH Online website at <u>https://tiih.online</u> allowed shareholders to pose questions to the Board via typed text in the query box. The questions posted prior to the AGM and during the AGM by the shareholders are made visible to all meeting participants during the AGM. The Company appointed an Independent Scrutineer namely Coopers Professional Scrutineers Sdn. Bhd. to scrutinise and verify the results of the poll voting at the Company's 21 st AGM.	
Explanation for : departure	Not Applicable	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Not Applicable	
Timeframe :	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Minutes of the 21 st Annual General Meeting ("21 st AGM") of the Company held on 21 May 2021 was made available to the shareholders within 30 business days from the conclusion of the 21 st AGM at the Company's corporate website at <u>www.wahseong.com.my</u> .	
Explanation for departure	:	Not Applicable	
5 1	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	Not Applicable	
Timeframe	:	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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