HLIB Research

PP 9484/12/2012 (031413)

Pharmaniaga Bhd (BUY $\leftarrow \rightarrow$, EPS $\leftarrow \rightarrow$)

INDUSTRY: NEUTRAL

EARNINGS EVALUATION

9MFY15 Results

- PMFY15 turnover of RM1509.2m was translated into core net profit of RM74.0m, which accounted for 67% and 71% of ours and streets' full year forecasts, respectively.
 - We deem this as within expectations as we expect better results in the next quarter. In the past 4 years, 9M generally represents 61% - 77% of full year earnings.

| One-on | adjustmer | IIS. | | | |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|-----|-------|
| RMk | Write-offs | Impairment | FOREX | Тах | Total |
| 3Q14 | 5,501 | 0 | 379 | 0 | 5,880 |
| 2Q15 | 2,542 | 0 | 1,060 | 0 | 366 |
| 3Q15 | 511 | 0 | -1,579 | 0 | -1068 |

Deviations

In line.

- A third interim dividend of 9.0 sen/share (vs. 3Q14: 8.0 sen) was declared. YTD DPS currently stands at 23 sen, equating to 77% of our DPS estimates. Ex-date on 9-Dec-15, payment on 21-Dec-15.
- Highlights
 9MFY15 sales grew marginally by 0.9% yoy to RM1509.2m thanks to higher contribution from its Indonesia and non-concession segment. PBT improved 1.5% yoy, while its PATAMI jumped 19% yoy due to lower effective tax rate of 23% resulting from over provision of deferred tax liability of RM2.4m.
 - Logistics and distribution segment registered lower PBT due to higher amortization costs from pHIS (Pharmacy Information System) of RM0.39m as well as lower orders from the government. We believe demand from government hospitals should increase in the next quarter as hospitals need to build up stocks (medical products & drugs) before receiving a new budget in 2016.
 - Pharma's manufacturing division achieved higher PBT by 9% mainly due to lower manufacturing costs which showcased better economies of scale (better efficiency and productivity).
 - 3QFY15 sales ratio of concession: non-concession: Indonesia business was 53%: 23%: 24% vs. 2QFY15 of 55%: 20%: 25%.
 - The group should benefit from their Indonesian market, teaching hospitals and measures stated in Budget 2016 to supply medicines, consumables, vaccines and reagents to all government hospitals and clinics.
- **Catalysts** Gaining market share in non-concession and private sectors, synergistic benefits from acquisition, favorable FOREX, continuous effective operational strategy.
- Political / regulatory / competitive / FOREX risks, failure / delay in drug delivery under CA, compliance to production standards / contamination and drug patent disputes.

Forecasts ■ Unchanged. Rating BUY ←→, TP: RM6.93 ←→

- Positives Synergy from acquisition, quarterly dividend, secured business outlook thanks to CA as well as defensive and growing business.
- Negatives FOREX, high level of stock and gearing.
- Valuation
 We maintain BUY with unchanged TP of RM6.93 based on unchanged FY16 P/E multiple of 15.8x, 15% discount to US peers (see Figure #6).

27 November 2015 Price Target: RM6.93 (←→) Share Price: RM6.50

Mardhiah Omar

mardhiah@hlib.hongleong.com.my (603) 2168 1155

| KLCI | 1,683.1 |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Expected share price return | 6.6% |
| Expected dividend return | 4.6% |
| Expected total return | 11.2% |

Share price



Information

| Bloomberg ticker | PHRM MK |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Bursa code | 7081 |
| Issued shares (m) | 259 |
| Market cap (RM m) | 1,683 |
| 3-mth avg. volume ('000) | 124 |
| SC Shariah-Compliant | Yes |
| | |

| Price Performance | 1M | 3M | 12M |
|-------------------|------|-----|------|
| Absolute | -1.5 | 6.9 | 42.2 |
| Relative | -0.1 | 0.4 | 55.7 |

Major Shareholders

| Boustead Holdings | 56.4% |
|-------------------|-------|
| LTAT | 10.1% |

Summary Earnings Table

| | | , | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FYE 31 Dec | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E |
| (RMm) | | | | |
| Revenue | 2,123 | 2,394 | 2,513 | 2,641 |
| EBITDA | 190 | 228 | 240 | 253 |
| Pre-tax Profit | 126 | 164 | 170 | 177 |
| PATAMI | 94 | 110 | 114 | 118 |
| Adj. PATAMI | 112 | 110 | 114 | 118 |
| Rep. EPS sen | 36.2 | 42.4 | 43.9 | 45.7 |
| Adj. EPS sen | 43.2 | 42.4 | 43.9 | 45.7 |
| Net DPS sen | 28.0 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 32.0 |
| Net DY (%) | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| P/E (x) | 17.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| P/BV (x) | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| Net D/E % | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| ROA % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ROE % | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| HLIB | | | | |

Figure #1 Pharmaniaga's 3Q15 Results

| RMm | 3Q14 | 2Q15 | 3Q15 | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) | Comments |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--|
| Revenue | 502.1 | 512.8 | 524.4 | 4.4% | 2.3% | Yoy/Qoq: Higher contribution from its non- concession business and its Indonesian operations. |
| EBITDA | 41.4 | 43.5 | 45.8 | 10.5% | 5.3% | Filtered down from sales. |
| EBITDA Margin % | 8.3% | 8.5% | 8.7% | | | |
| EBIT | 28.9 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 7.2% | 2.8% | |
| PBT | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 1.6% | 1.1% | Filtered down from EBIT. |
| Reported PAT | 15.0 | 16.6 | 20.0 | 33.2% | 20.0% | Filtered down from PBT. |
| PATAMI | 15.0 | 16.2 | 20.0 | 33.5% | 23.1% | |
| Normalized PATAMI | 20.8 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 5.9% | 11.3% | After adjustments of one-off losses / provisions. |
| Reported EPS (sen) | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 33.5% | 23.1% | |
| Normalized EPS (sen) | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 5.9% | 11.3% | Filtered down from normalized PATAMI. |

Company Data

Figure #2 Pharmaniaga's 9MFY15 Results

| RMm | 9MFY14 | 9MFY15 | YoY (%) | Comments |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| Revenue | | | | Higher contribution from Indonesian and non-concession |
| | 1,495.8 | 1,509.2 | 0.9% | business. |
| EBITDA | 133.3 | 143.7 | 7.9% | Filtered down from sales. |
| EBITDA Margin % | 8.9% | 9.5% | | |
| EBIT | | | | Lower expenses (particularly from manufacturing division) |
| | 98.2 | 103.5 | 5.4% | due to better efficiency. |
| PBT | 87.7 | 89.0 | 1.5% | Filtered down from EBIT. |
| Reported PAT | 57.6 | 68.5 | 19.0% | |
| PATAMI | | | | Due to lower effective tax rate of 23% due to over provision of |
| | 57.1 | 68.0 | 19.0% | deferred tax liability and current tax. |
| Normalized PATAMI | 71.9 | 74.0 | 3.0% | After adjustments of one-off losses / provisions. |
| Reported EPS (sen) | 22.1 | 26.3 | 19.0% | |
| Normalized EPS (sen) | 27.8 | 28.6 | 3.0% | Filtered down from normalized PATAMI. |

Company Data

Figure #3 9MFY15 Results vs. HLIB and Consensus FY15 Estimates

| RMm | 9MFY15 | HLIB FY15 Est. | Actual vs HLIB (%) | Consensus FY15 | Actual vs Consensus (%) | | Comments |
|--------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Revenue | 1,509.2 | 2,393.6 | 63% | 2,333.7 | 65% | In line. | |
| EBITDA | 143.7 | 227.6 | 63% | 219.3 | 66% | | |
| EBITDA Margin % | 0.1 | 9.5% | | 9.4% | | | |
| EBIT | 103.5 | 179.0 | 58% | 155.0 | 67% | | |
| PBT | 89.0 | 164.4 | 54% | 152.0 | 5 9 % | | |
| Reported PAT | 68.5 | 110.2 | 62% | 105.0 | 65% | | |
| PATAMI | 68.0 | 109.7 | 62% | 105.0 | 65% | In line. | |
| Normalized PATAMI | 74.0 | 109.7 | 67% | 105.0 | 71% | In line. | |
| Reported EPS (sen) | 26.3 | 42.4 | 62% | 40.3 | 65% | | |
| Adjusted EPS (sen) | 28.6 | 42.4 | 67% | 40.3 | 71% | In line. | |

Company Data, HLIB, Bloomberg

Figure #4 HLIB Forecasts vs. Consensus

| DMm | | FY15E | | | FY16E | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-------|-----------|------|
| RMm | HLIB | Consensus | % | HLIB | Consensus | % |
| Net Profit | 109.7 | 105.0 | +4.5 | 113.6 | 109.0 | +4.2 |
| EPS (sen) | 42.4 | 40.3 | +5.2 | 43.9 | 42.0 | +4.4 |
| Pleamhara ULIP | | | | | | |

Bloomberg, HLIB

Figure #5 Pharmaniaga's Performance by Divisions

| RMm | 4Q13 | 1Q14 | 2Q14 | 3Q14 | 4Q14 | 1Q15 | 2Q15 | 3Q15 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Logistics and distribution | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 568.2 | 468.9 | 521.4 | 496.4 | 622.3 | 470.0 | 979.0 | 1,501.5 |
| PBT | 10.7 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.8 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 95.2 | 90.8 | 95.6 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 97.5 | 193.9 | 276.4 |
| PBT | 24.7 | 25.4 | 28.6 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 32.2 | 65.0 | 84.0 |

Figure #6 Regional Peers Comparison

| 0 | EVE | Deles | Market Cap (m) | | P/E (x) | | P/B (x) | | Gross DY (%) | |
|---------------------|-----|------------|----------------|----------|---------|------|---------|------|--------------|--|
| Company | FYE | Price | (Local) | (USD) | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Malaysia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pharmaniaga (PHRM) | Dec | MYR 5.65 | 1,462.7 | 356.8 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.4 | |
| Apex Healthcare | Dec | MYR 4.05 | 474.4 | 115.7 | 11.6 | 12.3 | N/A | N/A | 2.5 | |
| YSP Southeast Asia | Dec | MYR 2.26 | 303.9 | 74.1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | |
| Average (excl PHRM) | | | | | 11.6 | 12.3 | N/A | N/A | 2.5 | |
| US | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teva Pharmaceutical | Dec | USD 69.43 | 59,015.5 | 59,015.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |
| Mylan | Dec | USD 55.49 | 27,276.4 | 27,276.4 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | - | |
| Perrigo | Jun | USD 197.06 | 28,825.8 | 28,825.8 | 25.4 | 22.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 | |
| Hospira | Dec | USD 89.80 | 15,529.5 | 15,529.5 | 28.3 | 24.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | - | |
| Average | | | | | 20.0 | 17.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | |

Pharmaniaga Bhd (BUY, TP: RM6.93, CP: RM6.50)

| | - | • | - | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Income Stateme | Income Statement | | | | | | |
| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 2013A | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E | | |
| Revenue | 1,947 | 2,123 | 2,394 | 2,513 | 2,641 | | |
| COGS | -1,776 | -1,933 | -2,166 | -2,274 | -2,388 | | |
| EBITDA | 170 | 190 | 228 | 240 | 253 | | |
| D&A | -65 | -50 | -49 | -55 | -60 | | |
| EBIT | 106 | 140 | 179 | 185 | 193 | | |
| Net Interest Income | -13 | -15 | -15 | -15 | -15 | | |
| Associates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Exceptionals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| PBT | 93 | 126 | 164 | 170 | 177 | | |
| Тах | -36 | -31 | -54 | -56 | -59 | | |
| PAT | 57 | 94 | 110 | 114 | 119 | | |
| Minority Interests | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| PATAMI | 55 | 94 | 110 | 114 | 118 | | |
| Adj PATAMI | 77 | 112 | 110 | 114 | 118 | | |
| Basic Shares (m) | 259 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 259 | | |
| Rep. EPS sen | 21 | 36 | 42 | 44 | 46 | | |
| Adj. EPS sen | 30 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 46 | | |
| Adj. FD EPS sen | 30 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 46 | | |

| • | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Quarterly Finan | cial Sum | mary | | | |
| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 3Q14 | 4Q14 | 1015 | 2Q15 | 3Q15 |
| Revenue | 502.1 | 627.1 | 471.9 | 512.8 | 524.4 |
| COGS | -460.6 | -569.6 | -417.4 | -469.4 | -478.6 |
| EBITDA | 41.4 | 57.5 | 54.5 | 43.5 | 45.8 |
| D&A | -12.5 | -14.7 | -12.2 | -13.3 | -14.8 |
| EBIT | 28.9 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 30.2 | 31.0 |
| Net Interest Income | -4.0 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -5.7 |
| Associates | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptionals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PBT | 24.9 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 25.1 | 25.3 |
| Тах | -9.9 | -1.2 | -6.7 | -8.4 | -5.4 |
| PAT | 15.0 | 36.6 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 20.0 |
| Minority Interests | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| PATAMI | 15.0 | 36.7 | 31.8 | 16.2 | 20.0 |
| Adj PATAMI | 20.8 | 39.9 | 32.2 | 19.8 | 22.1 |
| Basic Shares (m) | 258.9 | 258.9 | 258.9 | 258.9 | 258.9 |
| Rep. EPS sen | 5.8 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 7.7 |
| Adj. EPS sen | 8.0 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Adj. FD EPS sen | 8.0 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 |

Balance Sheet

| Balance Sheet | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 2013A | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E |
| Cash | 33 | 32 | 28 | 15 | 17 |
| Receivables | 169 | 155 | 166 | 175 | 176 |
| Inventories | 411 | 427 | 451 | 474 | 491 |
| Investments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fixed Assets | 353 | 370 | 382 | 381 | 382 |
| Intangibles | 126 | 236 | 282 | 326 | 367 |
| Other Assets | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Ttl Assets | 1,113 | 1,243 | 1,333 | 1,393 | 1,456 |
| Payables | 388 | 451 | 508 | 533 | 560 |
| Short Term Debt | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Long Term Debt | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Liabilities | 21 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Ttl Liab | 610 | 691 | 748 | 773 | 800 |
| Shareholders' Funds | 488 | 527 | 559 | 594 | 629 |
| Minority Interests | 16 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 |
| Total S/H Equity | 503 | 552 | 585 | 620 | 656 |
| Ttl Liab&S/H Funds | 1,113 | 1,243 | 1,333 | 1,393 | 1,456 |

Cashflow Analysis

| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 2013A | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EBITDA | 106 | 140 | 179 | 185 | 193 |
| | | | | | |
| Tax Paid | -34 | -21 | -54 | -56 | -59 |
| Working Capital Chgs | 185 | 58 | 22 | -5 | 8 |
| Other | -7 | 36 | 34 | 40 | 45 |
| Operating CF | 250 | 213 | 180 | 164 | 187 |
| FCF | 192 | 58 | 73 | 66 | 85 |
| CAPEX | -59 | -86 | -108 | -97 | -102 |
| Asset Sales | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Acquisitions | 0 | -69 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | -21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Investing CF | -80 | -155 | -108 | -97 | -102 |
| Dividends | -37 | -57 | -77 | -79 | -83 |
| Debt Chgs | -141 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 7 | -4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financing CF | -171 | -60 | -77 | -79 | -83 |
| Net Cashflow | 0 | -1 | -4 | -13 | 2 |

| Valuation Ratio | s | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 2013A | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E |
| PER (x) | 30.5 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| Adj. PER (x) | 21.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| FD PER (x) | 21.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| Net DPS (sen) | 16.0 | 28.0 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 32.0 |
| Net DY (%) | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Book/share (sen) | 188.4 | 203.4 | 216.1 | 229.3 | 243.0 |
| P/Book (x) | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| FCF/share (sen) | 74.0 | 22.5 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 32.8 |
| FCF yield (%) | 11.4 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| Mkt Cap | 1,683 | 1,683 | 1,683 | 1,684 | 1,683 |
| Net Cash(Debt) | -167 | -169 | -173 | -187 | -184 |
| EV | 1,850 | 1,852 | 1,856 | 1,870 | 1,867 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| ROE (%) | 15.3 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 18.0 |
| Current Ratio (x) | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Quick Ratio (x) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Interest Cover (x) | 7.2 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.5 |

Other Ratios

| FYE 31 Dec (RMm) | 2013A | 2014A | 2015E | 2016E | 2017E |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales Growth (%) | 7.4 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| EBITDA Growth (%) | -0.2 | 11.5 | 19.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| EBIT Growth (%) | -9.4 | 32.5 | 27.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| PBT Growth (%) | -10.0 | 35.0 | 31.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Net Profit Growth (%) | -10.5 | 70.0 | 16.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| EBIT Margin (%) | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| PBT Margin (%) | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Net Profit Margin (%) | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Net Debt/Equity (%) | 39.7 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 32.4 | 30.7 |
| CAPEX/Sales (%) | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 |

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Published & Printed by Hong Leong Investment Bank Berhad (10209-W) Level 23, Menara HLA No. 3, Jalan Kia Peng 50450 Kuala Lumpur Tel 603 2168 1168 / 603 2710 1168 Fax 603 2161 3880

Equity rating definitions

| BUY | Positive recommendation of stock under coverage. Expected absolute return of more than +10% over 12-months, with low risk of sustained downside. |
|--------------|--|
| TRADING BUY | Positive recommendation of stock not under coverage. Expected absolute return of more than +10% over 6-months. Situational or arbitrage trading opportunity. |
| HOLD | Neutral recommendation of stock under coverage. Expected absolute return between -10% and +10% over 12-months, with low risk of sustained downside. |
| TRADING SELL | Negative recommendation of stock not under coverage. Expected absolute return of less than -10% over 6-months. Situational or arbitrage trading opportunity. |
| SELL | Negative recommendation of stock under coverage. High risk of negative absolute return of more than -10% over 12-months. |
| NOT RATED | No research coverage, and report is intended purely for informational purposes. |

Industry rating definitions

| OVERWEIGHT | The sector, based on weighted market capitalization, is expected to have absolute return of more than +5% over 12-months. |
|-------------|--|
| NEUTRAL | The sector, based on weighted market capitalization, is expected to have absolute return between -5% and +5% over 12-months. |
| UNDERWEIGHT | The sector, based on weighted market capitalization, is expected to have absolute return of less than –5% over 12-months. |